



City of Pembroke Pines

**SEVENTH AMENDMENT TO THE AGREEMENT FOR ARMORED CAR SERVICES
BETWEEN THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES AND BRINK'S INCORPORATED**

THIS AGREEMENT ("Agreement"), dated this 19th day of February, 2020,
by and between:

THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES, a municipal corporation organized and operating under the laws of the State of Florida, with an address of 601 City Center Way, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025, hereinafter referred to as "CITY",

and

BRINK'S, INCORPORATED, a Profit Corporation as listed with the Delaware Division of Corporations, authorized to do business in the State of Florida, and with a business address of **1801 Bayberry Court, P.O. Box 18100, Richmond, VA 23226**, hereinafter referred to as "CONTRACTOR". "CITY" and "CONTRACTOR" may hereafter be collectively referred to as the "Parties".

WHEREAS, on **May 18, 2010**, the CITY and CONTRACTOR entered into the Original Agreement ("Original Agreement") for an initial **two (2) year** period, commencing on **April 1, 2010** and expiring on **March 30, 2012**; and,

WHEREAS, the Original Agreement authorized the renewal of the Agreement at the expiration of the initial term, for additional two (2) year terms evidenced by a written amendment to the Original Agreement; and,

WHEREAS, on **February 28, 2011**, the Parties executed the First Amendment to the Original Agreement to add the CITY's Charter Schools at a lower rate based on pricing provided to the School Board of Broward County, Florida's schools; and,

WHEREAS, on **February 22, 2012**, the Parties executed the Second Amendment to the Original Agreement for the first two (2) year renewal term commencing on **April 1, 2012** and expiring on **March 30, 2014**; and,

WHEREAS, on **March 2, 2015**, the Parties executed the Third Amendment to the Original Agreement for the second two (2) year renewal term commencing on **April 1, 2014** and expiring on **March 30, 2016**; and,

WHEREAS, on **May 31, 2016**, the Parties executed the Fourth Amendment to the Original Agreement to apply a price increase and to enter into the third two (2) year renewal term commencing on **April 1, 2016** and expiring on **March 30, 2018**; and,

WHEREAS, on **February 12, 2018**, the Parties executed the Fifth Amendment to the



City of Pembroke Pines

Original Agreement to apply a 2.7% price increase and to enter into the fourth two (2) year renewal term commencing on **April 1, 2018** and expiring on **March 30, 2020**; and,

WHEREAS, on **July 24, 2019**, the Original Agreement was assigned and transferred to Brink's Incorporated by Dunbar Armored, Inc. and Brink's Incorporated assumed all obligations, duties and liabilities of Dunbar Armored, Inc. under the Agreement; and,

WHEREAS, on **April 1, 2020**, the Parties executed the Sixth Amendment to the Original Agreement to apply a price increase of one and five tenths (1.5) percent, as set forth in Exhibit "3" of the Sixth Amendment, and to enter into the fifth, two (2) year renewal term commencing on **April 1, 2020** and expiring on **March 30, 2022**; and,

WHEREAS, to date the Parties have been satisfied with the performance and execution of the Agreement and desire to amend the Original Agreement the terms of their contractual relationship as set forth herein; and,

WHEREAS, the Parties desire to amend the Original Agreement to correct a scrivener's error on the last page of Exhibit "3" and update the compensation in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth herein.

W I T N E S S E T H

NOW, THEREFORE, for and in consideration of the sum of the mutual covenants and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt of which are hereby acknowledged, the Parties hereto agree as follows:

SECTION 1. The recitations set forth in the above "WHEREAS" clauses are true and correct and incorporated herein by this reference.

SECTION 2. Section 5.2 of the Original Agreement, as amended in the First Amendment, the Fourth Amendment, and the Sixth Amendment, is hereby further amended as set forth below:

5.2 CONTRACTOR shall be entitled to invoice CITY on a monthly basis for services performed, based on the unit pricing set forth in the Amended and Restated Exhibit "3", attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof. The invoice shall include, but not be limited to, date of service, the pick-up location, a description of the service, and any other information reasonably required by CITY. The annual compensation shall not exceed **FORTY-FIVE THOUSAND THREE HUNDRED FORTY-FIVE DOLLARS AND NINETY-SIX CENTS (\$45,345.96)**.

SECTION 3. In the event of any conflict or ambiguity by and between the terms and provisions of this Seventh Amendment, the Sixth Amendment, the Fifth Amendment, the Fourth Amendment, the Third Amendment, the Second Amendment, the First Amendment, and the Original Agreement, the terms and provisions of this Seventh Amendment shall control to the extent of any such conflict or ambiguity.

SECTION 4. The Parties agree that in all other respects the Original Agreement, as amended



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by the First Amendment, the Second Amendment, the Third Amendment, the Fourth Amendment, the Fifth Amendment, the Sixth Amendment, and this Seventh Amendment, shall remain in full force and effect, except as specifically modified herein.

SECTION 5. Each exhibit referred to in the Original Agreement, as amended, except as repealed herein, forms an essential part of this Agreement. The exhibits, if not physically attached, should be treated as part of this Agreement and are incorporated herein by reference.

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HAS BEEN INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK**



City of Pembroke Pines

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, the Parties have set their hands and seals the day and year first written above.

ATTEST:

CITY:

CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "M. Graham".

MARLENE D. GRAHAM,
CITY CLERK

5/26/2020

BY:

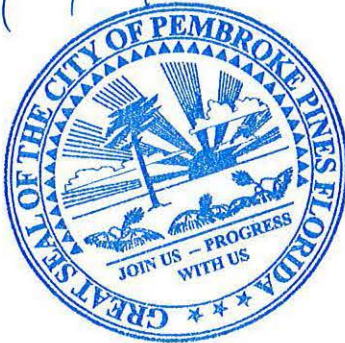
A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Charles F. Dodge".

CHARLES F. DODGE
CITY MANAGER

APPROVED AS TO FORM

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "S. H. H.". Below the signature is a horizontal line.

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY



CONTRACTOR:

BRINK'S INCORPORATED

DocuSigned by:

By:

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Seth R. McElroy".

Name:

Seth McElroy

Title:

Senior Director Administration and Marketing

NEWS RELEASE

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

U. S. D E P A R T M E N T O F L A B O R



**Transmission of material in this release is embargoed until
8:30 a.m. (EDT) March 12, 2019**

USDL-19-0399

Technical information: (202) 691-7000 • cpi_info@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/cpi
Media Contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – FEBRUARY 2019

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.2 percent in February on a seasonally adjusted basis after being unchanged in January, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index increased 1.5 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The indexes for shelter and food increased, and the gasoline index rose after recent declines to result in the seasonally adjusted all items increase. The food index rose 0.4 percent, its largest monthly increase since May 2014, as both the food at home and food away from home indexes increased. The gasoline index rose 1.5 percent in February, following three consecutive monthly declines, resulting in the energy index rising 0.4 percent despite declines in the electricity and natural gas indexes.

The index for all items less food and energy increased 0.1 percent in February after rising 0.2 percent in January. Along with the shelter index, the indexes for personal care, apparel, and education all increased. The indexes for recreation, medical care, used cars and trucks, and new vehicles all declined in February.

The all items index increased 1.5 percent for the 12 months ending February, a smaller increase than the 1.6-percent rise for the 12-months ending January. The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.1 percent over the last 12 months, a slightly smaller figure than the 2.2-percent increase for the period ending January. The food index rose 2.0 percent over the past year, its largest 12-month increase since the period ending April 2015. In contrast, the energy index declined 5.0 percent over the last 12 months.

Chart 1. One-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), seasonally adjusted, Feb. 2018 - Feb. 2019
Percent change

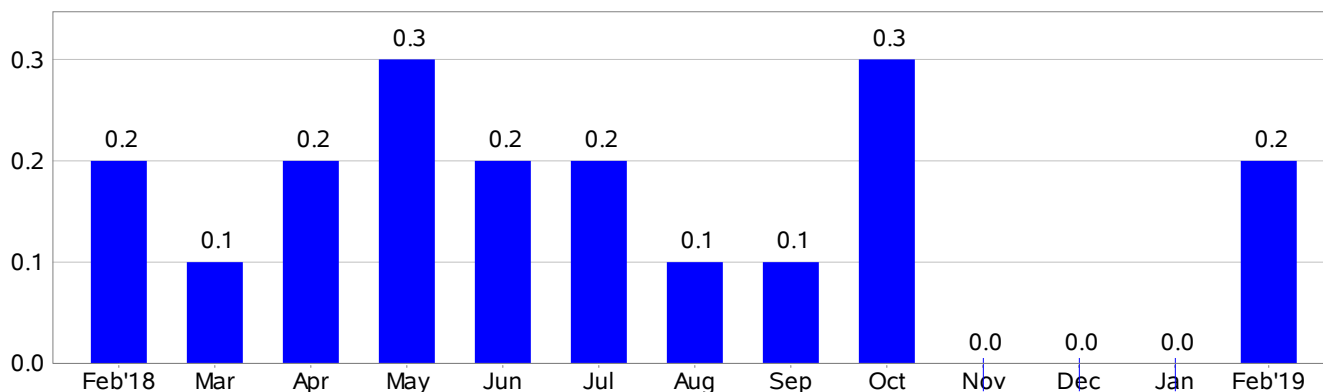


Chart 2. 12-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted, Feb. 2018 - Feb. 2019

Percent change

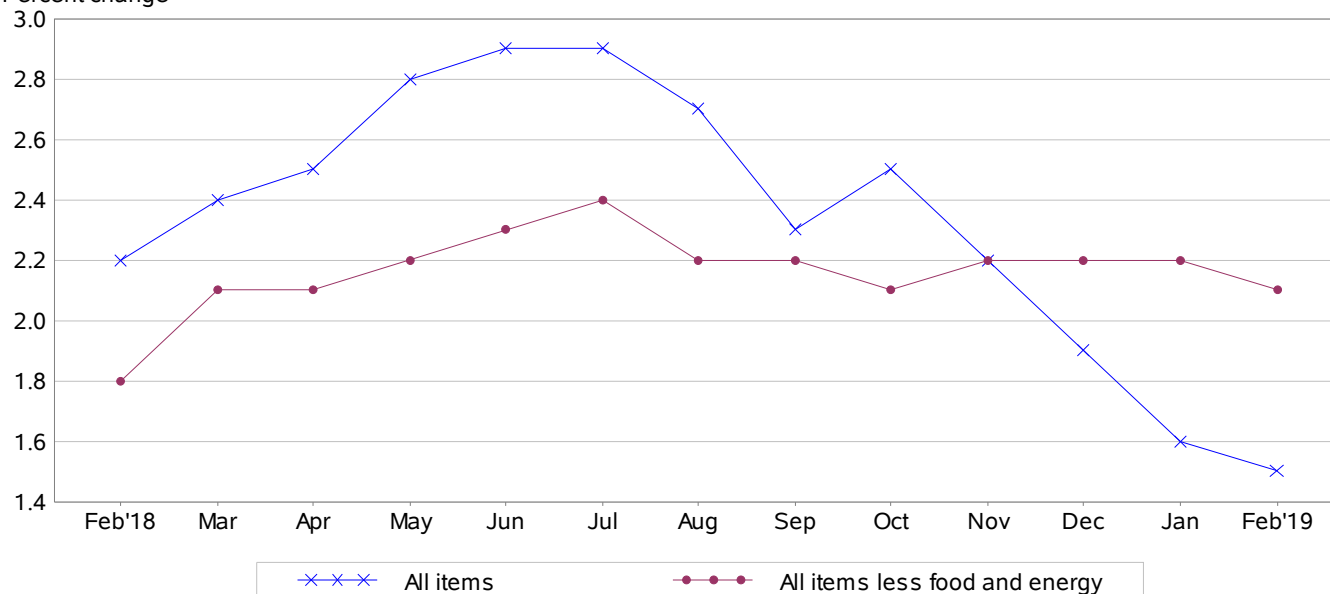


Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un-adjusted 12-mos. ended Feb. 2019
	Aug. 2018	Sep. 2018	Oct. 2018	Nov. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019	Feb. 2019	
All items	.1	.1	.3	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.5
Food	.1	.1	.0	.2	.3	.2	.4	2.0
Food at home	.0	-.1	-.1	.1	.3	.1	.4	1.2
Food away from home ¹	.2	.2	.1	.3	.4	.3	.4	2.9
Energy	.5	-1.0	2.1	-2.8	-2.6	-3.1	.4	-5.0
Energy commodities	.6	-1.1	2.6	-5.0	-5.7	-5.3	1.5	-8.6
Gasoline (all types)	.5	-1.2	2.7	-5.2	-5.8	-5.5	1.5	-9.1
Fuel oil	1.6	-.7	3.2	-2.9	-9.4	-1.3	2.6	-2.4
Energy services	.4	-.9	1.3	.2	1.5	-.5	-.8	-.6
Electricity	.3	-.7	1.8	.2	.4	-.6	-.3	.0
Utility (piped) gas service	.7	-1.5	-.5	.2	5.1	-.3	-2.4	-2.6
All items less food and energy	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	2.1
Commodities less food and energy								
commodities	-.2	-.1	.3	.2	.0	.4	-.2	.1
New vehicles	.0	.0	-.2	.0	.0	.2	-.2	.3
Used cars and trucks	.5	-2.1	2.5	2.5	-.5	.1	-.7	1.1
Apparel	-1.3	.9	.2	-.6	.0	1.1	.3	-.8
Medical care commodities	-.3	-.2	-.1	.5	-.4	.1	-1.0	-1.1
Services less energy services	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	2.7
Shelter	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	3.4
Transportation services	.1	.5	.1	.0	-.1	-.2	-.1	1.1
Medical care services	-.1	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.0	2.4

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

Food

The food index rose 0.4 percent in February after increasing 0.2 percent in January. The food at home index increased 0.4 percent, with all six major grocery store food group indexes rising. The index for fruits and vegetables rose 0.9 percent in February after declining in January. The fresh vegetables index increased 1.9 percent, while the fresh fruits index declined 0.3 percent. The indexes for nonalcoholic beverages and for cereals and bakery products both increased 0.7 percent in February. The index for dairy and related products increased 0.3 percent in February after falling 0.3 percent in January. The index for other food at home also rose 0.3 percent, while the index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs increased 0.2 percent in February.

The index for food away from home rose 0.4 percent in February following a 0.3-percent increase the prior month. The index for limited service meals rose 0.5 percent, while the index for full service meals increased 0.3 percent.

The food at home index rose 1.2 percent over the past 12 months, its largest 12-month increase since the period ending April 2015. All six major grocery store food group indexes rose over the span. The increases ranged from a low of 0.1 percent (dairy and related products) to a high of 2.8 percent (nonalcoholic beverages). The index for food away from home rose 2.9 percent over the last 12 months, the largest 12-month increase since the period ending October 2015.

Energy

The energy index increased 0.4 percent in February as an increase in the index for gasoline more than offset declines in the indexes for electricity and natural gas. The gasoline index increased 1.5 percent in February after falling a total of 15.7 percent over the prior 3 months. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices rose 2.8 percent in February.) The index for natural gas declined 2.4 percent in February following a 0.3-percent decrease the prior month. The electricity index continued to decline in February, falling 0.3 percent after a 0.6-percent decrease in January.

The energy index fell 5.0 percent over the past 12 months. The electricity index was unchanged over the span, while the other major component indexes declined. The index for gasoline fell 9.1 percent and the index for natural gas declined 2.6 percent.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy increased 0.1 percent in February, its smallest monthly increase since August 2018. The shelter index increased 0.3 percent in February for the fourth consecutive month. The indexes for rent and owners' equivalent rent both rose 0.3 percent, and the index for lodging away from home increased 1.3 percent.

The index for personal care increased 0.6 percent in February, its largest monthly increase since April 2018. The apparel index, which rose 1.1 percent in January, increased 0.3 percent in February. The education index increased 0.3 percent, and the indexes for household furnishings and operations, airline fares, tobacco, motor vehicle insurance, and alcoholic beverages also rose in February.

The medical care index declined in February, falling 0.2 percent after rising in each of the five previous months. The index for prescription drugs fell 1.0 percent, and the index for hospital services decreased 0.7 percent. In contrast, the physicians' services index rose 0.1 percent.

The recreation index declined in February, falling 0.4 percent after rising 0.3 percent in January. The index for used cars and trucks fell 0.7 percent, and the index for new vehicles declined 0.2 percent; both indexes increased the prior month. The communication index was unchanged in February for the third consecutive month.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.1 percent over the past 12 months. The shelter index rose 3.4 percent over the last 12 months, a larger increase than the 3.2-percent increase for the 12 months ending January. The medical care index increased 1.7 percent over the last 12 months, with the hospital services index increasing 2.0 percent and the physicians' services index rising 0.7 percent, but the prescription drugs index falling 1.2 percent.

Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 1.5 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 252.776 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.4 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 1.3 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 246.218 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.4 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 1.4 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index increased 0.4 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

The Consumer Price Index for March 2019 is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, April 10, 2019, at 8:30 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change in prices paid by consumers for goods and services. The CPI reflects spending patterns for each of two population groups: all urban consumers and urban wage earners and clerical workers. The all urban consumer group represents about 93 percent of the total U.S. population. It is based on the expenditures of almost all residents of urban or metropolitan areas, including professionals, the self-employed, the poor, the unemployed, and retired people, as well as urban wage earners and clerical workers. Not included in the CPI are the spending patterns of people living in rural nonmetropolitan areas, farming families, people in the Armed Forces, and those in institutions, such as prisons and mental hospitals. Consumer inflation for all urban consumers is measured by two indexes, namely, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U).

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is based on the expenditures of households included in the CPI-U definition that meet two requirements: more than one-half of the household's income must come from clerical or wage occupations, and at least one of the household's earners must have been employed for at least 37 weeks during the previous 12 months. The CPI-W population represents about 29 percent of the total U.S. population and is a subset of the CPI-U population.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation, doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 75 urban areas across the country from about 5,000 housing units and approximately 22,000 retail establishments (department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments). All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 75 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits or telephone calls by the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are aggregated using weights, which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 23 selected local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. The CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and subject to three subsequent quarterly revisions.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date. For most of the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999 equals 100. An increase of 7 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 107.000. Alternatively, that relationship can also be expressed as the price of a base period market basket of goods and services rising from \$100 to \$107.

Sampling Error in the CPI

The CPI is a statistical estimate that is subject to sampling error because it is based upon a sample of retail prices and not the complete universe of all prices. BLS calculates and publishes estimates of the 1-month, 2-month, 6-month, and 12-month percent change standard errors annually for the CPI-U. These standard error estimates can be used to construct confidence intervals for hypothesis testing. For

example, the estimated standard error of the 1-month percent change is 0.03 percent for the U.S. all items CPI. This means that if we repeatedly sample from the universe of all retail prices using the same methodology, and estimate a percentage change for each sample, then 95 percent of these estimates will be within 0.06 percent of the 1-month percentage change based on all retail prices. For example, for a 1-month change of 0.2 percent in the all items CPI-U, we are 95 percent confident that the actual percent change based on all retail prices would fall between 0.14 and 0.26 percent. For the latest data, including information on how to use the estimates of standard error, see <https://www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/variance-estimates/home.htm>.

Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from 1 month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The following table shows an example of using index values to calculate percent changes:

	Item A	Item B	Item C
Year I	112.500	225.000	110.000
Year II	121.500	243.000	128.000
Change in index points	9.000	18.000	18.000
Percent change	$9.0/112.500 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/225.000 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/110.000 \times 100 = 16.4$

Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous 5 years of seasonally adjusted data. The factors are available at www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2019.pdf. For more information on data revision scheduling, please see the Factsheet on Seasonal Adjustment at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm.

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from weather events, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year. The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually.

Intervention Analysis

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses intervention analysis seasonal adjustment for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention analysis seasonal adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

For example, this procedure was used for the motor fuel series to offset the effects of the 2009 return to normal pricing after the worldwide economic downturn in 2008. Retaining this outlier data during seasonal factor calculation would distort the computation of the seasonal portion of the time series data for motor fuel, so it was estimated and removed from the data prior to seasonal adjustment. Following that, seasonal factors were calculated based on this “prior adjusted” data. These seasonal factors represent a clearer picture of the seasonal pattern in the data. The last step is for motor fuel seasonal factors to be applied to the unadjusted data.

For the seasonal factors introduced for January 2019, BLS adjusted 51 series using intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels, electricity, and vehicles.

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes

Seasonally adjusted data, including the U.S. city average all items index levels, are subject to revision for up to 5 years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last 5 years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last 5 years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. For January 2019, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2014 to 2018 were calculated and published. For series which are directly adjusted using the Census X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment software, the seasonal factors for 2018 will be applied to data for 2019 to produce the seasonally adjusted 2019 indexes. Series which are indirectly seasonally adjusted by summing seasonally adjusted component series have seasonal factors which are derived and are therefore not available in advance.

Determining Seasonal Status

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last 5 years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. Twenty-nine of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index are not seasonally adjusted for 2019.

Contact Information

For additional information about the CPI visit www.bls.gov/cpi or contact the CPI Information and Analysis Section at 202-691-7000 or cpi_info@bls.gov.

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI visit www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm or contact the CPI seasonal adjustment section at 202-691-6968 or cpiseas@bls.gov.

Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018	Jan. 2019	Feb. 2019	Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
All items.....	100.000	248.991	251.712	252.776	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Food.....	13.379	252.266	256.417	257.222	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Food at home.....	7.315	239.190	241.381	242.057	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.962	271.245	275.050	275.996	1.8	0.3	0.4	-0.4	0.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.600	247.095	248.169	248.597	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
Dairy and related products.....	0.729	216.412	217.079	216.595	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.3
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.310	298.503	304.605	304.621	2.0	0.0	1.4	-0.3	0.9
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.882	167.736	171.354	172.488	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.7
Other food at home.....	1.831	210.115	210.006	211.168	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.3
Food away from home ¹	6.064	273.435	280.380	281.373	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Energy.....	7.143	213.519	200.563	202.740	-5.0	1.1	-2.6	-3.1	0.4
Energy commodities.....	3.745	233.414	207.727	213.270	-8.6	2.7	-5.7	-5.3	1.5
Fuel oil.....	0.108	292.718	274.051	285.668	-2.4	4.2	-9.4	-1.3	2.6
Motor fuel.....	3.561	228.666	202.818	208.242	-8.9	2.7	-5.7	-5.5	1.5
Gasoline (all types).....	3.475	227.420	201.194	206.749	-9.1	2.8	-5.8	-5.5	1.5
Energy services.....	3.398	203.932	204.038	202.690	-0.6	-0.7	1.5	-0.5	-0.8
Electricity.....	2.605	210.970	210.920	210.939	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-0.3
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.793	179.557	180.106	174.950	-2.6	-2.9	5.1	-0.3	-2.4
All items less food and energy.....	79.478	255.783	260.122	261.114	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.609	144.412	143.892	144.609	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	-0.2
Apparel.....	3.000	126.587	122.422	125.631	-0.8	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.3
New vehicles.....	3.740	146.807	147.059	147.226	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2
Used cars and trucks.....	2.399	137.768	138.800	139.301	1.1	0.4	-0.5	0.1	-0.7
Medical care commodities.....	1.711	381.975	379.777	377.949	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	-1.0
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.973	248.166	251.688	252.599	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.662	1,049.343	1,085.997	1,088.195	3.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Services less energy services.....	59.869	324.690	332.444	333.586	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Shelter.....	33.307	303.653	312.696	313.880	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Rent of primary residence.....	7.947	315.277	325.597	326.351	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ²	24.064	311.280	320.789	321.627	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Medical care services.....	7.004	515.205	525.698	527.683	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
Physicians' services.....	1.738	380.470	382.032	383.009	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
Hospital services ³	2.344	329.701	336.225	336.234	2.0	0.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.7
Transportation services.....	5.962	320.089	322.216	323.575	1.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.130	284.032	290.758	291.993	2.8	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.4
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.411	563.365	572.950	574.447	2.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Airline fares.....	0.659	265.272	248.433	259.049	-2.3	4.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.5

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
All items.....	100.000	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Food.....	13.379	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Food at home.....	7.315	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.962	1.8	0.3	0.4	-0.4	0.7
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.307	0.2	0.6	0.3	-0.6	0.6
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.041	-2.4	-0.5	0.4	-0.5	-0.5
Breakfast cereal ¹	0.149	1.1	0.9	1.3	-1.1	0.9
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	0.118	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.5
Rice ^{1, 2, 3}		0.9	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	-0.8
Bakery products ¹	0.655	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Bread ^{1, 2}	0.193	4.0	0.4	1.2	-0.3	0.4
White bread ^{1, 3}		4.6	0.2	1.9	-0.3	0.2
Bread other than white ^{1, 3}		4.1	0.5	0.6	-0.1	0.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	0.094	2.3	-0.8	-0.9	0.6	-0.5
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.163	1.2	0.7	0.5	-1.4	1.6
Cookies ³		0.2	1.1	0.1	-2.1	2.3
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1, 3}		2.7	0.3	1.0	-1.6	0.3
Other bakery products.....	0.205	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1, 3}		3.9	1.2	-0.1	0.6	1.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³		2.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ³		0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.600	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.507	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
Meats.....	0.940	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	-0.2
Beef and veal.....	0.428	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.4	-0.5
Uncooked ground beef ¹	0.171	-0.5	-0.2	-0.8	0.9	-0.2
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1, 2}	0.061	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.8
Uncooked beef steaks ²	0.159	2.7	0.0	0.6	1.4	-0.6
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1, 2}	0.037	3.0	0.5	-1.6	0.9	0.5
Pork.....	0.293	-1.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.7	-0.7
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	0.133	-1.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.2
Bacon and related products ³		-1.9	-0.3	1.5	-0.9	0.0
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2, 3}		-0.4	-1.1	-1.8	2.4	-1.2
Ham.....	0.052	-0.7	-2.7	-0.5	1.9	-3.0
Ham, excluding canned ³		-0.7	-2.8	-0.7	2.1	-2.9
Pork chops ¹	0.041	-0.3	3.1	0.7	-4.0	3.1
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ²	0.067	-2.5	-2.2	-0.9	2.4	-2.7
Other meats.....	0.219	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.1
Frankfurters ³		1.0	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.2
Lunchmeats ^{2, 3}		0.5	1.2	0.1	-0.1	1.2
Lamb and organ meats ^{1, 3}						
Lamb and mutton ^{1, 2, 3}						
Poultry ¹	0.313	0.4	1.2	0.1	-0.2	1.2
Chicken ^{1, 2}	0.258	0.5	0.7	0.5	-0.3	0.7
Fresh whole chicken ^{1, 3}		0.0	1.4	-1.5	0.1	1.4
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1, 3}		0.7	0.4	1.3	-0.9	0.4
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ²	0.055	-0.3	3.5	-2.0	-1.8	3.1
Fish and seafood.....	0.254	4.4	-0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8
Fresh fish and seafood ²	0.131	3.7	-0.5	1.3	-0.3	-0.1
Processed fish and seafood ²	0.123	5.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.4
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{1, 3}		9.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.1	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
Frozen fish and seafood ³		3.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	0.8
Eggs.....	0.093	-5.9	-0.3	-2.2	0.9	-1.4
Dairy and related products.....	0.729	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.3
Milk ²	0.201	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	1.1	0.1
Fresh whole milk ³		0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.8	0.6
Fresh milk other than whole ^{2, 3}		0.8	-0.6	-1.1	1.1	-0.5
Cheese and related products ¹	0.234	-1.7	-0.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.6
Ice cream and related products.....	0.106	2.5	0.6	0.1	-0.4	0.7
Other dairy and related products ^{1, 2}	0.187	0.7	-0.1	1.2	0.9	-0.1
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.310	2.0	0.0	1.4	-0.3	0.9
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.042	2.4	-0.4	1.7	-0.2	0.7
Fresh fruits.....	0.549	-0.5	-0.7	1.3	1.1	-0.3
Apples.....	0.076	-0.9	0.6	1.9	0.3	-0.6
Bananas ¹	0.079	-1.0	0.7	1.4	-0.8	0.7
Citrus fruits ²	0.151	1.0	-1.0	1.9	-1.0	-0.9
Oranges, including tangerines ³		-1.8	-1.0	3.8	-2.5	-1.5
Other fresh fruits ²	0.243	-1.2	-1.5	-0.1	2.3	0.5
Fresh vegetables.....	0.493	5.8	-0.1	2.0	-1.7	1.9
Potatoes.....	0.078	4.8	1.3	0.5	2.3	0.4
Lettuce.....	0.063	14.5	3.4	11.9	-7.1	4.9
Tomatoes ¹	0.084	-0.5	-4.4	5.5	-1.5	-4.4
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.268	6.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.2
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	0.268	0.9	1.7	0.6	-0.9	1.4
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	0.148	3.9	2.6	0.9	0.0	2.1
Canned fruits ^{2, 3}		3.1	2.4	0.9	-1.6	2.5
Canned vegetables ^{2, 3}		4.7	2.9	0.7	0.5	2.2
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	0.076	-2.4	1.1	-0.9	-1.0	0.8
Frozen vegetables ³		-1.2	1.8	-0.5	-2.2	2.1
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	0.043	-3.2	-0.4	1.2	-1.3	-1.5
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1, 2, 3}		-7.4	-0.3	1.3	-3.9	-0.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.882	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.7
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	0.630	4.1	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.7
Carbonated drinks.....	0.265	5.0	1.0	0.2	2.1	-0.2
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1, 2}	0.009	0.2	0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.5
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	0.356	3.5	0.9	0.1	1.3	1.0
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	0.253	-0.3	0.0	0.9	-1.0	-0.1
Coffee.....	0.162	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	-1.4	0.1
Roasted coffee ³		-1.6	-0.4	0.6	-1.7	-0.5
Instant coffee ^{1, 3}		1.1	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.8
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1, 2}	0.091	0.3	0.0	1.2	-0.1	0.0
Other food at home.....	1.831	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.3
Sugar and sweets ¹	0.280	0.6	0.3	-0.5	1.3	0.3
Sugar and artificial sweeteners.....	0.041	-1.2	0.6	-1.0	-0.1	0.6
Candy and chewing gum ^{1, 2}	0.185	1.5	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.0
Other sweets ²	0.054	-1.3	0.8	-0.2	0.4	0.9
Fats and oils.....	0.214	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.2
Butter and margarine ²	0.061	1.9	0.6	-0.5	0.0	1.5
Butter ³		3.6	1.4	-0.3	0.9	3.1
Margarine ³		-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.1	-1.6
Salad dressing ²	0.052	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.9
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	0.101	-1.9	-0.3	-0.3	1.0	-1.0
Peanut butter ^{1, 2, 3}		-0.8	0.6	1.3	-2.5	0.6
Other foods.....	1.337	0.6	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
Soups.....	0.080	-0.6	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.4
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	0.231	0.9	1.6	0.2	-0.9	1.6
Snacks ¹	0.308	0.9	1.1	-1.9	-0.4	1.1
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.272	1.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	0.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2, 3}		1.0	1.6	-0.7	-0.6	1.1
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1, 2, 3}						
Sauces and gravies ^{2, 3}		0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.9	0.7
Other condiments ³		1.7	1.0	0.7	-1.6	0.7
Baby food ^{1, 2}	0.051	5.6	0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.2
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1, 2}	0.394	-0.6	0.1	0.3	-1.5	0.1
Prepared salads ^{1, 3, 4}		-2.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7
Food away from home ¹	6.064	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Full service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	3.012	2.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	2.579	3.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Food at employee sites and schools ²	0.182	2.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.3
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1, 3, 5}		1.8	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1, 2}	0.092	3.7	-0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1
Other food away from home ^{1, 2}	0.198	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Energy.....	7.143	-5.0	1.1	-2.6	-3.1	0.4
Energy commodities.....	3.745	-8.6	2.7	-5.7	-5.3	1.5
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.184	-2.3	2.6	-6.2	-1.7	1.6
Fuel oil.....	0.108	-2.4	4.2	-9.4	-1.3	2.6
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁶	0.075	-2.3	0.1	-1.0	-1.9	0.1
Motor fuel.....	3.561	-8.9	2.7	-5.7	-5.5	1.5
Gasoline (all types).....	3.475	-9.1	2.8	-5.8	-5.5	1.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³		-9.5	3.0	-6.1	-5.6	1.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3, 7}		-7.5	1.5	-4.9	-4.6	0.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³		-6.4	1.0	-4.1	-5.3	0.8
Other motor fuels ²	0.087	-1.8	-0.8	-2.6	-3.8	-0.7
Energy services.....	3.398	-0.6	-0.7	1.5	-0.5	-0.8
Electricity.....	2.605	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-0.3
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.793	-2.6	-2.9	5.1	-0.3	-2.4
All items less food and energy.....	79.478	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.609	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	-0.2
Household furnishings and supplies ⁸	3.391	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1, 2}	0.263	-3.5	-2.0	-1.4	3.8	-2.0
Floor coverings ^{1, 2}	0.056	-0.3	-1.0	0.2	0.4	-1.0
Window coverings ^{1, 2}	0.045	-5.5	1.2	-2.1	3.2	1.2
Other linens ^{1, 2}	0.162	-4.0	-3.2	-1.7	5.3	-3.2
Furniture and bedding.....	0.892	2.4	0.8	0.5	-0.1	1.2
Bedroom furniture ¹	0.325	1.3	-0.1	0.0	1.1	-0.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1, 2}	0.432	3.4	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.6
Other furniture ^{1, 2}	0.124	1.8	3.6	0.8	-1.0	3.6
Infants' furniture ^{1, 3, 5}				-0.3		
Appliances ²	0.221	6.8	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	-0.9
Major appliances ²	0.083	11.0	-2.0	0.3	1.0	-0.6
Laundry equipment ³		8.9	-3.6	-1.0	-2.9	-2.6
Other appliances ²	0.134	4.4	0.4	-0.9	1.3	-0.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	0.500	-1.8	1.9	-1.5	0.7	0.6
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	0.274	-2.1	2.6	-3.8	1.7	2.6
Indoor plants and flowers ⁹	0.092	0.8	3.0	0.4	-0.7	0.2
Dishes and flatware ^{1, 2}	0.053	-9.7	-1.0	-2.1	2.7	-1.0
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	0.081	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018- Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018- Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ² ...	0.671	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.199	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.8
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	0.310	2.2	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.0
Housekeeping supplies ¹	0.843	2.6	-0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.1
Household cleaning products ^{1, 2}	0.332	3.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Household paper products ^{1, 2}	0.224	2.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.7	-0.3
Miscellaneous household products ^{1, 2}	0.287	2.3	-0.2	0.8	0.7	-0.2
Apparel.....	3.000	-0.8	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.3
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.750	2.3	5.0	0.1	-0.3	3.4
Men's apparel.....	0.572	0.1	6.0	-0.4	-0.7	3.2
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.105	1.9	6.6	0.8	1.0	3.3
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.146	4.1	5.2	-1.8	-3.1	3.3
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	0.161	-2.4	8.7	-0.6	0.6	2.6
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.152	-2.2	3.2	-0.5	0.4	0.3
Boys' apparel.....	0.178	10.5	1.8	1.1	3.1	2.4
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.200	-3.6	2.6	-0.2	1.5	-0.9
Women's apparel.....	1.026	-4.5	2.3	0.1	1.6	-1.6
Women's outerwear.....	0.072	6.7	2.4	2.0	4.2	-0.8
Women's dresses.....	0.117	-4.8	8.7	1.0	-1.4	0.2
Women's suits and separates ²	0.537	-5.1	2.9	0.4	3.0	-2.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ²	0.288	-5.9	-1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.5
Girls' apparel.....	0.174	1.9	4.7	-1.7	1.3	3.4
Footwear.....	0.668	1.4	1.2	0.1	2.5	0.1
Men's footwear ¹	0.221	2.1	-0.9	-0.5	2.8	-0.9
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.159	7.8	2.4	-0.4	4.5	2.0
Women's footwear.....	0.288	-2.2	2.2	-0.5	2.0	0.9
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.133	4.7	3.9	0.9	-2.1	2.4
Jewelry and watches ⁶	0.248	-4.1	-1.5	0.2	0.8	-3.4
Watches ^{1, 6}	0.097	-5.8	-4.8	-3.4	1.9	-4.8
Jewelry ⁶	0.151	-3.0	0.5	0.4	2.5	-1.9
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ⁸	6.637	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.4
New vehicles.....	3.740	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2
New cars and trucks ^{2, 3}		0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.3
New cars ³		0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3
New trucks ^{3, 10}		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.1
Used cars and trucks.....	2.399	1.1	0.4	-0.5	0.1	-0.7
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	0.384	1.9	-0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Tires ¹	0.227	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1, 2}	0.157	3.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.6
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1, 3} ...		3.1	-0.2	-0.8	0.7	-0.2
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1, 3}		1.3	-4.7	1.3	-0.9	-4.7
Medical care commodities.....	1.711	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	-1.0
Medicinal drugs ⁸	1.653	-1.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	-1.0
Prescription drugs.....	1.313	-1.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.0
Nonprescription drugs ^{1, 8}	0.341	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2	-0.7
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1, 8}	0.058	0.9	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.6
Recreation commodities ⁸	1.813	-1.4	-0.5	1.1	0.3	-0.9
Video and audio products ⁸	0.225	-8.9	-0.9	-0.8	0.6	-1.6
Televisions.....	0.098	-16.8	-1.9	-1.8	-0.6	-3.2
Other video equipment ²	0.027	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	0.7
Audio equipment ¹	0.045	-0.5	-1.8	-0.8	3.2	-1.8
Recorded music and music subscriptions ^{1, 2}	0.047	-5.0	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
Pets and pet products ¹	0.607	2.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Pet food ^{1, 2, 3}		1.7	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1, 2, 3}		4.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
Sporting goods.....	0.503	0.3	-1.4	3.6	-0.2	-1.9
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	0.292	3.0	-1.7	6.7	-0.4	-1.7
Sports equipment.....	0.203	-3.3	-1.1	0.5	-0.2	-1.3
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.033	-4.4	-1.5	-0.9	1.5	-2.3
Film and photographic supplies ^{1, 2, 3}						
Photographic equipment ^{2, 3}		-3.0	-1.5	-0.3	1.4	-2.2
Recreational reading materials ¹	0.118	3.6	-2.7	0.0	2.3	-2.7
Newspapers and magazines ^{1, 2}	0.073	6.0	-3.7	-0.3	2.6	-3.7
Recreational books ^{1, 2}	0.045	0.2	-1.2	0.7	1.9	-1.2
Other recreational goods ²	0.327	-7.0	0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.6
Toys.....	0.256	-8.8	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.0
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1, 3}		-7.9	0.2	1.2	-0.5	-0.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.025	6.1	1.8	7.1	-0.2	1.8
Music instruments and accessories ^{1, 2}	0.035	-1.2	0.5	-1.1	-1.3	0.5
Education and communication commodities ⁸	0.532	-4.7	-0.5	0.7	-0.8	-0.5
Educational books and supplies.....	0.129	-0.2	0.9	0.9	-0.9	0.8
College textbooks ^{1, 3, 11}		-1.1	0.8	-2.0	-1.3	0.8
Information technology commodities ⁸	0.403	-6.1	-0.9	0.6	-0.7	-0.9
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistant devices ⁴	0.308	-3.9	-1.0	1.3	-0.5	-0.9
Computer software and accessories ^{1, 2}	0.024	-3.9	0.4	-2.2	-1.7	0.4
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1, 2}	0.071	-15.1	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.973	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.606	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.5
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.270	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.081	3.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.1
Whiskey at home ^{1, 3}		3.2	1.1	-0.2	2.4	1.1
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{1, 3}		2.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.1
Wine at home.....	0.254	1.1	1.0	0.2	-0.2	0.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	0.368	1.4	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		1.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Wine away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		2.7	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		-0.7	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9
Other goods ⁸	1.553	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.5
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.662	3.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Cigarettes ²	0.586	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1, 2}	0.060	4.7	0.5	-0.1	1.2	0.5
Personal care products ¹	0.690	-0.8	-0.4	0.0	0.4	-0.4
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1, 2}	0.382	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.5	-0.2
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	0.301	-2.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	-0.7
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	0.201	-4.7	3.8	-1.3	1.0	3.6
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³		-0.2	1.9	0.3	1.3	1.6
Infants' equipment ^{1, 3, 5}		-11.5	-1.0	0.1	-1.4	-1.0
Services less energy services.....	59.869	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Shelter.....	33.307	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Rent of shelter ¹²	32.932	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018- Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018- Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019
Rent of primary residence.....	7.947	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Lodging away from home ²	0.921	4.0	4.8	1.7	0.5	1.3
Housing at school, excluding board ¹²	0.114	2.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.807	4.1	5.5	2.0	0.5	1.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹²	24.064	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹² ..	22.722	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1, 2}	0.375	1.7	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.097	3.5	0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.1
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.829	3.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Garbage and trash collection ^{1, 10}	0.268	5.0	0.4	-0.1	-2.1	0.4
Household operations ^{1, 2}	0.895	3.8	-0.3	2.0	0.3	-0.3
Domestic services ^{1, 2}	0.306	3.9	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.2
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1, 2}						
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	0.104	2.0	-1.2	0.3	2.6	-2.2
Repair of household items ^{1, 2}	0.108	0.3	-0.4	1.4	1.2	-0.4
Medical care services.....	7.004	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
Professional services.....	3.262	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Physicians' services.....	1.738	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
Dental services.....	0.789	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	-0.1
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1, 6}	0.318	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
Services by other medical professionals ^{1, 6}	0.417	1.4	0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.4
Hospital and related services.....	2.627	2.1	0.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.6
Hospital services ¹³	2.344	2.0	0.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.7
Inpatient hospital services ^{13, 3}		1.2	0.1	0.5	-0.4	-0.6
Outpatient hospital services ^{3, 6}		2.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.6
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹³	0.195	3.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1, 5}	0.088	2.6	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.7
Health insurance ^{1, 5}	1.115	7.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.3
Transportation services.....	5.962	1.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Leased cars and trucks ^{1, 11}	0.653	-0.3	-1.6	1.0	-0.2	-1.6
Car and truck rental ²	0.114	-1.8	-5.5	0.0	-2.0	-6.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.130	2.8	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.4
Motor vehicle body work ¹	0.056	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	0.639	3.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
Motor vehicle repair ^{1, 2}	0.371	1.1	0.6	-0.7	0.0	0.6
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.411	2.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Motor vehicle fees ^{1, 2}	0.545	2.2	0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.3
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1, 2}	0.281	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Parking and other fees ^{1, 2}	0.247	3.6	0.5	-0.4	1.3	0.5
Parking fees and tolls ^{2, 3}		2.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
Automobile service clubs ^{1, 2, 3}						
Public transportation.....	1.109	-1.8	2.6	-0.6	-0.8	0.2
Airline fares.....	0.659	-2.3	4.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.5
Other intercity transportation.....	0.164	-2.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.9
Intercity bus fare ^{1, 3, 4}		0.4	-3.6	7.9	-2.2	-3.6
Intercity train fare ^{1, 3, 4}						
Ship fare ^{1, 2, 3}		-2.2	0.8	-0.8	-1.3	0.8
Intracity transportation ¹	0.278	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Intracity mass transit ^{1, 3, 8}		0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Recreation services ⁸	3.897	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.2
Video and audio services ⁸	1.601	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	-0.2
Cable and satellite television service ¹⁰	1.512	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
Video discs and other media, including rental of video ^{1, 2}	0.089	3.7	2.1	-3.0	3.8	2.1
Video discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		4.4	3.1	-4.7	5.5	3.1
Rental of video discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.9	0.1
Pet services including veterinary ²	0.418	3.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6
Pet services ^{1, 2, 3}		4.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Veterinarian services ^{2, 3}		3.7	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
Photographers and photo processing ^{1, 2}	0.038	0.6	-0.2	0.1	-1.8	-0.2
Photographer fees ^{1, 2, 3}		-2.9	-3.5			-3.5
Photo processing ^{1, 2, 3}		3.2	3.1	0.1	-1.3	3.1
Other recreation services ²	1.838	2.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.4
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{1, 2}	0.682	4.0	0.8	-0.4	0.5	0.8
Admissions.....	0.661	0.4	-1.6	1.1	-0.3	-2.2
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1, 2, 3}		0.6	0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.3
Admission to sporting events ^{1, 2, 3}		-3.4	-7.2	4.9	0.1	-7.2
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1, 6}	0.219	2.1	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.4
Education and communication services ⁸	6.056	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.919	3.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
College tuition and fees.....	1.621	3.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.337	4.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Child care and nursery school ⁹	0.808	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	0.032	1.6	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.0
Postage and delivery services ²	0.110	5.5	3.5	0.0	1.4	1.8
Postage.....	0.096	5.9	3.9	0.2	1.7	1.9
Delivery services ²	0.014	3.1	0.7	-1.0	-0.6	1.3
Telephone services ^{1, 2}	2.230	-1.9	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Wireless telephone services ^{1, 2}	1.656	-2.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Land-line telephone services ^{1, 8}	0.574	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
Internet services and electronic information providers ²	0.789	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Other personal services ^{1, 8}	1.652	3.9	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.6
Personal care services ¹	0.633	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1, 2}	0.633	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.019	4.3	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.7
Legal services ^{1, 6}	0.307	2.3	0.9	0.0	-1.1	0.9
Funeral expenses ^{1, 6}	0.128	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1, 2}	0.241	3.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1, 2}	0.029	4.7	0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.2
Financial services ⁶	0.242	9.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	1.3
Checking account and other bank services ^{1, 2, 3}		5.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{2, 3}		13.8	2.5	0.4	1.2	2.6

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, special aggregate indexes, February 2019

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Special aggregate indexes	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018	Jan. 2019	Feb. 2019	Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
All items less food.....	86.621	248.469	250.974	252.077	1.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
All items less shelter.....	66.693	230.358	230.765	231.792	0.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
All items less food and shelter.....	53.314	224.545	224.129	225.199	0.3	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.0
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.171	229.090	230.902	231.788	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.1
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.772	234.707	236.570	237.480	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
All items less medical care.....	91.285	237.767	240.270	241.335	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
All items less energy.....	92.857	254.555	258.855	259.817	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Commodities.....	36.733	183.385	181.815	183.001	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.2
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.210	145.851	145.104	145.854	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	-0.1
Commodities less food.....	23.354	152.487	149.079	150.341	-1.4	0.8	-1.0	-0.6	0.1
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.381	149.182	145.620	146.883	-1.5	0.9	-1.1	-0.6	0.1
Services.....	63.267	313.608	320.695	321.623	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Services less rent of shelter ¹	30.335	334.488	339.422	340.062	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Services less medical care services.....	56.263	298.306	305.131	305.981	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Durables.....	9.995	104.626	104.808	105.042	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1
Nondurables.....	26.738	223.624	220.860	222.655	-0.4	0.8	-0.8	-0.8	0.6
Nondurables less food.....	13.359	199.039	191.151	193.659	-2.7	1.3	-1.8	-1.4	0.5
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	12.386	195.966	187.418	190.018	-3.0	1.4	-1.9	-1.5	0.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.386	243.516	232.074	234.377	-3.8	1.0	-2.5	-2.3	0.6
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.359	242.772	232.683	234.854	-3.3	0.9	-2.3	-2.1	0.5
Housing.....	42.271	255.713	262.284	263.057	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Education and communication ²	6.588	136.327	137.055	137.168	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Education ²	3.048	256.291	263.125	263.620	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Communication ²	3.540	74.015	73.103	73.097	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information and information processing ²	3.430	70.117	69.184	69.100	-1.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Information technology, hardware and services ³	1.200	7.474	7.457	7.436	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.1
Recreation ²	5.710	119.093	120.265	120.306	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	-0.4
Video and audio ²	1.826	104.650	104.478	105.000	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	-0.3
Pets, pet products and services ²	1.025	170.706	174.918	176.081	3.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6
Photography ²	0.073	74.383	73.672	73.073	-1.8	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1
Food and beverages.....	14.352	252.076	256.185	256.997	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.099	247.369	248.889	249.510	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Other services.....	11.605	350.392	356.039	356.916	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Apparel less footwear.....	2.331	120.049	114.946	118.417	-1.4	3.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
Fuels and utilities.....	4.678	240.938	242.374	241.549	0.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.6	-0.5
Household energy.....	3.582	200.993	200.575	199.581	-0.7	-0.5	1.0	-0.6	-0.6
Medical care.....	8.715	482.897	490.204	491.227	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.2
Transportation.....	16.160	207.359	202.570	204.236	-1.5	0.8	-1.5	-1.3	0.1
Private transportation.....	15.051	202.935	198.551	199.920	-1.5	0.7	-1.6	-1.3	0.1
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.020	99.010	99.548	99.491	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.6
Utilities and public transportation.....	9.345	217.061	216.114	216.505	-0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.0
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.286	121.376	123.334	123.750	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Other goods and services.....	3.205	438.306	446.000	448.150	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5
Personal care.....	2.543	229.218	232.227	233.515	1.9	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.6

¹ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index, February 2019

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Area	Pricing Schedule ¹	Percent change to Feb. 2019 from:			Percent change to Jan. 2019 from:		
		Feb. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019	Jan. 2018	Nov. 2018	Dec. 2018
U.S. city average.....	M	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.6	-0.1	0.2
Region and area size²							
Northeast.....	M	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.3
Northeast - Size Class A.....	M	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.3
Northeast - Size Class B/C ³	M	1.1	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.3
New England ⁴	M	1.6	0.5	-0.1	2.0	0.6	0.5
Middle Atlantic ⁴	M	1.2	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.2
Midwest.....	M	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	-0.2	0.2
Midwest - Size Class A.....	M	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.1
Midwest - Size Class B/C ³	M	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	-0.3	0.2
East North Central ⁴	M	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	-0.1	0.2
West North Central ⁴	M	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	-0.4	0.0
South.....	M	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.2	-0.4	0.2
South - Size Class A.....	M	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	-0.4	0.1
South - Size Class B/C ³	M	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	-0.4	0.2
South Atlantic ⁴	M	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	-0.2	0.2
East South Central ⁴	M	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.7	0.2
West South Central ⁴	M	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	-0.6	0.1
West.....	M	2.4	0.4	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.2
West - Size Class A.....	M	2.5	0.5	0.2	2.9	0.1	0.2
West - Size Class B/C ³	M	2.3	0.3	0.2	2.5	-0.2	0.1
Mountain ⁴	M	1.8	-0.3	0.0	2.3	-0.3	-0.3
Pacific ⁴	M	2.6	0.6	0.3	2.9	0.1	0.3
Size classes							
Size Class A ⁵	M	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.2
Size Class B/C ³	M	1.4	0.6	0.4	1.3	-0.2	0.2
Selected local areas							
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	M	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	M	2.5	0.7	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	M	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	2	1.3	1.2				
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD ⁶	2	0.8	0.5				
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	2	1.2	0.4				
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	2	0.9	0.1				
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	2	1.2	1.0				
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	2	1.5	0.8				
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ ⁷	2	2.1	-0.3				
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA.....	2	3.5	0.5				
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2	2.7	0.7				
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	2	0.7	0.8				
Urban Alaska.....	2	2.5	0.3				
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	1				2.5	0.5	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	1				2.1	-0.2	
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	1				0.4	-1.0	
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	1				1.4	0.4	
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA ⁴	1				3.0	0.4	
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA.....	1				2.6	0.6	
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL ⁸	1				0.4	-1.1	
Urban Hawaii.....	1				1.9	-0.2	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV ⁶	1				0.8	0.5	

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced every month in all areas. Most other goods and services are priced as indicated: M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November. 2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2017=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ 1998 - 2017 indexes based on substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a 1987=100 base.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 5. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, all items index, February 2019
[Percent changes]

Month Year	Unadjusted 1-month percent change		Unadjusted 12-month percent change	
	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U
December 2000.....			2.6	3.4
December 2001.....			1.3	1.6
December 2002.....			2.0	2.4
December 2003.....			1.7	1.9
December 2004.....			3.2	3.3
December 2005.....			2.9	3.4
December 2006.....			2.3	2.5
December 2007.....			3.7	4.1
December 2008.....			0.2	0.1
December 2009.....			2.5	2.7
December 2010.....			1.3	1.5
December 2011.....			2.9	3.0
December 2012.....			1.5	1.7
December 2013.....			1.3	1.5
December 2014.....			0.5	0.8
December 2015.....			0.4	0.7
December 2016.....			1.8	2.1
January 2017.....	0.6	0.6	2.3	2.5
February 2017.....	0.3	0.3	2.6	2.7
March 2017.....	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.4
April 2017.....	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.2
May 2017.....	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.9
June 2017.....	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.6
July 2017.....	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	1.7
August 2017.....	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.9
September 2017.....	0.5	0.5	1.9	2.2
October 2017.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	2.0
November 2017.....	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2
December 2017.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.7	2.1
January 2018.....	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.1
February 2018.....	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.2
March 2018.....	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.4
April 2018.....	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.5
May 2018.....	0.4	0.4	2.4	2.8
June 2018.....	0.1	0.2	2.5	2.9
July 2018.....	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
August 2018.....	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.7
September 2018.....	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.3
October 2018.....	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.5
November 2018.....	-0.3	-0.3	1.9	2.2
December 2018.....	-0.3	-0.3	1.7	1.9
January 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.6
February 2019.....	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.5

¹ The C-CPI-U is designed to be a closer approximation to a cost-of-living index in that it, in its final form, accounts for any substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices. Since the expenditure data required for the calculation of the C-CPI-U are available only with a time lag, the C-CPI-U is being issued first in preliminary form using the latest available expenditure data at that time and is subject to two revisions.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	0.2		0.04	L-Oct.2018	0.3
Food.....	13.379	0.4	0.054	0.08	L-May 2014	0.5
Food at home.....	7.315	0.4	0.033	0.12	L-Feb.2017	0.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.962	0.7	0.007	0.29	L-Oct.2015	0.8
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.307	0.6	0.002	0.57	L-Nov.2018	0.7
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.041	-0.5	0.000	0.83	—	—
Breakfast cereal ⁴	0.149	0.9	0.001	0.69	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ⁴	0.118	0.5	0.001	0.92	L-Nov.2018	1.8
Rice ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.8		0.91	S-Oct.2018	-2.1
Bakery products ⁴	0.655	0.2	0.002	0.33	S-Oct.2018	0.2
Bread ^{4, 5}	0.193	0.4	0.001	0.58	L-Dec.2018	1.2
White bread ^{4, 6}		0.2		0.83	L-Dec.2018	1.9
Bread other than white ^{4, 6}		0.5		0.82	L-Dec.2018	0.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ⁵	0.094	-0.5	-0.001	0.68	S-Dec.2018	-0.9
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.163	1.6	0.003	0.57	L-Jun.2018	2.1
Cookies ⁶		2.3		0.88	L-Jun.2018	3.9
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{4, 6}		0.3		0.58	L-Dec.2018	1.0
Other bakery products.....	0.205	0.6	0.001	0.57	L-Sep.2018	0.7
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{4, 6}		1.2		0.92	L-Oct.2018	1.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁶		0.8		1.03	L-Jun.2018	2.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁶		0.2		0.70	L-Nov.2018	0.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.600	0.2	0.003	0.24	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.507	0.3	0.004	0.25	S-Dec.2018	0.2
Meats.....	0.940	-0.2	-0.002	0.31	S-Oct.2018	-0.4
Beef and veal.....	0.428	-0.5	-0.002	0.42	S-May 2018	-1.2
Uncooked ground beef ⁴	0.171	-0.2	0.000	0.62	S-Dec.2018	-0.8
Uncooked beef roasts ^{4, 5}	0.061	0.8	0.000	1.15	S-Nov.2018	-0.4
Uncooked beef steaks ⁵	0.159	-0.6	-0.001	0.74	S-May 2018	-0.6
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{4, 5}	0.037	0.5	0.000	0.71	S-Dec.2018	-1.6
Pork.....	0.293	-0.7	-0.002	0.62	S-Oct.2018	-0.8
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁵	0.133	-0.2	0.000	0.77	S-Oct.2018	-1.0
Bacon and related products ⁶		0.0		0.99	L-Dec.2018	1.5
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{5, 6}		-1.2		1.02	S-Dec.2018	-1.8
Ham.....	0.052	-3.0	-0.002	1.52	S-Apr.2009	-3.3
Ham, excluding canned ⁶		-2.9		1.59	S-Jun.2015	-3.5
Pork chops ⁴	0.041	3.1	0.001	1.62	L-Aug.2014	4.2
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ⁵	0.067	-2.7	-0.002	1.30	S-Sep.2018	-2.9
Other meats.....	0.219	1.1	0.002	0.66	L-Jul.2017	2.1
Frankfurters ⁶		1.2		1.35	L-Apr.2018	3.0
Lunchmeats ^{5, 6}		1.2		0.64	L-Jan.2015	1.2
Lamb and organ meats ^{4, 6}						
Lamb and mutton ^{4, 5, 6}						
Poultry ⁴	0.313	1.2	0.004	0.54	L-Dec.2017	1.6
Chicken ^{4, 5}	0.258	0.7	0.002	0.60	L-Oct.2018	1.0
Fresh whole chicken ^{4, 6}		1.4		1.31	L-Dec.2017	1.7
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{4, 6}		0.4		0.69	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ⁵	0.055	3.1	0.002	1.16	L-Nov.2018	4.0
Fish and seafood.....	0.254	0.8	0.002	0.47	L-Oct.2018	0.9
Fresh fish and seafood ⁵	0.131	-0.1	0.000	0.71	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Processed fish and seafood ⁵	0.123	0.4	0.001	0.63	S-Dec.2018	-0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{4, 6}		-0.6		1.04	S-Dec.2018	-0.6
Frozen fish and seafood ⁶		0.8		0.82	L-Sep.2018	0.8
Eggs.....	0.093	-1.4	-0.001	1.07	S-Dec.2018	-2.2
Dairy and related products.....	0.729	0.3	0.002	0.27	L-Jun.2018	0.7
Milk ⁵	0.201	0.1	0.000	0.48	S-Dec.2018	-0.9
Fresh whole milk ⁶		0.6		0.62	S-Dec.2018	-0.4
Fresh milk other than whole ^{5, 6}		-0.5		0.56	S-Dec.2018	-1.1
Cheese and related products ⁴	0.234	-0.6	-0.001	0.58	L-Dec.2018	0.1
Ice cream and related products.....	0.106	0.7	0.001	0.98	L-Mar.2018	1.5
Other dairy and related products ^{4, 5}	0.187	-0.1	0.000	0.57	S-Nov.2018	-1.5
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.310	0.9	0.011	0.33	L-Dec.2018	1.4
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.042	0.7	0.007	0.38	L-Dec.2018	1.7
Fresh fruits.....	0.549	-0.3	-0.001	0.50	S-Nov.2018	-0.9
Apples.....	0.076	-0.6	0.000	1.17	S-Jun.2018	-3.1
Bananas ⁴	0.079	0.7	0.001	0.77	L-Dec.2018	1.4
Citrus fruits ⁵	0.151	-0.9	-0.001	0.90	L-Dec.2018	1.9
Oranges, including tangerines ⁶		-1.5		1.20	L-Dec.2018	3.8
Other fresh fruits ⁵	0.243	0.5	0.001	0.97	S-Dec.2018	-0.1
Fresh vegetables.....	0.493	1.9	0.009	0.53	L-Dec.2018	2.0
Potatoes.....	0.078	0.4	0.000	1.53	S-Nov.2018	0.4
Lettuce.....	0.063	4.9	0.003	1.78	L-Dec.2018	11.9
Tomatoes ⁴	0.084	-4.4	-0.004	1.43	S-Feb.2018	-8.7
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.268	1.2	0.003	0.68	L-Jul.2018	1.2
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.268	1.4	0.004	0.59	L-Nov.2008	1.4
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.148	2.1	0.003	0.82	L-Jan.2018	2.4
Canned fruits ^{5, 6}		2.5		0.95	L-Apr.2018	3.4
Canned vegetables ^{5, 6}		2.2		1.10	L-Jan.2018	3.5
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.076	0.8	0.001	0.99	L-Feb.2018	1.0
Frozen vegetables ⁶		2.1		1.23	L-May 2015	2.8
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁵	0.043	-1.5	-0.001	0.76	S-Sep.2018	-1.8
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.3		1.42	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.882	0.7	0.006	0.45	S-Dec.2018	0.2
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁵	0.630	0.7	0.005	0.58	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Carbonated drinks.....	0.265	-0.2	-0.001	1.22	S-Jul.2018	-0.5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{4, 5}	0.009	0.5	0.000	0.45	L-Nov.2018	0.9
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁵	0.356	1.0	0.003	0.55	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁵	0.253	-0.1	0.000	0.63	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Coffee.....	0.162	0.1	0.000	0.76	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Roasted coffee ⁶		-0.5		0.84	L-Dec.2018	0.6
Instant coffee ^{4, 6}		0.8		1.22	L-Dec.2018	2.0
Other beverage materials including tea ^{4, 5}	0.091	0.0	0.000	0.94	L-Dec.2018	1.2
Other food at home.....	1.831	0.3	0.005	0.23	L-Mar.2017	0.5
Sugar and sweets ⁴	0.280	0.3	0.001	0.65	S-Dec.2018	-0.5
Sugar and artificial sweeteners.....	0.041	0.6	0.000	0.79	L-Mar.2018	0.9
Candy and chewing gum ^{4, 5}	0.185	0.0	0.000	0.89	S-Dec.2018	-0.1
Other sweets ⁵	0.054	0.9	0.000	1.08	L-Sep.2018	1.6
Fats and oils.....	0.214	-0.2	-0.001	0.52	S-Dec.2018	-0.3
Butter and margarine ⁵	0.061	1.5	0.001	0.95	L-Apr.2018	1.6
Butter ⁶		3.1		1.09	L-Apr.2018	3.4
Margarine ⁶		-1.6		0.82	S-Mar.2016	-3.0
Salad dressing ⁵	0.052	-0.9	0.000	1.10	S-Aug.2017	-1.7
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁵	0.101	-1.0	-0.001	0.72	S-Aug.2017	-1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Peanut butter ^{4, 5, 6}		0.6		1.06	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Other foods.....	1.337	0.3	0.005	0.29	L-Nov.2017	0.3
Soups.....	0.080	0.4	0.000	0.97	L-Dec.2018	1.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ⁴	0.231	1.6	0.004	0.57	L-Apr.2017	1.7
Snacks ⁴	0.308	1.1	0.003	0.71	L-Aug.2017	1.4
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.272	0.6	0.002	0.61	L-May 2018	0.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{5, 6}		1.1		0.92	L-Jun.2018	1.6
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{4, 5, 6}						
Sauces and gravies ^{5, 6}		0.7		0.83	L-May 2018	0.9
Other condiments ⁶		0.7		0.93	L-Dec.2018	0.7
Baby food ^{4, 5}	0.051	0.2	0.000	0.83	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Other miscellaneous foods ^{4, 5}	0.394	0.1	0.000	0.47	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Prepared salads ^{4, 7, 6}		-0.7		0.84	S-Sep.2018	-0.9
Food away from home ⁴	6.064	0.4	0.021	0.06	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Full service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	3.012	0.3	0.009	0.08	L-Dec.2018	0.5
Limited service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	2.579	0.5	0.012	0.09	S-Dec.2018	0.4
Food at employee sites and schools ⁵	0.182	0.3	0.001	0.22	L-Oct.2018	0.4
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{4, 8, 6}		-0.1		0.15	S-Oct.2017	-4.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{4, 5} ...	0.092	-0.1	0.000	0.16	S-May 2018	-0.2
Other food away from home ^{4, 5}	0.198	0.0	0.000	0.13	—	—
Energy.....	7.143	0.4	0.032	0.19	L-Oct.2018	2.1
Energy commodities.....	3.745	1.5	0.058	0.20	L-Oct.2018	2.6
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.184	1.6	0.003	0.55	L-Oct.2018	2.0
Fuel oil.....	0.108	2.6	0.003	0.86	L-Oct.2018	3.2
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁹	0.075	0.1	0.000	0.63	L-Aug.2018	0.6
Motor fuel.....	3.561	1.5	0.055	0.20	L-Oct.2018	2.7
Gasoline (all types).....	3.475	1.5	0.056	0.20	L-Oct.2018	2.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶		1.7		0.44	L-Oct.2018	2.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10, 6}		0.1		0.43	L-Oct.2018	1.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶		0.8		0.40	L-Oct.2018	2.1
Other motor fuels ⁵	0.087	-0.7	-0.001	0.21	L-Oct.2018	1.7
Energy services.....	3.398	-0.8	-0.026	0.34	S-Sep.2018	-0.9
Electricity.....	2.605	-0.3	-0.007	0.37	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.793	-2.4	-0.019	0.51	S-Apr.2015	-2.5
All items less food and energy.....	79.478	0.1	0.088	0.04	S-Aug.2018	0.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.609	-0.2	-0.030	0.09	S-Aug.2018	-0.2
Household furnishings and supplies ¹¹	3.391	0.3	0.010	0.20	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{4, 5}	0.263	-2.0	-0.005	0.93	S-Nov.2018	-2.8
Floor coverings ^{4, 5}	0.056	-1.0	-0.001	0.77	S-Jul.2018	-1.7
Window coverings ^{4, 5}	0.045	1.2	0.001	1.73	S-Dec.2018	-2.1
Other linens ^{4, 5}	0.162	-3.2	-0.005	1.42	S-Nov.2018	-4.4
Furniture and bedding.....	0.892	1.2	0.011	0.42	L-Mar.2008	1.7
Bedroom furniture ⁴	0.325	-0.1	0.000	0.68	S-Nov.2018	-1.5
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{4, 5} ...	0.432	0.6	0.003	0.65	L-Dec.2018	1.1
Other furniture ^{4, 5}	0.124	3.6	0.004	0.74	L-Jul.2012	4.2
Infants' furniture ^{4, 8, 6}						
Appliances ⁵	0.221	-0.9	-0.002	0.62	S-Feb.2018	-1.3
Major appliances ⁵	0.083	-0.6	0.000	1.10	S-Aug.2018	-0.6
Laundry equipment ⁶		-2.6		1.77	L-Dec.2018	-1.0
Other appliances ⁵	0.134	-0.9	-0.001	0.74	S-Dec.2018	-0.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁵	0.500	0.6	0.003	0.58	S-Dec.2018	-1.5
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ⁴	0.274	2.6	0.007	0.83	L-Nov.2018	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Indoor plants and flowers ¹²	0.092	0.2	0.000	0.94	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Dishes and flatware ^{4, 5}	0.053	-1.0	-0.001	1.31	S-Dec.2018	-2.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁵	0.081	0.3	0.000	0.98	S-Nov.2018	-1.9
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.671	0.7	0.005	0.45	S-Dec.2018	0.5
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.199	0.8	0.002	0.59	S-Nov.2018	-1.0
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.310	1.0	0.003	0.56	L-Mar.2011	1.8
Housekeeping supplies ⁴	0.843	-0.1	-0.001	0.29	S-Sep.2018	-0.2
Household cleaning products ^{4, 5}	0.332	0.1	0.000	0.39	—	—
Household paper products ^{4, 5}	0.224	-0.3	-0.001	0.45	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Miscellaneous household products ^{4, 5}	0.287	-0.2	-0.001	0.55	S-Sep.2018	-0.5
Apparel.....	3.000	0.3	0.011	0.51	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.750	3.4	0.026	0.92	L-EVER	—
Men's apparel.....	0.572	3.2	0.018	0.95	L-EVER	—
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.105	3.3	0.004	2.00	L-Aug.2016	4.7
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.146	3.3	0.005	1.31	L-Jul.2018	4.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁵	0.161	2.6	0.004	1.43	L-Nov.2017	3.4
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.152	0.3	0.000	1.30	S-Dec.2018	-0.5
Boys' apparel.....	0.178	2.4	0.004	1.76	S-Dec.2018	1.1
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.200	-0.9	-0.011	0.91	S-Aug.2018	-1.2
Women's apparel.....	1.026	-1.6	-0.017	1.03	S-Mar.2018	-2.0
Women's outerwear.....	0.072	-0.8	-0.001	2.55	S-Oct.2018	-4.1
Women's dresses.....	0.117	0.2	0.000	1.83	L-Dec.2018	1.0
Women's suits and separates ⁵	0.537	-2.2	-0.012	1.32	S-Aug.2018	-3.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁵	0.288	-2.5	-0.007	1.25	S-Jun.2018	-3.0
Girls' apparel.....	0.174	3.4	0.006	1.59	L-Aug.2016	4.3
Footwear.....	0.668	0.1	0.001	0.72	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Men's footwear ⁴	0.221	-0.9	-0.002	1.07	S-Jun.2018	-2.1
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.159	2.0	0.003	1.46	S-Dec.2018	-0.4
Women's footwear.....	0.288	0.9	0.003	0.92	S-Dec.2018	-0.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.133	2.4	0.003	1.42	L-Sep.2017	5.3
Jewelry and watches ⁹	0.248	-3.4	-0.008	1.34	S-Dec.1991	-4.0
Watches ^{4, 9}	0.097	-4.8	-0.005	1.49	S-Nov.2018	-9.4
Jewelry ⁹	0.151	-1.9	-0.003	1.94	S-Oct.2018	-1.9
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹¹	6.637	-0.4	-0.026	0.12	S-Sep.2018	-0.8
New vehicles.....	3.740	-0.2	-0.009	0.21	S-Oct.2018	-0.2
New cars and trucks ^{5, 6}		-0.3		0.22	S-Apr.2018	-0.4
New cars ⁶		-0.3		0.25	S-Apr.2018	-0.3
New trucks ^{13, 6}		-0.1		0.23	S-Oct.2018	-0.1
Used cars and trucks.....	2.399	-0.7	-0.017	0.02	S-Sep.2018	-2.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ⁴	0.384	-0.1	0.000	0.33	S-Sep.2018	-0.1
Tires ⁴	0.227	0.3	0.001	0.46	—	—
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{4, 5}	0.157	-0.6	-0.001	0.55	S-Sep.2016	-0.8
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{4, 6} ...		-0.2		0.53	S-Dec.2018	-0.8
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{4, 6}		-4.7		0.90	S-EVER	—
Medical care commodities.....	1.711	-1.0	-0.017	0.20	S-EVER	—
Medicinal drugs ¹¹	1.653	-1.0	-0.017	0.21	S-Dec.2013	-1.0
Prescription drugs.....	1.313	-1.0	-0.013	0.24	S-EVER	—
Nonprescription drugs ^{4, 11}	0.341	-0.7	-0.003	0.47	S-Dec.2018	-0.7
Medical equipment and supplies ^{4, 11}	0.058	-0.6	0.000	0.58	S-Aug.2018	-0.8
Recreation commodities ¹¹	1.813	-0.9	-0.016	0.21	S-Jun.2016	-0.9
Video and audio products ¹¹	0.225	-1.6	-0.004	0.47	S-Feb.2018	-2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Televisions.....	0.098	-3.2	-0.003	0.69	S-Feb.2018	-3.2
Other video equipment ⁵	0.027	0.7	0.000	0.78	S-Nov.2018	0.6
Audio equipment ⁴	0.045	-1.8	-0.001	1.18	S-Nov.2018	-2.0
Recorded music and music subscriptions ^{4, 5}	0.047	0.3	0.000	0.55	L-Nov.2018	0.7
Pets and pet products ⁴	0.607	0.5	0.003	0.25	L-Apr.2018	0.7
Pet food ^{4, 5, 6}		0.7		0.29	L-Aug.2017	0.7
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{4, 5, 6}		0.3		0.53	—	—
Sporting goods.....	0.503	-1.9	-0.010	0.48	S-Nov.1982	-2.0
Sports vehicles including bicycles ⁴	0.292	-1.7	-0.005	0.74	S-Oct.2018	-1.7
Sports equipment.....	0.203	-1.3	-0.003	0.43	S-May 2015	-1.5
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.033	-2.3	-0.001	0.81	S-Jun.2018	-4.9
Film and photographic supplies ^{4, 5, 6}						
Photographic equipment ^{5, 6}		-2.2		0.94	S-Jun.2018	-3.9
Recreational reading materials ⁴	0.118	-2.7	-0.003	0.86	S-EVER	—
Newspapers and magazines ^{4, 5}	0.073	-3.7	-0.003	0.94	S-EVER	—
Recreational books ^{4, 5}	0.045	-1.2	-0.001	1.46	S-Sep.2018	-1.5
Other recreational goods ⁵	0.327	-0.6	-0.002	0.48	S-Nov.2018	-0.7
Toys.....	0.256	-1.0	-0.002	0.60	S-Aug.2018	-1.1
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{5, 6}		-0.4		0.78	L-Dec.2018	1.2
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.025	1.8	0.000	1.54	L-Dec.2018	7.1
Music instruments and accessories ^{4, 5}	0.035	0.5	0.000	0.52	L-Aug.2018	1.6
Education and communication commodities ¹¹	0.532	-0.5	-0.003	0.41	L-Dec.2018	0.7
Educational books and supplies.....	0.129	0.8	0.001	0.78	L-Dec.2018	0.9
College textbooks ^{4, 14, 6}		0.8		0.69	L-May 2018	3.3
Information technology commodities ¹¹	0.403	-0.9	-0.004	0.54	S-Nov.2018	-1.4
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistant devices ⁷	0.308	-0.9	-0.003	0.64	S-Nov.2018	-1.5
Computer software and accessories ^{4, 5}	0.024	0.4	0.000	1.29	L-Nov.2018	0.4
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{4, 5}	0.071	-1.2	-0.001	0.92	L-Jul.2018	1.0
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.973	0.2	0.002	0.18	L-Nov.2018	0.2
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.606	0.5	0.003	0.26	L-Jan.2017	0.5
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.270	0.7	0.002	0.35	L-Apr.2017	0.7
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.081	1.1	0.001	0.45	L-May 2014	1.2
Whiskey at home ^{4, 6}		1.1		0.53	S-Dec.2018	-0.2
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{4, 6}		1.1		0.63	L-Jan.2018	1.2
Wine at home.....	0.254	0.4	0.001	0.49	L-Sep.2018	0.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home ⁴	0.368	-0.3	-0.001	0.19	S-Jul.2012	-0.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.1		0.17	—	—
Wine away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.19	S-Nov.2018	0.0
Distilled spirits away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.9		0.19	S-EVER	—
Other goods ¹¹	1.553	0.5	0.008	0.19	L-Oct.2017	0.6
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.662	0.5	0.003	0.17	L-Oct.2018	0.5
Cigarettes ⁵	0.586	0.4	0.003	0.18	L-Nov.2018	0.4
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{4, 5}	0.060	0.5	0.000	0.41	S-Dec.2018	-0.1
Personal care products ⁴	0.690	-0.4	-0.003	0.26	S-Jun.2018	-0.4
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{4, 5}	0.382	-0.2	-0.001	0.35	S-Nov.2018	-0.3
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ⁴	0.301	-0.7	-0.002	0.41	S-Jun.2018	-0.9
Miscellaneous personal goods ⁵	0.201	3.6	0.007	0.88	L-EVER	—
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁶		1.6		0.93	L-Oct.2017	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Infants' equipment ^{4, 8, 6}		-1.0		1.15	L-Dec.2018	0.1
Services less energy services.....	59.869	0.2	0.119	0.04	—	—
Shelter.....	33.307	0.3	0.115	0.07	—	—
Rent of shelter ¹⁵	32.932	0.3	0.110	0.07	—	—
Rent of primary residence.....	7.947	0.3	0.023	0.04	—	—
Lodging away from home ⁵	0.921	1.3	0.012	1.80	L-Dec.2018	1.7
Housing at school, excluding board ¹⁵	0.114	0.2	0.000	0.05	—	—
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.807	1.4	0.012	2.03	L-Dec.2018	2.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹⁵	24.064	0.3	0.079	0.04	—	—
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹⁵ ..	22.722	0.3	0.075	0.04	—	—
Tenants' and household insurance ^{4, 5}	0.375	0.1	0.000	0.12	—	—
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁵	1.097	0.1	0.001	0.09	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.829	0.0	0.000	0.11	—	—
Garbage and trash collection ^{4, 13}	0.268	0.4	0.001	0.22	L-Nov.2018	3.0
Household operations ^{4, 5}	0.895	-0.3	-0.003	0.16	S-Apr.2016	-0.3
Domestic services ^{4, 5}	0.306	0.2	0.000	0.06	S-Oct.2018	0.0
Gardening and lawncare services ^{4, 5}						
Moving, storage, freight expense ⁵	0.104	-2.2	-0.002	0.65	S-Dec.2017	-2.6
Repair of household items ^{4, 5}	0.108	-0.4	0.000	0.16	S-Oct.2018	-0.6
Medical care services.....	7.004	0.0	-0.001	0.10	S-Aug.2018	-0.1
Professional services.....	3.262	0.1	0.003	0.11	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Physicians' services.....	1.738	0.1	0.001	0.21	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Dental services.....	0.789	-0.1	-0.001	0.13	S-Aug.2018	-0.6
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{4, 9}	0.318	0.2	0.001	0.24	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Services by other medical professionals ^{4, 9}	0.417	0.4	0.002	0.09	L-Nov.2018	0.4
Hospital and related services.....	2.627	-0.6	-0.017	0.15	S-Jun.2015	-0.8
Hospital services ¹⁶	2.344	-0.7	-0.017	0.17	S-Jun.2015	-1.0
Inpatient hospital services ^{16, 6}		-0.6		0.23	S-Jun.2015	-1.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{9, 6}		-0.6		0.22	S-Jun.2015	-1.0
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹⁶	0.195	0.1	0.000	0.11	S-Nov.2017	0.1
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{4, 8}	0.088	0.7	0.001	0.20	L-Aug.2018	1.0
Health insurance ^{4, 8}	1.115	1.3	0.014	0.11	S-Dec.2018	1.3
Transportation services.....	5.962	-0.1	-0.007	0.13	L-Dec.2018	-0.1
Leased cars and trucks ^{4, 14}	0.653	-1.6	-0.010	0.36	S-Aug.2016	-1.7
Car and truck rental ⁵	0.114	-6.8	-0.008	1.67	S-EVER	—
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ⁴	1.130	0.4	0.005	0.14	—	—
Motor vehicle body work ⁴	0.056	0.4	0.000	0.13	L-Oct.2018	0.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ⁴	0.639	0.3	0.002	0.24	S-Dec.2018	0.2
Motor vehicle repair ^{4, 5}	0.371	0.6	0.002	0.16	L-Sep.2018	0.7
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.411	0.1	0.003	0.14	L-Oct.2018	0.4
Motor vehicle fees ^{4, 5}	0.545	0.3	0.002	0.20	S-Dec.2018	-0.2
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{4, 5}	0.281	0.2	0.001	0.07	L-Nov.2018	0.3
Parking and other fees ^{4, 5}	0.247	0.5	0.001	0.34	S-Dec.2018	-0.4
Parking fees and tolls ^{5, 6}		0.2		0.17	S-Dec.2018	0.2
Automobile service clubs ^{4, 5, 6}						
Public transportation.....	1.109	0.2	0.002	0.45	L-Aug.2018	0.4
Airline fares.....	0.659	0.5	0.003	0.68	L-Aug.2018	1.4
Other intercity transportation.....	0.164	0.9	0.002	0.71	L-Jan.2018	1.1
Intercity bus fare ^{4, 7, 6}		-3.6		1.53	S-Aug.2018	-5.4
Intercity train fare ^{4, 7, 6}						
Ship fare ^{4, 5, 6}		0.8		0.77	L-Sep.2018	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Intracity transportation ⁴	0.278	0.3	0.001	0.34	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Intracity mass transit ^{4, 11, 6}		0.0		0.05	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Recreation services ¹¹	3.897	-0.2	-0.007	0.22	S-Apr.2018	-0.3
Video and audio services ¹¹	1.601	-0.2	-0.002	0.14	S-Apr.2018	-0.2
Cable and satellite television service ¹³	1.512	-0.3	-0.004	0.13	S-Apr.2018	-0.3
Video discs and other media, including rental of video ^{4, 5}	0.089	2.1	0.002	0.99	S-Dec.2018	-3.0
Video discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		3.1		1.95	S-Dec.2018	-4.7
Rental of video discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		0.1		0.19	L-Dec.2018	0.1
Pet services including veterinary ⁵	0.418	0.6	0.002	0.22	L-Sep.2018	0.6
Pet services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.3		0.14	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Veterinarian services ^{5, 6}		0.7		0.17	L-Jul.2017	0.7
Photographers and photo processing ^{4, 5}	0.038	-0.2	0.000	0.38	L-Dec.2018	0.1
Photographer fees ^{4, 5, 6}		-3.5		0.04	S-Feb.2004	-7.1
Photo processing ^{4, 5, 6}		3.1		0.61	L-EVER	—
Other recreation services ⁵	1.838	-0.4	-0.007	0.39	S-Apr.2018	-0.4
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{4, 5}	0.682	0.8	0.006	0.28	L-Nov.2018	1.5
Admissions.....	0.661	-2.2	-0.014	0.75	S-Apr.2009	-2.6
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{4, 5, 6}		0.3		0.63	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Admission to sporting events ^{4, 5, 6}		-7.2		1.92	S-EVER	—
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{4, 9}	0.219	0.4	0.001	0.49	L-Nov.2018	0.6
Education and communication services ¹¹	6.056	0.2	0.013	0.08	—	—
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.919	0.3	0.009	0.08	—	—
College tuition and fees.....	1.621	0.3	0.005	0.13	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.337	0.4	0.001	0.06	L-Sep.2018	0.4
Child care and nursery school ¹²	0.808	0.3	0.003	0.07	—	—
Technical and business school tuition and fees ⁵	0.032	0.0	0.000	0.11	L-Dec.2018	0.1
Postage and delivery services ⁵	0.110	1.8	0.002	0.05	L-Feb.2013	2.8
Postage.....	0.096	1.9	0.002	0.00	L-Feb.2013	3.0
Delivery services ⁵	0.014	1.3	0.000	0.34	L-Jan.2018	1.3
Telephone services ^{4, 5}	2.230	0.0	-0.001	0.07	—	—
Wireless telephone services ^{4, 5}	1.656	-0.1	-0.002	0.08	—	—
Land-line telephone services ^{4, 11}	0.574	0.3	0.002	0.17	S-Dec.2018	0.2
Internet services and electronic information providers ⁵	0.789	0.3	0.002	0.29	—	—
Other personal services ^{4, 11}	1.652	0.6	0.009	0.11	L-Apr.2018	1.0
Personal care services ⁴	0.633	0.3	0.002	0.17	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{4, 5}	0.633	0.3	0.002	0.17	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.019	0.7	0.007	0.13	L-Apr.2018	1.2
Legal services ^{4, 9}	0.307	0.9	0.003	0.06	L-Nov.2018	1.3
Funeral expenses ^{4, 9}	0.128	0.1	0.000	0.20	L-Nov.2018	0.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{4, 5}	0.241	0.4	0.001	0.24	L-Oct.2018	0.6
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{4, 5}	0.029	0.2	0.000	0.33	L-Dec.2018	0.8
Financial services ⁹	0.242	1.3	0.003	0.33	L-Apr.2018	4.4
Checking account and other bank services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.05	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{4, 6}		2.6		0.34	L-Apr.2018	7.2
Special aggregate indexes						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items less food.....	86.621	0.1	0.120	0.04	L-Oct.2018	0.4
All items less shelter.....	66.693	0.1	0.059	0.05	L-Oct.2018	0.4
All items less food and shelter.....	53.314	0.0	0.005	0.06	L-Oct.2018	0.5
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.171	-0.1	-0.027	0.06	S-Aug.2018	-0.1
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.772	0.0	-0.010	0.06	S-Aug.2018	-0.1
All items less medical care.....	91.285	0.2	0.192	0.04	L-Oct.2018	0.3
All items less energy.....	92.857	0.2	0.142	0.04	—	—
Commodities.....	36.733	0.2	0.082	0.06	L-Oct.2018	0.4
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.210	-0.1	-0.013	0.11	S-Nov.2018	-0.1
Commodities less food.....	23.354	0.1	0.028	0.09	L-Oct.2018	0.7
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.381	0.1	0.026	0.09	L-Oct.2018	0.7
Services.....	63.267	0.1	0.093	0.05	S-Mar.2017	0.0
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁵	30.335	0.0	0.000	0.06	—	—
Services less medical care services.....	56.263	0.2	0.095	0.05	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Durables.....	9.995	-0.1	-0.011	0.11	S-Sep.2018	-0.5
Nondurables.....	26.738	0.6	0.159	0.09	L-May 2018	0.6
Nondurables less food.....	13.359	0.5	0.073	0.15	L-Oct.2018	0.9
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	12.386	0.6	0.072	0.16	L-Oct.2018	1.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.386	0.6	0.053	0.11	L-Oct.2018	1.5
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.359	0.5	0.055	0.10	L-Oct.2018	1.4
Housing.....	42.271	0.2	0.098	0.07	—	—
Education and communication ⁵	6.588	0.2	0.010	0.08	—	—
Education ⁵	3.048	0.3	0.010	0.09	—	—
Communication ⁵	3.540	0.0	0.000	0.10	—	—
Information and information processing ⁵	3.430	-0.1	-0.002	0.10	S-Nov.2018	-1.2
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁷	1.200	-0.1	-0.001	0.25	S-Nov.2018	-0.5
Recreation ⁵	5.710	-0.4	-0.023	0.15	S-Dec.2009	-0.4
Video and audio ⁵	1.826	-0.3	-0.006	0.13	S-Apr.2018	-0.3
Pets, pet products and services ⁵	1.025	0.6	0.006	0.18	L-Sep.2014	0.6
Photography ⁵	0.073	-1.1	-0.001	0.45	S-Jun.2018	-2.2
Food and beverages.....	14.352	0.4	0.056	0.08	L-May 2014	0.5
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.099	0.3	0.016	0.13	L-Nov.2018	0.4
Other services.....	11.605	0.1	0.014	0.09	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Apparel less footwear.....	2.331	0.4	0.010	0.57	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Fuels and utilities.....	4.678	-0.5	-0.022	0.25	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Household energy.....	3.582	-0.6	-0.023	0.32	—	—
Medical care.....	8.715	-0.2	-0.018	0.10	S-May 2013	-0.2
Transportation.....	16.160	0.1	0.023	0.08	L-Oct.2018	1.0
Private transportation.....	15.051	0.1	0.020	0.08	L-Oct.2018	1.1
New and used motor vehicles ⁵	7.020	-0.6	-0.044	0.12	S-Sep.2018	-0.7
Utilities and public transportation.....	9.345	0.0	0.000	0.14	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.286	0.1	0.005	0.16	S-Aug.2018	0.1
Other goods and services.....	3.205	0.5	0.017	0.12	L-Apr.2018	0.7
Personal care ⁴	2.543	0.6	0.014	0.14	L-Apr.2018	0.7

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that month the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 0.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.15 percent, the margin of error on this item's 1-month percent change would be 0.6 percent, plus or minus 0.3 percent.

³ If the current seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change is greater than the previous published 1-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 1-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 1-month change. If the current 1-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 1-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)maller or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 1-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparisons are used. For example, 0.8% is greater than 0.6%, -0.4% is less than -0.2%, and -0.2% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁴ Not seasonally adjusted.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁶ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	1.5		—	S-Sep.2016	1.5
Food.....	13.379	2.0	0.261	—	L-Apr.2015	2.0
Food at home.....	7.315	1.2	0.088	—	L-Apr.2015	1.3
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.962	1.8	0.017	—	L-Aug.2012	1.8
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.307	0.2	0.001	—	L-Dec.2018	0.2
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.041	-2.4	-0.001	—	S-Jul.2017	-2.4
Breakfast cereal.....	0.149	1.1	0.002	—	L-Oct.2015	1.2
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.118	0.2	0.000	—	S-Oct.2018	-0.5
Rice ^{5, 6}		0.9		—	S-Oct.2018	-0.5
Bakery products.....	0.655	2.5	0.016	—	L-Jun.2013	2.5
Bread ⁵	0.193	4.0	0.007	—	L-Apr.2012	4.1
White bread ⁶		4.6		—	L-Mar.2012	5.0
Bread other than white ⁶		4.1		—	L-Aug.2013	4.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ⁵	0.094	2.3	0.002	—	S-Dec.2018	1.5
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.163	1.2	0.002	—	L-Dec.2018	3.5
Cookies ⁶		0.2		—	L-Dec.2018	2.6
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ⁶		2.7		—	L-Dec.2018	4.7
Other bakery products.....	0.205	2.2	0.005	—	L-Apr.2013	2.9
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ⁶		3.9		—	L-Nov.2015	4.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁶		2.9		—	L-Jul.2014	3.6
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁶		0.3		—	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.600	0.6	0.010	—	L-Aug.2018	1.1
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.507	1.0	0.016	—	L-May 2018	1.2
Meats.....	0.940	0.4	0.004	—	L-May 2018	1.4
Beef and veal.....	0.428	1.6	0.007	—	—	—
Uncooked ground beef.....	0.171	-0.5	-0.001	—	L-Jun.2018	-0.2
Uncooked beef roasts ⁵	0.061	3.7	0.002	—	S-Dec.2018	1.7
Uncooked beef steaks ⁵	0.159	2.7	0.004	—	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Uncooked other beef and veal ⁵	0.037	3.0	0.001	—	L-Nov.2018	3.9
Pork.....	0.293	-1.4	-0.004	—	S-Dec.2018	-1.4
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁵	0.133	-1.4	-0.002	—	—	—
Bacon and related products ⁶		-1.9		—	L-Dec.2018	-0.5
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{5, 6}		-0.4		—	S-Dec.2018	-3.2
Ham.....	0.052	-0.7	0.000	—	S-Dec.2018	-2.3
Ham, excluding canned ⁶		-0.7		—	S-Dec.2018	-2.6
Pork chops.....	0.041	-0.3	0.000	—	L-Dec.2018	2.6
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ⁵	0.067	-2.5	-0.002	—	S-Oct.2018	-3.1
Other meats.....	0.219	0.5	0.001	—	L-May 2018	0.5
Frankfurters ⁶		1.0		—	L-Jun.2018	4.4
Lunchmeats ^{5, 6}		0.5		—	L-Jul.2017	0.7
Lamb and organ meats ⁶						
Lamb and mutton ^{5, 6}						
Poultry.....	0.313	0.4	0.001	—	L-Jul.2018	1.2
Chicken ⁵	0.258	0.5	0.001	—	—	—
Fresh whole chicken ⁶		0.0		—	L-Nov.2018	0.9
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ⁶		0.7		—	S-Dec.2018	0.2
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ⁵	0.055	-0.3	0.000	—	L-Nov.2018	-0.2
Fish and seafood.....	0.254	4.4	0.011	—	L-Nov.2014	4.4
Fresh fish and seafood ⁵	0.131	3.7	0.005	—	S-Nov.2018	3.7
Processed fish and seafood ⁵	0.123	5.2	0.006	—	L-Jun.2014	5.2
Shelf stable fish and seafood ⁶		9.1		—	L-Apr.2012	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
Frozen fish and seafood ⁶		3.7		—	L-Oct.2017	4.9
Eggs.....	0.093	-5.9	-0.006	—	S-Jul.2017	-9.5
Dairy and related products.....	0.729	0.1	0.001	—	L-Jun.2018	0.4
Milk ⁵	0.201	0.3	0.001	—	S-Dec.2018	-1.2
Fresh whole milk ⁶		0.1		—	L-Oct.2018	0.2
Fresh milk other than whole ^{5, 6}		0.8		—	S-Dec.2018	-0.1
Cheese and related products.....	0.234	-1.7	-0.004	—	L-Dec.2018	-0.4
Ice cream and related products.....	0.106	2.5	0.003	—	L-Aug.2015	2.5
Other dairy and related products ⁵	0.187	0.7	0.001	—	S-Dec.2018	0.7
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.310	2.0	0.027	—	L-Feb.2018	2.1
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.042	2.4	0.024	—	L-Feb.2018	3.1
Fresh fruits.....	0.549	-0.5	-0.003	—	L-Sep.2018	0.3
Apples.....	0.076	-0.9	-0.001	—	S-Nov.2018	-4.2
Bananas.....	0.079	-1.0	-0.001	—	S-Jan.2018	-1.6
Citrus fruits ⁵	0.151	1.0	0.002	—	S-Oct.2018	0.1
Oranges, including tangerines ⁶		-1.8		—	S-Nov.2018	-3.4
Other fresh fruits ⁵	0.243	-1.2	-0.003	—	L-Aug.2018	-0.1
Fresh vegetables.....	0.493	5.8	0.027	—	L-Oct.2013	6.5
Potatoes.....	0.078	4.8	0.004	—	L-Dec.2016	5.2
Lettuce.....	0.063	14.5	0.008	—	L-Dec.2018	15.0
Tomatoes.....	0.084	-0.5	0.000	—	L-Dec.2018	1.6
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.268	6.1	0.016	—	L-Feb.2016	7.2
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.268	0.9	0.002	—	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.148	3.9	0.006	—	L-May 2012	4.6
Canned fruits ^{5, 6}		3.1		—	L-Nov.2015	5.0
Canned vegetables ^{5, 6}		4.7		—	L-Mar.2014	5.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.076	-2.4	-0.002	—	S-Dec.2018	-2.5
Frozen vegetables ⁶		-1.2		—	L-Nov.2018	-1.0
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁵	0.043	-3.2	-0.001	—	S-Mar.2018	-3.6
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{5, 6}		-7.4		—	S-EVER	—
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.882	2.8	0.025	—	L-Feb.2012	3.7
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁵	0.630	4.1	0.025	—	L-Dec.2011	4.3
Carbonated drinks.....	0.265	5.0	0.013	—	S-Dec.2018	4.1
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁵	0.009	0.2	0.000	—	—	—
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁵	0.356	3.5	0.012	—	L-Dec.2008	5.4
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁵	0.253	-0.3	-0.001	—	L-Aug.2018	-0.1
Coffee.....	0.162	-0.6	-0.001	—	L-Dec.2017	1.7
Roasted coffee ⁶		-1.6		—	S-Oct.2018	-1.9
Instant coffee ⁶		1.1		—	L-Apr.2017	3.2
Other beverage materials including tea ⁵	0.091	0.3	0.000	—	L-Sep.2018	1.3
Other food at home.....	1.831	0.5	0.009	—	L-Feb.2018	0.6
Sugar and sweets.....	0.280	0.6	0.002	—	L-Apr.2018	0.7
Sugar and artificial sweeteners.....	0.041	-1.2	0.000	—	L-Sep.2018	-0.8
Candy and chewing gum ⁵	0.185	1.5	0.003	—	L-Nov.2018	1.9
Other sweets ⁵	0.054	-1.3	-0.001	—	L-Sep.2018	-0.5
Fats and oils.....	0.214	-0.4	-0.001	—	S-Dec.2018	-0.5
Butter and margarine ⁵	0.061	1.9	0.001	—	L-Apr.2018	1.9
Butter ⁶		3.6		—	L-Apr.2018	4.4
Margarine ⁶		-1.2		—	S-Aug.2018	-1.9
Salad dressing ⁵	0.052	-0.1	0.000	—	S-Aug.2018	-0.2
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁵	0.101	-1.9	-0.002	—	S-Jan.2017	-2.1
Peanut butter ^{5, 6}		-0.8		—	S-Sep.2018	-1.3
Other foods.....	1.337	0.6	0.009	—	L-Nov.2017	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
Soups.....	0.080	-0.6	0.000	—	L-Aug.2018	0.4
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.231	0.9	0.002	—	L-Feb.2016	1.0
Snacks.....	0.308	0.9	0.003	—	L-Nov.2018	1.3
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.272	1.4	0.004	—	L-Nov.2018	1.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{5, 6}		1.0		—	L-Dec.2018	1.6
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{5, 6}						
Sauces and gravies ^{5, 6}		0.2		—	L-Nov.2018	0.5
Other condiments ⁶		1.7		—	L-Dec.2017	2.0
Baby food ⁵	0.051	5.6	0.003	—	S-Oct.2018	3.6
Other miscellaneous foods ⁵	0.394	-0.6	-0.003	—	S-Sep.2018	-0.7
Prepared salads ^{7, 6}		-2.9		—	S-May 2010	-3.6
Food away from home.....	6.064	2.9	0.174	—	L-Oct.2015	2.9
Full service meals and snacks ⁵	3.012	2.8	0.084	—	L-Dec.2018	2.8
Limited service meals and snacks ⁵	2.579	3.0	0.076	—	L-Mar.2018	3.0
Food at employee sites and schools ⁵	0.182	2.2	0.004	—	—	—
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{8, 6}		1.8		—	S-Sep.2018	1.7
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ⁵	0.092	3.7	0.003	—	S-Aug.2018	3.1
Other food away from home ⁵	0.198	3.2	0.006	—	—	—
Energy.....	7.143	-5.0	-0.388	—	S-Aug.2016	-9.2
Energy commodities.....	3.745	-8.6	-0.367	—	L-Dec.2018	-1.8
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.184	-2.3	-0.005	—	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Fuel oil.....	0.108	-2.4	-0.003	—	L-Dec.2018	1.9
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁹	0.075	-2.3	-0.002	—	L-Dec.2018	0.5
Motor fuel.....	3.561	-8.9	-0.363	—	L-Dec.2018	-1.9
Gasoline (all types).....	3.475	-9.1	-0.361	—	L-Dec.2018	-2.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶		-9.5		—	L-Dec.2018	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10, 6}		-7.5		—	S-Aug.2016	-16.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶		-6.4		—	S-Aug.2016	-15.2
Other motor fuels ⁵	0.087	-1.8	-0.002	—	S-Oct.2016	-2.9
Energy services.....	3.398	-0.6	-0.021	—	S-Sep.2018	-1.2
Electricity.....	2.605	0.0	0.000	—	S-Sep.2018	-1.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.793	-2.6	-0.021	—	S-Jun.2016	-5.0
All items less food and energy.....	79.478	2.1	1.647	—	S-Oct.2018	2.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.609	0.1	0.027	—	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Household furnishings and supplies ¹¹	3.391	1.5	0.051	—	L-EVER	—
Window and floor coverings and other linens ⁵	0.263	-3.5	-0.010	—	S-Nov.2017	-4.5
Floor coverings ⁵	0.056	-0.3	0.000	—	S-Dec.2017	-1.9
Window coverings ⁵	0.045	-5.5	-0.003	—	S-Dec.2018	-5.8
Other linens ⁵	0.162	-4.0	-0.007	—	S-Nov.2017	-5.5
Furniture and bedding.....	0.892	2.4	0.021	—	L-May 2009	2.4
Bedroom furniture.....	0.325	1.3	0.004	—	L-Sep.2017	1.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ⁵	0.432	3.4	0.014	—	L-May 2012	3.6
Other furniture ⁵	0.124	1.8	0.002	—	L-Apr.2015	1.8
Infants' furniture ^{8, 6}						
Appliances ⁵	0.221	6.8	0.014	—	L-EVER	—
Major appliances ⁵	0.083	11.0	0.008	—	L-EVER	—
Laundry equipment ⁶		8.9		—	L-Dec.2018	13.2
Other appliances ⁵	0.134	4.4	0.006	—	S-Dec.2018	2.2
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁵	0.500	-1.8	-0.010	—	L-Jul.2011	-1.6
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items.....	0.274	-2.1	-0.006	—	L-Mar.2009	-1.7
Indoor plants and flowers ¹²	0.092	0.8	0.001	—	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Dishes and flatware ⁵	0.053	-9.7	-0.006	—	S-Aug.2018	-12.8
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁵	0.081	1.7	0.001	—	S-Dec.2018	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵ ...	0.671	2.0	0.013	—	L-Jul.2009	2.1
Tools, hardware and supplies ⁵	0.199	1.8	0.004	—	S-Nov.2018	-0.3
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.310	2.2	0.007	—	L-Jun.2009	2.2
Housekeeping supplies.....	0.843	2.6	0.021	—	L-Dec.2018	3.1
Household cleaning products ⁵	0.332	3.0	0.010	—	L-Apr.2012	3.0
Household paper products ⁵	0.224	2.3	0.005	—	S-Oct.2018	0.6
Miscellaneous household products ⁵	0.287	2.3	0.007	—	L-Dec.2018	4.4
Apparel.....	3.000	-0.8	-0.024	—	S-Aug.2018	-1.4
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.750	2.3	0.018	—	L-Oct.2018	2.3
Men's apparel.....	0.572	0.1	0.001	—	L-Oct.2018	0.5
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.105	1.9	0.002	—	L-Mar.2017	4.0
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.146	4.1	0.006	—	L-Nov.2018	5.7
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁵	0.161	-2.4	-0.004	—	L-Oct.2018	2.7
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.152	-2.2	-0.003	—	L-Oct.2018	-0.5
Boys' apparel.....	0.178	10.5	0.017	—	S-Oct.2018	8.9
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.200	-3.6	-0.047	—	S-Jun.2015	-3.6
Women's apparel.....	1.026	-4.5	-0.051	—	S-Mar.2008	-4.5
Women's outerwear.....	0.072	6.7	0.005	—	S-Dec.2018	2.7
Women's dresses.....	0.117	-4.8	-0.007	—	S-Mar.2016	-6.3
Women's suits and separates ⁵	0.537	-5.1	-0.030	—	S-Aug.2018	-5.4
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁵	0.288	-5.9	-0.018	—	S-Aug.2002	-6.6
Girls' apparel.....	0.174	1.9	0.003	—	L-May 2018	2.8
Footwear.....	0.668	1.4	0.010	—	S-Dec.2018	-0.1
Men's footwear.....	0.221	2.1	0.005	—	S-Nov.2018	1.1
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.159	7.8	0.012	—	L-Mar.2015	9.6
Women's footwear.....	0.288	-2.2	-0.007	—	S-Dec.2018	-2.3
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.133	4.7	0.006	—	L-Dec.2018	5.7
Jewelry and watches ⁹	0.248	-4.1	-0.011	—	S-Dec.2014	-4.3
Watches ⁹	0.097	-5.8	-0.006	—	S-Nov.2002	-6.0
Jewelry ⁹	0.151	-3.0	-0.005	—	S-Dec.2018	-3.8
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹¹	6.637	0.7	0.045	—	S-Dec.2018	0.5
New vehicles.....	3.740	0.3	0.011	—	L-Nov.2018	0.3
New cars and trucks ^{5, 6}		0.3		—	L-Nov.2018	0.3
New cars ⁶		0.6		—	L-Nov.2018	0.8
New trucks ^{13, 6}		0.2		—	L-Jun.2017	0.2
Used cars and trucks.....	2.399	1.1	0.027	—	S-Oct.2018	0.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	0.384	1.9	0.007	—	S-Oct.2018	1.2
Tires.....	0.227	0.9	0.002	—	S-Oct.2018	0.0
Vehicle accessories other than tires ⁵	0.157	3.3	0.005	—	S-Oct.2018	3.1
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ⁶		3.1		—	S-Dec.2018	2.9
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ⁶		1.3		—	S-Mar.2018	1.3
Medical care commodities.....	1.711	-1.1	-0.018	—	S-Jun.1963	-1.3
Medicinal drugs ¹¹	1.653	-1.1	-0.019	—	S-EVER	—
Prescription drugs.....	1.313	-1.2	-0.016	—	S-Sep.1972	-1.3
Nonprescription drugs ¹¹	0.341	-0.8	-0.003	—	S-Sep.2018	-1.1
Medical equipment and supplies ¹¹	0.058	0.9	0.000	—	S-Aug.2018	0.3
Recreation commodities ¹¹	1.813	-1.4	-0.026	—	S-Nov.2018	-3.0
Video and audio products ¹¹	0.225	-8.9	-0.022	—	L-Dec.2017	-7.2
Televisions.....	0.098	-16.8	-0.020	—	—	—
Other video equipment ⁵	0.027	1.5	0.000	—	L-Oct.2014	4.6
Audio equipment.....	0.045	-0.5	0.000	—	L-Apr.2001	1.7
Recorded music and music subscriptions ⁵	0.047	-5.0	-0.003	—	L-Nov.2018	-5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
Pets and pet products.....	0.607	2.8	0.017	—	L-Dec.2011	2.9
Pet food ^{5, 6}		1.7		—	L-Aug.2016	2.0
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{5, 6}		4.4		—	L-May 2009	6.3
Sporting goods.....	0.503	0.3	0.001	—	S-Nov.2018	-1.2
Sports vehicles including bicycles.....	0.292	3.0	0.008	—	S-Nov.2018	0.7
Sports equipment.....	0.203	-3.3	-0.007	—	S-Nov.2018	-3.6
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.033	-4.4	-0.002	—	S-Nov.2018	-4.6
Film and photographic supplies ^{5, 6}						
Photographic equipment ^{5, 6}		-3.0		—	S-Nov.2018	-3.9
Recreational reading materials.....	0.118	3.6	0.004	—	S-Sep.2018	1.4
Newspapers and magazines ⁵	0.073	6.0	0.004	—	S-Sep.2018	2.4
Recreational books ⁵	0.045	0.2	0.000	—	S-Dec.2018	-0.7
Other recreational goods ⁵	0.327	-7.0	-0.025	—	S-Dec.2018	-7.1
Toys.....	0.256	-8.8	-0.025	—	S-Dec.2018	-9.0
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{5, 6}		-7.9		—	S-Dec.2018	-8.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ⁵	0.025	6.1	0.001	—	L-Dec.2018	7.9
Music instruments and accessories ⁵	0.035	-1.2	0.000	—	L-Nov.2018	-0.6
Education and communication commodities ¹¹	0.532	-4.7	-0.026	—	S-Dec.2014	-4.9
Educational books and supplies.....	0.129	-0.2	0.000	—	S-Nov.2018	-0.9
College textbooks ^{14, 6}		-1.1		—	S-Dec.2017	-1.1
Information technology commodities ¹¹	0.403	-6.1	-0.026	—	S-Apr.2017	-6.4
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistant devices ⁷	0.308	-3.9	-0.013	—	S-Nov.2018	-5.2
Computer software and accessories ⁵	0.024	-3.9	-0.001	—	L-Dec.2018	-3.0
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ⁵	0.071	-15.1	-0.013	—	S-Feb.2016	-16.2
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.973	1.8	0.017	—	—	—
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.606	2.0	0.012	—	L-Nov.2009	2.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.270	2.6	0.007	—	L-Feb.2012	2.7
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.081	3.0	0.002	—	L-Oct.2009	3.3
Whiskey at home ⁶		3.2		—	L-Nov.2013	3.2
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ⁶		2.4		—	L-Dec.2018	2.4
Wine at home.....	0.254	1.1	0.003	—	S-Dec.2018	1.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home.....	0.368	1.4	0.005	—	S-Dec.2015	1.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{5, 6}		1.5		—	S-Aug.2018	1.5
Wine away from home ^{5, 6}		2.7		—	S-Dec.2018	2.6
Distilled spirits away from home ^{5, 6}		-0.7		—	S-EVER	—
Other goods ¹¹	1.553	0.5	0.008	—	L-Sep.2018	0.8
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.662	3.7	0.024	—	L-Mar.2018	5.9
Cigarettes ⁵	0.586	3.6	0.021	—	L-Mar.2018	5.9
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ⁵	0.060	4.7	0.003	—	L-Apr.2018	5.0
Personal care products.....	0.690	-0.8	-0.006	—	S-Nov.2018	-0.9
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ⁵	0.382	0.2	0.001	—	S-Oct.2018	0.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements.....	0.301	-2.0	-0.006	—	S-Nov.2018	-2.6
Miscellaneous personal goods ⁵	0.201	-4.7	-0.010	—	L-Sep.2018	-3.9
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁶		-0.2		—	L-Aug.2018	0.6
Infants' equipment ^{8, 6}		-11.5		—	S-EVER	—
Services less energy services.....	59.869	2.7	1.620	—	S-Feb.2018	2.6
Shelter.....	33.307	3.4	1.101	—	L-Aug.2018	3.4
Rent of shelter ¹⁵	32.932	3.4	1.095	—	L-Aug.2018	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
Rent of primary residence.....	7.947	3.5	0.273	—	L-Dec.2018	3.5
Lodging away from home ⁵	0.921	4.0	0.037	—	L-Jul.2018	5.1
Housing at school, excluding board ¹⁵	0.114	2.5	0.003	—	S-Dec.2018	2.5
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.807	4.1	0.034	—	L-Jul.2018	5.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹⁵	24.064	3.3	0.785	—	L-Nov.2018	3.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹⁵ ..	22.722	3.3	0.742	—	L-Nov.2018	3.3
Tenants' and household insurance ⁵	0.375	1.7	0.006	—	—	—
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁵	1.097	3.5	0.037	—	S-Jun.2018	3.5
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.829	3.0	0.025	—	S-Feb.2003	3.0
Garbage and trash collection ¹³	0.268	5.0	0.013	—	L-Dec.2018	7.1
Household operations ⁵	0.895	3.8	0.033	—	S-Dec.2017	2.6
Domestic services ⁵	0.306	3.9	0.011	—	L-Dec.2018	3.9
Gardening and lawncare services ⁵						
Moving, storage, freight expense ⁵	0.104	2.0	0.002	—	S-Nov.2018	0.7
Repair of household items ⁵	0.108	0.3	0.000	—	S-EVER	—
Medical care services.....	7.004	2.4	0.168	—	—	—
Professional services.....	3.262	1.0	0.032	—	S-Dec.2018	1.0
Physicians' services.....	1.738	0.7	0.012	—	S-Dec.2018	0.6
Dental services.....	0.789	1.6	0.013	—	S-Jan.2018	1.5
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁹	0.318	0.5	0.002	—	—	—
Services by other medical professionals ⁹	0.417	1.4	0.006	—	L-Dec.2017	2.1
Hospital and related services.....	2.627	2.1	0.055	—	S-EVER	—
Hospital services ¹⁶	2.344	2.0	0.046	—	S-EVER	—
Inpatient hospital services ^{16, 6}		1.2		—	S-EVER	—
Outpatient hospital services ^{9, 6}		2.1		—	S-May 2016	1.1
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹⁶	0.195	3.6	0.007	—	S-Jul.2018	2.8
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁸	0.088	2.6	0.002	—	S-Dec.2018	2.5
Health insurance ⁸	1.115	7.7	0.081	—	L-Sep.2016	8.4
Transportation services.....	5.962	1.1	0.065	—	S-Sep.2007	1.1
Leased cars and trucks ¹⁴	0.653	-0.3	-0.002	—	S-Jul.2017	-0.8
Car and truck rental ⁵	0.114	-1.8	-0.002	—	S-Sep.2018	-1.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	1.130	2.8	0.031	—	L-Oct.2017	2.8
Motor vehicle body work.....	0.056	2.6	0.001	—	L-Dec.2018	3.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing.....	0.639	3.8	0.024	—	L-Jul.2009	4.0
Motor vehicle repair ⁵	0.371	1.1	0.004	—	L-Nov.2018	1.4
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.411	2.0	0.047	—	S-Apr.2008	1.7
Motor vehicle fees ⁵	0.545	2.2	0.012	—	S-Oct.2018	2.0
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ⁵	0.281	1.0	0.003	—	L-Dec.2018	1.6
Parking and other fees ⁵	0.247	3.6	0.009	—	S-Oct.2018	2.6
Parking fees and tolls ^{5, 6}		2.8		—	S-Dec.2018	2.8
Automobile service clubs ^{5, 6}						
Public transportation.....	1.109	-1.8	-0.021	—	L-Dec.2018	-1.7
Airline fares.....	0.659	-2.3	-0.017	—	L-Nov.2018	-1.6
Other intercity transportation.....	0.164	-2.6	-0.004	—	L-Dec.2018	-1.5
Intercity bus fare ^{7, 6}		0.4		—	S-Oct.2018	-0.4
Intercity train fare ^{7, 6}						
Ship fare ^{5, 6}		-2.2		—	L-Dec.2018	-0.7
Intracity transportation.....	0.278	0.2	0.001	—	S-Nov.2018	0.1
Intracity mass transit ^{11, 6}		0.4		—	S-Jul.2017	0.4
Recreation services ¹¹	3.897	2.2	0.084	—	S-Oct.2018	1.9
Video and audio services ¹¹	1.601	1.8	0.028	—	S-Dec.2018	1.7
Cable and satellite television service ¹³	1.512	1.6	0.025	—	S-Nov.2018	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
Video discs and other media, including rental of video ⁵	0.089	3.7	0.003	—	L-Nov.2018	7.4
Video discs and other media ^{5, 6}		4.4		—	L-Nov.2018	9.8
Rental of video discs and other media ^{5, 6}		0.4		—	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Pet services including veterinary ⁵	0.418	3.6	0.015	—	L-Jul.2016	3.6
Pet services ^{5, 6}		4.1		—	L-Jan.2012	4.6
Veterinarian services ^{5, 6}		3.7		—	L-Jul.2016	3.7
Photographers and photo processing ⁵	0.038	0.6	0.000	—	—	—
Photographer fees ^{5, 6}		-2.9		—	S-Mar.2004	-4.5
Photo processing ^{5, 6}		3.2		—	L-Aug.2016	3.4
Other recreation services ⁵	1.838	2.2	0.041	—	S-Aug.2018	1.7
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ⁵	0.682	4.0	0.027	—	L-Jan.2018	4.2
Admissions.....	0.661	0.4	0.002	—	S-Apr.2018	0.0
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{5, 6}		0.6		—	S-Jan.2015	0.2
Admission to sporting events ^{5, 6}		-3.4		—	S-EVER	—
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁹	0.219	2.1	0.005	—	L-Nov.2018	3.9
Education and communication services ¹¹	6.056	1.1	0.067	—	L-Oct.2018	1.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.919	3.0	0.086	—	L-May 2016	3.0
College tuition and fees.....	1.621	3.1	0.050	—	L-May 2016	3.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.337	4.4	0.014	—	—	—
Child care and nursery school ¹²	0.808	2.2	0.018	—	L-Sep.2017	2.2
Technical and business school tuition and fees ⁵	0.032	1.6	0.001	—	S-Apr.2018	1.6
Postage and delivery services ⁵	0.110	5.5	0.006	—	L-Jan.2014	5.6
Postage.....	0.096	5.9	0.006	—	L-Dec.2013	6.4
Delivery services ⁵	0.014	3.1	0.000	—	L-Dec.2018	3.9
Telephone services ⁵	2.230	-1.9	-0.045	—	L-Oct.2018	-0.2
Wireless telephone services ⁵	1.656	-2.8	-0.047	—	L-Oct.2018	-0.5
Land-line telephone services ¹¹	0.574	0.4	0.003	—	L-Nov.2018	0.5
Internet services and electronic information providers ⁵	0.789	2.6	0.020	—	L-Sep.2009	3.1
Other personal services ¹¹	1.652	3.9	0.064	—	L-Dec.2018	4.3
Personal care services.....	0.633	3.3	0.021	—	L-Dec.2018	3.6
Haircuts and other personal care services ⁵	0.633	3.3	0.021	—	L-Dec.2018	3.6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.019	4.3	0.043	—	L-Dec.2018	4.7
Legal services ⁹	0.307	2.3	0.007	—	S-Jan.2018	0.4
Funeral expenses ⁹	0.128	1.9	0.002	—	S-Sep.2018	1.9
Laundry and dry cleaning services ⁵	0.241	3.4	0.008	—	—	—
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ⁵	0.029	4.7	0.001	—	L-Dec.2018	4.8
Financial services ⁹	0.242	9.1	0.021	—	L-Mar.1995	9.7
Checking account and other bank services ^{5, 6}		5.4		—	S-Feb.2018	4.5
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{5, 6}		13.8		—	L-EVER	—
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less food.....	86.621	1.5	1.259	—	—	—
All items less shelter.....	66.693	0.6	0.419	—	S-Sep.2016	0.5
All items less food and shelter.....	53.314	0.3	0.157	—	S-Aug.2016	-0.1
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.171	1.2	0.545	—	S-Apr.2018	1.2
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.772	1.2	0.519	—	S-Mar.2018	1.2
All items less medical care.....	91.285	1.5	1.370	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
All items less energy.....	92.857	2.1	1.908	—	—	—
Commodities.....	36.733	-0.2	-0.079	—	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.210	0.0	0.000	—	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Commodities less food.....	23.354	-1.4	-0.340	—	—	—
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.381	-1.5	-0.357	—	L-Dec.2018	-0.3
Services.....	63.267	2.6	1.599	—	S-Feb.2018	2.6
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁵	30.335	1.7	0.504	—	S-Aug.2017	1.7
Services less medical care services.....	56.263	2.6	1.431	—	S-Jan.2018	2.6
Durables.....	9.995	0.4	0.040	—	—	—
Nondurables.....	26.738	-0.4	-0.119	—	L-Dec.2018	0.6
Nondurables less food.....	13.359	-2.7	-0.380	—	—	—
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	12.386	-3.0	-0.397	—	—	—
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.386	-3.8	-0.374	—	L-Dec.2018	-0.7
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.359	-3.3	-0.356	—	L-Dec.2018	-0.5
Housing.....	42.271	2.9	1.197	—	—	—
Education and communication ⁵	6.588	0.6	0.041	—	L-Oct.2018	0.9
Education ⁵	3.048	2.9	0.086	—	L-Jun.2016	3.0
Communication ⁵	3.540	-1.2	-0.045	—	L-Oct.2018	-0.4
Information and information processing ⁵	3.430	-1.5	-0.051	—	L-Oct.2018	-0.5
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁷	1.200	-0.5	-0.006	—	L-Sep.2018	-0.5
Recreation ⁵	5.710	1.0	0.058	—	S-Nov.2018	0.6
Video and audio ⁵	1.826	0.3	0.006	—	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Pets, pet products and services ⁵	1.025	3.1	0.032	—	L-Jan.2012	3.3
Photography ⁵	0.073	-1.8	-0.001	—	S-Nov.2018	-1.8
Food and beverages.....	14.352	2.0	0.279	—	L-Mar.2015	2.3
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.099	0.9	0.053	—	L-Jan.2018	1.2
Other services.....	11.605	1.9	0.215	—	L-Oct.2018	1.9
Apparel less footwear.....	2.331	-1.4	-0.033	—	S-Aug.2018	-1.8
Fuels and utilities.....	4.678	0.3	0.012	—	S-Aug.2016	0.2
Household energy.....	3.582	-0.7	-0.025	—	S-Aug.2016	-0.7
Medical care.....	8.715	1.7	0.150	—	S-Oct.2018	1.7
Transportation.....	16.160	-1.5	-0.252	—	S-Aug.2016	-4.0
Private transportation.....	15.051	-1.5	-0.231	—	S-Aug.2016	-4.2
New and used motor vehicles ⁵	7.020	0.5	0.034	—	S-Sep.2018	0.4
Utilities and public transportation.....	9.345	-0.3	-0.024	—	S-Feb.2016	-0.8
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.286	2.0	0.083	—	S-Nov.2018	1.7
Other goods and services.....	3.205	2.2	0.072	—	L-Sep.2018	2.2
Personal care.....	2.543	1.9	0.048	—	L-Sep.2018	1.9

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that year the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 2.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.25 percent, the margin of error on this item's 12-month percent change would be 2.6 percent, plus or minus 0.5 percent.

³ The 2018 geographic revision has prevented official variances for 2018 from being calculated. Experimental variances are available upon request.

⁴ If the current 12-month percent change is greater than the previous published 12-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 12-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 12-month change. If the current 12-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 12-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 12-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparison is used. For example, 2.0% is greater than 0.6%, -4.4% is less than -2.0%, and -2.0% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁶ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

City of Pembroke Pines - Brink's Incorporated
Pick-up locations and days 2020-2022

	Department	Location	Address	Pick Up Days / Week		Pick Up Days / Month	
1	Parks & Recreation	Pembroke Lakes Golf Course	10500 Taft Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33027	5	M, T, W, Th, F		
N/A	Parks & Recreation	Pembroke Shores Park	N/A	0	N/A		
2	Parks & Recreation	Pines Recreation Center	7400 Pines Blvd., Pembroke Pines, FL 33024	1	On Call		
3	Parks & Recreation	Fletcher Art and Cultural	7960 Johnson Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33024	3	On Call		
4	Community Services	Senior Center	301 NW 103rd Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	1	Tu		
5	Community Services	Pines Point	501 NW 103rd Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026			1	4th Th
6	Community Services	Pines Place	8210 Florida Drive, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025			1	Last Th
7	Utilities	Utilities Administration	8300 S. Palm Drive, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	4	M, T, W, Th		
8	Police Department	Police Department	9500 Pines Blvd., Pembroke Pines, FL 33024	1	Wed		
	~~Fire Department~~	~~Fire Department~~	P/U no longer needed = Via Police Department	0			
9	City Clerk	City Clerk's Office	601 City Center Way, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	4	M, T, W, Th		
10	Schools	East Elementary	10801 Pembroke Road, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	5	M, T, W, Th, F		
11	Schools	Central Campus	12350 Sheridan Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	5	M, T, W, Th, F		
12	Schools	Academic Village	17189 Sheridan Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33331	5	M, T, W, Th, F		
13	Schools	West Elementary / Middle	18500 Pembroke Road, Pembroke Pines FL 33029	5	M, T, W, Th, F		
14	Schools	FSU Charter Elementary	601 SW 172 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33029	5	M, T, W, Th, F		
15	Schools	West Preschool	1600 SW 184 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33029	2	W, F		
16	Schools	Central Preschool	12200 Sheridan Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	1	W		
17	Schools	East Preschool	6700 SW 13 Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33023	1	W		
18	Schools	Bright Beginnings PreK	901 NW 129 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	2	W, F		
19	Parks & Recreation	West Pines Soccer Park	350 SW 196 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	1	On Call		
20	Parks & Recreation	Studio 18	1101 Poinciana Drive, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	1	On Call		
21	Parks & Recreation	Price Park (Special Events Office)	901 NW 208 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33029	2	On Call		
N/A	Parks & Recreation	Pembroke Falls Aquatic Center	1361 NW 129 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	0	N/A		
22	Parks & Recreation	Towngate Park	901 NW 155 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33028	2	On Call		

CITY CLOSURES

The following holidays and any such other days as the City Commission may declare, shall be observed by the City:

As of December 2019:

New Year's Day
Dr. Martin Luther King Day
President's Day
Memorial Day
Independence Day
Labor Day
Veteran's Day
Thanksgiving Day
Day After Thanksgiving Day
Christmas Day

School closures will be different to the above

Costs per Pick-up (of Amended and Restated Exhibit 3)

	Department	Location	Address	Pick Up Days / Week	Cost Per Pick Up	Annual Cost	Department Subtotals
1	Parks & Recreation	Pembroke Lakes Golf Course	10500 Taft Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33027	5	\$ 16.83	\$ 4,375.80	\$ 19,143.80
	Parks & Recreation	~~Pembroke Shores Park~~		0	\$ -	\$ -	
2	Parks & Recreation	Pines Recreation Center	7400 Pines Blvd., Pembroke Pines, FL 33024	1	\$ 28.40	\$ 1,476.80	
3	Parks & Recreation	Fletcher Art and Cultural	7960 Johnson Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33024	3	\$ 28.40	\$ 4,430.40	
4	Parks & Recreation	West Pines Soccer Park	350 SW 196 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	1	\$ 28.40	\$ 1,476.80	
5	Parks & Recreation	Studio 18	1101 Poinciana Drive, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	1	\$ 28.40	\$ 1,476.80	
6	Parks & Recreation	Price Park (Special Events Office)	901 NW 208 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33029	2	\$ 28.40	\$ 2,953.60	
7	Parks & Recreation	Towngate Park	901 NW 155 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33028	2	\$ 28.40	\$ 2,953.60	
	Parks & Recreation	~~Pembroke Falls Aquatic Center~~	~~1361 NW 129 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026~~	0	\$ -	\$ -	
8	Community Services	Senior Center	301 NW 103rd Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	1	\$ 28.40	\$ 1,476.80	\$ 2,055.44
9	Community Services	Pines Point	501 NW 103rd Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	1	\$ 28.40	\$ 340.80	
10	Community Services	Pines Place	8210 Florida Drive, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	1	\$ 19.82	\$ 237.84	
11	Utilities	Utilities Administration	8300 S. Palm Drive, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	4	\$ 16.83	\$ 3,500.64	\$ 3,500.64
12	Police Department	Police Department	9500 Pines Blvd., Pembroke Pines, FL 33024	1	\$ 28.40	\$ 1,476.80	\$ 1,476.80
	Fire Department	~~Fire Department~~		0	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
13	City Clerk	City Clerk's Office	601 City Center Way, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	4	\$ 16.83	\$ 3,500.64	\$ 3,500.64
14	Schools	East Elementary	10801 Pembroke Road, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	5	\$ 9.72	\$ 2,527.20	\$ 15,668.64
15	Schools	Central Campus	12350 Sheridan Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	5	\$ 9.72	\$ 2,527.20	
16	Schools	Academic Village	17189 Sheridan Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33331	5	\$ 9.72	\$ 2,527.20	
17	Schools	West Elementary / Middle	18500 Pembroke Road, Pembroke Pines FL 33029	5	\$ 9.72	\$ 2,527.20	
18	Schools	FSU Charter Elementary	601 SW 172 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33029	5	\$ 9.72	\$ 2,527.20	
19	Schools	West Preschool	1600 SW 184 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33029	2	\$ 9.72	\$ 1,010.88	
20	Schools	Central Preschool	12200 Sheridan Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	1	\$ 9.72	\$ 505.44	
21	Schools	East Preschool	6700SW 13 Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33023	1	\$ 9.72	\$ 505.44	
22	Schools	Bright Beginnings PreK	901 NW 129 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	2	\$ 9.72	\$ 1,010.88	
		Total Annual Cost				\$ 45,345.96	\$ 45,345.96



**SIXTH AMENDMENT TO THE AGREEMENT FOR ARMORED CAR SERVICES
BETWEEN THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES AND BRINK'S INCORPORATED**

THIS AGREEMENT ("Agreement"), dated this 19th day of February, 2020,
by and between:

THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES, a municipal corporation organized
and operating under the laws of the State of Florida, with an address of 601
City Center Way, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025, hereinafter referred to as
"CITY",

and

BRINK'S, INCORPORATED, a foreign, for-profit corporation as listed
with the Florida Division of Corporations, authorized to do business in the
State of Florida, and with a business address of **1801 Bayberry Court, P.O.
Box 18100, Richmond, VA 23226**, hereinafter referred to as
"CONTRACTOR". "CITY" and "CONTRACTOR" may hereafter be
collectively referred to as the "Parties".

WHEREAS, on **May 18, 2010**, the CITY and CONTRACTOR entered into the Original
Agreement ("Original Agreement") for an initial **two (2) year period**, commencing on **April 1, 2010**
and expiring on **March 30, 2012**; and,

WHEREAS, the Original Agreement authorized the renewal of the Agreement at the
expiration of the initial term, for additional two (2) year terms evidenced by a written amendment
to the Original Agreement; and,

WHEREAS, on **February 28, 2011**, the Parties executed the First Amendment to the Original
Agreement to add the CITY's Charter Schools at a lower rate based on pricing provided to the School
Board of Broward County, Florida's schools; and,

WHEREAS, on **February 22, 2012**, the Parties executed the Second Amendment to the
Original Agreement for the first two (2) year renewal term commencing on **April 1, 2012** and expiring
on **March 30, 2014**; and,

WHEREAS, on **March 2, 2015**, the Parties executed the Third Amendment to the Original
Agreement for the second two (2) year renewal term commencing on **April 1, 2014** and expiring on
March 30, 2016; and,

WHEREAS, on **May 31, 2016**, the Parties executed the Fourth Amendment to the Original
Agreement to apply a price increase and to enter into the third two (2) year renewal term commencing
on **April 1, 2016** and expiring on **March 30, 2018**; and,

WHEREAS, on **February 12, 2018**, the Parties executed the Fifth Amendment to the



Original Agreement to apply a 2.7% price increase and to enter into the fourth two (2) year renewal term commencing on **April 1, 2018** and expiring on **March 30, 2020**; and,

WHEREAS, on **July 24, 2019**, the Original Agreement was assigned and transferred to Brink's Incorporated by Dunbar Armored, Inc. and Brink's Incorporated assumed all obligations, duties and liabilities of Dunbar Armored, Inc. under the Agreement; and,

WHEREAS, to date the Parties have been satisfied with the performance and execution of the Agreement and desire to amend the Original Agreement and renew the terms of their contractual relationship as set forth herein; and,

WHEREAS, pursuant to Section 5.2 of the Original Agreement, as amended, and the Consumer Price Index for All Items (CPI-U), the Parties desire to amend the Original Agreement, as amended, to apply a price increase of one and five tenths (1.5) percent as set forth in Exhibit "3" of this Sixth Amendment, attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof; and,

WHEREAS, the Parties further desire to amend the Original Agreement to update the pick-up schedule; and,

WHEREAS, the Parties further desire to amend the Original Agreement to include certain provisions required by statutory amendments imposed since the Parties entered into the Original Agreement; and,

WHEREAS, the Parties further desire to execute the fifth **two (2) year renewal** option and amend the Original Agreement, in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth herein.

WITNESSETH

NOW, THEREFORE, for and in consideration of the sum of the mutual covenants and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt of which are hereby acknowledged, the Parties hereto agree as follows:

SECTION 1. The recitations set forth in the above "WHEREAS" clauses are true and correct and incorporated herein by this reference.

SECTION 2. Section 5.2 of the Original Agreement, as amended in the First Amendment and the Fourth Amendment, is hereby further amended as set forth below:

5.2 CONTRACTOR shall be entitled to invoice CITY on a monthly basis for services performed, based on the unit pricing set forth in Exhibit "C", attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof. The invoice shall include, but not be limited to, date of service, the pick-up location, a description of the service, and any other information reasonably required by CITY. The annual compensation shall not exceed **FORTY-FIVE THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED FORTY-EIGHT DOLLARS AND NINETY-EIGHT CENTS (\$45,548.98)**

SECTION 3. Article 5 of the Original Agreement, as amended, is hereby amended by the addition of Section 5.4 as set forth below:



5.4 All payments shall be governed by the Local Government Prompt Payment Act, as set forth in Part VII, Chapter 218, Florida Statutes.

SECTION 4. Section 16.17 of the Original Agreement, as amended in the Fourth Amendment is hereby amended, as follows:

16.17.1 The City of Pembroke Pines is a public agency subject to Chapter 119, Florida Statutes. The CONTRACTOR shall comply with Florida's Public Records Law. Specifically, the CONTRACTOR shall:

16.17.1.1 Keep and maintain public records required by the CITY to perform the service;

16.17.1.2 Upon request from the CITY's custodian of public records, provide the CITY with a copy of the requested records or allow the records to be inspected or copied within a reasonable time at a cost that does not exceed the cost provided in Chapter 119, Florida Statutes, or as otherwise provided by law;

16.17.1.3 Ensure that public records that are exempt or that are confidential and exempt from public record disclosure requirements are not disclosed except as authorized by law for the duration of the Agreement term and, following completion of the Agreement, CONTRACTOR shall destroy all copies of such confidential and exempt records remaining in its possession after the CONTRACTOR transfers the records in its possession to the CITY; and

16.17.1.4 Upon completion of the Agreement, CONTRACTOR shall transfer to the CITY, at no cost to the CITY, all public records in CONTRACTOR's possession. All records stored electronically by the CONTRACTOR must be provided to the CITY, upon request from the CITY's custodian of public records, in a format that is compatible with the information technology systems of the CITY.

16.17.2 The failure of CONTRACTOR to comply with the provisions set forth in this Article shall constitute a Default and Breach of this Agreement, for which, the CITY may terminate the Agreement in accordance with the terms herein.

IF THE CONTRACTOR HAS QUESTIONS REGARDING THE APPLICATION OF CHAPTER 119, FLORIDA STATUTES, TO THE CONTRACTOR'S DUTY TO PROVIDE PUBLIC RECORDS RELATING TO THIS AGREEMENT, CONTACT THE CUSTODIAN OF PUBLIC RECORDS AT:

**CITY CLERK
601 CITY CENTER WAY, 4th FLOOR
PEMBROKE PINES, FL 33025
(954) 450-1050
mgraham@ppines.com**



SECTION 5. The Original Agreement, as amended, is hereby amended by the addition of Section 16.18 and Section 16.19 as set forth below:

16.18 Non-Discrimination and Equal Opportunity Employment. During the performance of the Agreement, neither the CONTRACTOR nor any subcontractors shall discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, religion, color, gender, national origin, sex, age, marital status, political affiliation, familial status, sexual orientation, or disability if qualified. CONTRACTOR will take affirmative action to ensure that employees are treated during employment, without regard to their race, religion, color, gender, national origin, sex, age, marital status, political affiliation, familial status, sexual orientation, or disability if qualified. Such actions must include, but not be limited to, the following: employment, promotion, demotion or transfer, recruitment or recruitment advertising, layoff or termination, rates of pay or other forms of compensation, and selection for training, including apprenticeship. CONTRACTOR shall agree to post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, notices to be provided by the contracting officer setting forth the provisions of this nondiscrimination clause. CONTRACTOR further agrees that CONTRACTOR will ensure that subcontractors, if any, will be made aware of and will comply with this nondiscrimination clause.

16.19 Scrutinized Companies. CONTRACTOR, its principals or owners, certify that they are not listed on the Scrutinized Companies that Boycott Israel List, Scrutinized Companies with Activities in Sudan List, Scrutinized Companies with Activities in the Iran Petroleum Energy Sector List, or is engaged in business operations with Syria. In accordance with Section 287.135, Florida Statutes, as amended, a company is ineligible to, and may not, bid on, submit a proposal for, or enter into or renew a contract with any agency or local governmental entity for goods or services if:

16.19.1 or renewing such contract, the company is on the Scrutinized Companies that Boycott Israel List, created pursuant to Section 215.4725, Florida Statutes, or is engaged in a boycott of Israel; or

16.19.2 One million dollars or more if, at the time of bidding on, submitting a proposal for, or entering into or renewing such contract, the company:

16.19.2.1 Is on the Scrutinized Companies with Activities in Sudan List or the Scrutinized Companies with Activities in the Iran Petroleum Energy Sector List, created pursuant to Section 215.473, Florida Statutes; or

16.19.2.2 Is engaged in business operations in Syria.

16.20 Compliance with Statutes. It shall be the CONTRACTOR's responsibility to be aware of and comply with all statutes, ordinances, rules, orders, regulations and requirements of all local, CITY, state, and federal agencies as applicable, specifically the Jessica Lunsford Act – Chapter 1012, Florida Statutes, requiring level 2 background screening of any vendor, individual, or entity under contract with a Florida public school or the school board.

16.21 Additional Background Screening Requirements. In addition to any other background screening requirements that may be required in this Agreement and/or by statutes, ordinances, rules,



orders, regulations and requirements of all local, CITY, state, and federal agencies, the CONTRACTOR shall ensure that all employees that are providing services to the CITY, shall complete and pass a Level II background check.

SECTION 6. The Original Agreement, is hereby renewed for the **two (2) year** renewal period commencing on **April 1, 2020** and terminating on **March 30, 2022**.

SECTION 7. In the event of any conflict or ambiguity by and between the terms and provisions of this Sixth Amendment, the Fifth Amendment, the Fourth Amendment, the Third Amendment, the Second Amendment, the First Amendment, and the Original Agreement, the terms and provisions of this Sixth Amendment shall control to the extent of any such conflict or ambiguity.

SECTION 8. The Parties agree that in all other respects the Original Agreement, as amended by the First Amendment, the Second Amendment, the Third Amendment, the Fourth Amendment, the Fifth Amendment, and this Sixth Amendment, shall remain in full force and effect, except as specifically modified herein.

SECTION 9. Each exhibit referred to in the Original Agreement, as amended, except as repealed herein, forms an essential part of this Agreement. The exhibits, if not physically attached, should be treated as part of this Agreement and are incorporated herein by reference.

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HAS BEEN INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK



City of Pembroke Pines

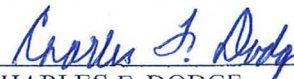
IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, the Parties have set their hands and seals the day and year first written above.

ATTEST:

CITY:

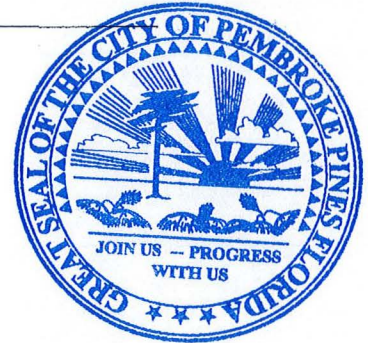

MARLENE D. GRAHAM,
CITY CLERK

CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES

BY: 
CHARLES F. DODGE
CITY MANAGER

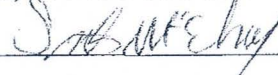
APPROVED AS TO FORM


OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY



CONTRACTOR:

BRINK'S, INCORPORATED

BY: 

Print Name: SEAN MCELROY

Title: Senior Director Administration
Marketing

WITNESSES

Print Name

Print Name

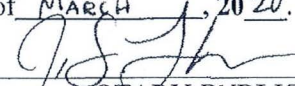
STATE OF _____)

) ss:

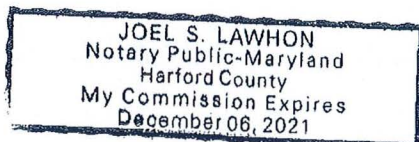
COUNTY OF _____)

BEFORE ME, an officer duly authorized by law to administer oaths and take acknowledgments, personally appeared SEAN MCELROY as Sr. Director Administration of **BRINK'S, INCORPORATED**, an organization authorized to conduct business in the State of Florida, and acknowledged execution of the foregoing Agreement as the proper official of **BRINK'S, INCORPORATED**, for the use and purposes mentioned in it and affixed the official seal of the corporation, and that the instrument is the act and deed of that corporation.

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, I have set my hand and official seal at in the State and County aforesaid on this 16th day of MARCH, 2020.


NOTARY PUBLIC

Joel S. Lawhon
(Name of Notary Typed, Printed or Stamped)



NEWS RELEASE

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

U. S. D E P A R T M E N T O F L A B O R



**Transmission of material in this release is embargoed until
8:30 a.m. (EDT) March 12, 2019**

USDL-19-0399

Technical information: (202) 691-7000 • cpi_info@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/cpi
Media Contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – FEBRUARY 2019

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.2 percent in February on a seasonally adjusted basis after being unchanged in January, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index increased 1.5 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The indexes for shelter and food increased, and the gasoline index rose after recent declines to result in the seasonally adjusted all items increase. The food index rose 0.4 percent, its largest monthly increase since May 2014, as both the food at home and food away from home indexes increased. The gasoline index rose 1.5 percent in February, following three consecutive monthly declines, resulting in the energy index rising 0.4 percent despite declines in the electricity and natural gas indexes.

The index for all items less food and energy increased 0.1 percent in February after rising 0.2 percent in January. Along with the shelter index, the indexes for personal care, apparel, and education all increased. The indexes for recreation, medical care, used cars and trucks, and new vehicles all declined in February.

The all items index increased 1.5 percent for the 12 months ending February, a smaller increase than the 1.6-percent rise for the 12-months ending January. The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.1 percent over the last 12 months, a slightly smaller figure than the 2.2-percent increase for the period ending January. The food index rose 2.0 percent over the past year, its largest 12-month increase since the period ending April 2015. In contrast, the energy index declined 5.0 percent over the last 12 months.

Chart 1. One-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), seasonally adjusted, Feb. 2018 - Feb. 2019
Percent change

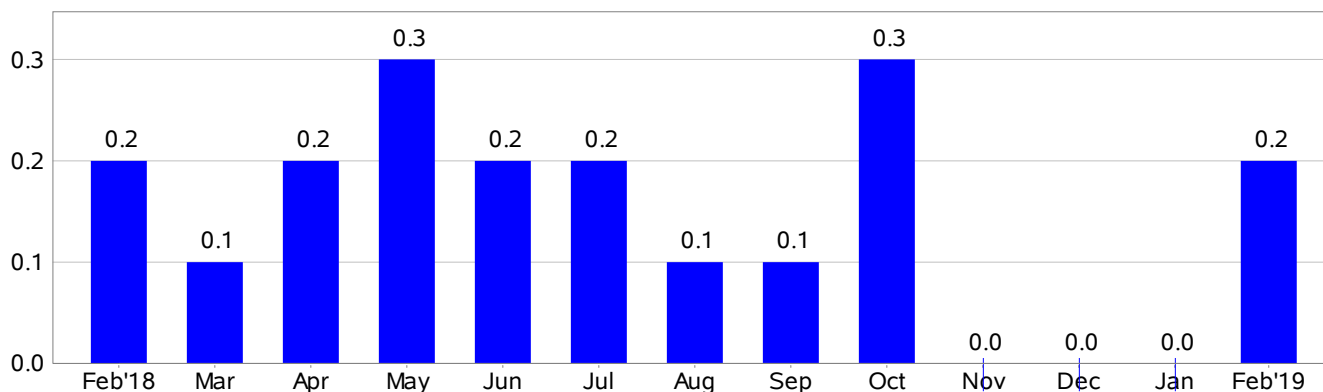


Chart 2. 12-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted, Feb. 2018 - Feb. 2019

Percent change

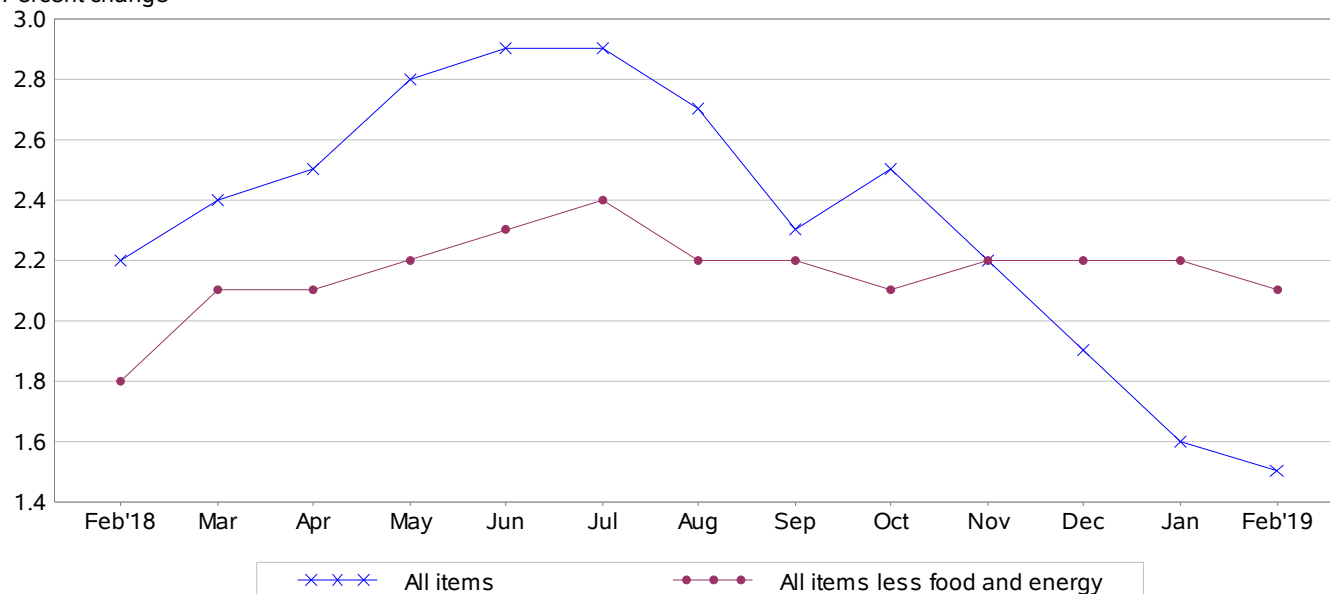


Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un-adjusted 12-mos. ended Feb. 2019
	Aug. 2018	Sep. 2018	Oct. 2018	Nov. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019	Feb. 2019	
All items	.1	.1	.3	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.5
Food	.1	.1	.0	.2	.3	.2	.4	2.0
Food at home	.0	-.1	-.1	.1	.3	.1	.4	1.2
Food away from home ¹	.2	.2	.1	.3	.4	.3	.4	2.9
Energy	.5	-1.0	2.1	-2.8	-2.6	-3.1	.4	-5.0
Energy commodities	.6	-1.1	2.6	-5.0	-5.7	-5.3	1.5	-8.6
Gasoline (all types)	.5	-1.2	2.7	-5.2	-5.8	-5.5	1.5	-9.1
Fuel oil	1.6	-.7	3.2	-2.9	-9.4	-1.3	2.6	-2.4
Energy services	.4	-.9	1.3	.2	1.5	-.5	-.8	-.6
Electricity	.3	-.7	1.8	.2	.4	-.6	-.3	.0
Utility (piped) gas service	.7	-1.5	-.5	.2	5.1	-.3	-2.4	-2.6
All items less food and energy	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	2.1
Commodities less food and energy								
commodities	-.2	-.1	.3	.2	.0	.4	-.2	.1
New vehicles	.0	.0	-.2	.0	.0	.2	-.2	.3
Used cars and trucks	.5	-2.1	2.5	2.5	-.5	.1	-.7	1.1
Apparel	-1.3	.9	.2	-.6	.0	1.1	.3	-.8
Medical care commodities	-.3	-.2	-.1	.5	-.4	.1	-1.0	-1.1
Services less energy services	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	2.7
Shelter	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	3.4
Transportation services	.1	.5	.1	.0	-.1	-.2	-.1	1.1
Medical care services	-.1	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.0	2.4

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

Food

The food index rose 0.4 percent in February after increasing 0.2 percent in January. The food at home index increased 0.4 percent, with all six major grocery store food group indexes rising. The index for fruits and vegetables rose 0.9 percent in February after declining in January. The fresh vegetables index increased 1.9 percent, while the fresh fruits index declined 0.3 percent. The indexes for nonalcoholic beverages and for cereals and bakery products both increased 0.7 percent in February. The index for dairy and related products increased 0.3 percent in February after falling 0.3 percent in January. The index for other food at home also rose 0.3 percent, while the index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs increased 0.2 percent in February.

The index for food away from home rose 0.4 percent in February following a 0.3-percent increase the prior month. The index for limited service meals rose 0.5 percent, while the index for full service meals increased 0.3 percent.

The food at home index rose 1.2 percent over the past 12 months, its largest 12-month increase since the period ending April 2015. All six major grocery store food group indexes rose over the span. The increases ranged from a low of 0.1 percent (dairy and related products) to a high of 2.8 percent (nonalcoholic beverages). The index for food away from home rose 2.9 percent over the last 12 months, the largest 12-month increase since the period ending October 2015.

Energy

The energy index increased 0.4 percent in February as an increase in the index for gasoline more than offset declines in the indexes for electricity and natural gas. The gasoline index increased 1.5 percent in February after falling a total of 15.7 percent over the prior 3 months. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices rose 2.8 percent in February.) The index for natural gas declined 2.4 percent in February following a 0.3-percent decrease the prior month. The electricity index continued to decline in February, falling 0.3 percent after a 0.6-percent decrease in January.

The energy index fell 5.0 percent over the past 12 months. The electricity index was unchanged over the span, while the other major component indexes declined. The index for gasoline fell 9.1 percent and the index for natural gas declined 2.6 percent.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy increased 0.1 percent in February, its smallest monthly increase since August 2018. The shelter index increased 0.3 percent in February for the fourth consecutive month. The indexes for rent and owners' equivalent rent both rose 0.3 percent, and the index for lodging away from home increased 1.3 percent.

The index for personal care increased 0.6 percent in February, its largest monthly increase since April 2018. The apparel index, which rose 1.1 percent in January, increased 0.3 percent in February. The education index increased 0.3 percent, and the indexes for household furnishings and operations, airline fares, tobacco, motor vehicle insurance, and alcoholic beverages also rose in February.

The medical care index declined in February, falling 0.2 percent after rising in each of the five previous months. The index for prescription drugs fell 1.0 percent, and the index for hospital services decreased 0.7 percent. In contrast, the physicians' services index rose 0.1 percent.

The recreation index declined in February, falling 0.4 percent after rising 0.3 percent in January. The index for used cars and trucks fell 0.7 percent, and the index for new vehicles declined 0.2 percent; both indexes increased the prior month. The communication index was unchanged in February for the third consecutive month.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.1 percent over the past 12 months. The shelter index rose 3.4 percent over the last 12 months, a larger increase than the 3.2-percent increase for the 12 months ending January. The medical care index increased 1.7 percent over the last 12 months, with the hospital services index increasing 2.0 percent and the physicians' services index rising 0.7 percent, but the prescription drugs index falling 1.2 percent.

Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 1.5 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 252.776 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.4 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 1.3 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 246.218 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.4 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 1.4 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index increased 0.4 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

The Consumer Price Index for March 2019 is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, April 10, 2019, at 8:30 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change in prices paid by consumers for goods and services. The CPI reflects spending patterns for each of two population groups: all urban consumers and urban wage earners and clerical workers. The all urban consumer group represents about 93 percent of the total U.S. population. It is based on the expenditures of almost all residents of urban or metropolitan areas, including professionals, the self-employed, the poor, the unemployed, and retired people, as well as urban wage earners and clerical workers. Not included in the CPI are the spending patterns of people living in rural nonmetropolitan areas, farming families, people in the Armed Forces, and those in institutions, such as prisons and mental hospitals. Consumer inflation for all urban consumers is measured by two indexes, namely, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U).

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is based on the expenditures of households included in the CPI-U definition that meet two requirements: more than one-half of the household's income must come from clerical or wage occupations, and at least one of the household's earners must have been employed for at least 37 weeks during the previous 12 months. The CPI-W population represents about 29 percent of the total U.S. population and is a subset of the CPI-U population.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation, doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 75 urban areas across the country from about 5,000 housing units and approximately 22,000 retail establishments (department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments). All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 75 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits or telephone calls by the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are aggregated using weights, which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 23 selected local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. The CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and subject to three subsequent quarterly revisions.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date. For most of the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999 equals 100. An increase of 7 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 107.000. Alternatively, that relationship can also be expressed as the price of a base period market basket of goods and services rising from \$100 to \$107.

Sampling Error in the CPI

The CPI is a statistical estimate that is subject to sampling error because it is based upon a sample of retail prices and not the complete universe of all prices. BLS calculates and publishes estimates of the 1-month, 2-month, 6-month, and 12-month percent change standard errors annually for the CPI-U. These standard error estimates can be used to construct confidence intervals for hypothesis testing. For

example, the estimated standard error of the 1-month percent change is 0.03 percent for the U.S. all items CPI. This means that if we repeatedly sample from the universe of all retail prices using the same methodology, and estimate a percentage change for each sample, then 95 percent of these estimates will be within 0.06 percent of the 1-month percentage change based on all retail prices. For example, for a 1-month change of 0.2 percent in the all items CPI-U, we are 95 percent confident that the actual percent change based on all retail prices would fall between 0.14 and 0.26 percent. For the latest data, including information on how to use the estimates of standard error, see <https://www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/variance-estimates/home.htm>.

Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from 1 month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The following table shows an example of using index values to calculate percent changes:

	Item A	Item B	Item C
Year I	112.500	225.000	110.000
Year II	121.500	243.000	128.000
Change in index points	9.000	18.000	18.000
Percent change	$9.0/112.500 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/225.000 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/110.000 \times 100 = 16.4$

Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous 5 years of seasonally adjusted data. The factors are available at www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2019.pdf. For more information on data revision scheduling, please see the Factsheet on Seasonal Adjustment at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm.

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from weather events, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year. The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually.

Intervention Analysis

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses intervention analysis seasonal adjustment for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention analysis seasonal adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

For example, this procedure was used for the motor fuel series to offset the effects of the 2009 return to normal pricing after the worldwide economic downturn in 2008. Retaining this outlier data during seasonal factor calculation would distort the computation of the seasonal portion of the time series data for motor fuel, so it was estimated and removed from the data prior to seasonal adjustment. Following that, seasonal factors were calculated based on this “prior adjusted” data. These seasonal factors represent a clearer picture of the seasonal pattern in the data. The last step is for motor fuel seasonal factors to be applied to the unadjusted data.

For the seasonal factors introduced for January 2019, BLS adjusted 51 series using intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels, electricity, and vehicles.

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes

Seasonally adjusted data, including the U.S. city average all items index levels, are subject to revision for up to 5 years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last 5 years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last 5 years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. For January 2019, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2014 to 2018 were calculated and published. For series which are directly adjusted using the Census X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment software, the seasonal factors for 2018 will be applied to data for 2019 to produce the seasonally adjusted 2019 indexes. Series which are indirectly seasonally adjusted by summing seasonally adjusted component series have seasonal factors which are derived and are therefore not available in advance.

Determining Seasonal Status

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last 5 years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. Twenty-nine of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index are not seasonally adjusted for 2019.

Contact Information

For additional information about the CPI visit www.bls.gov/cpi or contact the CPI Information and Analysis Section at 202-691-7000 or cpi_info@bls.gov.

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI visit www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm or contact the CPI seasonal adjustment section at 202-691-6968 or cpiseas@bls.gov.

Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018	Jan. 2019	Feb. 2019	Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
All items.....	100.000	248.991	251.712	252.776	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Food.....	13.379	252.266	256.417	257.222	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Food at home.....	7.315	239.190	241.381	242.057	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.962	271.245	275.050	275.996	1.8	0.3	0.4	-0.4	0.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.600	247.095	248.169	248.597	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
Dairy and related products.....	0.729	216.412	217.079	216.595	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.3
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.310	298.503	304.605	304.621	2.0	0.0	1.4	-0.3	0.9
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.882	167.736	171.354	172.488	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.7
Other food at home.....	1.831	210.115	210.006	211.168	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.3
Food away from home ¹	6.064	273.435	280.380	281.373	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Energy.....	7.143	213.519	200.563	202.740	-5.0	1.1	-2.6	-3.1	0.4
Energy commodities.....	3.745	233.414	207.727	213.270	-8.6	2.7	-5.7	-5.3	1.5
Fuel oil.....	0.108	292.718	274.051	285.668	-2.4	4.2	-9.4	-1.3	2.6
Motor fuel.....	3.561	228.666	202.818	208.242	-8.9	2.7	-5.7	-5.5	1.5
Gasoline (all types).....	3.475	227.420	201.194	206.749	-9.1	2.8	-5.8	-5.5	1.5
Energy services.....	3.398	203.932	204.038	202.690	-0.6	-0.7	1.5	-0.5	-0.8
Electricity.....	2.605	210.970	210.920	210.939	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-0.3
Utility (pipel) gas service.....	0.793	179.557	180.106	174.950	-2.6	-2.9	5.1	-0.3	-2.4
All items less food and energy.....	79.478	255.783	260.122	261.114	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.609	144.412	143.892	144.609	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	-0.2
Apparel.....	3.000	126.587	122.422	125.631	-0.8	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.3
New vehicles.....	3.740	146.807	147.059	147.226	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2
Used cars and trucks.....	2.399	137.768	138.800	139.301	1.1	0.4	-0.5	0.1	-0.7
Medical care commodities.....	1.711	381.975	379.777	377.949	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	-1.0
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.973	248.166	251.688	252.599	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.662	1,049.343	1,085.997	1,088.195	3.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Services less energy services.....	59.869	324.690	332.444	333.586	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Shelter.....	33.307	303.653	312.696	313.880	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Rent of primary residence.....	7.947	315.277	325.597	326.351	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ²	24.064	311.280	320.789	321.627	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Medical care services.....	7.004	515.205	525.698	527.683	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
Physicians' services.....	1.738	380.470	382.032	383.009	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
Hospital services ³	2.344	329.701	336.225	336.234	2.0	0.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.7
Transportation services.....	5.962	320.089	322.216	323.575	1.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.130	284.032	290.758	291.993	2.8	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.4
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.411	563.365	572.950	574.447	2.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Airline fares.....	0.659	265.272	248.433	259.049	-2.3	4.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.5

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018- Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018- Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019
All items.....	100.000	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Food.....	13.379	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Food at home.....	7.315	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.962	1.8	0.3	0.4	-0.4	0.7
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.307	0.2	0.6	0.3	-0.6	0.6
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.041	-2.4	-0.5	0.4	-0.5	-0.5
Breakfast cereal ¹	0.149	1.1	0.9	1.3	-1.1	0.9
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	0.118	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.5
Rice ^{1, 2, 3}		0.9	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	-0.8
Bakery products ¹	0.655	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Bread ^{1, 2}	0.193	4.0	0.4	1.2	-0.3	0.4
White bread ^{1, 3}		4.6	0.2	1.9	-0.3	0.2
Bread other than white ^{1, 3}		4.1	0.5	0.6	-0.1	0.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	0.094	2.3	-0.8	-0.9	0.6	-0.5
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.163	1.2	0.7	0.5	-1.4	1.6
Cookies ³		0.2	1.1	0.1	-2.1	2.3
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1, 3}		2.7	0.3	1.0	-1.6	0.3
Other bakery products.....	0.205	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1, 3}		3.9	1.2	-0.1	0.6	1.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³		2.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ³		0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.600	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.507	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
Meats.....	0.940	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	-0.2
Beef and veal.....	0.428	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.4	-0.5
Uncooked ground beef ¹	0.171	-0.5	-0.2	-0.8	0.9	-0.2
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1, 2}	0.061	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.8
Uncooked beef steaks ²	0.159	2.7	0.0	0.6	1.4	-0.6
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1, 2}	0.037	3.0	0.5	-1.6	0.9	0.5
Pork.....	0.293	-1.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.7	-0.7
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	0.133	-1.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.2
Bacon and related products ³		-1.9	-0.3	1.5	-0.9	0.0
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2, 3}		-0.4	-1.1	-1.8	2.4	-1.2
Ham.....	0.052	-0.7	-2.7	-0.5	1.9	-3.0
Ham, excluding canned ³		-0.7	-2.8	-0.7	2.1	-2.9
Pork chops ¹	0.041	-0.3	3.1	0.7	-4.0	3.1
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ²	0.067	-2.5	-2.2	-0.9	2.4	-2.7
Other meats.....	0.219	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.1
Frankfurters ³		1.0	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.2
Lunchmeats ^{2, 3}		0.5	1.2	0.1	-0.1	1.2
Lamb and organ meats ^{1, 3}						
Lamb and mutton ^{1, 2, 3}						
Poultry ¹	0.313	0.4	1.2	0.1	-0.2	1.2
Chicken ^{1, 2}	0.258	0.5	0.7	0.5	-0.3	0.7
Fresh whole chicken ^{1, 3}		0.0	1.4	-1.5	0.1	1.4
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1, 3}		0.7	0.4	1.3	-0.9	0.4
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ²	0.055	-0.3	3.5	-2.0	-1.8	3.1
Fish and seafood.....	0.254	4.4	-0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8
Fresh fish and seafood ²	0.131	3.7	-0.5	1.3	-0.3	-0.1
Processed fish and seafood ²	0.123	5.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.4
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{1, 3}		9.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.1	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
Frozen fish and seafood ³		3.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	0.8
Eggs.....	0.093	-5.9	-0.3	-2.2	0.9	-1.4
Dairy and related products.....	0.729	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.3
Milk ²	0.201	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	1.1	0.1
Fresh whole milk ³		0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.8	0.6
Fresh milk other than whole ^{2, 3}		0.8	-0.6	-1.1	1.1	-0.5
Cheese and related products ¹	0.234	-1.7	-0.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.6
Ice cream and related products.....	0.106	2.5	0.6	0.1	-0.4	0.7
Other dairy and related products ^{1, 2}	0.187	0.7	-0.1	1.2	0.9	-0.1
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.310	2.0	0.0	1.4	-0.3	0.9
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.042	2.4	-0.4	1.7	-0.2	0.7
Fresh fruits.....	0.549	-0.5	-0.7	1.3	1.1	-0.3
Apples.....	0.076	-0.9	0.6	1.9	0.3	-0.6
Bananas ¹	0.079	-1.0	0.7	1.4	-0.8	0.7
Citrus fruits ²	0.151	1.0	-1.0	1.9	-1.0	-0.9
Oranges, including tangerines ³		-1.8	-1.0	3.8	-2.5	-1.5
Other fresh fruits ²	0.243	-1.2	-1.5	-0.1	2.3	0.5
Fresh vegetables.....	0.493	5.8	-0.1	2.0	-1.7	1.9
Potatoes.....	0.078	4.8	1.3	0.5	2.3	0.4
Lettuce.....	0.063	14.5	3.4	11.9	-7.1	4.9
Tomatoes ¹	0.084	-0.5	-4.4	5.5	-1.5	-4.4
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.268	6.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.2
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	0.268	0.9	1.7	0.6	-0.9	1.4
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	0.148	3.9	2.6	0.9	0.0	2.1
Canned fruits ^{2, 3}		3.1	2.4	0.9	-1.6	2.5
Canned vegetables ^{2, 3}		4.7	2.9	0.7	0.5	2.2
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	0.076	-2.4	1.1	-0.9	-1.0	0.8
Frozen vegetables ³		-1.2	1.8	-0.5	-2.2	2.1
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	0.043	-3.2	-0.4	1.2	-1.3	-1.5
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1, 2, 3}		-7.4	-0.3	1.3	-3.9	-0.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.882	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.7
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	0.630	4.1	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.7
Carbonated drinks.....	0.265	5.0	1.0	0.2	2.1	-0.2
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1, 2}	0.009	0.2	0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.5
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	0.356	3.5	0.9	0.1	1.3	1.0
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	0.253	-0.3	0.0	0.9	-1.0	-0.1
Coffee.....	0.162	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	-1.4	0.1
Roasted coffee ³		-1.6	-0.4	0.6	-1.7	-0.5
Instant coffee ^{1, 3}		1.1	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.8
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1, 2}	0.091	0.3	0.0	1.2	-0.1	0.0
Other food at home.....	1.831	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.3
Sugar and sweets ¹	0.280	0.6	0.3	-0.5	1.3	0.3
Sugar and artificial sweeteners.....	0.041	-1.2	0.6	-1.0	-0.1	0.6
Candy and chewing gum ^{1, 2}	0.185	1.5	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.0
Other sweets ²	0.054	-1.3	0.8	-0.2	0.4	0.9
Fats and oils.....	0.214	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.2
Butter and margarine ²	0.061	1.9	0.6	-0.5	0.0	1.5
Butter ³		3.6	1.4	-0.3	0.9	3.1
Margarine ³		-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.1	-1.6
Salad dressing ²	0.052	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.9
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	0.101	-1.9	-0.3	-0.3	1.0	-1.0
Peanut butter ^{1, 2, 3}		-0.8	0.6	1.3	-2.5	0.6
Other foods.....	1.337	0.6	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
Soups.....	0.080	-0.6	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.4
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	0.231	0.9	1.6	0.2	-0.9	1.6
Snacks ¹	0.308	0.9	1.1	-1.9	-0.4	1.1
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.272	1.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	0.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2, 3}		1.0	1.6	-0.7	-0.6	1.1
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1, 2, 3}						
Sauces and gravies ^{2, 3}		0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.9	0.7
Other condiments ³		1.7	1.0	0.7	-1.6	0.7
Baby food ^{1, 2}	0.051	5.6	0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.2
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1, 2}	0.394	-0.6	0.1	0.3	-1.5	0.1
Prepared salads ^{1, 3, 4}		-2.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7
Food away from home ¹	6.064	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Full service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	3.012	2.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	2.579	3.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Food at employee sites and schools ²	0.182	2.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.3
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1, 3, 5}		1.8	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1, 2}	0.092	3.7	-0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1
Other food away from home ^{1, 2}	0.198	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Energy.....	7.143	-5.0	1.1	-2.6	-3.1	0.4
Energy commodities.....	3.745	-8.6	2.7	-5.7	-5.3	1.5
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.184	-2.3	2.6	-6.2	-1.7	1.6
Fuel oil.....	0.108	-2.4	4.2	-9.4	-1.3	2.6
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁶	0.075	-2.3	0.1	-1.0	-1.9	0.1
Motor fuel.....	3.561	-8.9	2.7	-5.7	-5.5	1.5
Gasoline (all types).....	3.475	-9.1	2.8	-5.8	-5.5	1.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³		-9.5	3.0	-6.1	-5.6	1.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3, 7}		-7.5	1.5	-4.9	-4.6	0.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³		-6.4	1.0	-4.1	-5.3	0.8
Other motor fuels ²	0.087	-1.8	-0.8	-2.6	-3.8	-0.7
Energy services.....	3.398	-0.6	-0.7	1.5	-0.5	-0.8
Electricity.....	2.605	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-0.3
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.793	-2.6	-2.9	5.1	-0.3	-2.4
All items less food and energy.....	79.478	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.609	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	-0.2
Household furnishings and supplies ⁸	3.391	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1, 2}	0.263	-3.5	-2.0	-1.4	3.8	-2.0
Floor coverings ^{1, 2}	0.056	-0.3	-1.0	0.2	0.4	-1.0
Window coverings ^{1, 2}	0.045	-5.5	1.2	-2.1	3.2	1.2
Other linens ^{1, 2}	0.162	-4.0	-3.2	-1.7	5.3	-3.2
Furniture and bedding.....	0.892	2.4	0.8	0.5	-0.1	1.2
Bedroom furniture ¹	0.325	1.3	-0.1	0.0	1.1	-0.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1, 2}	0.432	3.4	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.6
Other furniture ^{1, 2}	0.124	1.8	3.6	0.8	-1.0	3.6
Infants' furniture ^{1, 3, 5}				-0.3		
Appliances ²	0.221	6.8	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	-0.9
Major appliances ²	0.083	11.0	-2.0	0.3	1.0	-0.6
Laundry equipment ³		8.9	-3.6	-1.0	-2.9	-2.6
Other appliances ²	0.134	4.4	0.4	-0.9	1.3	-0.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	0.500	-1.8	1.9	-1.5	0.7	0.6
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	0.274	-2.1	2.6	-3.8	1.7	2.6
Indoor plants and flowers ⁹	0.092	0.8	3.0	0.4	-0.7	0.2
Dishes and flatware ^{1, 2}	0.053	-9.7	-1.0	-2.1	2.7	-1.0
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	0.081	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018- Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018- Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ² ...	0.671	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.199	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.8
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	0.310	2.2	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.0
Housekeeping supplies ¹	0.843	2.6	-0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.1
Household cleaning products ^{1, 2}	0.332	3.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Household paper products ^{1, 2}	0.224	2.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.7	-0.3
Miscellaneous household products ^{1, 2}	0.287	2.3	-0.2	0.8	0.7	-0.2
Apparel.....	3.000	-0.8	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.3
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.750	2.3	5.0	0.1	-0.3	3.4
Men's apparel.....	0.572	0.1	6.0	-0.4	-0.7	3.2
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.105	1.9	6.6	0.8	1.0	3.3
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.146	4.1	5.2	-1.8	-3.1	3.3
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	0.161	-2.4	8.7	-0.6	0.6	2.6
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.152	-2.2	3.2	-0.5	0.4	0.3
Boys' apparel.....	0.178	10.5	1.8	1.1	3.1	2.4
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.200	-3.6	2.6	-0.2	1.5	-0.9
Women's apparel.....	1.026	-4.5	2.3	0.1	1.6	-1.6
Women's outerwear.....	0.072	6.7	2.4	2.0	4.2	-0.8
Women's dresses.....	0.117	-4.8	8.7	1.0	-1.4	0.2
Women's suits and separates ²	0.537	-5.1	2.9	0.4	3.0	-2.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ²	0.288	-5.9	-1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.5
Girls' apparel.....	0.174	1.9	4.7	-1.7	1.3	3.4
Footwear.....	0.668	1.4	1.2	0.1	2.5	0.1
Men's footwear ¹	0.221	2.1	-0.9	-0.5	2.8	-0.9
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.159	7.8	2.4	-0.4	4.5	2.0
Women's footwear.....	0.288	-2.2	2.2	-0.5	2.0	0.9
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.133	4.7	3.9	0.9	-2.1	2.4
Jewelry and watches ⁶	0.248	-4.1	-1.5	0.2	0.8	-3.4
Watches ^{1, 6}	0.097	-5.8	-4.8	-3.4	1.9	-4.8
Jewelry ⁶	0.151	-3.0	0.5	0.4	2.5	-1.9
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ⁸	6.637	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.4
New vehicles.....	3.740	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2
New cars and trucks ^{2, 3}		0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.3
New cars ³		0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3
New trucks ^{3, 10}		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.1
Used cars and trucks.....	2.399	1.1	0.4	-0.5	0.1	-0.7
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	0.384	1.9	-0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Tires ¹	0.227	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1, 2}	0.157	3.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.6
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1, 3} ...		3.1	-0.2	-0.8	0.7	-0.2
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1, 3}		1.3	-4.7	1.3	-0.9	-4.7
Medical care commodities.....	1.711	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	-1.0
Medicinal drugs ⁸	1.653	-1.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	-1.0
Prescription drugs.....	1.313	-1.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.0
Nonprescription drugs ^{1, 8}	0.341	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2	-0.7
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1, 8}	0.058	0.9	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.6
Recreation commodities ⁸	1.813	-1.4	-0.5	1.1	0.3	-0.9
Video and audio products ⁸	0.225	-8.9	-0.9	-0.8	0.6	-1.6
Televisions.....	0.098	-16.8	-1.9	-1.8	-0.6	-3.2
Other video equipment ²	0.027	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	0.7
Audio equipment ¹	0.045	-0.5	-1.8	-0.8	3.2	-1.8
Recorded music and music subscriptions ^{1, 2}	0.047	-5.0	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
Pets and pet products ¹	0.607	2.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Pet food ^{1, 2, 3}		1.7	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1, 2, 3}		4.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
Sporting goods.....	0.503	0.3	-1.4	3.6	-0.2	-1.9
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	0.292	3.0	-1.7	6.7	-0.4	-1.7
Sports equipment.....	0.203	-3.3	-1.1	0.5	-0.2	-1.3
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.033	-4.4	-1.5	-0.9	1.5	-2.3
Film and photographic supplies ^{1, 2, 3}						
Photographic equipment ^{2, 3}		-3.0	-1.5	-0.3	1.4	-2.2
Recreational reading materials ¹	0.118	3.6	-2.7	0.0	2.3	-2.7
Newspapers and magazines ^{1, 2}	0.073	6.0	-3.7	-0.3	2.6	-3.7
Recreational books ^{1, 2}	0.045	0.2	-1.2	0.7	1.9	-1.2
Other recreational goods ²	0.327	-7.0	0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.6
Toys.....	0.256	-8.8	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.0
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1, 3}		-7.9	0.2	1.2	-0.5	-0.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.025	6.1	1.8	7.1	-0.2	1.8
Music instruments and accessories ^{1, 2}	0.035	-1.2	0.5	-1.1	-1.3	0.5
Education and communication commodities ⁸	0.532	-4.7	-0.5	0.7	-0.8	-0.5
Educational books and supplies.....	0.129	-0.2	0.9	0.9	-0.9	0.8
College textbooks ^{1, 3, 11}		-1.1	0.8	-2.0	-1.3	0.8
Information technology commodities ⁸	0.403	-6.1	-0.9	0.6	-0.7	-0.9
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistant devices ⁴	0.308	-3.9	-1.0	1.3	-0.5	-0.9
Computer software and accessories ^{1, 2}	0.024	-3.9	0.4	-2.2	-1.7	0.4
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1, 2}	0.071	-15.1	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.973	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.606	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.5
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.270	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.081	3.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.1
Whiskey at home ^{1, 3}		3.2	1.1	-0.2	2.4	1.1
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{1, 3}		2.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.1
Wine at home.....	0.254	1.1	1.0	0.2	-0.2	0.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	0.368	1.4	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		1.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Wine away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		2.7	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		-0.7	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9
Other goods ⁸	1.553	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.5
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.662	3.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Cigarettes ²	0.586	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1, 2}	0.060	4.7	0.5	-0.1	1.2	0.5
Personal care products ¹	0.690	-0.8	-0.4	0.0	0.4	-0.4
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1, 2}	0.382	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.5	-0.2
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	0.301	-2.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	-0.7
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	0.201	-4.7	3.8	-1.3	1.0	3.6
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³		-0.2	1.9	0.3	1.3	1.6
Infants' equipment ^{1, 3, 5}		-11.5	-1.0	0.1	-1.4	-1.0
Services less energy services.....	59.869	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Shelter.....	33.307	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Rent of shelter ¹²	32.932	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018- Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018- Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019
Rent of primary residence.....	7.947	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Lodging away from home ²	0.921	4.0	4.8	1.7	0.5	1.3
Housing at school, excluding board ¹²	0.114	2.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.807	4.1	5.5	2.0	0.5	1.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹²	24.064	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹² ..	22.722	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1, 2}	0.375	1.7	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.097	3.5	0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.1
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.829	3.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Garbage and trash collection ^{1, 10}	0.268	5.0	0.4	-0.1	-2.1	0.4
Household operations ^{1, 2}	0.895	3.8	-0.3	2.0	0.3	-0.3
Domestic services ^{1, 2}	0.306	3.9	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.2
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1, 2}						
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	0.104	2.0	-1.2	0.3	2.6	-2.2
Repair of household items ^{1, 2}	0.108	0.3	-0.4	1.4	1.2	-0.4
Medical care services.....	7.004	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
Professional services.....	3.262	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Physicians' services.....	1.738	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
Dental services.....	0.789	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	-0.1
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1, 6}	0.318	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
Services by other medical professionals ^{1, 6}	0.417	1.4	0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.4
Hospital and related services.....	2.627	2.1	0.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.6
Hospital services ¹³	2.344	2.0	0.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.7
Inpatient hospital services ^{13, 3}		1.2	0.1	0.5	-0.4	-0.6
Outpatient hospital services ^{3, 6}		2.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.6
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹³	0.195	3.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1, 5}	0.088	2.6	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.7
Health insurance ^{1, 5}	1.115	7.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.3
Transportation services.....	5.962	1.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Leased cars and trucks ^{1, 11}	0.653	-0.3	-1.6	1.0	-0.2	-1.6
Car and truck rental ²	0.114	-1.8	-5.5	0.0	-2.0	-6.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.130	2.8	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.4
Motor vehicle body work ¹	0.056	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	0.639	3.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
Motor vehicle repair ^{1, 2}	0.371	1.1	0.6	-0.7	0.0	0.6
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.411	2.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Motor vehicle fees ^{1, 2}	0.545	2.2	0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.3
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1, 2}	0.281	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Parking and other fees ^{1, 2}	0.247	3.6	0.5	-0.4	1.3	0.5
Parking fees and tolls ^{2, 3}		2.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
Automobile service clubs ^{1, 2, 3}						
Public transportation.....	1.109	-1.8	2.6	-0.6	-0.8	0.2
Airline fares.....	0.659	-2.3	4.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.5
Other intercity transportation.....	0.164	-2.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.9
Intercity bus fare ^{1, 3, 4}		0.4	-3.6	7.9	-2.2	-3.6
Intercity train fare ^{1, 3, 4}						
Ship fare ^{1, 2, 3}		-2.2	0.8	-0.8	-1.3	0.8
Intracity transportation ¹	0.278	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Intracity mass transit ^{1, 3, 8}		0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Recreation services ⁸	3.897	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.2
Video and audio services ⁸	1.601	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	-0.2
Cable and satellite television service ¹⁰	1.512	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, February 2019 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
Video discs and other media, including rental of video ^{1, 2}	0.089	3.7	2.1	-3.0	3.8	2.1
Video discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		4.4	3.1	-4.7	5.5	3.1
Rental of video discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.9	0.1
Pet services including veterinary ²	0.418	3.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6
Pet services ^{1, 2, 3}		4.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Veterinarian services ^{2, 3}		3.7	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
Photographers and photo processing ^{1, 2}	0.038	0.6	-0.2	0.1	-1.8	-0.2
Photographer fees ^{1, 2, 3}		-2.9	-3.5			-3.5
Photo processing ^{1, 2, 3}		3.2	3.1	0.1	-1.3	3.1
Other recreation services ²	1.838	2.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.4
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{1, 2}	0.682	4.0	0.8	-0.4	0.5	0.8
Admissions.....	0.661	0.4	-1.6	1.1	-0.3	-2.2
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1, 2, 3}		0.6	0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.3
Admission to sporting events ^{1, 2, 3}		-3.4	-7.2	4.9	0.1	-7.2
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1, 6}	0.219	2.1	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.4
Education and communication services ⁸	6.056	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.919	3.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
College tuition and fees.....	1.621	3.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.337	4.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Child care and nursery school ⁹	0.808	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	0.032	1.6	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.0
Postage and delivery services ²	0.110	5.5	3.5	0.0	1.4	1.8
Postage.....	0.096	5.9	3.9	0.2	1.7	1.9
Delivery services ²	0.014	3.1	0.7	-1.0	-0.6	1.3
Telephone services ^{1, 2}	2.230	-1.9	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Wireless telephone services ^{1, 2}	1.656	-2.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Land-line telephone services ^{1, 8}	0.574	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
Internet services and electronic information providers ²	0.789	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Other personal services ^{1, 8}	1.652	3.9	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.6
Personal care services ¹	0.633	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1, 2}	0.633	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.019	4.3	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.7
Legal services ^{1, 6}	0.307	2.3	0.9	0.0	-1.1	0.9
Funeral expenses ^{1, 6}	0.128	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1, 2}	0.241	3.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1, 2}	0.029	4.7	0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.2
Financial services ⁶	0.242	9.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	1.3
Checking account and other bank services ^{1, 2, 3}		5.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{2, 3}		13.8	2.5	0.4	1.2	2.6

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, special aggregate indexes, February 2019

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Special aggregate indexes	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Feb. 2018	Jan. 2019	Feb. 2019	Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Nov. 2018-Dec. 2018	Dec. 2018-Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019
All items less food.....	86.621	248.469	250.974	252.077	1.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
All items less shelter.....	66.693	230.358	230.765	231.792	0.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
All items less food and shelter.....	53.314	224.545	224.129	225.199	0.3	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.0
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.171	229.090	230.902	231.788	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.1
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.772	234.707	236.570	237.480	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
All items less medical care.....	91.285	237.767	240.270	241.335	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
All items less energy.....	92.857	254.555	258.855	259.817	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Commodities.....	36.733	183.385	181.815	183.001	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.2
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.210	145.851	145.104	145.854	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	-0.1
Commodities less food.....	23.354	152.487	149.079	150.341	-1.4	0.8	-1.0	-0.6	0.1
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.381	149.182	145.620	146.883	-1.5	0.9	-1.1	-0.6	0.1
Services.....	63.267	313.608	320.695	321.623	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Services less rent of shelter ¹	30.335	334.488	339.422	340.062	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Services less medical care services.....	56.263	298.306	305.131	305.981	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Durables.....	9.995	104.626	104.808	105.042	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1
Nondurables.....	26.738	223.624	220.860	222.655	-0.4	0.8	-0.8	-0.8	0.6
Nondurables less food.....	13.359	199.039	191.151	193.659	-2.7	1.3	-1.8	-1.4	0.5
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	12.386	195.966	187.418	190.018	-3.0	1.4	-1.9	-1.5	0.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.386	243.516	232.074	234.377	-3.8	1.0	-2.5	-2.3	0.6
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.359	242.772	232.683	234.854	-3.3	0.9	-2.3	-2.1	0.5
Housing.....	42.271	255.713	262.284	263.057	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Education and communication ²	6.588	136.327	137.055	137.168	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Education ²	3.048	256.291	263.125	263.620	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Communication ²	3.540	74.015	73.103	73.097	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information and information processing ²	3.430	70.117	69.184	69.100	-1.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Information technology, hardware and services ³	1.200	7.474	7.457	7.436	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.1
Recreation ²	5.710	119.093	120.265	120.306	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	-0.4
Video and audio ²	1.826	104.650	104.478	105.000	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	-0.3
Pets, pet products and services ²	1.025	170.706	174.918	176.081	3.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6
Photography ²	0.073	74.383	73.672	73.073	-1.8	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1
Food and beverages.....	14.352	252.076	256.185	256.997	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.099	247.369	248.889	249.510	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Other services.....	11.605	350.392	356.039	356.916	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Apparel less footwear.....	2.331	120.049	114.946	118.417	-1.4	3.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
Fuels and utilities.....	4.678	240.938	242.374	241.549	0.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.6	-0.5
Household energy.....	3.582	200.993	200.575	199.581	-0.7	-0.5	1.0	-0.6	-0.6
Medical care.....	8.715	482.897	490.204	491.227	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.2
Transportation.....	16.160	207.359	202.570	204.236	-1.5	0.8	-1.5	-1.3	0.1
Private transportation.....	15.051	202.935	198.551	199.920	-1.5	0.7	-1.6	-1.3	0.1
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.020	99.010	99.548	99.491	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.6
Utilities and public transportation.....	9.345	217.061	216.114	216.505	-0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.0
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.286	121.376	123.334	123.750	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Other goods and services.....	3.205	438.306	446.000	448.150	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5
Personal care.....	2.543	229.218	232.227	233.515	1.9	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.6

¹ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index, February 2019

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Area	Pricing Schedule ¹	Percent change to Feb. 2019 from:			Percent change to Jan. 2019 from:		
		Feb. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019	Jan. 2018	Nov. 2018	Dec. 2018
U.S. city average.....	M	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.6	-0.1	0.2
Region and area size²							
Northeast.....	M	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.3
Northeast - Size Class A.....	M	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.3
Northeast - Size Class B/C ³	M	1.1	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.3
New England ⁴	M	1.6	0.5	-0.1	2.0	0.6	0.5
Middle Atlantic ⁴	M	1.2	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.2
Midwest.....	M	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	-0.2	0.2
Midwest - Size Class A.....	M	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.1
Midwest - Size Class B/C ³	M	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	-0.3	0.2
East North Central ⁴	M	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	-0.1	0.2
West North Central ⁴	M	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	-0.4	0.0
South.....	M	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.2	-0.4	0.2
South - Size Class A.....	M	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	-0.4	0.1
South - Size Class B/C ³	M	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	-0.4	0.2
South Atlantic ⁴	M	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	-0.2	0.2
East South Central ⁴	M	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.7	0.2
West South Central ⁴	M	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	-0.6	0.1
West.....	M	2.4	0.4	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.2
West - Size Class A.....	M	2.5	0.5	0.2	2.9	0.1	0.2
West - Size Class B/C ³	M	2.3	0.3	0.2	2.5	-0.2	0.1
Mountain ⁴	M	1.8	-0.3	0.0	2.3	-0.3	-0.3
Pacific ⁴	M	2.6	0.6	0.3	2.9	0.1	0.3
Size classes							
Size Class A ⁵	M	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.2
Size Class B/C ³	M	1.4	0.6	0.4	1.3	-0.2	0.2
Selected local areas							
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	M	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	M	2.5	0.7	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	M	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	2	1.3	1.2				
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD ⁶	2	0.8	0.5				
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	2	1.2	0.4				
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	2	0.9	0.1				
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	2	1.2	1.0				
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	2	1.5	0.8				
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ ⁷	2	2.1	-0.3				
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA.....	2	3.5	0.5				
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2	2.7	0.7				
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	2	0.7	0.8				
Urban Alaska.....	2	2.5	0.3				
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	1				2.5	0.5	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	1				2.1	-0.2	
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	1				0.4	-1.0	
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	1				1.4	0.4	
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA ⁴	1				3.0	0.4	
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA.....	1				2.6	0.6	
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL ⁸	1				0.4	-1.1	
Urban Hawaii.....	1				1.9	-0.2	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV ⁶	1				0.8	0.5	

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced every month in all areas. Most other goods and services are priced as indicated: M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November. 2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2017=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ 1998 - 2017 indexes based on substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a 1987=100 base.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 5. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, all items index, February 2019
[Percent changes]

Month Year	Unadjusted 1-month percent change		Unadjusted 12-month percent change	
	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U
December 2000.....			2.6	3.4
December 2001.....			1.3	1.6
December 2002.....			2.0	2.4
December 2003.....			1.7	1.9
December 2004.....			3.2	3.3
December 2005.....			2.9	3.4
December 2006.....			2.3	2.5
December 2007.....			3.7	4.1
December 2008.....			0.2	0.1
December 2009.....			2.5	2.7
December 2010.....			1.3	1.5
December 2011.....			2.9	3.0
December 2012.....			1.5	1.7
December 2013.....			1.3	1.5
December 2014.....			0.5	0.8
December 2015.....			0.4	0.7
December 2016.....			1.8	2.1
January 2017.....	0.6	0.6	2.3	2.5
February 2017.....	0.3	0.3	2.6	2.7
March 2017.....	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.4
April 2017.....	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.2
May 2017.....	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.9
June 2017.....	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.6
July 2017.....	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	1.7
August 2017.....	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.9
September 2017.....	0.5	0.5	1.9	2.2
October 2017.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	2.0
November 2017.....	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2
December 2017.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.7	2.1
January 2018.....	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.1
February 2018.....	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.2
March 2018.....	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.4
April 2018.....	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.5
May 2018.....	0.4	0.4	2.4	2.8
June 2018.....	0.1	0.2	2.5	2.9
July 2018.....	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
August 2018.....	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.7
September 2018.....	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.3
October 2018.....	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.5
November 2018.....	-0.3	-0.3	1.9	2.2
December 2018.....	-0.3	-0.3	1.7	1.9
January 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.6
February 2019.....	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.5

¹ The C-CPI-U is designed to be a closer approximation to a cost-of-living index in that it, in its final form, accounts for any substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices. Since the expenditure data required for the calculation of the C-CPI-U are available only with a time lag, the C-CPI-U is being issued first in preliminary form using the latest available expenditure data at that time and is subject to two revisions.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	0.2		0.04	L-Oct.2018	0.3
Food.....	13.379	0.4	0.054	0.08	L-May 2014	0.5
Food at home.....	7.315	0.4	0.033	0.12	L-Feb.2017	0.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.962	0.7	0.007	0.29	L-Oct.2015	0.8
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.307	0.6	0.002	0.57	L-Nov.2018	0.7
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.041	-0.5	0.000	0.83	—	—
Breakfast cereal ⁴	0.149	0.9	0.001	0.69	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ⁴	0.118	0.5	0.001	0.92	L-Nov.2018	1.8
Rice ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.8		0.91	S-Oct.2018	-2.1
Bakery products ⁴	0.655	0.2	0.002	0.33	S-Oct.2018	0.2
Bread ^{4, 5}	0.193	0.4	0.001	0.58	L-Dec.2018	1.2
White bread ^{4, 6}		0.2		0.83	L-Dec.2018	1.9
Bread other than white ^{4, 6}		0.5		0.82	L-Dec.2018	0.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ⁵	0.094	-0.5	-0.001	0.68	S-Dec.2018	-0.9
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.163	1.6	0.003	0.57	L-Jun.2018	2.1
Cookies ⁶		2.3		0.88	L-Jun.2018	3.9
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{4, 6}		0.3		0.58	L-Dec.2018	1.0
Other bakery products.....	0.205	0.6	0.001	0.57	L-Sep.2018	0.7
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{4, 6}		1.2		0.92	L-Oct.2018	1.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁶		0.8		1.03	L-Jun.2018	2.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁶		0.2		0.70	L-Nov.2018	0.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.600	0.2	0.003	0.24	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.507	0.3	0.004	0.25	S-Dec.2018	0.2
Meats.....	0.940	-0.2	-0.002	0.31	S-Oct.2018	-0.4
Beef and veal.....	0.428	-0.5	-0.002	0.42	S-May 2018	-1.2
Uncooked ground beef ⁴	0.171	-0.2	0.000	0.62	S-Dec.2018	-0.8
Uncooked beef roasts ^{4, 5}	0.061	0.8	0.000	1.15	S-Nov.2018	-0.4
Uncooked beef steaks ⁵	0.159	-0.6	-0.001	0.74	S-May 2018	-0.6
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{4, 5}	0.037	0.5	0.000	0.71	S-Dec.2018	-1.6
Pork.....	0.293	-0.7	-0.002	0.62	S-Oct.2018	-0.8
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁵	0.133	-0.2	0.000	0.77	S-Oct.2018	-1.0
Bacon and related products ⁶		0.0		0.99	L-Dec.2018	1.5
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{5, 6}		-1.2		1.02	S-Dec.2018	-1.8
Ham.....	0.052	-3.0	-0.002	1.52	S-Apr.2009	-3.3
Ham, excluding canned ⁶		-2.9		1.59	S-Jun.2015	-3.5
Pork chops ⁴	0.041	3.1	0.001	1.62	L-Aug.2014	4.2
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ⁵	0.067	-2.7	-0.002	1.30	S-Sep.2018	-2.9
Other meats.....	0.219	1.1	0.002	0.66	L-Jul.2017	2.1
Frankfurters ⁶		1.2		1.35	L-Apr.2018	3.0
Lunchmeats ^{5, 6}		1.2		0.64	L-Jan.2015	1.2
Lamb and organ meats ^{4, 6}						
Lamb and mutton ^{4, 5, 6}						
Poultry ⁴	0.313	1.2	0.004	0.54	L-Dec.2017	1.6
Chicken ^{4, 5}	0.258	0.7	0.002	0.60	L-Oct.2018	1.0
Fresh whole chicken ^{4, 6}		1.4		1.31	L-Dec.2017	1.7
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{4, 6}		0.4		0.69	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ⁵	0.055	3.1	0.002	1.16	L-Nov.2018	4.0
Fish and seafood.....	0.254	0.8	0.002	0.47	L-Oct.2018	0.9
Fresh fish and seafood ⁵	0.131	-0.1	0.000	0.71	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Processed fish and seafood ⁵	0.123	0.4	0.001	0.63	S-Dec.2018	-0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{4, 6}		-0.6		1.04	S-Dec.2018	-0.6
Frozen fish and seafood ⁶		0.8		0.82	L-Sep.2018	0.8
Eggs.....	0.093	-1.4	-0.001	1.07	S-Dec.2018	-2.2
Dairy and related products.....	0.729	0.3	0.002	0.27	L-Jun.2018	0.7
Milk ⁵	0.201	0.1	0.000	0.48	S-Dec.2018	-0.9
Fresh whole milk ⁶		0.6		0.62	S-Dec.2018	-0.4
Fresh milk other than whole ^{5, 6}		-0.5		0.56	S-Dec.2018	-1.1
Cheese and related products ⁴	0.234	-0.6	-0.001	0.58	L-Dec.2018	0.1
Ice cream and related products.....	0.106	0.7	0.001	0.98	L-Mar.2018	1.5
Other dairy and related products ^{4, 5}	0.187	-0.1	0.000	0.57	S-Nov.2018	-1.5
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.310	0.9	0.011	0.33	L-Dec.2018	1.4
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.042	0.7	0.007	0.38	L-Dec.2018	1.7
Fresh fruits.....	0.549	-0.3	-0.001	0.50	S-Nov.2018	-0.9
Apples.....	0.076	-0.6	0.000	1.17	S-Jun.2018	-3.1
Bananas ⁴	0.079	0.7	0.001	0.77	L-Dec.2018	1.4
Citrus fruits ⁵	0.151	-0.9	-0.001	0.90	L-Dec.2018	1.9
Oranges, including tangerines ⁶		-1.5		1.20	L-Dec.2018	3.8
Other fresh fruits ⁵	0.243	0.5	0.001	0.97	S-Dec.2018	-0.1
Fresh vegetables.....	0.493	1.9	0.009	0.53	L-Dec.2018	2.0
Potatoes.....	0.078	0.4	0.000	1.53	S-Nov.2018	0.4
Lettuce.....	0.063	4.9	0.003	1.78	L-Dec.2018	11.9
Tomatoes ⁴	0.084	-4.4	-0.004	1.43	S-Feb.2018	-8.7
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.268	1.2	0.003	0.68	L-Jul.2018	1.2
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.268	1.4	0.004	0.59	L-Nov.2008	1.4
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.148	2.1	0.003	0.82	L-Jan.2018	2.4
Canned fruits ^{5, 6}		2.5		0.95	L-Apr.2018	3.4
Canned vegetables ^{5, 6}		2.2		1.10	L-Jan.2018	3.5
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.076	0.8	0.001	0.99	L-Feb.2018	1.0
Frozen vegetables ⁶		2.1		1.23	L-May 2015	2.8
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁵	0.043	-1.5	-0.001	0.76	S-Sep.2018	-1.8
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.3		1.42	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.882	0.7	0.006	0.45	S-Dec.2018	0.2
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁵	0.630	0.7	0.005	0.58	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Carbonated drinks.....	0.265	-0.2	-0.001	1.22	S-Jul.2018	-0.5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{4, 5}	0.009	0.5	0.000	0.45	L-Nov.2018	0.9
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁵	0.356	1.0	0.003	0.55	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁵	0.253	-0.1	0.000	0.63	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Coffee.....	0.162	0.1	0.000	0.76	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Roasted coffee ⁶		-0.5		0.84	L-Dec.2018	0.6
Instant coffee ^{4, 6}		0.8		1.22	L-Dec.2018	2.0
Other beverage materials including tea ^{4, 5}	0.091	0.0	0.000	0.94	L-Dec.2018	1.2
Other food at home.....	1.831	0.3	0.005	0.23	L-Mar.2017	0.5
Sugar and sweets ⁴	0.280	0.3	0.001	0.65	S-Dec.2018	-0.5
Sugar and artificial sweeteners.....	0.041	0.6	0.000	0.79	L-Mar.2018	0.9
Candy and chewing gum ^{4, 5}	0.185	0.0	0.000	0.89	S-Dec.2018	-0.1
Other sweets ⁵	0.054	0.9	0.000	1.08	L-Sep.2018	1.6
Fats and oils.....	0.214	-0.2	-0.001	0.52	S-Dec.2018	-0.3
Butter and margarine ⁵	0.061	1.5	0.001	0.95	L-Apr.2018	1.6
Butter ⁶		3.1		1.09	L-Apr.2018	3.4
Margarine ⁶		-1.6		0.82	S-Mar.2016	-3.0
Salad dressing ⁵	0.052	-0.9	0.000	1.10	S-Aug.2017	-1.7
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁵	0.101	-1.0	-0.001	0.72	S-Aug.2017	-1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Peanut butter ^{4, 5, 6}		0.6		1.06	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Other foods.....	1.337	0.3	0.005	0.29	L-Nov.2017	0.3
Soups.....	0.080	0.4	0.000	0.97	L-Dec.2018	1.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ⁴	0.231	1.6	0.004	0.57	L-Apr.2017	1.7
Snacks ⁴	0.308	1.1	0.003	0.71	L-Aug.2017	1.4
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.272	0.6	0.002	0.61	L-May 2018	0.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{5, 6}		1.1		0.92	L-Jun.2018	1.6
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{4, 5, 6}						
Sauces and gravies ^{5, 6}		0.7		0.83	L-May 2018	0.9
Other condiments ⁶		0.7		0.93	L-Dec.2018	0.7
Baby food ^{4, 5}	0.051	0.2	0.000	0.83	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Other miscellaneous foods ^{4, 5}	0.394	0.1	0.000	0.47	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Prepared salads ^{4, 7, 6}		-0.7		0.84	S-Sep.2018	-0.9
Food away from home ⁴	6.064	0.4	0.021	0.06	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Full service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	3.012	0.3	0.009	0.08	L-Dec.2018	0.5
Limited service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	2.579	0.5	0.012	0.09	S-Dec.2018	0.4
Food at employee sites and schools ⁵	0.182	0.3	0.001	0.22	L-Oct.2018	0.4
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{4, 8, 6}		-0.1		0.15	S-Oct.2017	-4.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{4, 5} ...	0.092	-0.1	0.000	0.16	S-May 2018	-0.2
Other food away from home ^{4, 5}	0.198	0.0	0.000	0.13	—	—
Energy.....	7.143	0.4	0.032	0.19	L-Oct.2018	2.1
Energy commodities.....	3.745	1.5	0.058	0.20	L-Oct.2018	2.6
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.184	1.6	0.003	0.55	L-Oct.2018	2.0
Fuel oil.....	0.108	2.6	0.003	0.86	L-Oct.2018	3.2
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁹	0.075	0.1	0.000	0.63	L-Aug.2018	0.6
Motor fuel.....	3.561	1.5	0.055	0.20	L-Oct.2018	2.7
Gasoline (all types).....	3.475	1.5	0.056	0.20	L-Oct.2018	2.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶		1.7		0.44	L-Oct.2018	2.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10, 6}		0.1		0.43	L-Oct.2018	1.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶		0.8		0.40	L-Oct.2018	2.1
Other motor fuels ⁵	0.087	-0.7	-0.001	0.21	L-Oct.2018	1.7
Energy services.....	3.398	-0.8	-0.026	0.34	S-Sep.2018	-0.9
Electricity.....	2.605	-0.3	-0.007	0.37	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Utility (pipel) gas service.....	0.793	-2.4	-0.019	0.51	S-Apr.2015	-2.5
All items less food and energy.....	79.478	0.1	0.088	0.04	S-Aug.2018	0.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.609	-0.2	-0.030	0.09	S-Aug.2018	-0.2
Household furnishings and supplies ¹¹	3.391	0.3	0.010	0.20	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{4, 5}	0.263	-2.0	-0.005	0.93	S-Nov.2018	-2.8
Floor coverings ^{4, 5}	0.056	-1.0	-0.001	0.77	S-Jul.2018	-1.7
Window coverings ^{4, 5}	0.045	1.2	0.001	1.73	S-Dec.2018	-2.1
Other linens ^{4, 5}	0.162	-3.2	-0.005	1.42	S-Nov.2018	-4.4
Furniture and bedding.....	0.892	1.2	0.011	0.42	L-Mar.2008	1.7
Bedroom furniture ⁴	0.325	-0.1	0.000	0.68	S-Nov.2018	-1.5
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{4, 5} ...	0.432	0.6	0.003	0.65	L-Dec.2018	1.1
Other furniture ^{4, 5}	0.124	3.6	0.004	0.74	L-Jul.2012	4.2
Infants' furniture ^{4, 8, 6}						
Appliances ⁵	0.221	-0.9	-0.002	0.62	S-Feb.2018	-1.3
Major appliances ⁵	0.083	-0.6	0.000	1.10	S-Aug.2018	-0.6
Laundry equipment ⁶		-2.6		1.77	L-Dec.2018	-1.0
Other appliances ⁵	0.134	-0.9	-0.001	0.74	S-Dec.2018	-0.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁵	0.500	0.6	0.003	0.58	S-Dec.2018	-1.5
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ⁴	0.274	2.6	0.007	0.83	L-Nov.2018	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Indoor plants and flowers ¹²	0.092	0.2	0.000	0.94	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Dishes and flatware ^{4, 5}	0.053	-1.0	-0.001	1.31	S-Dec.2018	-2.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁵	0.081	0.3	0.000	0.98	S-Nov.2018	-1.9
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.671	0.7	0.005	0.45	S-Dec.2018	0.5
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.199	0.8	0.002	0.59	S-Nov.2018	-1.0
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.310	1.0	0.003	0.56	L-Mar.2011	1.8
Housekeeping supplies ⁴	0.843	-0.1	-0.001	0.29	S-Sep.2018	-0.2
Household cleaning products ^{4, 5}	0.332	0.1	0.000	0.39	—	—
Household paper products ^{4, 5}	0.224	-0.3	-0.001	0.45	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Miscellaneous household products ^{4, 5}	0.287	-0.2	-0.001	0.55	S-Sep.2018	-0.5
Apparel.....	3.000	0.3	0.011	0.51	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.750	3.4	0.026	0.92	L-EVER	—
Men's apparel.....	0.572	3.2	0.018	0.95	L-EVER	—
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.105	3.3	0.004	2.00	L-Aug.2016	4.7
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.146	3.3	0.005	1.31	L-Jul.2018	4.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁵	0.161	2.6	0.004	1.43	L-Nov.2017	3.4
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.152	0.3	0.000	1.30	S-Dec.2018	-0.5
Boys' apparel.....	0.178	2.4	0.004	1.76	S-Dec.2018	1.1
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.200	-0.9	-0.011	0.91	S-Aug.2018	-1.2
Women's apparel.....	1.026	-1.6	-0.017	1.03	S-Mar.2018	-2.0
Women's outerwear.....	0.072	-0.8	-0.001	2.55	S-Oct.2018	-4.1
Women's dresses.....	0.117	0.2	0.000	1.83	L-Dec.2018	1.0
Women's suits and separates ⁵	0.537	-2.2	-0.012	1.32	S-Aug.2018	-3.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁵	0.288	-2.5	-0.007	1.25	S-Jun.2018	-3.0
Girls' apparel.....	0.174	3.4	0.006	1.59	L-Aug.2016	4.3
Footwear.....	0.668	0.1	0.001	0.72	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Men's footwear ⁴	0.221	-0.9	-0.002	1.07	S-Jun.2018	-2.1
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.159	2.0	0.003	1.46	S-Dec.2018	-0.4
Women's footwear.....	0.288	0.9	0.003	0.92	S-Dec.2018	-0.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.133	2.4	0.003	1.42	L-Sep.2017	5.3
Jewelry and watches ⁹	0.248	-3.4	-0.008	1.34	S-Dec.1991	-4.0
Watches ^{4, 9}	0.097	-4.8	-0.005	1.49	S-Nov.2018	-9.4
Jewelry ⁹	0.151	-1.9	-0.003	1.94	S-Oct.2018	-1.9
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹¹	6.637	-0.4	-0.026	0.12	S-Sep.2018	-0.8
New vehicles.....	3.740	-0.2	-0.009	0.21	S-Oct.2018	-0.2
New cars and trucks ^{5, 6}		-0.3		0.22	S-Apr.2018	-0.4
New cars ⁶		-0.3		0.25	S-Apr.2018	-0.3
New trucks ^{13, 6}		-0.1		0.23	S-Oct.2018	-0.1
Used cars and trucks.....	2.399	-0.7	-0.017	0.02	S-Sep.2018	-2.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ⁴	0.384	-0.1	0.000	0.33	S-Sep.2018	-0.1
Tires ⁴	0.227	0.3	0.001	0.46	—	—
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{4, 5}	0.157	-0.6	-0.001	0.55	S-Sep.2016	-0.8
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{4, 6}		-0.2		0.53	S-Dec.2018	-0.8
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{4, 6}		-4.7		0.90	S-EVER	—
Medical care commodities.....	1.711	-1.0	-0.017	0.20	S-EVER	—
Medicinal drugs ¹¹	1.653	-1.0	-0.017	0.21	S-Dec.2013	-1.0
Prescription drugs.....	1.313	-1.0	-0.013	0.24	S-EVER	—
Nonprescription drugs ^{4, 11}	0.341	-0.7	-0.003	0.47	S-Dec.2018	-0.7
Medical equipment and supplies ^{4, 11}	0.058	-0.6	0.000	0.58	S-Aug.2018	-0.8
Recreation commodities ¹¹	1.813	-0.9	-0.016	0.21	S-Jun.2016	-0.9
Video and audio products ¹¹	0.225	-1.6	-0.004	0.47	S-Feb.2018	-2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Televisions.....	0.098	-3.2	-0.003	0.69	S-Feb.2018	-3.2
Other video equipment ⁵	0.027	0.7	0.000	0.78	S-Nov.2018	0.6
Audio equipment ⁴	0.045	-1.8	-0.001	1.18	S-Nov.2018	-2.0
Recorded music and music subscriptions ^{4, 5}	0.047	0.3	0.000	0.55	L-Nov.2018	0.7
Pets and pet products ⁴	0.607	0.5	0.003	0.25	L-Apr.2018	0.7
Pet food ^{4, 5, 6}		0.7		0.29	L-Aug.2017	0.7
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{4, 5, 6}		0.3		0.53	—	—
Sporting goods.....	0.503	-1.9	-0.010	0.48	S-Nov.1982	-2.0
Sports vehicles including bicycles ⁴	0.292	-1.7	-0.005	0.74	S-Oct.2018	-1.7
Sports equipment.....	0.203	-1.3	-0.003	0.43	S-May 2015	-1.5
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.033	-2.3	-0.001	0.81	S-Jun.2018	-4.9
Film and photographic supplies ^{4, 5, 6}						
Photographic equipment ^{5, 6}		-2.2		0.94	S-Jun.2018	-3.9
Recreational reading materials ⁴	0.118	-2.7	-0.003	0.86	S-EVER	—
Newspapers and magazines ^{4, 5}	0.073	-3.7	-0.003	0.94	S-EVER	—
Recreational books ^{4, 5}	0.045	-1.2	-0.001	1.46	S-Sep.2018	-1.5
Other recreational goods ⁵	0.327	-0.6	-0.002	0.48	S-Nov.2018	-0.7
Toys.....	0.256	-1.0	-0.002	0.60	S-Aug.2018	-1.1
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{5, 6}		-0.4		0.78	L-Dec.2018	1.2
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.025	1.8	0.000	1.54	L-Dec.2018	7.1
Music instruments and accessories ^{4, 5}	0.035	0.5	0.000	0.52	L-Aug.2018	1.6
Education and communication commodities ¹¹	0.532	-0.5	-0.003	0.41	L-Dec.2018	0.7
Educational books and supplies.....	0.129	0.8	0.001	0.78	L-Dec.2018	0.9
College textbooks ^{4, 14, 6}		0.8		0.69	L-May 2018	3.3
Information technology commodities ¹¹	0.403	-0.9	-0.004	0.54	S-Nov.2018	-1.4
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistant devices ⁷	0.308	-0.9	-0.003	0.64	S-Nov.2018	-1.5
Computer software and accessories ^{4, 5}	0.024	0.4	0.000	1.29	L-Nov.2018	0.4
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{4, 5}	0.071	-1.2	-0.001	0.92	L-Jul.2018	1.0
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.973	0.2	0.002	0.18	L-Nov.2018	0.2
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.606	0.5	0.003	0.26	L-Jan.2017	0.5
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.270	0.7	0.002	0.35	L-Apr.2017	0.7
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.081	1.1	0.001	0.45	L-May 2014	1.2
Whiskey at home ^{4, 6}		1.1		0.53	S-Dec.2018	-0.2
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{4, 6}		1.1		0.63	L-Jan.2018	1.2
Wine at home.....	0.254	0.4	0.001	0.49	L-Sep.2018	0.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home ⁴	0.368	-0.3	-0.001	0.19	S-Jul.2012	-0.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.1		0.17	—	—
Wine away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.19	S-Nov.2018	0.0
Distilled spirits away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.9		0.19	S-EVER	—
Other goods ¹¹	1.553	0.5	0.008	0.19	L-Oct.2017	0.6
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.662	0.5	0.003	0.17	L-Oct.2018	0.5
Cigarettes ⁵	0.586	0.4	0.003	0.18	L-Nov.2018	0.4
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{4, 5}	0.060	0.5	0.000	0.41	S-Dec.2018	-0.1
Personal care products ⁴	0.690	-0.4	-0.003	0.26	S-Jun.2018	-0.4
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{4, 5}	0.382	-0.2	-0.001	0.35	S-Nov.2018	-0.3
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ⁴	0.301	-0.7	-0.002	0.41	S-Jun.2018	-0.9
Miscellaneous personal goods ⁵	0.201	3.6	0.007	0.88	L-EVER	—
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁶		1.6		0.93	L-Oct.2017	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Infants' equipment ^{4, 8, 6}		-1.0		1.15	L-Dec.2018	0.1
Services less energy services.....	59.869	0.2	0.119	0.04	—	—
Shelter.....	33.307	0.3	0.115	0.07	—	—
Rent of shelter ¹⁵	32.932	0.3	0.110	0.07	—	—
Rent of primary residence.....	7.947	0.3	0.023	0.04	—	—
Lodging away from home ⁵	0.921	1.3	0.012	1.80	L-Dec.2018	1.7
Housing at school, excluding board ¹⁵	0.114	0.2	0.000	0.05	—	—
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.807	1.4	0.012	2.03	L-Dec.2018	2.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹⁵	24.064	0.3	0.079	0.04	—	—
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹⁵ ..	22.722	0.3	0.075	0.04	—	—
Tenants' and household insurance ^{4, 5}	0.375	0.1	0.000	0.12	—	—
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁵	1.097	0.1	0.001	0.09	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.829	0.0	0.000	0.11	—	—
Garbage and trash collection ^{4, 13}	0.268	0.4	0.001	0.22	L-Nov.2018	3.0
Household operations ^{4, 5}	0.895	-0.3	-0.003	0.16	S-Apr.2016	-0.3
Domestic services ^{4, 5}	0.306	0.2	0.000	0.06	S-Oct.2018	0.0
Gardening and lawncare services ^{4, 5}						
Moving, storage, freight expense ⁵	0.104	-2.2	-0.002	0.65	S-Dec.2017	-2.6
Repair of household items ^{4, 5}	0.108	-0.4	0.000	0.16	S-Oct.2018	-0.6
Medical care services.....	7.004	0.0	-0.001	0.10	S-Aug.2018	-0.1
Professional services.....	3.262	0.1	0.003	0.11	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Physicians' services.....	1.738	0.1	0.001	0.21	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Dental services.....	0.789	-0.1	-0.001	0.13	S-Aug.2018	-0.6
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{4, 9}	0.318	0.2	0.001	0.24	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Services by other medical professionals ^{4, 9}	0.417	0.4	0.002	0.09	L-Nov.2018	0.4
Hospital and related services.....	2.627	-0.6	-0.017	0.15	S-Jun.2015	-0.8
Hospital services ¹⁶	2.344	-0.7	-0.017	0.17	S-Jun.2015	-1.0
Inpatient hospital services ^{16, 6}		-0.6		0.23	S-Jun.2015	-1.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{9, 6}		-0.6		0.22	S-Jun.2015	-1.0
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹⁶	0.195	0.1	0.000	0.11	S-Nov.2017	0.1
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{4, 8}	0.088	0.7	0.001	0.20	L-Aug.2018	1.0
Health insurance ^{4, 8}	1.115	1.3	0.014	0.11	S-Dec.2018	1.3
Transportation services.....	5.962	-0.1	-0.007	0.13	L-Dec.2018	-0.1
Leased cars and trucks ^{4, 14}	0.653	-1.6	-0.010	0.36	S-Aug.2016	-1.7
Car and truck rental ⁵	0.114	-6.8	-0.008	1.67	S-EVER	—
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ⁴	1.130	0.4	0.005	0.14	—	—
Motor vehicle body work ⁴	0.056	0.4	0.000	0.13	L-Oct.2018	0.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ⁴	0.639	0.3	0.002	0.24	S-Dec.2018	0.2
Motor vehicle repair ^{4, 5}	0.371	0.6	0.002	0.16	L-Sep.2018	0.7
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.411	0.1	0.003	0.14	L-Oct.2018	0.4
Motor vehicle fees ^{4, 5}	0.545	0.3	0.002	0.20	S-Dec.2018	-0.2
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{4, 5}	0.281	0.2	0.001	0.07	L-Nov.2018	0.3
Parking and other fees ^{4, 5}	0.247	0.5	0.001	0.34	S-Dec.2018	-0.4
Parking fees and tolls ^{5, 6}		0.2		0.17	S-Dec.2018	0.2
Automobile service clubs ^{4, 5, 6}						
Public transportation.....	1.109	0.2	0.002	0.45	L-Aug.2018	0.4
Airline fares.....	0.659	0.5	0.003	0.68	L-Aug.2018	1.4
Other intercity transportation.....	0.164	0.9	0.002	0.71	L-Jan.2018	1.1
Intercity bus fare ^{4, 7, 6}		-3.6		1.53	S-Aug.2018	-5.4
Intercity train fare ^{4, 7, 6}						
Ship fare ^{4, 5, 6}		0.8		0.77	L-Sep.2018	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Intracity transportation ⁴	0.278	0.3	0.001	0.34	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Intracity mass transit ^{4, 11, 6}		0.0		0.05	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Recreation services ¹¹	3.897	-0.2	-0.007	0.22	S-Apr.2018	-0.3
Video and audio services ¹¹	1.601	-0.2	-0.002	0.14	S-Apr.2018	-0.2
Cable and satellite television service ¹³	1.512	-0.3	-0.004	0.13	S-Apr.2018	-0.3
Video discs and other media, including rental of video ^{4, 5}	0.089	2.1	0.002	0.99	S-Dec.2018	-3.0
Video discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		3.1		1.95	S-Dec.2018	-4.7
Rental of video discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		0.1		0.19	L-Dec.2018	0.1
Pet services including veterinary ⁵	0.418	0.6	0.002	0.22	L-Sep.2018	0.6
Pet services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.3		0.14	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Veterinarian services ^{5, 6}		0.7		0.17	L-Jul.2017	0.7
Photographers and photo processing ^{4, 5}	0.038	-0.2	0.000	0.38	L-Dec.2018	0.1
Photographer fees ^{4, 5, 6}		-3.5		0.04	S-Feb.2004	-7.1
Photo processing ^{4, 5, 6}		3.1		0.61	L-EVER	—
Other recreation services ⁵	1.838	-0.4	-0.007	0.39	S-Apr.2018	-0.4
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{4, 5}	0.682	0.8	0.006	0.28	L-Nov.2018	1.5
Admissions.....	0.661	-2.2	-0.014	0.75	S-Apr.2009	-2.6
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{4, 5, 6}		0.3		0.63	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Admission to sporting events ^{4, 5, 6}		-7.2		1.92	S-EVER	—
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{4, 9}	0.219	0.4	0.001	0.49	L-Nov.2018	0.6
Education and communication services ¹¹	6.056	0.2	0.013	0.08	—	—
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.919	0.3	0.009	0.08	—	—
College tuition and fees.....	1.621	0.3	0.005	0.13	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.337	0.4	0.001	0.06	L-Sep.2018	0.4
Child care and nursery school ¹²	0.808	0.3	0.003	0.07	—	—
Technical and business school tuition and fees ⁵	0.032	0.0	0.000	0.11	L-Dec.2018	0.1
Postage and delivery services ⁵	0.110	1.8	0.002	0.05	L-Feb.2013	2.8
Postage.....	0.096	1.9	0.002	0.00	L-Feb.2013	3.0
Delivery services ⁵	0.014	1.3	0.000	0.34	L-Jan.2018	1.3
Telephone services ^{4, 5}	2.230	0.0	-0.001	0.07	—	—
Wireless telephone services ^{4, 5}	1.656	-0.1	-0.002	0.08	—	—
Land-line telephone services ^{4, 11}	0.574	0.3	0.002	0.17	S-Dec.2018	0.2
Internet services and electronic information providers ⁵	0.789	0.3	0.002	0.29	—	—
Other personal services ^{4, 11}	1.652	0.6	0.009	0.11	L-Apr.2018	1.0
Personal care services ⁴	0.633	0.3	0.002	0.17	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{4, 5}	0.633	0.3	0.002	0.17	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.019	0.7	0.007	0.13	L-Apr.2018	1.2
Legal services ^{4, 9}	0.307	0.9	0.003	0.06	L-Nov.2018	1.3
Funeral expenses ^{4, 9}	0.128	0.1	0.000	0.20	L-Nov.2018	0.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{4, 5}	0.241	0.4	0.001	0.24	L-Oct.2018	0.6
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{4, 5}	0.029	0.2	0.000	0.33	L-Dec.2018	0.8
Financial services ⁹	0.242	1.3	0.003	0.33	L-Apr.2018	4.4
Checking account and other bank services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.05	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{4, 6}		2.6		0.34	L-Apr.2018	7.2
Special aggregate indexes						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 1-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items less food.....	86.621	0.1	0.120	0.04	L-Oct.2018	0.4
All items less shelter.....	66.693	0.1	0.059	0.05	L-Oct.2018	0.4
All items less food and shelter.....	53.314	0.0	0.005	0.06	L-Oct.2018	0.5
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.171	-0.1	-0.027	0.06	S-Aug.2018	-0.1
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.772	0.0	-0.010	0.06	S-Aug.2018	-0.1
All items less medical care.....	91.285	0.2	0.192	0.04	L-Oct.2018	0.3
All items less energy.....	92.857	0.2	0.142	0.04	—	—
Commodities.....	36.733	0.2	0.082	0.06	L-Oct.2018	0.4
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.210	-0.1	-0.013	0.11	S-Nov.2018	-0.1
Commodities less food.....	23.354	0.1	0.028	0.09	L-Oct.2018	0.7
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.381	0.1	0.026	0.09	L-Oct.2018	0.7
Services.....	63.267	0.1	0.093	0.05	S-Mar.2017	0.0
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁵	30.335	0.0	0.000	0.06	—	—
Services less medical care services.....	56.263	0.2	0.095	0.05	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Durables.....	9.995	-0.1	-0.011	0.11	S-Sep.2018	-0.5
Nondurables.....	26.738	0.6	0.159	0.09	L-May 2018	0.6
Nondurables less food.....	13.359	0.5	0.073	0.15	L-Oct.2018	0.9
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	12.386	0.6	0.072	0.16	L-Oct.2018	1.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.386	0.6	0.053	0.11	L-Oct.2018	1.5
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.359	0.5	0.055	0.10	L-Oct.2018	1.4
Housing.....	42.271	0.2	0.098	0.07	—	—
Education and communication ⁵	6.588	0.2	0.010	0.08	—	—
Education ⁵	3.048	0.3	0.010	0.09	—	—
Communication ⁵	3.540	0.0	0.000	0.10	—	—
Information and information processing ⁵	3.430	-0.1	-0.002	0.10	S-Nov.2018	-1.2
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁷	1.200	-0.1	-0.001	0.25	S-Nov.2018	-0.5
Recreation ⁵	5.710	-0.4	-0.023	0.15	S-Dec.2009	-0.4
Video and audio ⁵	1.826	-0.3	-0.006	0.13	S-Apr.2018	-0.3
Pets, pet products and services ⁵	1.025	0.6	0.006	0.18	L-Sep.2014	0.6
Photography ⁵	0.073	-1.1	-0.001	0.45	S-Jun.2018	-2.2
Food and beverages.....	14.352	0.4	0.056	0.08	L-May 2014	0.5
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.099	0.3	0.016	0.13	L-Nov.2018	0.4
Other services.....	11.605	0.1	0.014	0.09	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Apparel less footwear.....	2.331	0.4	0.010	0.57	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Fuels and utilities.....	4.678	-0.5	-0.022	0.25	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Household energy.....	3.582	-0.6	-0.023	0.32	—	—
Medical care.....	8.715	-0.2	-0.018	0.10	S-May 2013	-0.2
Transportation.....	16.160	0.1	0.023	0.08	L-Oct.2018	1.0
Private transportation.....	15.051	0.1	0.020	0.08	L-Oct.2018	1.1
New and used motor vehicles ⁵	7.020	-0.6	-0.044	0.12	S-Sep.2018	-0.7
Utilities and public transportation.....	9.345	0.0	0.000	0.14	L-Dec.2018	0.3
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.286	0.1	0.005	0.16	S-Aug.2018	0.1
Other goods and services.....	3.205	0.5	0.017	0.12	L-Apr.2018	0.7
Personal care ⁴	2.543	0.6	0.014	0.14	L-Apr.2018	0.7

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that month the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 0.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.15 percent, the margin of error on this item's 1-month percent change would be 0.6 percent, plus or minus 0.3 percent.

³ If the current seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change is greater than the previous published 1-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 1-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 1-month change. If the current 1-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 1-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)maller or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 1-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparisons are used. For example, 0.8% is greater than 0.6%, -0.4% is less than -0.2%, and -0.2% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁴ Not seasonally adjusted.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁶ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	1.5		—	S-Sep.2016	1.5
Food.....	13.379	2.0	0.261	—	L-Apr.2015	2.0
Food at home.....	7.315	1.2	0.088	—	L-Apr.2015	1.3
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.962	1.8	0.017	—	L-Aug.2012	1.8
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.307	0.2	0.001	—	L-Dec.2018	0.2
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.041	-2.4	-0.001	—	S-Jul.2017	-2.4
Breakfast cereal.....	0.149	1.1	0.002	—	L-Oct.2015	1.2
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.118	0.2	0.000	—	S-Oct.2018	-0.5
Rice ^{5, 6}		0.9		—	S-Oct.2018	-0.5
Bakery products.....	0.655	2.5	0.016	—	L-Jun.2013	2.5
Bread ⁵	0.193	4.0	0.007	—	L-Apr.2012	4.1
White bread ⁶		4.6		—	L-Mar.2012	5.0
Bread other than white ⁶		4.1		—	L-Aug.2013	4.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ⁵	0.094	2.3	0.002	—	S-Dec.2018	1.5
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.163	1.2	0.002	—	L-Dec.2018	3.5
Cookies ⁶		0.2		—	L-Dec.2018	2.6
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ⁶		2.7		—	L-Dec.2018	4.7
Other bakery products.....	0.205	2.2	0.005	—	L-Apr.2013	2.9
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ⁶		3.9		—	L-Nov.2015	4.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁶		2.9		—	L-Jul.2014	3.6
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁶		0.3		—	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.600	0.6	0.010	—	L-Aug.2018	1.1
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.507	1.0	0.016	—	L-May 2018	1.2
Meats.....	0.940	0.4	0.004	—	L-May 2018	1.4
Beef and veal.....	0.428	1.6	0.007	—	—	—
Uncooked ground beef.....	0.171	-0.5	-0.001	—	L-Jun.2018	-0.2
Uncooked beef roasts ⁵	0.061	3.7	0.002	—	S-Dec.2018	1.7
Uncooked beef steaks ⁵	0.159	2.7	0.004	—	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Uncooked other beef and veal ⁵	0.037	3.0	0.001	—	L-Nov.2018	3.9
Pork.....	0.293	-1.4	-0.004	—	S-Dec.2018	-1.4
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁵	0.133	-1.4	-0.002	—	—	—
Bacon and related products ⁶		-1.9		—	L-Dec.2018	-0.5
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{5, 6}		-0.4		—	S-Dec.2018	-3.2
Ham.....	0.052	-0.7	0.000	—	S-Dec.2018	-2.3
Ham, excluding canned ⁶		-0.7		—	S-Dec.2018	-2.6
Pork chops.....	0.041	-0.3	0.000	—	L-Dec.2018	2.6
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ⁵	0.067	-2.5	-0.002	—	S-Oct.2018	-3.1
Other meats.....	0.219	0.5	0.001	—	L-May 2018	0.5
Frankfurters ⁶		1.0		—	L-Jun.2018	4.4
Lunchmeats ^{5, 6}		0.5		—	L-Jul.2017	0.7
Lamb and organ meats ⁶						
Lamb and mutton ^{5, 6}						
Poultry.....	0.313	0.4	0.001	—	L-Jul.2018	1.2
Chicken ⁵	0.258	0.5	0.001	—	—	—
Fresh whole chicken ⁶		0.0		—	L-Nov.2018	0.9
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ⁶		0.7		—	S-Dec.2018	0.2
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ⁵	0.055	-0.3	0.000	—	L-Nov.2018	-0.2
Fish and seafood.....	0.254	4.4	0.011	—	L-Nov.2014	4.4
Fresh fish and seafood ⁵	0.131	3.7	0.005	—	S-Nov.2018	3.7
Processed fish and seafood ⁵	0.123	5.2	0.006	—	L-Jun.2014	5.2
Shelf stable fish and seafood ⁶		9.1		—	L-Apr.2012	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
Frozen fish and seafood ⁶		3.7		—	L-Oct.2017	4.9
Eggs.....	0.093	-5.9	-0.006	—	S-Jul.2017	-9.5
Dairy and related products.....	0.729	0.1	0.001	—	L-Jun.2018	0.4
Milk ⁵	0.201	0.3	0.001	—	S-Dec.2018	-1.2
Fresh whole milk ⁶		0.1		—	L-Oct.2018	0.2
Fresh milk other than whole ^{5, 6}		0.8		—	S-Dec.2018	-0.1
Cheese and related products.....	0.234	-1.7	-0.004	—	L-Dec.2018	-0.4
Ice cream and related products.....	0.106	2.5	0.003	—	L-Aug.2015	2.5
Other dairy and related products ⁵	0.187	0.7	0.001	—	S-Dec.2018	0.7
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.310	2.0	0.027	—	L-Feb.2018	2.1
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.042	2.4	0.024	—	L-Feb.2018	3.1
Fresh fruits.....	0.549	-0.5	-0.003	—	L-Sep.2018	0.3
Apples.....	0.076	-0.9	-0.001	—	S-Nov.2018	-4.2
Bananas.....	0.079	-1.0	-0.001	—	S-Jan.2018	-1.6
Citrus fruits ⁵	0.151	1.0	0.002	—	S-Oct.2018	0.1
Oranges, including tangerines ⁶		-1.8		—	S-Nov.2018	-3.4
Other fresh fruits ⁵	0.243	-1.2	-0.003	—	L-Aug.2018	-0.1
Fresh vegetables.....	0.493	5.8	0.027	—	L-Oct.2013	6.5
Potatoes.....	0.078	4.8	0.004	—	L-Dec.2016	5.2
Lettuce.....	0.063	14.5	0.008	—	L-Dec.2018	15.0
Tomatoes.....	0.084	-0.5	0.000	—	L-Dec.2018	1.6
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.268	6.1	0.016	—	L-Feb.2016	7.2
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.268	0.9	0.002	—	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.148	3.9	0.006	—	L-May 2012	4.6
Canned fruits ^{5, 6}		3.1		—	L-Nov.2015	5.0
Canned vegetables ^{5, 6}		4.7		—	L-Mar.2014	5.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.076	-2.4	-0.002	—	S-Dec.2018	-2.5
Frozen vegetables ⁶		-1.2		—	L-Nov.2018	-1.0
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁵	0.043	-3.2	-0.001	—	S-Mar.2018	-3.6
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{5, 6}		-7.4		—	S-EVER	—
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.882	2.8	0.025	—	L-Feb.2012	3.7
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁵	0.630	4.1	0.025	—	L-Dec.2011	4.3
Carbonated drinks.....	0.265	5.0	0.013	—	S-Dec.2018	4.1
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁵	0.009	0.2	0.000	—	—	—
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁵	0.356	3.5	0.012	—	L-Dec.2008	5.4
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁵	0.253	-0.3	-0.001	—	L-Aug.2018	-0.1
Coffee.....	0.162	-0.6	-0.001	—	L-Dec.2017	1.7
Roasted coffee ⁶		-1.6		—	S-Oct.2018	-1.9
Instant coffee ⁶		1.1		—	L-Apr.2017	3.2
Other beverage materials including tea ⁵	0.091	0.3	0.000	—	L-Sep.2018	1.3
Other food at home.....	1.831	0.5	0.009	—	L-Feb.2018	0.6
Sugar and sweets.....	0.280	0.6	0.002	—	L-Apr.2018	0.7
Sugar and artificial sweeteners.....	0.041	-1.2	0.000	—	L-Sep.2018	-0.8
Candy and chewing gum ⁵	0.185	1.5	0.003	—	L-Nov.2018	1.9
Other sweets ⁵	0.054	-1.3	-0.001	—	L-Sep.2018	-0.5
Fats and oils.....	0.214	-0.4	-0.001	—	S-Dec.2018	-0.5
Butter and margarine ⁵	0.061	1.9	0.001	—	L-Apr.2018	1.9
Butter ⁶		3.6		—	L-Apr.2018	4.4
Margarine ⁶		-1.2		—	S-Aug.2018	-1.9
Salad dressing ⁵	0.052	-0.1	0.000	—	S-Aug.2018	-0.2
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁵	0.101	-1.9	-0.002	—	S-Jan.2017	-2.1
Peanut butter ^{5, 6}		-0.8		—	S-Sep.2018	-1.3
Other foods.....	1.337	0.6	0.009	—	L-Nov.2017	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
Soups.....	0.080	-0.6	0.000	—	L-Aug.2018	0.4
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.231	0.9	0.002	—	L-Feb.2016	1.0
Snacks.....	0.308	0.9	0.003	—	L-Nov.2018	1.3
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.272	1.4	0.004	—	L-Nov.2018	1.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{5, 6}		1.0		—	L-Dec.2018	1.6
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{5, 6}						
Sauces and gravies ^{5, 6}		0.2		—	L-Nov.2018	0.5
Other condiments ⁶		1.7		—	L-Dec.2017	2.0
Baby food ⁵	0.051	5.6	0.003	—	S-Oct.2018	3.6
Other miscellaneous foods ⁵	0.394	-0.6	-0.003	—	S-Sep.2018	-0.7
Prepared salads ^{7, 6}		-2.9		—	S-May 2010	-3.6
Food away from home.....	6.064	2.9	0.174	—	L-Oct.2015	2.9
Full service meals and snacks ⁵	3.012	2.8	0.084	—	L-Dec.2018	2.8
Limited service meals and snacks ⁵	2.579	3.0	0.076	—	L-Mar.2018	3.0
Food at employee sites and schools ⁵	0.182	2.2	0.004	—	—	—
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{8, 6}		1.8		—	S-Sep.2018	1.7
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ⁵	0.092	3.7	0.003	—	S-Aug.2018	3.1
Other food away from home ⁵	0.198	3.2	0.006	—	—	—
Energy.....	7.143	-5.0	-0.388	—	S-Aug.2016	-9.2
Energy commodities.....	3.745	-8.6	-0.367	—	L-Dec.2018	-1.8
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.184	-2.3	-0.005	—	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Fuel oil.....	0.108	-2.4	-0.003	—	L-Dec.2018	1.9
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁹	0.075	-2.3	-0.002	—	L-Dec.2018	0.5
Motor fuel.....	3.561	-8.9	-0.363	—	L-Dec.2018	-1.9
Gasoline (all types).....	3.475	-9.1	-0.361	—	L-Dec.2018	-2.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶		-9.5		—	L-Dec.2018	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10, 6}		-7.5		—	S-Aug.2016	-16.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶		-6.4		—	S-Aug.2016	-15.2
Other motor fuels ⁵	0.087	-1.8	-0.002	—	S-Oct.2016	-2.9
Energy services.....	3.398	-0.6	-0.021	—	S-Sep.2018	-1.2
Electricity.....	2.605	0.0	0.000	—	S-Sep.2018	-1.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.793	-2.6	-0.021	—	S-Jun.2016	-5.0
All items less food and energy.....	79.478	2.1	1.647	—	S-Oct.2018	2.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.609	0.1	0.027	—	S-Dec.2018	0.1
Household furnishings and supplies ¹¹	3.391	1.5	0.051	—	L-EVER	—
Window and floor coverings and other linens ⁵	0.263	-3.5	-0.010	—	S-Nov.2017	-4.5
Floor coverings ⁵	0.056	-0.3	0.000	—	S-Dec.2017	-1.9
Window coverings ⁵	0.045	-5.5	-0.003	—	S-Dec.2018	-5.8
Other linens ⁵	0.162	-4.0	-0.007	—	S-Nov.2017	-5.5
Furniture and bedding.....	0.892	2.4	0.021	—	L-May 2009	2.4
Bedroom furniture.....	0.325	1.3	0.004	—	L-Sep.2017	1.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ⁵	0.432	3.4	0.014	—	L-May 2012	3.6
Other furniture ⁵	0.124	1.8	0.002	—	L-Apr.2015	1.8
Infants' furniture ^{8, 6}						
Appliances ⁵	0.221	6.8	0.014	—	L-EVER	—
Major appliances ⁵	0.083	11.0	0.008	—	L-EVER	—
Laundry equipment ⁶		8.9		—	L-Dec.2018	13.2
Other appliances ⁵	0.134	4.4	0.006	—	S-Dec.2018	2.2
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁵	0.500	-1.8	-0.010	—	L-Jul.2011	-1.6
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items.....	0.274	-2.1	-0.006	—	L-Mar.2009	-1.7
Indoor plants and flowers ¹²	0.092	0.8	0.001	—	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Dishes and flatware ⁵	0.053	-9.7	-0.006	—	S-Aug.2018	-12.8
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁵	0.081	1.7	0.001	—	S-Dec.2018	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵ ...	0.671	2.0	0.013	—	L-Jul.2009	2.1
Tools, hardware and supplies ⁵	0.199	1.8	0.004	—	S-Nov.2018	-0.3
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.310	2.2	0.007	—	L-Jun.2009	2.2
Housekeeping supplies.....	0.843	2.6	0.021	—	L-Dec.2018	3.1
Household cleaning products ⁵	0.332	3.0	0.010	—	L-Apr.2012	3.0
Household paper products ⁵	0.224	2.3	0.005	—	S-Oct.2018	0.6
Miscellaneous household products ⁵	0.287	2.3	0.007	—	L-Dec.2018	4.4
Apparel.....	3.000	-0.8	-0.024	—	S-Aug.2018	-1.4
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.750	2.3	0.018	—	L-Oct.2018	2.3
Men's apparel.....	0.572	0.1	0.001	—	L-Oct.2018	0.5
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.105	1.9	0.002	—	L-Mar.2017	4.0
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.146	4.1	0.006	—	L-Nov.2018	5.7
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁵	0.161	-2.4	-0.004	—	L-Oct.2018	2.7
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.152	-2.2	-0.003	—	L-Oct.2018	-0.5
Boys' apparel.....	0.178	10.5	0.017	—	S-Oct.2018	8.9
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.200	-3.6	-0.047	—	S-Jun.2015	-3.6
Women's apparel.....	1.026	-4.5	-0.051	—	S-Mar.2008	-4.5
Women's outerwear.....	0.072	6.7	0.005	—	S-Dec.2018	2.7
Women's dresses.....	0.117	-4.8	-0.007	—	S-Mar.2016	-6.3
Women's suits and separates ⁵	0.537	-5.1	-0.030	—	S-Aug.2018	-5.4
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁵	0.288	-5.9	-0.018	—	S-Aug.2002	-6.6
Girls' apparel.....	0.174	1.9	0.003	—	L-May 2018	2.8
Footwear.....	0.668	1.4	0.010	—	S-Dec.2018	-0.1
Men's footwear.....	0.221	2.1	0.005	—	S-Nov.2018	1.1
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.159	7.8	0.012	—	L-Mar.2015	9.6
Women's footwear.....	0.288	-2.2	-0.007	—	S-Dec.2018	-2.3
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.133	4.7	0.006	—	L-Dec.2018	5.7
Jewelry and watches ⁹	0.248	-4.1	-0.011	—	S-Dec.2014	-4.3
Watches ⁹	0.097	-5.8	-0.006	—	S-Nov.2002	-6.0
Jewelry ⁹	0.151	-3.0	-0.005	—	S-Dec.2018	-3.8
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹¹	6.637	0.7	0.045	—	S-Dec.2018	0.5
New vehicles.....	3.740	0.3	0.011	—	L-Nov.2018	0.3
New cars and trucks ^{5, 6}		0.3		—	L-Nov.2018	0.3
New cars ⁶		0.6		—	L-Nov.2018	0.8
New trucks ^{13, 6}		0.2		—	L-Jun.2017	0.2
Used cars and trucks.....	2.399	1.1	0.027	—	S-Oct.2018	0.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	0.384	1.9	0.007	—	S-Oct.2018	1.2
Tires.....	0.227	0.9	0.002	—	S-Oct.2018	0.0
Vehicle accessories other than tires ⁵	0.157	3.3	0.005	—	S-Oct.2018	3.1
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ⁶		3.1		—	S-Dec.2018	2.9
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ⁶		1.3		—	S-Mar.2018	1.3
Medical care commodities.....	1.711	-1.1	-0.018	—	S-Jun.1963	-1.3
Medicinal drugs ¹¹	1.653	-1.1	-0.019	—	S-EVER	—
Prescription drugs.....	1.313	-1.2	-0.016	—	S-Sep.1972	-1.3
Nonprescription drugs ¹¹	0.341	-0.8	-0.003	—	S-Sep.2018	-1.1
Medical equipment and supplies ¹¹	0.058	0.9	0.000	—	S-Aug.2018	0.3
Recreation commodities ¹¹	1.813	-1.4	-0.026	—	S-Nov.2018	-3.0
Video and audio products ¹¹	0.225	-8.9	-0.022	—	L-Dec.2017	-7.2
Televisions.....	0.098	-16.8	-0.020	—	—	—
Other video equipment ⁵	0.027	1.5	0.000	—	L-Oct.2014	4.6
Audio equipment.....	0.045	-0.5	0.000	—	L-Apr.2001	1.7
Recorded music and music subscriptions ⁵	0.047	-5.0	-0.003	—	L-Nov.2018	-5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
Pets and pet products.....	0.607	2.8	0.017	—	L-Dec.2011	2.9
Pet food ^{5, 6}		1.7		—	L-Aug.2016	2.0
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{5, 6}		4.4		—	L-May 2009	6.3
Sporting goods.....	0.503	0.3	0.001	—	S-Nov.2018	-1.2
Sports vehicles including bicycles.....	0.292	3.0	0.008	—	S-Nov.2018	0.7
Sports equipment.....	0.203	-3.3	-0.007	—	S-Nov.2018	-3.6
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.033	-4.4	-0.002	—	S-Nov.2018	-4.6
Film and photographic supplies ^{5, 6}						
Photographic equipment ^{5, 6}		-3.0		—	S-Nov.2018	-3.9
Recreational reading materials.....	0.118	3.6	0.004	—	S-Sep.2018	1.4
Newspapers and magazines ⁵	0.073	6.0	0.004	—	S-Sep.2018	2.4
Recreational books ⁵	0.045	0.2	0.000	—	S-Dec.2018	-0.7
Other recreational goods ⁵	0.327	-7.0	-0.025	—	S-Dec.2018	-7.1
Toys.....	0.256	-8.8	-0.025	—	S-Dec.2018	-9.0
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{5, 6}		-7.9		—	S-Dec.2018	-8.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ⁵	0.025	6.1	0.001	—	L-Dec.2018	7.9
Music instruments and accessories ⁵	0.035	-1.2	0.000	—	L-Nov.2018	-0.6
Education and communication commodities ¹¹	0.532	-4.7	-0.026	—	S-Dec.2014	-4.9
Educational books and supplies.....	0.129	-0.2	0.000	—	S-Nov.2018	-0.9
College textbooks ^{14, 6}		-1.1		—	S-Dec.2017	-1.1
Information technology commodities ¹¹	0.403	-6.1	-0.026	—	S-Apr.2017	-6.4
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistant devices ⁷	0.308	-3.9	-0.013	—	S-Nov.2018	-5.2
Computer software and accessories ⁵	0.024	-3.9	-0.001	—	L-Dec.2018	-3.0
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ⁵	0.071	-15.1	-0.013	—	S-Feb.2016	-16.2
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.973	1.8	0.017	—	—	—
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.606	2.0	0.012	—	L-Nov.2009	2.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.270	2.6	0.007	—	L-Feb.2012	2.7
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.081	3.0	0.002	—	L-Oct.2009	3.3
Whiskey at home ⁶		3.2		—	L-Nov.2013	3.2
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ⁶		2.4		—	L-Dec.2018	2.4
Wine at home.....	0.254	1.1	0.003	—	S-Dec.2018	1.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home.....	0.368	1.4	0.005	—	S-Dec.2015	1.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{5, 6}		1.5		—	S-Aug.2018	1.5
Wine away from home ^{5, 6}		2.7		—	S-Dec.2018	2.6
Distilled spirits away from home ^{5, 6}		-0.7		—	S-EVER	—
Other goods ¹¹	1.553	0.5	0.008	—	L-Sep.2018	0.8
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.662	3.7	0.024	—	L-Mar.2018	5.9
Cigarettes ⁵	0.586	3.6	0.021	—	L-Mar.2018	5.9
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ⁵	0.060	4.7	0.003	—	L-Apr.2018	5.0
Personal care products.....	0.690	-0.8	-0.006	—	S-Nov.2018	-0.9
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ⁵	0.382	0.2	0.001	—	S-Oct.2018	0.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements.....	0.301	-2.0	-0.006	—	S-Nov.2018	-2.6
Miscellaneous personal goods ⁵	0.201	-4.7	-0.010	—	L-Sep.2018	-3.9
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁶		-0.2		—	L-Aug.2018	0.6
Infants' equipment ^{8, 6}		-11.5		—	S-EVER	—
Services less energy services.....	59.869	2.7	1.620	—	S-Feb.2018	2.6
Shelter.....	33.307	3.4	1.101	—	L-Aug.2018	3.4
Rent of shelter ¹⁵	32.932	3.4	1.095	—	L-Aug.2018	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
Rent of primary residence.....	7.947	3.5	0.273	—	L-Dec.2018	3.5
Lodging away from home ⁵	0.921	4.0	0.037	—	L-Jul.2018	5.1
Housing at school, excluding board ¹⁵	0.114	2.5	0.003	—	S-Dec.2018	2.5
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.807	4.1	0.034	—	L-Jul.2018	5.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹⁵	24.064	3.3	0.785	—	L-Nov.2018	3.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹⁵ ..	22.722	3.3	0.742	—	L-Nov.2018	3.3
Tenants' and household insurance ⁵	0.375	1.7	0.006	—	—	—
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁵	1.097	3.5	0.037	—	S-Jun.2018	3.5
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.829	3.0	0.025	—	S-Feb.2003	3.0
Garbage and trash collection ¹³	0.268	5.0	0.013	—	L-Dec.2018	7.1
Household operations ⁵	0.895	3.8	0.033	—	S-Dec.2017	2.6
Domestic services ⁵	0.306	3.9	0.011	—	L-Dec.2018	3.9
Gardening and lawncare services ⁵						
Moving, storage, freight expense ⁵	0.104	2.0	0.002	—	S-Nov.2018	0.7
Repair of household items ⁵	0.108	0.3	0.000	—	S-EVER	—
Medical care services.....	7.004	2.4	0.168	—	—	—
Professional services.....	3.262	1.0	0.032	—	S-Dec.2018	1.0
Physicians' services.....	1.738	0.7	0.012	—	S-Dec.2018	0.6
Dental services.....	0.789	1.6	0.013	—	S-Jan.2018	1.5
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁹	0.318	0.5	0.002	—	—	—
Services by other medical professionals ⁹	0.417	1.4	0.006	—	L-Dec.2017	2.1
Hospital and related services.....	2.627	2.1	0.055	—	S-EVER	—
Hospital services ¹⁶	2.344	2.0	0.046	—	S-EVER	—
Inpatient hospital services ^{16, 6}		1.2		—	S-EVER	—
Outpatient hospital services ^{9, 6}		2.1		—	S-May 2016	1.1
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹⁶	0.195	3.6	0.007	—	S-Jul.2018	2.8
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁸	0.088	2.6	0.002	—	S-Dec.2018	2.5
Health insurance ⁸	1.115	7.7	0.081	—	L-Sep.2016	8.4
Transportation services.....	5.962	1.1	0.065	—	S-Sep.2007	1.1
Leased cars and trucks ¹⁴	0.653	-0.3	-0.002	—	S-Jul.2017	-0.8
Car and truck rental ⁵	0.114	-1.8	-0.002	—	S-Sep.2018	-1.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	1.130	2.8	0.031	—	L-Oct.2017	2.8
Motor vehicle body work.....	0.056	2.6	0.001	—	L-Dec.2018	3.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing.....	0.639	3.8	0.024	—	L-Jul.2009	4.0
Motor vehicle repair ⁵	0.371	1.1	0.004	—	L-Nov.2018	1.4
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.411	2.0	0.047	—	S-Apr.2008	1.7
Motor vehicle fees ⁵	0.545	2.2	0.012	—	S-Oct.2018	2.0
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ⁵	0.281	1.0	0.003	—	L-Dec.2018	1.6
Parking and other fees ⁵	0.247	3.6	0.009	—	S-Oct.2018	2.6
Parking fees and tolls ^{5, 6}		2.8		—	S-Dec.2018	2.8
Automobile service clubs ^{5, 6}						
Public transportation.....	1.109	-1.8	-0.021	—	L-Dec.2018	-1.7
Airline fares.....	0.659	-2.3	-0.017	—	L-Nov.2018	-1.6
Other intercity transportation.....	0.164	-2.6	-0.004	—	L-Dec.2018	-1.5
Intercity bus fare ^{7, 6}		0.4		—	S-Oct.2018	-0.4
Intercity train fare ^{7, 6}						
Ship fare ^{5, 6}		-2.2		—	L-Dec.2018	-0.7
Intracity transportation.....	0.278	0.2	0.001	—	S-Nov.2018	0.1
Intracity mass transit ^{11, 6}		0.4		—	S-Jul.2017	0.4
Recreation services ¹¹	3.897	2.2	0.084	—	S-Oct.2018	1.9
Video and audio services ¹¹	1.601	1.8	0.028	—	S-Dec.2018	1.7
Cable and satellite television service ¹³	1.512	1.6	0.025	—	S-Nov.2018	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018-Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
Video discs and other media, including rental of video ⁵	0.089	3.7	0.003	—	L-Nov.2018	7.4
Video discs and other media ^{5, 6}		4.4		—	L-Nov.2018	9.8
Rental of video discs and other media ^{5, 6}		0.4		—	L-Dec.2018	0.9
Pet services including veterinary ⁵	0.418	3.6	0.015	—	L-Jul.2016	3.6
Pet services ^{5, 6}		4.1		—	L-Jan.2012	4.6
Veterinarian services ^{5, 6}		3.7		—	L-Jul.2016	3.7
Photographers and photo processing ⁵	0.038	0.6	0.000	—	—	—
Photographer fees ^{5, 6}		-2.9		—	S-Mar.2004	-4.5
Photo processing ^{5, 6}		3.2		—	L-Aug.2016	3.4
Other recreation services ⁵	1.838	2.2	0.041	—	S-Aug.2018	1.7
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ⁵	0.682	4.0	0.027	—	L-Jan.2018	4.2
Admissions.....	0.661	0.4	0.002	—	S-Apr.2018	0.0
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{5, 6}		0.6		—	S-Jan.2015	0.2
Admission to sporting events ^{5, 6}		-3.4		—	S-EVER	—
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁹	0.219	2.1	0.005	—	L-Nov.2018	3.9
Education and communication services ¹¹	6.056	1.1	0.067	—	L-Oct.2018	1.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.919	3.0	0.086	—	L-May 2016	3.0
College tuition and fees.....	1.621	3.1	0.050	—	L-May 2016	3.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.337	4.4	0.014	—	—	—
Child care and nursery school ¹²	0.808	2.2	0.018	—	L-Sep.2017	2.2
Technical and business school tuition and fees ⁵	0.032	1.6	0.001	—	S-Apr.2018	1.6
Postage and delivery services ⁵	0.110	5.5	0.006	—	L-Jan.2014	5.6
Postage.....	0.096	5.9	0.006	—	L-Dec.2013	6.4
Delivery services ⁵	0.014	3.1	0.000	—	L-Dec.2018	3.9
Telephone services ⁵	2.230	-1.9	-0.045	—	L-Oct.2018	-0.2
Wireless telephone services ⁵	1.656	-2.8	-0.047	—	L-Oct.2018	-0.5
Land-line telephone services ¹¹	0.574	0.4	0.003	—	L-Nov.2018	0.5
Internet services and electronic information providers ⁵	0.789	2.6	0.020	—	L-Sep.2009	3.1
Other personal services ¹¹	1.652	3.9	0.064	—	L-Dec.2018	4.3
Personal care services.....	0.633	3.3	0.021	—	L-Dec.2018	3.6
Haircuts and other personal care services ⁵	0.633	3.3	0.021	—	L-Dec.2018	3.6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.019	4.3	0.043	—	L-Dec.2018	4.7
Legal services ⁹	0.307	2.3	0.007	—	S-Jan.2018	0.4
Funeral expenses ⁹	0.128	1.9	0.002	—	S-Sep.2018	1.9
Laundry and dry cleaning services ⁵	0.241	3.4	0.008	—	—	—
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ⁵	0.029	4.7	0.001	—	L-Dec.2018	4.8
Financial services ⁹	0.242	9.1	0.021	—	L-Mar.1995	9.7
Checking account and other bank services ^{5, 6}		5.4		—	S-Feb.2018	4.5
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{5, 6}		13.8		—	L-EVER	—
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less food.....	86.621	1.5	1.259	—	—	—
All items less shelter.....	66.693	0.6	0.419	—	S-Sep.2016	0.5
All items less food and shelter.....	53.314	0.3	0.157	—	S-Aug.2016	-0.1
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.171	1.2	0.545	—	S-Apr.2018	1.2
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.772	1.2	0.519	—	S-Mar.2018	1.2
All items less medical care.....	91.285	1.5	1.370	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, February 2019, 12-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jan. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019	Unadjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019 ¹	Standard error, median price change ^{2, 3}	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ⁴	
					Date	Percent change
All items less energy.....	92.857	2.1	1.908	—	—	—
Commodities.....	36.733	-0.2	-0.079	—	L-Dec.2018	0.4
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.210	0.0	0.000	—	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Commodities less food.....	23.354	-1.4	-0.340	—	—	—
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.381	-1.5	-0.357	—	L-Dec.2018	-0.3
Services.....	63.267	2.6	1.599	—	S-Feb.2018	2.6
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁵	30.335	1.7	0.504	—	S-Aug.2017	1.7
Services less medical care services.....	56.263	2.6	1.431	—	S-Jan.2018	2.6
Durables.....	9.995	0.4	0.040	—	—	—
Nondurables.....	26.738	-0.4	-0.119	—	L-Dec.2018	0.6
Nondurables less food.....	13.359	-2.7	-0.380	—	—	—
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	12.386	-3.0	-0.397	—	—	—
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.386	-3.8	-0.374	—	L-Dec.2018	-0.7
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.359	-3.3	-0.356	—	L-Dec.2018	-0.5
Housing.....	42.271	2.9	1.197	—	—	—
Education and communication ⁵	6.588	0.6	0.041	—	L-Oct.2018	0.9
Education ⁵	3.048	2.9	0.086	—	L-Jun.2016	3.0
Communication ⁵	3.540	-1.2	-0.045	—	L-Oct.2018	-0.4
Information and information processing ⁵	3.430	-1.5	-0.051	—	L-Oct.2018	-0.5
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁷	1.200	-0.5	-0.006	—	L-Sep.2018	-0.5
Recreation ⁵	5.710	1.0	0.058	—	S-Nov.2018	0.6
Video and audio ⁵	1.826	0.3	0.006	—	S-Dec.2018	0.0
Pets, pet products and services ⁵	1.025	3.1	0.032	—	L-Jan.2012	3.3
Photography ⁵	0.073	-1.8	-0.001	—	S-Nov.2018	-1.8
Food and beverages.....	14.352	2.0	0.279	—	L-Mar.2015	2.3
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.099	0.9	0.053	—	L-Jan.2018	1.2
Other services.....	11.605	1.9	0.215	—	L-Oct.2018	1.9
Apparel less footwear.....	2.331	-1.4	-0.033	—	S-Aug.2018	-1.8
Fuels and utilities.....	4.678	0.3	0.012	—	S-Aug.2016	0.2
Household energy.....	3.582	-0.7	-0.025	—	S-Aug.2016	-0.7
Medical care.....	8.715	1.7	0.150	—	S-Oct.2018	1.7
Transportation.....	16.160	-1.5	-0.252	—	S-Aug.2016	-4.0
Private transportation.....	15.051	-1.5	-0.231	—	S-Aug.2016	-4.2
New and used motor vehicles ⁵	7.020	0.5	0.034	—	S-Sep.2018	0.4
Utilities and public transportation.....	9.345	-0.3	-0.024	—	S-Feb.2016	-0.8
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.286	2.0	0.083	—	S-Nov.2018	1.7
Other goods and services.....	3.205	2.2	0.072	—	L-Sep.2018	2.2
Personal care.....	2.543	1.9	0.048	—	L-Sep.2018	1.9

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that year the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 2.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.25 percent, the margin of error on this item's 12-month percent change would be 2.6 percent, plus or minus 0.5 percent.

³ The 2018 geographic revision has prevented official variances for 2018 from being calculated. Experimental variances are available upon request.

⁴ If the current 12-month percent change is greater than the previous published 12-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 12-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 12-month change. If the current 12-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 12-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 12-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparison is used. For example, 2.0% is greater than 0.6%, -4.4% is less than -2.0%, and -2.0% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁶ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

City of Pembroke Pines - Brink's Incorporated
Pick-up locations and days 2020-2022

	Department	Location	Address	Pick Up Days / Week		Pick Up Days / Month	
1	Parks & Recreation	Pembroke Lakes Golf Course	10500 Taft Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33027	5	M, T, W, Th, F		
N/A	Parks & Recreation	Pembroke Shores Park	N/A	0	N/A		
2	Parks & Recreation	Pines Recreation Center	7400 Pines Blvd., Pembroke Pines, FL 33024	1	On Call		
3	Parks & Recreation	Fletcher Art and Cultural	7960 Johnson Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33024	3	On Call		
4	Community Services	Senior Center	301 NW 103rd Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	1	Tu		
5	Community Services	Pines Point	501 NW 103rd Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026			1	4th Th
6	Community Services	Pines Place	8210 Florida Drive, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025			1	Last Th
7	Utilities	Utilities Administration	8300 S. Palm Drive, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	4	M, T, W, Th		
8	Police Department	Police Department	9500 Pines Blvd., Pembroke Pines, FL 33024	1	Wed		
	~~Fire Department~~	~~Fire Department~~	P/U no longer needed = Via Police Department	0			
9	City Clerk	City Clerk's Office	601 City Center Way, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	4	M, T, W, Th		
10	Schools	East Elementary	10801 Pembroke Road, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	5	M, T, W, Th, F		
11	Schools	Central Campus	12350 Sheridan Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	5	M, T, W, Th, F		
12	Schools	Academic Village	17189 Sheridan Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33331	5	M, T, W, Th, F		
13	Schools	West Elementary / Middle	18500 Pembroke Road, Pembroke Pines FL 33029	5	M, T, W, Th, F		
14	Schools	FSU Charter Elementary	601 SW 172 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33029	5	M, T, W, Th, F		
15	Schools	West Preschool	1600 SW 184 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33029	2	W, F		
16	Schools	Central Preschool	12200 Sheridan Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	1	W		
17	Schools	East Preschool	6700 SW 13 Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33023	1	W		
18	Schools	Bright Beginnings PreK	901 NW 129 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	2	W, F		
19	Parks & Recreation	West Pines Soccer Park	350 SW 196 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	1	On Call		
20	Parks & Recreation	Studio 18	1101 Poinciana Drive, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	1	On Call		
21	Parks & Recreation	Price Park (Special Events Office)	901 NW 208 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33029	2	On Call		
N/A	Parks & Recreation	Pembroke Falls Aquatic Center	1361 NW 129 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	0	N/A		
22	Parks & Recreation	Towngate Park	901 NW 155 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33028	2	On Call		

CITY CLOSURES

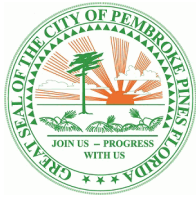
The following holidays and any such other days as the City Commission may declare, shall be observed by the City:

As of December 2019:

New Year's Day
Dr. Martin Luther King Day
President's Day
Memorial Day
Independence Day
Labor Day
Veteran's Day
Thanksgiving Day
Day After Thanksgiving Day
Christmas Day

School closures will be different to the above

	Department	Location	Address	Pick Up Days / Week	Cost Per Pick Up	Annual Cost	Department Subtotals
1	Parks & Recreation	Pembroke Lakes Golf Course	10500 Taft Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33027	5	\$ 16.83	\$ 4,375.43	\$ 19,142.52
	Parks & Recreation	~~Pembroke Shores Park~~		0	\$ 19.31	\$ -	
2	Parks & Recreation	Pines Recreation Center	7400 Pines Blvd., Pembroke Pines, FL 33024	1	\$ 28.40	\$ 1,476.71	
3	Parks & Recreation	Fletcher Art and Cultural	7960 Johnson Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33024	3	\$ 28.40	\$ 4,430.13	
4	Parks & Recreation	West Pines Soccer Park	350 SW 196 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	1	\$ 28.40	\$ 1,476.71	
5	Parks & Recreation	Studio 18	1101 Poinciana Drive, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	1	\$ 28.40	\$ 1,476.71	
6	Parks & Recreation	Price Park (Special Events Office)	901 NW 208 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33029	2	\$ 28.40	\$ 2,953.42	
7	Parks & Recreation	Towngate Park	901 NW 155 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33028	2	\$ 28.40	\$ 2,953.42	
	Parks & Recreation	~~Pembroke Falls Aquatic Center~~	~~1361 NW 129 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026~~	0			
8	Community Services	Senior Center	301 NW 103rd Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	1	\$ 3.06	\$ 158.87	\$ 737.56
9	Community Services	Pines Point	501 NW 103rd Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	1	\$ 28.40	\$ 340.78	
10	Community Services	Pines Place	8210 Florida Drive, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	1	\$ 19.83	\$ 237.91	
11	Utilities	Utilities Administration	8300 S. Palm Drive, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	4	\$ 16.83	\$ 3,500.35	\$ 3,500.35
12	Police Department	Police Department	9500 Pines Blvd., Pembroke Pines, FL 33024	1	\$ 28.40	\$ 1,476.71	\$ 1,476.71
	Fire Department	~~Fire Department~~		0	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
13	City Clerk	City Clerk's Office	601 City Center Way, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	4	\$ 16.83	\$ 3,500.35	\$ 3,500.35
14	Schools	East Elementary	10801 Pembroke Road, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	5	\$ 9.72	\$ 2,528.16	\$ 17,191.50
15	Schools	Central Campus	12350 Sheridan Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025	5	\$ 9.72	\$ 2,528.16	
16	Schools	Academic Village	17189 Sheridan Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33331	5	\$ 9.72	\$ 2,528.16	
17	Schools	West Elementary / Middle	18500 Pembroke Road, Pembroke Pines FL 33029	5	\$ 9.72	\$ 2,528.16	
18	Schools	FSU Charter Elementary	601 SW 172 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33029	5	\$ 9.72	\$ 2,528.16	
19	Schools	West Preschool	1600 SW 184 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33029	5	\$ 9.72	\$ 2,528.16	
20	Schools	Central Preschool	12200 Sheridan Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	1	\$ 9.72	\$ 505.63	
21	Schools	East Preschool	6700SW 13 Street, Pembroke Pines, FL 33023	1	\$ 9.72	\$ 505.63	
22	Schools	Bright Beginnings PreK	901 NW 129 Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33026	2	\$ 9.72	\$ 1,011.26	
		Total Annual Cost					\$ 45,548.98
						\$ 45,548.98	\$ 45,548.98



City of Pembroke Pines, FL

601 City Center Way
Pembroke Pines, FL
33025
www.ppines.com

Agenda Request Form

Agenda Number: 9.

File ID: 20-0169

Type: Agreements/Contracts

Status: Passed

Version: 1

**Agenda
Section:**

In Control: City Commission

File Created: 02/03/2020

Short Title: Contracts Database March

Final Action: 02/19/2020

Title: MOTION TO APPROVE THE DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE FOLLOWING ITEMS LISTED ON THE CONTRACTS DATABASE REPORT:

(A) FileOnQ - Public Safety Platform - Renewal

(B) Brink's Incorporated - Armored Car Services - Renewal

***Agenda Date:** 02/19/2020

Agenda Number: 9.

Internal Notes:

Attachments: 1. Contracts Database Report - February 19, 2020, 2. FileOnQ, Inc - Public Safety Platform - 3rd Amendment (all backup), 3. Brink's Incorporated - Armored Car Services - 6th Amendment (all backup)

1	City Commission	02/19/2020	approve	Pass
Action Text: A motion was made to approve on the Consent Agenda				
Aye: - 5 Mayor Ortis, Commissioner Good Jr., Commissioner Schwartz, Vice Mayor Siple, and Commissioner Castillo				
Nay: - 0				

SUMMARY EXPLANATION AND BACKGROUND:

1. Pursuant to Section 35.29(F) "City Commission notification" of the City's Code of Ordinances, "The City Manager, or his or her designee, shall notify the Commission, in writing, at least three months in advance of the expiration, renewal, automatic renewal or extension date, and shall provide a copy of the contract or agreement and a vendor performance report card for the contract or agreement to the City Commission."

2. On May 17, 2017, Commission approved the motion to place all contracts from the Contract Database Reports on consent agendas as they come up for contractual term renewal so that City Commission affirms directions to administration whether to renew or to go out to bid.

3. The Agreements shown below are listed on the Contracts Database Reports for renewal.

(A) FileOnQ, Inc. - Maintenance of Public Safety Platform

1. On January 10, 2018, the City Commission approved to enter into a purchase and maintenance agreement with FileOnQ, Inc. for an initial one (1) year period, commencing January 15, 2018 and expiring January 14, 2019.
2. The City of Pembroke Pines Police Department contracts FileOnQ, Inc. to provide the software and software maintenance for a public safety platform comprised of EvidenceOnQ (property-evidence management software), DigitalOnQ (digital evidence management software), and OnQ QuarterMaster (supply-equipment management software).
3. Section 3.4 of the Original Agreement allows for three (3) additional one (1) year renewal terms upon mutual consent, evidenced by a written Amendment.
4. On November 1, 2018 the Parties executed the First Amendment to the Original Agreement for the first, one (1) year renewal term and on May 15, 2019 the Parties executed the Second Amendment to the Original Agreement, as amended, to include an additional scope of services for the Data Conversion and Import of Logistics Unit Records into OnQ Quarter Master, and an additional scope of services for the Data Conversion and Import of SmartCop Evidence Records into Evidence OnQ.
5. The Police Department recommends that the City Commission approve this Third Amendment to have all the subscription periods coincide with each other and with the City's Fiscal Year, and to renew the Agreement for the second, one (1) year term expiring September 30, 2021, as allowed by the agreement.

FINANCIAL IMPACT DETAIL:

- a) **Renewal Cost:** \$26,251.16
- b) **Amount budgeted for this item in Account No:** 1-521-3001- -46801: IT Maintenance
- c) **Source of funding for difference, if not fully budgeted:** Not Applicable
- d) **5 year projection of the operational cost of the**

	Current FY	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Revenues	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Expenditures	\$3,045.16	\$23,206.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Net Cost	\$3,045.16	\$23,206.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00

- e) **Detail of additional staff requirements:** Not Applicable

(B) Brink's Incorporated - Armored Car Services

1. On May 18, 2010, the City entered into an Agreement with Dunbar Armored Car Services, Inc. for an initial two (2) year period, commencing April 1, 2010 and expiring March 31, 2012.
2. The City of Pembroke Pines Charter Schools and Early Development Centers as well as the City Clerk, Community Service and Recreation and Cultural Arts Departments utilize the company to provide armored car pick-up and delivery services.
3. Section 4.2 of the Original Agreement allows for additional two (2) year renewal terms upon mutual consent, evidenced by a written Amendment.
4. On February 28, 2011 the Parties entered into the First Amendment to provide pricing for the City's Charter Schools at a lower rate than the other locations based on the contractor's similar services to the School Board of Broward County.
5. The Agreement, as amended, has since been renewed for four (4) consecutive two (2) year renewal periods through the Second Amendment on February 22, 2012, the Third Amendment on March 2, 2015, the Fourth Amendment on May 31, 2016, and the Fifth Amendment on February 12, 2018 for the period, commencing April 1, 2018 and expiring March 31, 2020.
6. Following the purchase of Dunbar Armored Inc. by Brink's Incorporated, the Parties signed an assignment and assumption agreement on July 24, 2019.
7. Pursuant to Section 5.2 of the Original Agreement the vendor is increasing pricing per February, 2019 - Consumer Price Index ("CPI") by 1.5%.
8. The City Schools and Early Development Centers, as well as the City Clerk, Community Service and Recreation and Cultural Arts Departments recommend that the City Commission approve this Sixth Amendment for the fifth, two (2) year renewal term commencing April 1, 2020 and expiring March 31, 2022, as allowed by the agreement.

FINANCIAL IMPACT DETAIL:

a) Annual Renewal Cost: \$45,548.98

b) Annual amount budgeted for this item in Account No:

1-519-800-34990	Citi Clerk	\$3,500.35	
1-521-3001-34990	Police	\$1,476.71	
1-572-7001-34990	Recreation (General)	\$14,767.09	
1-575-7006-34990	Recreation (Golf)	\$4,375.43	
471-536-6010-34990	Utilities	\$3,500.35	
1-569-8001-34990	Community Services (Senior Center)		\$158.87
1-554-8002-34990	Community Services (Pines Point)		\$340.78
1-554-8002-603-34990	Community Services (Pines Place)		\$237.91
170-569-5051-550-31310-7300-310	East Elementary	\$2,528.16	
170-569-5051-552-31310-7300-310	Central Campus	\$1,264.08	
171-569-5052-554-31310-7300-310		\$1,264.08	
172-569-5053-31310-7300-310	Academic Village	\$2,528.16	
170-569-5051-551-31310-7300-310	West Elementary / Middle	\$1,264.08	

171-569-5052-553-31310-7300-310	\$1,264.08	
173-569-5061-31310-7300-310	FSU Charter Elementary	\$2,528.16
1-569-5002-208-34990	West Preschool	\$2,528.16
1-569-5002-209-34990	Central Preschool	\$505.63
1-569-5002-203-34990	East Preschool	\$505.63
1-569-5002-205-34990	Bright Beginnings PreK	\$1,011.26

c) Source of funding for difference, if not fully budgeted: "Not Applicable"

d) 2 year projection of the operational cost of the project

	Current FY	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Revenues	\$.00	\$.00	\$.00	\$.00	\$.00
Expenditures	\$22,774.49	\$45,548.98	\$22,774.49	\$.00	\$.00
Net Cost	\$22,774.49	\$45,548.98	\$22,774.49	\$.00	\$.00

e) Detail of additional staff requirements: "Not Applicable"

ASSIGNMENT, ASSUMPTION AND CONSENT AGREEMENT

THIS ASSIGNMENT, ASSUMPTION AND CONSENT AGREEMENT (the "Assignment") is made this 24 day of July, 2019 ("Effective Date"), by and between The City of Pembroke Pines, with offices located at 601 City Center Way, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025 (hereinafter "City"), Dunbar Armored, Inc., with a place of business at 50 Schilling Road, Hunt Valley, MD 21031 (hereinafter "Assignor"), and Brink's, Incorporated, with a current place of business at 555 Dividend Dr., Coppell, TX 75019 (hereinafter "Assignee").

WHEREAS, City and Assignor entered into that certain Agreement dated May 18, 2010 (the "Agreement"), attached hereto and incorporated herein as Exhibit "A"; and

WHEREAS, Assignor wishes to assign and transfer to Assignee the Agreement; and

WHEREAS, Assignee is willing to assume all obligations, duties, and liabilities of Assignor under the Agreement; and

WHEREAS, City is willing to authorize the assumption of the Agreement by Assignee based on its agreement to assume all obligations, duties, and liabilities of Assignor as stated in the prior recital;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing recitals which by this reference are incorporated herein, City, Assignor and Assignee agree and represent as follows.

1. ASSIGNMENT AND ASSUMPTION. Assignor hereby assigns and transfers to Assignee all of Assignor's right, title and interest in and to the Agreement as of the Effective Date.
2. ASSUMPTION BY ASSIGNEE. Assignee accepts the foregoing Assignment from Assignor, and hereby assumes all obligations, covenants, duties, and liabilities of Assignor under the Agreement. Assignee further agrees that it shall perform all of the Assignor's original obligations under the Agreement.
3. ENFORCEMENT BY CITY. Assignor, Assignee and City hereby acknowledge and agree that there may be obligations, duties, and liabilities contained in the Agreement that are for the benefit of the City, and the City shall be entitled to enforce such duties, obligations, and liabilities contained in the Agreement against Assignee to the same extent and in the same manner as if Assignee had entered into the Agreement with the City on the Effective Date of the Agreement.
4. The Assignor, Assignee and City each represent that the undersigned is vested with full authority to execute this Assignment on behalf thereof.
5. Each party is hereby authorized to accept and rely upon a facsimile signature or signature transmitted through electronic means of the other party on this Assignment. Any such signature shall be treated as an original signature for all purposes. Each party is hereby authorized to accept and rely upon documents in paper or electronic format.
6. This Assignment may be executed in multiple counterparts, each of which will be deemed an original but all of which together will constitute one and the same instrument.

(Signature Page Follows)

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, City, Assignor and Assignee have executed this Assignment as of the Effective Date.

City of Pembroke Pines

("City")

By: Charles F. Dodge
Name: Charles F. Dodge
Title: City Manager
Date: 07/24/2019

APPROVED AS TO LEGAL FORM
[Signature]
OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY
DATED: 7-24-19

Dunbar Armored, Inc.

("Assignor")

By: Rick Gruszecki
Name: Rick Gruszecki
Title: Chief Growth Officer
Date: 7/18/2019

Brink's U.S., a Division of Brink's, Incorporated

("Assignee")

By: Timothy A. Witt
Name: Timothy A. Witt
Title: SVP - US Sales
Date: July 11, 2019



Brinks, Incorporated
P.O. Box 619031
Dallas, Texas 75261-9031 U.S.A.
Tel: (469) 549-6000
Fax: (469) 649-6200

A Subsidiary of The Brink's Company

Oniel Garcia
City of Pembroke Pines
Finance Department/Contracts
601 City Center Way
Pembroke Pines, FL 33025

July 18, 2019

Re: Assignment, Assumption and Consent Agreement

Dear Oniel Garcia,

Enclosed please find two original signed copies of the Assignment, Assumption and Consent Agreement between Dunbar Armored, Inc., Brink's Incorporated, and The City of Pembroke Pines. Once the Agreement has been executed by the City, please return a completed copy to me for our records.

Heidi Semple
Brink's, Inc.
50 Schilling Road
Hunt Valley, MD 21031
E: Heidi.Semple@brinks.com

I will look forward to hearing from you. Should you have any questions please do let me know.

Best Regards,

Heidi Semple
Bid Administration Coordinator
P: 410-498-3569
E: Heidi.Semple@brinks.com



**FIFTH AMENDMENT TO THE AGREEMENT FOR ARMORED CAR SERVICES
BETWEEN THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES AND DUNBAR ARMORED CAR
SERVICES, INC.**

THIS AGREEMENT, dated this 12 day of February 2018, by and between:

THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES, a municipal corporation organized and operating under the laws of the State of Florida, with an address of 601 City Center Way, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025, hereinafter referred to as "CITY",

and

DUNBAR ARMORED CAR SERVICES, INC., a Florida corporation authorized to do business in the State of Florida, with a business address of **50 Schilling Road, Hunt Valley, MD 21031**, hereinafter referred to as "CONTRACTOR". "CITY" and "CONTRACTOR" may be collectively referred to as the "PARTIES".

WHEREAS, pursuant to **RFP # AD-09-10** , on **April 1, 2010**, the CITY and CONTRACTOR entered into the Original Agreement for **Armored Car Services** for an initial **two (2) year period**, which expired on **March 31, 2012**; and,

WHEREAS, the Original Agreement authorized the option to renew the Agreement for additional two (2) year terms upon mutual consent of the parties; and,

WHEREAS, on February 28, 2011, the First Amendment to the Original Agreement was signed whereby the CITY's Charter Schools was added to the Original Agreement and the CONTRACTOR agreed to provide pricing for the CITY Charter Schools at a lower rate than what CITY is charged at other locations, but is the same rate at which the CONTRACTOR provided similar services to the School Board of Broward County, Florida Schools; and,

WHEREAS, on February 22, 2012, the Parties executed the Second Amendment to the Original Agreement which renewed the term of the Original Agreement for two years commencing on April 1, 2012 and terminating on March 31, 2014; and,

WHEREAS, on March 2, 2015, the Parties executed the Third Amendment to the Original Agreement for the second two (2) year renewal term commencing on April 1, 2014 and terminating on March 31, 2016; and,

WHEREAS, on May 31, 2016, the Parties Executed the Fourth Amendment to the Original Agreement for the third two (2) year renewal term commencing on April 1, 2016 and terminating on March 31, 2018; the Amendment also provided a pricing increase of 0.9% to the Contractors annual compensation, increasing the total from \$39,514.80 to \$39,870.43; and,



nationally recognized or published index; and,

WHEREAS, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban (CPI-U) had an increase of 2.7% in all expenditure category for All Items; and,

WHEREAS, to date the Parties have been satisfied with the performance and execution of the Agreement, and desire to renew the terms of their contractual relationship as set forth herein; and,

WHEREAS, the Parties specifically seek to execute the **fourth two (2) year renewal** option and desire to exercise the option to increase pricing by **2.7%**.

W I T N E S S E T H

NOW, THEREFORE, for and in consideration of the sum of the mutual covenants and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt of which are hereby acknowledged, the parties hereto agree as follows:

SECTION 1. The recitations set forth in the above "WHEREAS" clauses are true and correct and incorporated herein by this reference.

SECTION 2. The Original Agreement is hereby renewed for the **fourth (2) year renewal** period commencing on **April 1, 2018** and terminating on **March 31, 2020**.

SECTION 3. The Parties agree that Article 5.2 of the Original Agreement, which was revised in the First Amendment and Fourth Amendment, is hereby amended as follows:

5.2 Based on a **LUMP SUM FEE OF AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED THIRTY NINE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED SEVENTY DOLLARS AND FORTY THREE CENTS (\$39,870.43). FORTY THOUSAND NINE HUNDRED FORTY SIX DOLLARS AND NINETY THREE CENTS (\$40,946.93)**. Per year, payable monthly payments for actual services performed for armored car services. Future Price adjustments, up or down shall be based on a nationally recognized or published index, including fuel surcharge adjustment, relevant to providing these services.

SECTION 4. In the event of any conflict or ambiguity by and between the terms and provisions of this Fifth Amendment, the Fourth Amendment, the Third Amendment, the Second Amendment, the First Amendment, and the Original Agreement, the terms and provisions of this amendment shall control to the extent of any such conflict or ambiguity.

SECTION 5. The Parties agree that in all other respects the Original Agreement, as amended by the First Amendment, the Second Amendment, the Third Amendment, the Fourth Amendment, and this Fifth Amendment shall remain in full force and effect, except as specifically modified herein.

SECTION 6. Each Exhibit referred to in the Original Agreement, except as repealed herein, forms an essential part of this Agreement. The exhibits, if not physically attached, should be



treated as part of this Agreement and are incorporated herein by reference.

**THE REMAINDER OF THIS PAGE
HAS BEEN INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK**



IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, the Parties have set their hands and seals the day and year first written above.

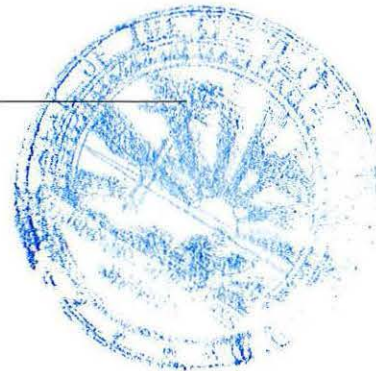
ATTEST:

CITY:


MARLENE D. GRAHAM, 2/12/18
CITY CLERK

CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES

BY: 
CHARLES F. DODGE
CITY MANAGER



APPROVED AS TO FORM

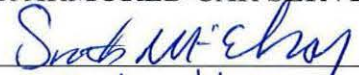

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY

CONTRACTOR:

WITNESSES


Ashley Hushon
Print Name

DUNBAR ARMORED CAR SERVICES, INC.

BY: 
Print Name: Seth McElroy
Title: SVP Admin + MKTG

Print Name

STATE OF MD)
) ss:
COUNTY OF Carroll)

BEFORE ME, an officer duly authorized by law to administer oaths and take acknowledgments, personally appeared Seth McElroy as SVP Admin + MKTG of **DUNBAR ARMORED CAR SERVICES, INC.**, an organization authorized to conduct business in the State of Florida, and acknowledged execution of the foregoing Agreement as the proper official of **DUNBAR ARMORED CAR SERVICES, INC.**, for the use and purposes mentioned in it and affixed the official seal of the corporation, and that the instrument is the act and deed of that corporation.

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, I have set my hand and official seal at in the State and County aforesaid on this 25th day of January 2018



NOTARY PUBLIC


(Name of Notary Typed, Printed or Stamped)

AGREEMENT

THIS IS AN AGREEMENT, dated the 18 day of May, 2010, between:

THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES, a municipal corporation of the State of Florida with a business address of 10100 Pines Boulevard, Pembroke Pines, Florida 33026, hereinafter referred to as "CITY,"

and

Dunbar Armored Car Services Inc., an organization, authorized to do business in the State of Florida, with a business address of **50 Schilling Road, Hunt Valley, MD 21031**, hereinafter referred to as "CONTRACTOR."

WITNESSETH:

In consideration of the mutual terms and condition, promises, covenants, and payments hereinafter set forth, CITY and CONTRACTOR agree as follows:

ARTICLE 1

PREAMBLE

In order to establish the background, context and form of reference for this Agreement and to generally express the objectives, and intentions, of the respective parties herein, the following statements, representations and explanations shall be accepted as predicates for the undertakings and commitments included within the provisions which follow and may be relied upon by the parties as essential elements of the mutual considerations upon which this Agreement is based.

1.1 On **November 25, 2009**, the CITY advertised its notice to bidders of the CITY's desire to hire a firm to provide Armored Car Services, as more particularly described in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof, for the said proposal entitled:

"RFP AD-09-10"
"Armored Car Services"

1.2 On **December 15, 2009** the bids were opened at the offices of the City Clerk.

1.3 On **March 3, 2010**, the CITY awarded the bid to CONTRACTOR and authorized the proper CITY officials to negotiate and enter into an agreement with CONTRACTOR to render the professional services more particularly described herein below.

1.4.1 Negotiations pertaining to the services to be performed by the CONTRACTOR were undertaken and this Agreement incorporates the results of such negotiation.

ARTICLE 2
SERVICES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

2.1 CONTRACTOR hereby agrees to perform the services as more particularly described in **Composite Exhibit "A"** attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof, in accordance with the Scope of Services outlined in the specifications, "RFP # AD-09-10, attached hereto and made it part hereof as **Composite Exhibit "A"** and CONTRACTOR'S response thereto, attached hereto and made a part hereof as **Composite Exhibit "B"**.

CONTRACTOR agrees to do everything required by this Agreement, the Sealed Bid Package No. RFP AD-09-10, Addenda to this Agreement and Commission award complete with proposal form.

2.2 CONTRACTOR shall schedule regular meetings with the CITY representatives at least once a month to discuss the progress of the work and maintenance of the City's security services, as more specifically described in **Composite Exhibit "A"**.

2.3 CONTRACTOR shall furnish all services, labor, equipment, and materials necessary and as may be required in the performance of this Agreement, except as otherwise specifically provided for herein, and all work performed under this Agreement shall be done in a professional manner.

2.4 CONTRACTOR hereby represents to CITY, with full knowledge that CITY is relying upon these representations when entering into this Agreement with CONTRACTOR, that CONTRACTOR has the professional expertise, experience and manpower to perform the services to be provided by CONTRACTOR pursuant to the terms of this agreement.

2.5 CONTRACTOR hereby represents to CITY that CONTRACTPR is properly licensed by the applicable federal, state, and local agencies to provide the services under this Agreement. Furthermore, CONTRACTOR agrees to maintain such licenses during the term of this Agreement. If CONTRACTOR's license is revoked, suspended, or terminated for any reason by any governmental agency, CONTRACTOR shall notify the CITY immediately.

2.6 CONTRACTOR hereby agrees to conduct all work and services under this Agreement in accordance with all the applicable federal, state, and local laws or regulations. A violation of any federal, state, or local law or regulation may be cause for breach, allowing the CITY to terminate this Agreement.

ARTICLE 3
PROTECTION OF CITY'S PROPERTY

At all times during the performance of this Contract, the CONTRACTOR shall protect the

CITY's property from all damage whatsoever on account of CONTRACTOR's performance of services carried on under this Contract.

Article 4 TERM AND TERMINATION

4.1 CONTRACTOR shall perform the armored car services associated with the Properties identified in **Exhibit "A"** attached hereto and made a part hereof, for an initial **two (2)** year period commencing on April 1, 2010 and ending on April 1, 2012.

4.2 This Agreement may be renewed for additional **two (2)** year terms upon mutual consent, evidenced by a written Amendment to this Agreement extending the term hereof.

4.3 This Agreement may be terminated by either party for cause, upon thirty (30) days written notice by the CITY to CONTRACTOR, in which event the CONTRACTOR shall be paid its compensation for services performed to termination date. In the event that the CONTRACTOR abandons this Agreement or causes it to be terminated, he shall indemnify the CITY against any loss pertaining to this termination up to a maximum of the full contracted fee amount.

ARTICLE 5 CONTRACT SUM

5.1 The CITY hereby agrees to compensate CONTRACTOR for all services performed by CONTRACTOR pursuant to the provisions of this Agreement.

5.2 Based on a LUMP SUM FEE OF AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED **\$23,160.80** (**Twenty Three thousand One Hundred Sixty Dollars and 80/100**) per year, payable monthly payments for actual services performed for armored car services. Future price adjustments, up or down shall be based on a nationally recognized or published index, including fuel surcharge adjustment, relevant to providing these services.

5.3 The CITY shall within thirty (30) days, from the date the CITY's Department Directors approve the Application for Payment, pay the CONTRACTOR the amount approved by the CITY's Department Directors, or his/her assignees.

ARTICLE 6 CHANGES IN SCOPE OF WORK

6.1 CITY or CONTRACTOR may request changes that would increase, decrease, or otherwise modify the Scope of Services, as described in **Composite Exhibit "A"** to be provided under this Agreement as described in Article 2 of this Agreement. These changes will affect the monthly compensation accordingly. Such changes or additional services must be in accordance

with the provisions of the Code of Ordinances of the CITY, and must be contained in a written amendment, executed by the parties hereto, with the same formality and with equality and dignity prior to any deviation from the terms of this Agreement, including the initiation of any additional or extra work..

6.2 In no event will the CONTRACTOR be compensated for any work which has not been described in a separate written agreement executed by the parties hereto.

ARTICLE 7 INDEMNIFICATION

The CONTRACTOR agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the CITY, its trustees, elected and appointed officers, agents, servants and employees, from and against any and all claims demands, or causes of action whatsoever, and the resulting losses, costs, expenses, reasonable attorney's fees, liabilities, damages, orders, judgments, or decrees, sustained by the CITY or any third party arising out of, or by reason of, or resulting from the CONTRACTOR's negligent acts, errors, or omissions.

ARTICLE 8 CONTRACTOR'S LIABILITY INSURANCE

8.1 The CONTRACTOR shall not commence performance hereunder until it has obtained all insurance required under this paragraph and such insurance has been approved by the Risk Manager of the CITY nor shall the CONTRACTOR allow any subcontractor to commence work on his subcontract until all similar such insurance required of the subcontractor has been obtained and approved.

8.2 Certificates of insurance, reflecting evidence of the required insurance, shall be filed with the City's Risk Manager prior to the commencement of this agreement. These Certificates shall contain a provision that coverages afforded under these policies will not be canceled until at least forty five days (45) prior written notice has been given to the CITY. Policies shall be issued by companies authorized to do business under the laws of the State of Florida. Financial Ratings must be not less than "A-VI" in the latest edition of "Best Key Rating Guide", published by A.M. Best Guide.

8.3 Insurance shall be in force until the obligations required to be fulfilled under the terms of the Agreement is satisfied. In the event the insurance certificate provided indicates that the insurance shall terminate and lapse during the period of this Agreement, then in that event, the CONTRACTOR shall furnish, at least forty-five (45) days prior to the expiration of the date of such insurance, a renewed certificate of insurance as proof that equal and like coverage for the balance of the period of the Agreement and extension there under is in effect. The CONTRACTOR shall not commence nor continue to provide any services pursuant to this

Agreement unless all required insurance remains in full force and effect. CONTRACTOR shall be liable to CITY for any lapses in service resulting from a gap in insurance coverage.

8.4 REQUIRED INSURANCE

8.4.1 Comprehensive General Liability insurance to cover liability bodily injury and property damage. Exposures to be covered are: premises, operations, products/completed operations, and certain contracts. Coverage must be written on an occurrence basis, with the following limits of liability:

- A. Bodily Injury
 - 1. Each Occurrence \$1,000,000
 - 2. Annual Aggregate 1,000,000
- B. Property Damage
 - 1. Each Occurrence 1,000,000
 - 2. Annual Aggregate 1,000,000
- C. Personal Injury
 - Annual Aggregate 1,000,000
- D. Completed Operations and Products Liability shall be maintained for two (2) years after the final payment.
- E. Property Damage Liability Insurance shall include Coverage for the following hazards: X - explosion, C - Collapse, U - underground.

8.4.2 ~~Errors & Omissions Coverage for Directors and Officers \$1,000,000 limit~~ JCU

8.4.3 Workers Compensation insurance shall be maintained during the life of this contract to comply with statutory limits for all employees, and in the case any work is sublet, the CONTRACTOR shall require the Subcontractors similarly to provide Workers Compensation Insurance for all the latter's employees unless such employees are covered by the protection afforded by the CONTRACTOR. The following limits must be maintained:

- A. Workers Compensation Statutory
- B. Employer's Liability
 - \$ 100,000 each accident
 - \$ 500,000 Disease-policy limit
 - \$ 100,000 Disease-each employee

If CONTRACTOR claims to be exempt from this requirement, CONTRACTOR shall provide CITY proof of such exemption along with a written request for CITY to exempt CONTRACTOR, written on CONTRACTOR letterhead.

8.4.4 Comprehensive Auto Liability – coverage shall include owned, hired and non-owned vehicles.

- A. Bodily Injury
 - 1. Each Occurrence \$1,000,000
 - 2. Annual Aggregate \$1,000,000
- B. Property Damage
 - 1. Each Occurrence \$1,000,000
 - 2. Annual Aggregate \$1,000,000

8.5 The CONTRACTOR shall name the CITY as an additional insured on each of the policies required herein and shall hold the CITY harmless on account of claims for damages to persons, property or premises arising out of the services provided hereunder.

8.6 Any insurance required of CONTRACTOR pursuant to this Agreement must also be required by any sub-contractor in the same limits and with all requirements as provided herein, including naming the CITY as an additional insured, in any work is subcontracted unless such subcontractor is covered by the protection afforded by the CONTRACTOR and provided proof of such coverage is provided to CITY. The CONTRACTOR and any subcontractors shall maintain such policies during the term of this Agreement

ARTICLE 9 PROTECTION OF CITY'S PROPERTY

9.1 At all times during the performance of this Contract, the CONTRACTOR shall protect the CITY's property from all damage whatsoever on account of the work being carried on under this contract.

ARTICLE 10 CONTRACTOR'S INDEMNIFICATION

10.1 The CONTRACTOR agrees to release the CITY from and against any and all liability and responsibility in connection with the above mentioned matters. The CONTRACTOR further agrees not to sue or seek any money or damages from CITY in connection with the above mentioned matters.

10.2 The CONTRACTOR agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the CITY, its trustees, elected and appointed officers, agents, servants and employees, from and against any and all claims, demands, or causes of action of whatsoever kind or nature, and the resulting losses, costs, expenses, reasonable attorneys' fees, liabilities, damages, orders, judgments, or decrees, sustained by the CITY or any third party arising out of, or by reason of, or resulting

from the CONTRACTOR's negligent acts, errors, or omissions.

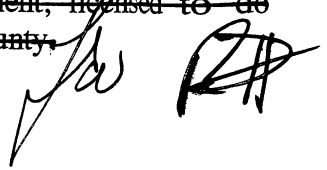
10.3 The parties recognize that various provisions of this Agreement, including but not necessarily limited to this Section, provide for indemnification by the CONTRACTOR and that §725.06, Florida Statutes, requires a specific consideration be given therefor. The parties therefore agree that the sum of Ten Dollars and 00/100 (\$10.00), receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, is the specific consideration for such indemnities, and the providing of such indemnities is deemed to be part of the specifications with respect to the services to be provided by CONTRACTOR. Furthermore, the parties understand and agree that the covenants and representations relating to this indemnification provision shall serve the term of this Agreement and continue in full force and effect as to the party's responsibility to indemnify.

ARTICLE 11 INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR

11.1 This Agreement does not create an employee/employer relationship between the parties. It is the intent of the parties that the CONTRACTOR is an independent contractor under this Agreement and not the CITY's employee for all purposes, including but not limited to, the application of the Fair Labor Standards Act minimum wage and overtime payments, Federal Insurance Contribution Act, the Social Security Act, the Federal Unemployment Tax Act, the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, the State Workers Compensation Act, and the State unemployment insurance law. The CONTRACTOR shall retain sole and absolute discretion in the judgment of the manner and means of carrying out the CONTRACTOR's activities and responsibilities hereunder provided, further that administrative procedures applicable to services rendered under this Agreement shall be those of the CONTRACTOR, which policies of the CONTRACTOR shall not conflict with CITY, H.U.D., or United States policies, rules or regulations relating to the use of the CONTRACTOR's Funds provided for herein. The CONTRACTOR agree that it is a separate and independent enterprise from the CITY, that it has full opportunity to find other business, that it has made its own investment in its business, and that it will utilize a high level of skill necessary to perform the work. This Agreement shall not be construed as creating any joint employment relationship between the CONTRACTOR and the CITY and the CITY will not be liable for any obligation incurred by CONTRACTOR, including but not limited to unpaid minimum wages and/or overtime premiums.

ARTICLE 12 PERFORMANCE BOND

~~12.1.1 At the time of the execution of this Agreement, CONTRACTOR shall have in effect a Performance Bond guaranteeing to the CITY the completion and performance of the Scope of Services and work covered in the Agreement. The Performance Bond shall at all times be valid and in force to cover the Work being performed. The Performance Bond shall be executed by a Surety Company approved by the U.S. Treasury Department, licensed to do business in the State of Florida, and having a registered agent in Broward County.~~



12.2 The CONTRACTOR agrees to keep such Bonds, or a replacement thereof, in force at all times during the course of performance of this Agreement. In addition to the foregoing requirements, such Bond shall contain provisions, whether by attaching endorsements or supplemental agreements, guaranteeing to the CITY the completion of services of the performance of this Agreement. CONTRACTOR may comply with the requirements of this provision by causing said Bond to specifically name the CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES as one of the parties to whom the protection afforded by said Bond is extended or as an alternative, may furnish the CITY with a separate Performance Bond meeting the same criteria provided above.

ARTICLE 13 DEFAULT OF CONTRACT & REMEDIES

13.1 Liquidated Damages.

~~As a breach of the service provided by this Agreement would cause serious and substantial damage to the CITY Property, and the nature of this Agreement would render it impracticable or extremely difficult to fix the actual damage sustained by the CITY by such breach, it is agreed that, in case of breach of service wherein CONTRACTOR fails to maintain the Property, leaving the said property in disrepair, the CITY may elect to collect liquidated damages for each such breach, and the Contractor will pay the CITY as liquidated damages, and not as penalty, five (\$500.00) hundred dollars for every day of such malfunction. This sum is the agreed upon amount by which the CITY will be damaged by the breach of such service. An election to seek such remedies shall not be construed as a waiver of any legal remedies the CITY may have as to any subsequent breach of service under its Agreement.~~

13.2 Default of Contract. The occurrence of any one or more of the following events shall constitute a default and breach of this Agreement by CONTRACTOR:

13.2.1. The abandonment of the Property by CONTRACTOR for a period of more than seven (7) business days.

13.2.2 The abandonment, unnecessary delay, refusal of, or failure to comply with any of the terms of this Agreement or neglect, or refusal to comply with the instructions of the Public Services Director relative thereto.

13.2.3. The failure by CONTRACTOR to observe or perform any of the terms, covenants, or conditions of this Agreement to be observed or performed by CONTRACTOR, where such failure shall continue for a period of seven (7) days after written notice thereof by CITY to CONTRACTOR; provided, however, that if the nature of CONTRACTOR's default is such that more than seven (7) days are reasonably required for its cure, then CONTRACTOR shall not be deemed to be in default if CONTRACTOR commences such cure within said seven (7) day period and thereafter diligently prosecutes such cure to completion.

13.2.4. The assignment and/or transfer of this Agreement or execution or attachment thereon by CONTRACTOR or any other party in a manner not expressly permitted hereunder.

13.2.5. The making by CONTRACTOR of any general assignment or general arrangement for the benefit of creditors, or the filing by or against CONTRACTOR of a petition to have CONTRACTOR adjudged a bankruptcy, or a petition for reorganization or arrangement under any law relating to bankruptcy (unless, in the case of a petition filed against CONTRACTOR, the same is dismissed within sixty (60) days); or the appointment of a trustee or a receiver to take possession of substantially all of CONTRACTOR's assets, or for CONTRACTOR's interest in this Agreement, where possession is not restored to CONTRACTOR within thirty (30) days; for attachment, execution or other judicial seizure of substantially all of CONTRACTOR's assets, or for CONTRACTOR's interest in this Agreement, where such seizure is not discharged within thirty (30) days.

13.3 Remedies in Default. In case of default by CONTRACTOR, the CITY shall notify the CONTRACTOR, in writing, of such abandonment, delay, refusal, failure, neglect, or default and direct him to comply with all provisions of the Agreement. A copy of such written notice shall be mailed to the Surety on the Performance Bond ("Surety"). If the abandonment, delay, refusal, failure, or neglect is not cured within seven (7) days of when notice was sent by CITY, CITY may declare a default of the Agreement and notify the CONTRACTOR and the Surety of such declaration of default and terminate the Agreement.

The Surety on the Performance Bond shall within ten (10) days of such declaration of default rectify or cause to be rectified any mismanagement or breach of service in the Agreement and assume the work of CONTRACTOR and proceed to perform services under the Agreement, at its own cost and expense.

13.3.1. Upon such declaration of default, all payments remaining due the CONTRACTOR at the time of default, less all sums due the CITY for damages suffered, or expenses incurred by reason of default, shall be due and payable to the Surety. Thereafter the Surety shall receive monthly payments equal to those that would have been paid the CONTRACTOR had the CONTRACTOR continued to perform the services under the Agreement.

13.3.2. If such Surety fails to perform, the CITY may complete the Contract, or any part thereof, either by day labor or re-letting a Contract for the same, and procure the equipment and the facilities necessary for the completion of the Contract, and charge the cost of same to the CONTRACTOR and/or the Surety together with the costs incident thereto to such default.

13.3.3. In the event the CITY completes the Contract at a lesser cost than would have been payable to the CONTRACTOR under this agreement, if the same had been fulfilled by

said CONTRACTOR, CITY shall retain such differences. Should such cost to the CITY be greater, the CONTRACTOR and/or the Surety shall pay the amount of such excess to the CITY.

ARTICLE 14 BANKRUPTCY

It is agreed that if the CONTRACTOR is adjudged bankrupt, either voluntarily or involuntarily, then this Agreement shall terminate effective on the date and at the time the bankruptcy petition is filed.

ARTICLE 15 DISPUTE RESOLUTION

15.1 **Arbitration.** In addition to any other remedy provided hereunder, the CITY, at its option, may use arbitration to resolve any controversy or claim arising out of or relating to this Contract if arbitration is elected by the CITY. Any controversy or claim arising out of or relating to this Contract, or breach thereof, may be settled by arbitration in accordance with the rules of the American Arbitration Association and judgment upon the award rendered by the arbitrators may be entered into by any court having jurisdiction thereof. In the event arbitration is elected by the CITY, such controversy or claim shall be submitted to one arbitrator selected from the National Panel of The American Arbitration Association.

15.2 **Operations During Dispute.**

15.2.1 In the event that a dispute, if any, arises between the CITY and the CONTRACTOR relating to this agreement performance or compensation hereunder, the CONTRACTOR shall continue to render service in full compliance with all terms and conditions of this agreement as interpreted by the CITY regardless of such dispute.

15.2.2 The CONTRACTOR expressly recognizes the paramount right and duty of the CITY to provide adequate maintenance of the City's Property, and further agrees, in consideration for the execution of this Agreement, that in the event of such a dispute, if any, it will not seek injunctive relief in any court, but will negotiate with the CITY for an adjustment on the matter or matters in dispute and, upon failure of said negotiations to resolve the dispute, may present the matter to a court of competent jurisdiction in an appropriate suit therefore instituted by it or by the CITY.

15.2.3 Notwithstanding the other provisions in this Section, the City reserves the right to terminate the Agreement at any time, whenever the service provided by the CONTRACTOR fails to meet reasonable standards of the trade after the CITY gives written notice to the CONTRACTOR of the deficiencies as set forth in the written notice within fourteen (14) days of the receipt by the CONTRACTOR of such notice from the CITY.

ARTICLE 16
MISCELLANEOUS

16.1 **Ownership of Documents.** Reports, surveys, studies, and other data provided in connection with this Agreement are and shall remain the property of CITY, whether or not the project for which they are made is completed.

16.2 **Legal Representation.** It is acknowledged that each party to this agreement had the opportunity to be represented by counsel in the preparation of this Agreement, and accordingly, the rule that a contract shall be interpreted strictly against the party preparing same shall not apply herein due to the joint contributions of both parties.

16.3 **Records.** CONTRACTOR shall keep such records and accounts and require any and all subcontractors to keep records and accounts as may be necessary in order to record complete and correct entries as to personnel hours charged to this engagement, and any expenses for which CONTRACTOR expects to be reimbursed. Such books and records will be available at all reasonable times for examination and audit by CITY and shall be kept for a period of three (3) years after the completion of all work to be performed pursuant to this Agreement. Incomplete or incorrect entries in such books and records will be grounds for disallowance by CITY of any fees or expenses based upon such entries.

16.4 **Assignments; Amendments.** This Agreement, and any interests herein, shall not be assigned, transferred or otherwise encumbered, under any circumstances, by CONTRACTOR without the prior written consent of CITY. For purposes of this Agreement, any change of ownership of CONTRACTOR shall constitute an assignment which requires CITY approval. However, this Agreement shall run to the CITY and its successors and assigns.

It is further agreed that no modification, amendment, or alteration in the terms or conditions contained herein shall be effective unless contained in a written document executed with the same formality and of equal dignity herewith.

16.5 **No Contingent Fees.** CONTRACTOR warrants that it has not employed or retained any company or person, other than a bona fide employee working solely for the CONTRACTOR to solicit or secure this Agreement, and that it has not paid or agreed to pay any person, company, corporation, individual or firm, other than a bona fide employee working solely for CONTRACTOR any fee, commission, percentage, gift, or other consideration contingent upon or resulting from the award or making of this Agreement. For the breach or violation of this provision, the CITY shall have the right to terminate the Agreement without liability at its discretion, to deduct from the contract price, or otherwise recover the full amount of such fee, commission, percentage, gift or consideration.

16.6 **Notice.** Whenever any party desires to give notice unto any other party, it must be given by written notice, sent by certified United States mail, with return receipt requested, addressed to the party for whom it is intended and the remaining party, at the places last specified, and the places for giving of notice shall remain such until they shall have been changed by written notice in compliance with the provisions of this section. For the present, the CONTRACTOR and the CITY designate the following as the respective places for giving of notice:

City: Charles F. Dodge, City Manager
City of Pembroke Pines
10100 Pines Boulevard
Pembroke Pines, Florida 33025
Telephone No. (954) 431-4884
Facsimile No. (954) 437-1149

Copy To: Samuel S. Goren, City Attorney
Goren, Cherof, Doody & Ezrol, P.A.
3099 East Commercial Boulevard, Suite 200
Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33308
Telephone No. (954) 771-4900
Facsimile No. (954) 771-4923

Contractor: Russell E. Daniels
Dunbar Armored, Inc.
50 Schilling Road
Hunt Valley, MD 21031
Telephone No. 410-229-1906

16.7 **Binding Authority.** Each person signing this Agreement on behalf of either party individually warrants that he or she has full legal power to execute this Agreement on behalf of the party for whom he or she is signing, and to bind and obligate such party with respect to all provisions contained in this Agreement.

16.8 **Headings.** Headings herein are for the convenience of reference only and shall not be considered in any interpretation of this Agreement.

16.9 **Exhibits.** Each Exhibit referred to in this Agreement forms an essential part of this Agreement. The exhibits if not physically attached should be treated as part of this Agreement and are incorporated herein by reference.

16.10 **Severability.** If any provision of this Agreement or application thereof to any person or situation shall to any extent, be held invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of this Agreement, and the application of such provisions to persons or situations other than those as to which it shall

have been held invalid or unenforceable, shall not be affected thereby, and shall continue in full force and effect, and be enforced to the fullest extent permitted by law.

16.11 **Governing Law.** This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of Florida with venue lying in Broward County, Florida.

16.12 **Extent of Agreement.** This Agreement represents the entire and integrated agreement between the CITY and the CONTRACTOR and supersedes all prior negotiations, representations or agreements, either written or oral.

16.13 **Waiver.** Failure of the CITY to insist upon strict performance of any provision or condition of this Agreement, or to execute any right therein contained, shall not be constructed as a waiver or relinquishment for the future of any such provision, condition, or right, but the same shall remain in full force and effect.

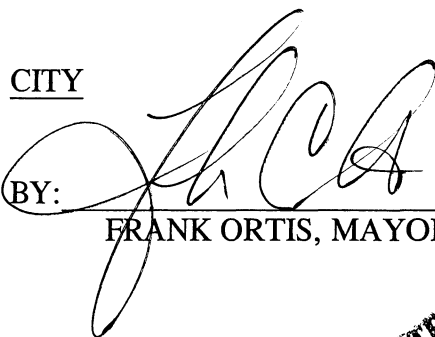
16.14 **Disputes.** Any claim, objection, or dispute arising out of the terms of this Agreement shall be litigated in the Seventeenth Judicial Circuit Court in and for Broward County.

16.15 **Attorney's Fees.** In the event that either party brings suit for enforcement of this Agreement, the prevailing party shall be entitled to attorney's fees and court costs in addition to any other remedy afforded by law.

16.16 **Protection of City Property.** At all times during the performance of this Contract, the CONTRACTOR shall protect the CITY's property from all damage whatsoever on account of the work being carried on under this contract.

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, the parties have set their hands and seals the day and year first written above.

ATTEST:  5/18/10
JUDITH A. NEUGENT, CITY CLERK

CITY
BY: 
FRANK ORTIS, MAYOR

APPROVED AS TO FORM.
 5/13/10
CITY ATTORNEY

CONTRACTOR

WITNESSES:



Rebecca Dickers

BY:

Russell E. Daniels

ATTEST:

Debbie L. Thompson
SECRETARY

STATE OF ~~FLORIDA~~ ^{Maryland})
COUNTY OF ~~BROWARD~~ ^{Baltimore}) SS:

BEFORE ME, an officer duly authorized by law to administer oaths and take acknowledgments, personally appeared Russell E. Daniels as Sr. VP, Admin/Risk, of DUNBAR ARMORED CAR INC. an organization, authorized to do business in the State of Florida, and acknowledged executed the foregoing Agreement as the proper official of DUNBAR ARMORED CAR INC. for the use and purposes mentioned in it and affixed the official seal of the corporation, and that the instrument is the act and deed of that corporation.

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, I have set my hand and official seal at in the State and County aforesaid on this 3rd day of May, 2010.

Rebecca L. Gerber
NOTARY PUBLIC

My Commission Expires:

REBECCA L. GERBER
NOTARY PUBLIC STATE OF MARYLAND
My Commission Expires February 1, 2011

EXHIBIT 1

City of Pembroke Pines
Request for Proposals
AD-09-
Armored Car Services

The City of Pembroke Pines is seeking proposals to provide Armored Car Services for City Divisions and Charter Schools. Service is to be provided to all City of Pembroke Pines Charter School locations and other locations as may be requested. Locations may be added or deleted from the list during the term of the contract.

The purpose of this proposal is to establish a firm fixed cost for the pick up and delivery of the City of Pembroke Pines accounts to specified depositories.

SCOPE OF SERVICE

- Pick up service from designated location
- Pick up varies from one day a week to five days a week
- Pick up from a call in from three to four times per month
- All deposits will be deposited with:

Mercantile Bank
1 SW 129th
Pembroke Pines, FL 33027

Account Name: City of Pembroke Pines-Commercial
Checking Depository Acct.

- Daily deposits are to be grouped together and delivered to Mercantile Bank.
- Deposits must be made the day of pick up or next business day.
- Disposable deposit bags are to be provided to the City site at no additional cost to the City.
- Employees of the vendor may not issue any instructions to the City site locations

COMPANY REPRESENTATIVE

Proposers must indicate the name, address and telephone number of the representative who could make scheduled visits to the schools/departments and who will be available upon request to resolve billing and delivery problems. Failure to indicate a company representative may result in disqualification of proposal submitted.

PROTECTION OF DEPOSITS

A detailed statement, including sufficient supporting material to document the statement, describing the protection guaranteed the City of Pembroke Pines on deposits consigned to the contractor and the procedures for reimbursement should deposits be lost or missing is required with bid response. The City will review this statement to determine if, in the

EXHIBIT 1

procedures for reimbursement of its deposits. It is expected that any missing funds reported by any location will be investigated promptly and if confirmed as missing will be reimbursed to the City in no more than 30 calendar days from this confirmation.

ADDITIONAL SITE

After this contract has been awarded, any new site that may be added the contractor must offer the same cost of pick-up at the same cost that is offered in proposal. Names and locations may be released at a later date when the information becomes available.

FLEXIBILITY

Pick-up schedules and depository locations for deposits will be established by each site. Attached is a list of pick up sites. The City reserves the right to add, delete or change depositories and schedules during the term of the contract. Vendor must be flexible and accommodate the schedules established by each site. Failure of vendor to accommodate each site's schedule during the term of the contract shall result in default of proposal.

LICENSING

Proposer must provide copies of the following licenses prior to award:

- Managers' License (MB) – verifies that the armored car company's branch manager is certified to provide armored car services.
- BB License – certifies the provider is licensed by the State of Florida to operate as an armored car service provider.
- Funds Transmitter License – certifies the proposer is licensed by the Florida Department of Banking and Financing to transport money.

DISPOSABLE BAGS

Disposable deposit bags must comply with banking requirements and standards. The bags must be supplied to all locations at no additional cost to the City during the term of the contract. Additionally, all cash, coin, check bags and coin packs must be extra large, tamper evident, and of sufficient quality and durability to avoid splitting, and made of a material that is transparent or translucent and meet the bank's requirements. The exact sample of these bags is to be furnished labeled with proposers name and bid number. Equivalent items must meet or exceed all conditions and specifications.

The initial term of this contract shall be a two (2) year period. The City reserves the right to renew this contract for two (2) year periods based upon contractor's acceptable level of performance and mutual consent of both parties. All prices quoted must be firm throughout the contract period.

EXHIBIT 1

Upward or downward price adjustments in future years may be approved providing **the** adjustments are based on a national recognized or published index and negotiations **with** the City Manager or his designee pertaining to future extensions.

GENERAL CONDITIONS, INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION FOR BIDDERS.

1. SUBMISSION AND RECEIPT OF BIDS

- A. Proposals, to receive consideration, must be received prior to the specific time opening as designated in the invitation.
- B. Unless otherwise specified, bidders must use the proposal form furnished by the City. Failure to do so may cause the bid to be rejected. Removal of any part of the bid may invalidate the bid.
- C. Proposals having any erasures or corrections must be initialed by bidder in ink. Bids shall be signed in ink. All quotations shall be typewritten or filled in with pen and ink.

2. WARRANTIES FOR USAGE:

Whenever a bid is sought, seeking a source of supply for a specified time for materials or service, the quantities or usage shown are estimated only. No guarantee or warranty is given or implied by the City as to the total amount that may or may not be purchased from any resulting contracts. These quantities are for bidders information only and will be used for tabulation and presentation of bid.

3. PRICES TO BE FIRM:

Bidder warrants by virtue of bidding that prices, terms, and conditions quoted in his bid will be firm for acceptance for a period of sixty (60) days from date of bid opening unless otherwise stated by the City or bidder.

4. DELIVERY POINT:

All items shall be delivered F.O.B. destination, and delivery cost and charges included in the bid price. Failure to do so may be cause for rejection of bid.

5. BRAND NAMES:

If and wherever in the specifications a brand name, make, name of manufacturer, trade name, or vendor catalog number is mentioned, it is for the purpose of establishing a grade or quality of material only. Since the City does not wish to rule out other competition and equal brands or makes, the phrase "OR EQUAL" is added. However, if a product other than that specified is bid, it is the vendors responsibility to name such a product is equal to that specified. Evidence in the form of samples may be requested if brand is other than that specified. Such samples are to be furnished before the date of bid opening, unless otherwise specified.

6. QUALITY:

All materials used for the manufacture or construction of any supplies, materials, or equipment covered by this bid shall be new, the latest model, of the best quality, and highest grade workmanship, unless otherwise noted.

7. SIGNATURE REQUIRED:

All quotations must be signed with the firm name and by an officer or employee having authority to bind the company or firm by his signature. FAILURE TO PROPERLY SIGN PROPOSAL SHALL INVALIDATE SAME AND IT MAY NOT BE CONSIDERED FOR

EXHIBIT 1

8. ACCEPTANCE OF MATERIAL:

The material delivered under this proposal shall remain the property of the seller until a physical inspection and actual usage of this material and/or services is made and thereafter accepted to the satisfaction of the City and must comply with the terms herein, and be fully in accord with specifications and of the highest quality. In the event the material and/or services supplied to the City are found to be defective or do not conform to specifications, the City reserves the right to cancel the order upon written notice to the seller and return product to seller at the sellers expense.

9. VARIATIONS TO SPECIFICATIONS:

The specifications, as set forth, are guideline specifications only. The specifications do not have to be strictly adhered to; however, any variation to these specifications must be specifically listed and included with the bid documents. Any variation to these specifications must be within reason, and must meet minimum bid specifications.

10. DELIVERY:

Time will be of the essence for any orders placed as a result of this bid. Purchaser reserves the right to cancel such orders, or part thereof, without obligation if delivery is not made at the time(s) or place(s) specified.

11. DEFAULT PROVISION:

In the case of default by the bidder or contractor, the City of Pembroke Pines may procure the articles or services from any other sources and hold the bidder or contractor responsible for any excess costs occasioned or incurred thereby.

12. PRICING:

Prices should be stated in units of quantity specified in the bidding specifications. In case of discrepancy in computing the amount of the bid, the unit prices quoted will govern.

13. COPYRIGHT OR PATENT RIGHTS:

Bidder warrants that there have been no violations of copyrights or patent rights in manufacturing, producing, or selling other goods shipped or ordered as a result of this bid, and seller agrees to hold the purchaser harmless from any and all liability, loss or expense occasioned by such violation.

14. SAMPLES:

Samples, when requested, must be furnished before, or at the bid opening, unless otherwise specified, and delivered free of expense to the City and if not used in testing or destroyed, will upon request within thirty (30) days of bid award be returned at the bidders expense.

15. TAXES:

The City of Pembroke Pines is exempt from any taxes imposed by state and/or Federal Government. Exemption certificates certified on request. (Not applicable on construction remodeling projects.)

16. FAILURE TO QUOTE:

If you do not quote, return quotation sheet and state reason. Otherwise, your name may be removed from our mailing list.

EXHIBIT 1

17. MANUFACTURER'S CERTIFICATION:

The City of Pembroke Pines reserves the right to request from bidder separate manufacturer certification of all statements made in the proposal.

18. SIGNED BID CONSIDERED AN OFFER:

The signed bid shall be considered an offer on the part of the bidder or contractor, which offer shall be deemed accepted upon approval by the City Commission of the City of Pembroke Pines and in case of default on the part of the bidder or contractor after such acceptance, the City of Pembroke Pines may take such action as it deems appropriate including legal action for damages or specific performance.

19. RESERVATIONS FOR REJECTION AND AWARD:

The City of Pembroke Pines reserves the right to accept or reject any and all bids or parts of bids, to waive irregularities and technicalities, and to request rebids. The City also reserves the right to award a contract on such items(s) or service(s) the City deems will best serve its interests. All bids shall be awarded to the most responsive/responsible bidder, provided the (City) may for good cause reject any bid or part thereof. It further reserves the right to award a contract on a split order basis, or such combinations as shall best serve the interests of the City unless otherwise specified. No premiums, rebates or gratuities permitted, either with, prior to, or after award. This practice shall result in the cancellation of said award and/or return of items (as applicable) and the recommended removal of bidder from bid list(s).

20. CONFLICT OF INSTRUCTIONS:

If a conflict exist between the General Conditions and Instructions stated herein and specific conditions and instructions contained in proposal form, the proposal form shall govern.

21. LAWS AND REGULATIONS:

All applicable laws and regulations of the Federal Government, State of Florida and Ordinances of the City of Pembroke Pines shall apply to any resulting award.

All OSHA Standards, rules and/or regulations will apply to any item(s) of equipment or materials supplied as a result of this bid.

Bidder warrants by signature on his proposal sheet that prices quoted here are in conformity with the latest federal price guidelines, if any.

22. DAVIS-BACON & RELATED ACTS:

Contractors or their subcontractors are required to comply with all aspects of the Davis Bacon Act as it applies to construction, alterations or repairs of public buildings or public works.

The Davis-Bacon Act requires that each contract over \$2,000 to which the United States or the District of Columbia is a party for the construction, alteration, or repair of public buildings or public works shall contain a clause setting forth the minimum wages to be paid to various classes of laborers and mechanics employed under the contract. Under the provisions of the Act, contractors or their subcontractors are to pay workers employed directly upon the site of the work no less than the locally prevailing wages and fringe benefits paid on projects of a similar character.

In addition to the Davis-Bacon Act itself, Congress has added prevailing wage provisions

EXHIBIT 1

prevailing wage provisions may apply to the project if any of the applicable statutes requires payment of Davis-Bacon wage rates. Davis-Bacon wage determinations are to be used in accordance with the provisions of Regulations, 29 CFR Part 1, Part 3, and Part 5.

23. LOCAL GOVERNMENT PROMPT PAYMENT ACT

The law restricts the percentage of payment that local governments may withhold from contractors during construction. Once a construction project is substantially completed, the law requires local governments to develop a list of items (punch list) for final acceptance of construction services. §218.70, Florida Statutes.

24. FLORIDA MUNICIPAL CONSTRUCTION INSURANCE TRUST

The Contractor may be required to participate in the Florida Municipal Construction Insurance Trust (FMCI) program. This program provides members with a vehicle by which they may purchase certain insurance coverage through owner controlled insurance programs (OCIP) which are intended to be a comprehensive insurance product that covers specified risks associated with contractors and subcontractors performing the construction of member's public facilities.

25. TAX SAVER PROGRAM

The Contractor shall cooperate on certain projects to allow the City to avail itself of a sales tax savings program.

26. PUBLIC ENTITY CRIMES:

"A person or affiliate who has been placed on the convicted vendor list following a conviction for a public entity crime may not submit a bid on a contract to provide any goods or services to a public entity, may not submit a bid on a contract with a public entity for the construction or repair of a public building or public work, may not submit bids on leases of real property to a public entity, may not be awarded or perform work as a contractor, supplier, subcontractor, or consultant under a contract with any public entity, and may not transact business with any public entity in excess of the threshold amount provided in Section 287.017, for CATEGORY TWO for a period of 36 months from the date of being placed on the convicted vendor list."

Judith A. Neugent
City Clerk
CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES
10100 PINES BOULEVARD

INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS

EXHIBIT 1

The Contractor shall not commence work under this contract until he has obtained all insurance required under this paragraph and such insurance has been approved by the Risk Manager of the city nor shall the Contractor allow any Subcontractor to commence work on his sub-contract until all similar such insurance required of the subcontractor has been obtained and approved.

CERTIFICATES OF INSURANCE, reflecting evidence of the required insurance, shall be filed with the Risk Manager prior to the commencement of the WORK. These Certificates shall contain a provision that coverages afforded under these policies shall not be canceled until at least thirty (30) days prior written notice has been given to do business under the laws of the State of Florida. Financial Ratings shall be no less than "A" in the latest edition of "Bests Key Rating Guide", published by A.M. Best Guide.

Insurance shall be in force until all work required to be performed under the terms of the Contract is satisfactorily completed as evidenced by the formal acceptance by the City. In the event the insurance certificate provided indicates that the insurance shall terminate and lapse during the period of this contract, then in the event, the Contractor shall furnish, at least thirty (30) days prior to the expiration of the date of such insurance, a renewed certificate of insurance as proof that equal and like coverage for the balance of the period of the contract and extension thereunder is in effect. The Contractor shall not continue to work pursuant to this contract unless all required insurance remains in full force and effect.

The Contractor shall hold the City of Pembroke Pines, Florida, their agents, and employees, harmless on account of claims for damages to persons, property or premises arising out of the operations to complete this contract and specifically name the City as an additional insured under their policy.

The City reserves the right to require any other insurance coverage it deems necessary depending upon the exposures.

REQUIRED INSURANCE

1. **COMPREHENSIVE GENERAL LIABILITY** insurance to cover liability, bodily injury, and property damage. Exposures to be covered are: premises, operations, product/completed operations, and certain contracts. Coverage must be written on an occurrence basis, with the following limits of liability:

1. **BODILY INJURY**

(a)	Each Occurrence	\$1,000,000.00
(b)	Annual Aggregate	\$1,000,000.00
2. **PROPERTY DAMAGE**

(a)	Each Occurrence	\$1,000,000.00
(b)	Annual Aggregate	\$1,000,000.00
3. **PERSONAL INJURY**

(A)	Annual Aggregate	\$1,000,000.00
-----	------------------	----------------
4. **Completed Operations and Products**
Liability shall be maintained for
Two (2) years after the final payment
5. **Property Damage-Liability Insurance** shall
include Coverage for the following hazards:
X-explosion C-collapse H-Underground

EXHIBIT 1

sublet, the Contractor shall require the Subcontractors similarly to provide Workers Compensation Insurance for all the latter's employees unless such employees are covered by the protection afforded by the Contractor. The Contractor and his subcontractors shall maintain during the life of this policy Employers Liability Insurance. The following limits must be maintained:

- | | | |
|----|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. | Workers Compensation | Statutory |
| 2. | Employer's Liability | \$500,000 per occurrence |

3. COMPREHENSIVE AUTO LIABILITY

- | | | |
|----|----------------------|----------------|
| 1. | BODILY INJURY | |
| | (a) Each Occurrence | \$1,000,000.00 |
| | (b) Annual Aggregate | \$1,000,000.00 |
| 2. | PROPERTY DAMAGE | |
| | (a) Each Occurrence | \$1,000,000.00 |
| | (b) Annual Aggregate | \$1,000,000.00 |

Coverage shall include owned, hired, and non-owned vehicles.

EXHIBIT 1

PROPOSAL FORM

Bid #: AD-09-10

Date: December 15, 2009

To: CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES
10100 PINES BOULEVARD
PEMBROKE PINES, FLORIDA 33026

In accordance with the "Request for Proposals" dated November 25, 2009 titled "Armored Car Services" attached hereto as a part hereof the undersigned proposes the following:

Location	Address	Pick Up Days	Cost Per Pick Up
Recreation			
Pembroke Lakes Golf Course	10500 Taft Street Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	
Pembroke Shores Park	501 SW 172nd Avenue Pembroke Pines	2 days a week	
Pines Recreation Center	7400 Pines Blvd. Pembroke Pines	Call in 3-4 times a month	
Fletcher Art and Cultural	7960 Johnson Street Pembroke Pines	Call in 3-4 times a month	
Community Services			
Senior Center	301 NW 103 Avenue Pembroke Pines	1 day a week	
Pines Point	501 NW 103 Avenue Pembroke Pines	1 day a week	
Pines Place	8210 Fla. Dr.-Leasing Office-Pembroke Pines	2 days a week	
Utilities			
Utilities Administration	13975 Pembroke Road Pembroke Pines	4 days a week	
Police Department			
Police Department	9500 Pines Blvd. Bldg A Pembroke Pines	1 day a week	
Fire Department			
Fire Department	9500 Pines Blvd. Bldg B Pembroke Pines	1 day a week	
City Clerk			
City Clerk's Office	10100 Pines Blvd Pembroke Pines	4 days a week	
Schools			
East Elementary	10801 Pembroke Road Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	
Central Campus	12350 Sheridan Street Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	
Academic Village	17189 Sheridan Street Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	
West Elementary/Middle	18500 Pembroke Road Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	

EXHIBIT 1

FSU Charter Elementary	601 SW 172nd Avenue Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	
West Preschool	1600 SW 184th Avenue Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	
Central Preschool	12200 Sheridan Street Pembroke Pines	1 day a week	
East Preschool	6700 SW 13th Street Pembroke Pines	1 day a week	
Bright Beginnings PreK	901 NW 129th Avenue Pembroke Pines	2 days a week	

PLEASE PRINT:

NAME: _____

COMPANY: _____

Street Address: _____

City & State: _____

Zip Code: _____ Telephone: _____

Title: _____ Signature _____

NOTE: All Two pages of this Proposal form must be submitted, with name of company/bidder clearly indicated on each page.

PROPOSAL FORM

Bid #: AD-09-10

Date: December 15, 2009

To: CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES
 10100 PINES BOULEVARD
 PEMBROKE PINES, FLORIDA 33026

In accordance with the "Request for Proposals" dated November 25, 2009 titled "Armored Car Services" attached hereto as a part hereof the undersigned proposes the following:

Location	Address	Pick Up Days	Cost Per Pick Up
Recreation			
Pembroke Lakes Golf Course	10500 Taft Street Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	\$16.00
Pembroke Shores Park	501 SW 172nd Avenue Pembroke Pines	2 days a week	\$18.85
Pines Recreation Center	7400 Pines Blvd. Pembroke Pines	Call in 3-4 times a month	\$27.00
Fletcher Art and Cultural	7960 Johnson Street Pembroke Pines	Call in 3-4 times a month	\$27.00
Community Services			
Senior Center	301 NW 103 Avenue Pembroke Pines	1 day a week	\$27.00
Pines Point	501 NW 103 Avenue Pembroke Pines	1 day a week	\$27.00
Pines Place	8210 Fla. Dr.-Leasing Office-Pembroke Pines	2 days a week	\$18.85
Utilities			
Utilities Administration	13975 Pembroke Road Pembroke Pines	4 days a week	\$16.00
Police Department			
Police Department	9500 Pines Blvd. Bldg A Pembroke Pines	1 day a week	\$27.00
Fire Department			
Fire Department	9500 Pines Blvd. Bldg B Pembroke Pines	1 day a week	\$27.00
City Clerk			
City Clerk's Office	10100 Pines Blvd Pembroke Pines	4 days a week	\$16.00
Schools			
East Elementary	10801 Pembroke Road Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	\$12.08
Central Campus	12350 Sheridan Street Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	\$12.08
Academic Village	17189 Sheridan Street Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	\$16.00
West Elementary/Middle	18500 Pembroke Road Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	\$12.08

COMPANY/PROPOSER

FSU Charter Elementary	601 SW 172nd Avenue Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	\$ 12.08
West Preschool	1600 SW 184th Avenue Pembroke Pines	5 days a week	\$ 12.08
Central Preschool	12200 Sheridan Street Pembroke Pines	1 day a week	\$ 12.08
East Preschool	6700 SW 13th Street Pembroke Pines	1 day a week	\$ 12.08
Bright Beginnings PreK	901 NW 129th Avenue Pembroke Pines	2 days a week	\$ 12.08

PLEASE PRINT:

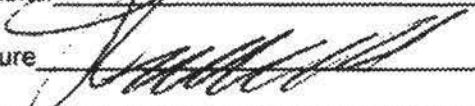
NAME: Russell E. Daniels

COMPANY: Dunbar Armored, Inc.

Street Address: 50 Schilling Road

City & State: Hunt Valley, MD

Zip Code: 21031 Telephone: 410-229-1906

Title: Sr. Vice President Signature: 

NOTE: All Two pages of this Proposal form must be submitted, with name of company/bidder clearly indicated on each page.

*Pricing Assumes checks are covered
for reconstruction*

*Pricing Does not include
Tampar evident bags*

COMPANY/PROPOSER

REQUESTED MODIFICATIONS/CLARIFICATIONS TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS

"Disposable deposit bags must comply with banking requirements and standards. The bags must be supplied to all locations ~~at no additional cost to the City~~ during the term of the contract. Additionally all cash, coin check bags and coin packs must be extra large, tamper evident and of sufficient quality and durability to avoid splitting and made of a material that is transparent or translucent and meet the bank's requirements."

In order to provide the City with our most aggressive pricing structure, our pricing does not include tamper evident bank bags. Pricing for various sizes of bags has been provided.

If the City will provide the number and size of bags required by each location, we can adjust our pricing to include tamper evident bags.

We believe the City will realize a cost savings by purchasing bags as an individual commodity rather than as an adjunct to transportation services.

Default Provision - "In the case of default by the bidder or contractor the City of Pembroke Pines may procure the articles or services from any other sources ~~and hold the bidder or contractor responsible for any excess costs occasioned or incurred thereby.~~"

If the City is ever dissatisfied with the services provided by Dunbar Armored, the City has the right with 30-day's notice to cancel this agreement. Any subsequent arrangements for armored car service will be the sole responsibility and liability of the City. We would request that the Default Provision be amended as indicated.

Company Representative

Contact during the Bid Process

Rosemary Ayala
Bid Administration Manager
Government Accounts Manager
Dunbar Armored, Inc.
50 Schilling Road
Hunt Valley, MD 21031
P: (800) 888-2129, Ext. 1906
F: (410) 229-1907
E: rosemary.ayala@dunbararm.com

Will make scheduled visits to the schools/departments and will be available to resolve billing and delivery problems.

Contact following bid award

Fanny Alcala
Account Executive
Dunbar Armored, Inc.
7717 N.W 62nd Street
Miami, FL 33166
P: (305) 470 0034
F: (305) 463 0780
C: (1305) 522 0375
E: fanny.alcala@dunbararm.com

Protection of Deposits

A detailed statement to document the protection guaranteed the City of Pembroke Pines on deposits and the procedures for reimbursement should deposits be lost or misplaced.

All deposits receipted for by Dunbar Armored are fully protected by our "All Risk" cargo coverage. There is no better insurance than the armored car "All Risk" coverage, known as transit and storage insurance, which Dunbar Armored offers.

There are no exceptions, no warranties and no conditions, except the standard war and nuclear exclusion. "All Risk" armored car cargo liability will cover currency, coin, checks and other valuables against all risks of physical loss of or damage to the insured property up to your stated liability limits. Checks are subject to reconstruction.

Our armored car "All Risk" insurance will provide for the safety of all funds in our possession. The current policy limit is \$600,000,000.00 per occurrence, (through XL Specialty and Lloyds of London).

This policy also bonds our employees and provides aggregate maximum loss coverage for employee fidelity coverage as extra assurance of performance. This insurance is included in our transit and storage policy.

A certificate will be issued should we be awarded a contract. The certificate will show liability limits consistent with your specifications.

Claims

All claims must be submitted in writing within thirty (30) days of occurrence. The claim letter should include the date of the occurrence, the amount of the claim, and the basis for determining that Dunbar is responsible.

A claims adjuster is assigned to all claims covered by insurance. Certain business records must be provided to substantiate the amount of loss.

This would include a copy of the receipt signed by Dunbar, a copy of the deposit ticket, a check listing, and any other records maintained through the normal course of business that would substantiate the loss.

Claims are normally processed in two to four weeks. Specific claims information is considered confidential and proprietary.

<u>Size</u>	<u>ArmorPak</u>	<u>Price</u>	<u>Capacity</u>
8" x 11"	811APG (Clear or Opaque)	\$ 87.00 / case of 250	500 bills
10" x 14"	1014APG (Clear or Opaque)	\$ 99.00 / case of 250	1500 bills
12" x 16"	1216APG (Clear or Opaque)	\$ 129.00 / case of 250	2000 bills
15" x 20"	1520APG (Clear or Opaque)	\$ 150.00 / case of 250	4000 bills



P.O. Box 333
Baltimore, MD 21203
410/933-0800
800/786-9146
Fax: 410/933-0805

Dustin L. Gosewisch
National Account Manager

Voice Mail: 800/830-8611 Ext. 3113
Email: 3113@dunbararm.com
www.dunbarbankpak.com

The Most Trusted Name in Security

THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS



AIA Document A310

Bid Bond

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that we **DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.,**
50 SCHILLING ROAD, HUNT VALLEY, MD 21031

(Here insert full name and address or legal title of Contractor)

as Principal, hereinafter called the Principal, and **TRAVELERS CASUALTY AND SURETY**
COMPANY OF AMERICA, ONE TOWER SQUARE, HARTFORD, CT 06183-9062

(Here insert full name and address or legal title of Surety)

a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of **CONNECTICUT**
as Surety, hereinafter called the Surety, are held and firmly bound unto **CITY OF PEMBROKE**
PINES, OFFICE OF THE CITY CLERK, 10100 PINES BLVD., PEMBROKE PINES, FL 33026
(Here insert full name and address or legal title of Owner)

as Obligor, hereinafter called the Obligor, in the sum of **FIVE PERCENT (5%) OF THE TOTAL**
AMOUNT BID*** (5%),**
for the payment of which sum well and truly to be made, the said Principal and the said Surety, bind
ourselves, our heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns, jointly and severally, firmly by
these presents.

WHEREAS, the Principal has submitted a bid for

(Here insert full name, address and description of project)

RFP # AD-09-10, ARMORED CAR SERVICES

NOW, THEREFORE, if the Obligor shall accept the bid of the Principal and the Principal shall enter into a Contract
with the Obligor in accordance with the terms of such bid, and give such bond or bonds as may be specified in the bidding
or Contract Documents with good and sufficient surety for the faithful performance of such Contract and for the prompt
payment of labor and material furnished in the prosecution thereof, or in the event of the failure of the Principal to enter
such Contract and give such bond or bonds, if the Principal shall pay to the Obligor the difference not to exceed the penalty
hereof between the amount specified in said bid and such larger amount for which the Obligor may in good faith contract
with another party to perform the Work covered by said bid, then this obligation shall be null and void, otherwise to remain
in full force and effect.

Signed and sealed this **15th**

day of **DECEMBER** **2009**

DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.

Russell E. Daniels
Sr. Vice President

(Title)

TRAVELERS CASUALTY AND SURETY
COMPANY OF AMERICA

(Surety)

TARA W. MEALER

TARA W. MEALER, ATTORNEY-IN-FACT

SHERI M. SUTTON



POWER OF ATTORNEY

Farmington Casualty Company
Fidelity and Guaranty Insurance Company
Fidelity and Guaranty Insurance Underwriters, Inc.
St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company
St. Paul Guardian Insurance Company

St. Paul Mercury Insurance Company
Travelers Casualty and Surety Company
Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America
United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company

Attorney-In Fact No. 218196

Certificate No. 003304134

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company, St. Paul Guardian Insurance Company and St. Paul Mercury Insurance Company are corporations duly organized under the laws of the State of Minnesota, that Farmington Casualty Company, Travelers Casualty and Surety Company, and Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America are corporations duly organized under the laws of the State of Connecticut, that United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company is a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of Maryland, that Fidelity and Guaranty Insurance Company is a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of Iowa, and that Fidelity and Guaranty Insurance Underwriters, Inc., is a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of Wisconsin (herein collectively called the "Companies"), and that the Companies do hereby make, constitute and appoint

Debra Elaine Clark-Kinhead, Joseph R. Poplawski, Tara W. Mealer, and Mary Y. Volmar

of the City of Knoxville, State of Tennessee, their true and lawful Attorney(s)-in-Fact, each in their separate capacity if more than one is named above, to sign, execute, seal and acknowledge any and all bonds, recognizances, conditional undertakings and other writings obligatory in the nature thereof on behalf of the Companies in their business of guaranteeing the fidelity of persons, guaranteeing the performance of contracts and executing or guaranteeing bonds and undertakings required or permitted in any actions or proceedings allowed by law.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Companies have caused this instrument to be signed and their corporate seals to be hereto affixed, this 18th day of January, 2007.

Farmington Casualty Company
Fidelity and Guaranty Insurance Company
Fidelity and Guaranty Insurance Underwriters, Inc.
St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company
St. Paul Guardian Insurance Company

St. Paul Mercury Insurance Company
Travelers Casualty and Surety Company
Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America
United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company



State of Connecticut
City of Hartford ss.

By:

George W. Thompson
George W. Thompson, Senior Vice President

On this the 18th day of January, 2007, before me personally appeared George W. Thompson, who acknowledged himself to be the Senior Vice President of Farmington Casualty Company, Fidelity and Guaranty Insurance Company, Fidelity and Guaranty Insurance Underwriters, Inc., St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company, St. Paul Guardian Insurance Company, St. Paul Mercury Insurance Company, Travelers Casualty and Surety Company, Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America, and United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company, and that he, as such, being authorized so to do, executed the foregoing instrument for the purposes therein contained by signing on behalf of the corporations by himself as a duly authorized officer.

In Witness Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and official seal.
My Commission expires the 30th day of June, 2011.



Marie C. Teureau
Marie C. Teureau, Notary Public

This Power of Attorney is granted under and by the authority of the following resolutions adopted by the Boards of Directors of Farmington Casualty Company, Fidelity and Guaranty Insurance Company, Fidelity and Guaranty Insurance Underwriters, Inc., St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company, St. Paul Guardian Insurance Company, St. Paul Mercury Insurance Company, Travelers Casualty and Surety Company, Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America, and United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company, which resolutions are now in full force and effect, reading as follows:

RESOLVED, that the Chairman, the President, any Vice Chairman, any Executive Vice President, any Senior Vice President, any Vice President, any Second Vice President, the Treasurer, any Assistant Treasurer, the Corporate Secretary or any Assistant Secretary may appoint Attorneys-in-Fact and Agents to act for and on behalf of the Company and may give such appointee such authority as his or her certificate of authority may prescribe to sign with the Company's name and seal with the Company's seal bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and other writings obligatory in the nature of a bond, recognizance, or conditional undertaking, and any of said officers or the Board of Directors at any time may remove any such appointee and revoke the power given him or her; and it is

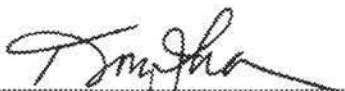
FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Chairman, the President, any Vice Chairman, any Executive Vice President, any Senior Vice President or any Vice President may delegate all or any part of the foregoing authority to one or more officers or employees of this Company, provided that each such delegation is in writing and a copy thereof is filed in the office of the Secretary; and it is

FURTHER RESOLVED, that any bond, recognizance, contract of indemnity, or writing obligatory in the nature of a bond, recognizance, or conditional undertaking shall be valid and binding upon the Company when (a) signed by the President, any Vice Chairman, any Executive Vice President, any Senior Vice President or any Vice President, any Second Vice President, the Treasurer, any Assistant Treasurer, the Corporate Secretary or any Assistant Secretary and duly attested and sealed with the Company's seal by a Secretary or Assistant Secretary; or (b) duly executed (under seal, if required) by one or more Attorneys-in-Fact and Agents pursuant to the power prescribed in his or her certificate or their certificates of authority or by one or more Company officers pursuant to a written delegation of authority; and it is

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the signature of each of the following officers: President, any Executive Vice President, any Senior Vice President, any Vice President, any Assistant Vice President, any Secretary, any Assistant Secretary, and the seal of the Company may be affixed by facsimile to any Power of Attorney or to any certificate relating thereto appointing Resident Vice Presidents, Resident Assistant Secretaries or Attorneys-in-Fact for purposes only of executing and attesting bonds and undertakings and other writings obligatory in the nature thereof, and any such Power of Attorney or certificate bearing such facsimile signature or facsimile seal shall be valid and binding upon the Company and any such power so executed and certified by such facsimile signature and facsimile seal shall be valid and binding on the Company in the future with respect to any bond or undertaking to which it is attached.

I, Kori M. Johanson, the undersigned, Assistant Secretary, of Farmington Casualty Company, Fidelity and Guaranty Insurance Company, Fidelity and Guaranty Insurance Underwriters, Inc., St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company, St. Paul Guardian Insurance Company, St. Paul Mercury Insurance Company, Travelers Casualty and Surety Company, Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America, and United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company do hereby certify that the above and foregoing is a true and correct copy of the Power of Attorney executed by said Companies, which is in full force and effect and has not been revoked.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seals of said Companies this 15th day of December, 20 09


Kori M. Johanson, Assistant Secretary



To verify the authenticity of this Power of Attorney, call 1-800-421-3880 or contact us at www.travelersbond.com. Please refer to the Attorney-in-Fact number, the above-named individuals and the details of the bond to which the power is attached.



City of Pembroke Pines, FL

Agenda Request Form

10100 Pines Blvd.
Pembroke Pines, Florida
33026
www.ppines.com

Agenda Number: 13.

File Number: 10-0667	File Type: Purchase	Status: Passed
Version: 0	Reference:	Controlling Body: City Commission
Requester: Public Services Director	Initial Cost: \$ 23,160.80	Introduced: 02/09/2010
File Name: ARMORED CAR SERVICES	Final Action: 03/03/2010	

Title: MOTION TO AWARD RFP# AD-09-10 FOR ARMORED CAR SERVICES TO THE ONE MOST RESPONSIVE/RESPONSIBLE PROPOSER - DUNBAR ARMORED INC., FOR AN INITIAL TWO YEAR PERIOD FOR ALL DEPARTMENTS ON AN AS NEEDED BASIS

Notes:

Attachments: 1. RFP # AD-09-10 Armored Car Services
2. Tabulation sheet
3. Submittal - Dunbar Armored, Inc.

Agenda Date: 03/03/2010

Agenda Number: 13.

Enactment Date:

Enactment Number:

History of Legislative File

Ver- sion:	Acting Body:	Date:	Action:	Sent To:	Due Date:	Return Date:	Result:
0	City Commission	03/03/2010	approve				Pass
		Aye: 5	Mayor Ortis, Vice Mayor Castillo, Commissioner Shechter, Commissioner McCluskey and Commissioner Siple				
		Nay: 0					

SUMMARY EXPLANATION AND BACKGROUND:

1. The purpose of this RFP is to provide all the departments citywide with the same armored car services at a firm fixed cost for the pickup of accounts at City divisions to be delivered to a specified depository.
2. RFP #AD-09-10 was advertised on November 25, 2009.
3. One responsive proposal was received from Dunbar Armored Services, Inc.
4. The City will not utilize the tamper evident bank bags that may be purchased through Dunbar. The City currently purchases the bags from another source at a lower cost.
5. Cost for the services will be paid by each department depending on usage.

6. Recommend Commission award RFP #AD-09-10 for Armored Car Services to the one responsive/responsible proposer, Dunbar Armored Services, Inc., for an initial two year period.

FINANCIAL IMPACT DETAIL:

a) Initial Cost:

Estimated costs for one year: Approximately \$23,160.80 annually.

b) Amount budgeted for this item in Account No:

1-519-800-34990	City Clerk	\$	3,328.00
1-521-3001-34990	Police	\$	1,404.00
1-521-3001-34990	Police	\$	1,404.00
1-572-7001-34990	Recreation	\$	4,768.40
1-572-7006-34990	Golf	\$	4,160.00
471-536-6010-34990	Utilities	\$	3,328.00
1-569-8001-34990	Senior Center	\$	1,404.00
1-554-8002-34990	Pines Point	\$	1,404.00
1-554-8002-603-34990	Pines Place	\$	1,960.40

c) Source of funding:

City departments' expense (General Revenues)

d) 5 year projection of the operational cost of the project: The second year estimate is the same as the first year (\$23,160.80).

e) Detail of additional staff requirements: "Not Applicable"



**FIRST AMENDMENT TO THE AGREEMENT FOR
ARMORED CAR SERVICES
BETWEEN THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES AND
DUNBAR AMORED, INC.**

THIS AGREEMENT, dated this 28 day of February, 2011, by and between:

THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES, a municipal corporation of the State of Florida with a business address of 10100 Pines Boulevard, Pembroke Pines, Florida 33026 hereinafter referred to as "CITY",

and

DUNBAR AMORED, INC., a company authorized to do business in the State of Florida, with a business address of **50 SCHILLING ROAD, HUNT VALLEY, MD 21031**, hereinafter referred to as "CONTRACTOR". CITY and CONTRACTOR may hereinafter be collectively referred to as the "PARTIES."

WHEREAS, on **April 1, 2010**, CITY and CONTRACTOR entered into a **two (2) year Armored Car Service Agreement** with the option for successive **two (2) year** renewal periods ("Original Agreement"); and

WHEREAS, the CITY desires to add the CITY's Charter Schools to the Original Agreement as amended herein and CONTRACTOR has agreed to provide pricing for the CITY's Charter Schools at a rate lower than what CITY is charged at other locations, but is the same rate at which CONTRACTOR provides similar services to The School Board of Broward County, Florida's schools; and

WHEREAS, to date the PARTIES have been satisfied with the performance and execution of the Agreement, and desire to amend the terms of their contractual relationship as set forth herein.

WITNESSETH:

NOW, THEREFORE, for and in consideration of the sum of the mutual covenants and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt of which are hereby acknowledged, the parties agree as follows:

SECTION 1. The recitations set forth in the above "WHEREAS" clauses are true and correct and incorporated herein by this reference.



SECTION 2. The PARTIES agree that Article 5.2 of the Original Agreement is hereby amended as follows:

5.2 Based on a LUMP SUM FEE OF AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED ~~\$23,160.80 (Twenty Three Thousand One Hundred Sixty Dollars and 80/100)~~ \$39,514.80 (Thirty Nine Thousand Five Hundred Fourteen Dollars and 80/100) per year, payable in monthly payments for actual services performed for armored car services. Future price adjustments, up or down shall be based on a nationally recognized or published index, including fuel surcharge adjustment, relevant to providing these services.

The cost per pick up for each site is referenced in Exhibit "B" and shall hold true with the exception of the Schools. Effective July, 1 ²⁰¹⁰ ~~2011~~, the cost per pick up for each of the Schools referenced in Exhibit "B" shall be \$9.25 and these prices shall hold firm for the remainder of the contract as referenced in Article 4.1.

SECTION 3. The PARTIES agree that in all other respects the Original Agreement shall remain in full force and effect, except as specifically modified herein. In the event of any conflict or ambiguity by and between the terms and provisions of this First Amendment, or the Original Agreement, the terms and provisions of this First Amendment shall control to the extent of any such conflict or ambiguity.

SECTION 4. Each Exhibit referred to in the Original Agreement, except as repealed or amended herein, forms an essential part of this Agreement. The exhibits if not physically attached shall be treated as part of this Agreement and are incorporated herein by reference.

**THE REMAINDER OF THIS PAGE
HAS BEEN INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK**



IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, the parties have set their hands and seals the day and year first written above.

ATTEST:

CITY

JUDITH A. NEUGENT,
CITY CLERK

BY:

CHARLES F. DODGE
CITY MANAGER

APPROVED AS TO FORM.

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY

CONTRACTOR

DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.

BY:

Print Name: Russell E. Daniels
Title: Sr. Vice President

Witnesses:

Rebecca Mickens

Rebecca Mickens
Print Name

Mary Hamre

Mary Hamre
Print Name

STATE OF MD)
COUNTY OF HARFORD) ss:

BEFORE ME, an officer duly authorized by law to administer oaths and take acknowledgments, personally appeared Russell E. Daniels as Sr. Vice President of DUNBAR ARMORED, INC. a company authorized to conduct business in the State of Florida, and acknowledged execution of the foregoing Agreement as the proper official of DUNBAR ARMORED, INC. for the use and purposes mentioned in it and affixed the official seal of the corporation, and that the instrument is the act and deed of that corporation.

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, I have set my hand and official seal at in the State and County aforesaid on this 14 day of Feb, 2011.

ROSEMARY AYALA
NOTARY PUBLIC
HARFORD COUNTY
MARYLAND

My Commission Expires 6-10-2014

NOTARY PUBLIC

(Name of Notary Typed, Printed or Stamped)



**SECOND AMMENDMENT TO THE AGREEMENT
FOR ARMORED CAR SERVICES
BETWEEN THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES AND
DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.**

THIS AGREEMENT, dated this 22 day of February 2012, by and between:

THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES, a municipal corporation organized and operating under the laws of the State of Florida, with an address of 10100 Pines Boulevard, Pembroke Pines, Florida 33026, hereinafter referred to as "CITY",

and

DUNBAR ARMORED, INC., a Florida Corporation authorized to do business in the State of Florida, with an address of 50 SCHILLING ROAD, HUNT VALLEY, MD 21031, hereinafter to referred to as "CONTRACTOR."

WHEREAS, on April 1, 2010, the CITY and CONTRACTOR entered into the Original Agreement for Armored Car Services for a two (2) year term with the option to renew for two (2) additional years; and

WHEREAS, the contract specifications authorized the option to renew the Agreement additional two (2) year terms upon mutual consent of the parties upon the same terms and conditions of the original agreement; and,

WHEREAS, on February 28, 2011, the First Amendment to the Original Agreement was signed whereby the CITY'S Charter Schools was added to the Original Agreement and the CONTRACTOR agreed to provide pricing for the CITY Charter Schools at a lower rate than what CITY is charged at other locations, but is the same rate at which the CONTRACTOR provides similar services to the School Board of Broward County, Florida Schools.

WHEREAS, to date the Parties have been satisfied with the performance and execution of the Agreement, and,

WHEREAS, the Parties specifically seek to renew for two (2) year renewal period.

W I T N E S S E T H

NOW, THEREFORE, for and in consideration of the sum of the mutual covenants and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt of which are hereby acknowledged, the parties hereto agree as follows:



SECTION 1. The recitations set forth in the above "WHEREAS" clauses are true and correct and incorporated herein by this reference.

SECTION 2. The Original Agreement is hereby renewed for the first two-year renewal period commencing on April 1, 2012 and terminating on March 31, 2014.

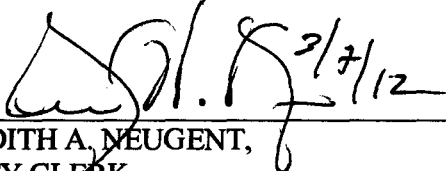
SECTION 3. In the event of any conflict or ambiguity by and between the terms and provisions of this Second Renewal, and the Original Agreement, the terms and provisions of this renewal shall control to the extent of any such conflict or ambiguity.

SECTION 4. The original contract as awarded shall remain in full force and effect except as specifically amended herein.

SECTION 5. Each Exhibit referred to in the Original Agreement, except as repealed herein, forms an essential part of this Agreement. The exhibits if not physically attached should be treated as part of this Agreement and are incorporated herein by reference.

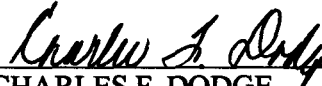
IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, the parties have set their hands and seals the day and year first written above.

ATTEST:


JUDITH A. NEUGENT,
CITY CLERK

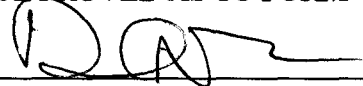
CITY:

CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES

BY: 
CHARLES F. DODGE
CITY MANAGER

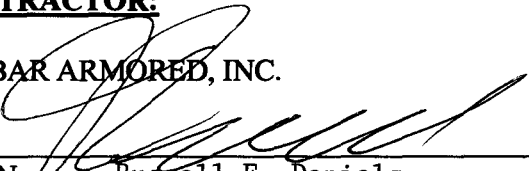


APPROVED AS TO FORM

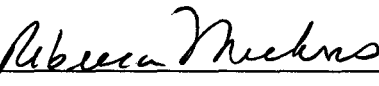
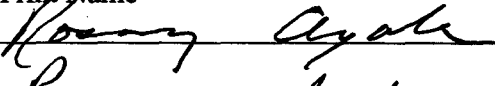

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY

CONTRACTOR:

DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.

BY: 
Print Name: Russell E. Daniels
Title: Executive Vice President
Administration & Risk Management

WITNESSES


Rebecca Mickens
Print Name

Rosemary Ayala
Print Name



STATE OF MD)
COUNTY OF HARTFORD) ss:

BEFORE ME, an officer duly authorized by law to administer oaths and take acknowledgments, personally appeared Russell E. Daniels as Sr. VP of **DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.**, a company authorized to conduct business in the State of Florida, and acknowledged execution of the foregoing Agreement as the proper official of **DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.**, for the use and purposes mentioned in it and affixed the official seal of the corporation, and that the instrument is the act and deed of that corporation.

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, I have set my hand and official seal at in the State and County aforesaid on this 23 day of Feb, 2012.

ROSEMARY AYALA
NOTARY PUBLIC
HARTFORD COUNTY
MARYLAND

My Commission Expires 6-10-2015

Rosemary Ayala
NOTARY PUBLIC

(Name of Notary Typed, Printed or Stamped)



**THIRD AMMENDMENT TO THE AGREEMENT
FOR ARMORED CAR SERVICES
BETWEEN THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES AND
DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.**

THIS AGREEMENT, dated this 2nd day of March 2015, by and between:

THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES, a municipal corporation organized and operating under the laws of the State of Florida, with an address of 10100 Pines Boulevard, Pembroke Pines, Florida 33026, hereinafter referred to as "CITY",

and

DUNBAR ARMORED, INC., a Maryland Corporation authorized to do business in the State of Florida, with an address of 50 SCHILLING ROAD, HUNT VALLEY, MD 21031, hereinafter to referred to as "CONTRACTOR."

WHEREAS, on April 1, 2010, the CITY and CONTRACTOR entered into the Original Agreement for Armored Car Services for a two (2) year term with the option to renew for two (2) additional years; and

WHEREAS, the contract specifications authorized the option to renew the Agreement additional two (2) year terms upon mutual consent of the parties upon the same terms and conditions of the original agreement; and,

WHEREAS, on February 28, 2011, the First Amendment to the Original Agreement was signed whereby the CITY'S Charter Schools was added to the Original Agreement and the CONTRACTOR agreed to provide pricing for the CITY Charter Schools at a lower rate than what CITY is charged at other locations, but is the same rate at which the CONTRACTOR provides similar services to the School Board of Broward County, Florida Schools.

WHEREAS, the CITY and CONTRACTOR executed the Second Amendment for the first two (2) year renewal period commencing on April 1, 2012 and terminating on March 31, 2014, and,

WHEREAS, to date the Parties have been satisfied with the performance and execution of the Agreement, and,

WHEREAS, the Parties specifically seek to renew for the second two (2) year renewal period.

WITNESSETH



NOW, THEREFORE, for and in consideration of the sum of the mutual covenants and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt of which are hereby acknowledged, the parties hereto agree as follows:

SECTION 1. The recitations set forth in the above "WHEREAS" clauses are true and correct and incorporated herein by this reference.

SECTION 2. The Original Agreement is hereby renewed for the second two-year renewal period commencing on April 1, 2014 and terminating on March 31, 2016.

SECTION 3. In the event of any conflict or ambiguity by and between the terms and provisions of this Third Amendment, the Second Amendment, the First Amendment, and the Original Agreement, the terms and provisions of this amendment shall control to the extent of any such conflict or ambiguity.

SECTION 4. The original contract as awarded shall remain in full force and effect except as specifically amended herein.

SECTION 5. Each Exhibit referred to in the Original Agreement, except as repealed herein, forms an essential part of this Agreement. The exhibits if not physically attached should be treated as part of this Agreement and are incorporated herein by reference.

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, the parties have set their hands and seals the day and year first written above.

ATTEST:

MARLENE D. GRAHAM,
CITY CLERK

APPROVED AS TO FORM

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY

CITY:

CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES

BY:

CHARLES F. DODGE
CITY MANAGER

CONTRACTOR:

DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.

BY:

Print Name: J. Patrick Frampton

Title: VP of Bid Admin

WITNESSES

Laura Lesnick

Print Name

Mary Hamre

Print Name



STATE OF MD)
) ss:
COUNTY OF Harford)

BEFORE ME, an officer duly authorized by law to administer oaths and take acknowledgments, personally appeared J. Patrick Frampton as VP of **DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.**, a company authorized to conduct business in the State of Florida, and acknowledged execution of the foregoing Agreement as the proper official of **DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.**, for the use and purposes mentioned in it and affixed the official seal of the corporation, and that the instrument is the act and deed of that corporation.

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, I have set my hand and official seal at in the State and County aforesaid on this 19 day of Feb, 2015.

ROSEMARY AYALA
NOTARY PUBLIC
HARFORD COUNTY
MARYLAND
My Commission Expires 6-10-2015

Rosemary Ayala
NOTARY PUBLIC
Rosemary Ayala
(Name of Notary Typed, Printed or Stamped)



**FOURTH AMENDMENT TO THE AGREEMENT FOR ARMORED CAR SERVICES
BETWEEN THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES AND
DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.**

THIS AGREEMENT, dated this 31 day of May 2016, *nunc pro tunc* April 1, 2015, by and between:

THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES, a municipal corporation organized and operating under the laws of the State of Florida, with an address of 10100 Pines Boulevard, Pembroke Pines, Florida 33026, hereinafter referred to as "CITY",

and

DUNBAR ARMORED, INC., a Maryland Corporation authorized to do business in the State of Florida, with a business address of **50 Schilling Road, Hunt Valley, MD 21031**, hereinafter referred to as "CONTRACTOR". "CITY" and "CONTRACTOR" may be collectively referred to as the "PARTIES".

WHEREAS, on April 1, 2010, the CITY and CONTRACTOR entered into the Original Agreement for Armored Car Services for an initial two (2) year term; and,

WHEREAS, the original agreement authorized the option to renew the Agreement for additional two (2) year terms upon mutual consent of the parties; and,

WHEREAS, on February 28, 2011, the First Amendment to the Original Agreement was signed whereby the CITY's Charter Schools was added to the Original Agreement and the CONTRACTOR agreed to provide pricing for the CITY Charter Schools at a lower rate than what CITY is charged at other locations, but is the same rate at which the CONTRACTOR provided similar services to the School Board of Broward County, Florida Schools; and,

WHEREAS, the PARTIES executed the Second Amendment for the first two (2) year renewal period commencing on April 1, 2012 and terminating on March 31, 2014; and,

WHEREAS, the PARTIES executed the Third Amendment for the second two (2) year renewal period commencing April 1, 2014 and terminating on March 31, 2016; and,

WHEREAS, the Original Agreement allows price adjustments, up or down, based on nationally recognized or published index; and,

WHEREAS, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) had an increase of 0.9% from March 2015 to March 2016 in the expenditure category for All items; and,

WHEREAS, to date the Parties have been satisfied with the performance and execution of



the Agreement; and,

WHEREAS, the Parties specifically seek to execute a **third two (2) year** renewal option, and desire to exercise the option to increase pricing by 0.9%.

WITNESSETH

NOW, THEREFORE, for and in consideration of the sum of the mutual covenants and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt of which are hereby acknowledged, the parties hereto agree as follows:

SECTION 1. The recitations set forth in the above "WHEREAS" clauses are true and correct and incorporated herein by this reference.

SECTION 2. The Parties agree that Article 5.2 of the Original Agreement, which was revised in the First Amendment, is hereby amended as follows:

5.2 Based on a LUMP SUM FEE OF AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED ~~\$39,514.80 (Thirty Nine Thousand Five Hundred Fourteen Dollars and 80/100)~~ \$39,870.43 (Thirty-Nine Thousand Eight Hundred Seventy Dollars and 43/100) per year, payable in monthly payments for actual services performed for armored car services. Future price adjustments, up or down shall be based on a nationally recognized or published index, including fuel surcharge adjustment, relevant to providing these services.

The cost per pick up for each site is referenced in **Exhibit "B"** ~~and shall hold true with the exception of the Schools~~. Effective July 1, ~~2010~~2016, the cost per pick up for each of the ~~Schools~~locations referenced in **Exhibit "B"** shall be ~~\$9.25~~as follows and ~~these prices~~ shall hold firm for the remainder of the contract: ~~as referenced in Article 4.1.~~

Location	Cost Per Pick Up
Pembroke Lakes Golf Course	\$ 16.14
Pembroke Shores Park	\$ 19.02
Pines Recreation Center	\$ 27.24
Fletcher Art and Cultural	\$ 27.24
Senior Center	\$ 27.24
Pines Point	\$ 27.24
Pines Place	\$ 19.02
Utilities Administration	\$ 16.14
Police Department	\$ 27.24
Fire Department	\$ 27.24
City Clerk's Office	\$ 16.14
East Elementary	\$ 9.33
Central Campus	\$ 9.33
Academic Village	\$ 9.33



West Elementary/Middle	\$ 9.33
FSU Charter Elementary	\$ 9.33
West Preschool	\$ 9.33
Central Preschool	\$ 9.33
East Preschool	\$ 9.33
Bright Beginnings PreK	\$ 9.33

SECTION 3. Article 16, entitled “Miscellaneous”, is hereby amended by the addition of Section 16.17 and Section 16.18, as follows:

16.17 The City of Pembroke Pines is public agency subject to Chapter 119, Florida Statutes. The Contractor shall comply with Florida’s Public Records Law. Specifically, the Contractor shall:

16.17.1 Keep and maintain public records required by the CITY to perform the service;

16.17.2 Upon request from the CITY’s custodian of public records, provide the CITY with a copy of the requested records or allow the records to be inspected or copied within a reasonable time at a cost that does not exceed the cost provided in chapter 119, Fla. Stat., or as otherwise provided by law;

16.17.3 Ensure that public records that are exempt or that are confidential and exempt from public record disclosure requirements are not disclosed except as authorized by law for the duration of the contract term and following completion of the contract if the contractor does not transfer the records to the CITY; and

16.17.4 Upon completion of the contract, transfer, at no cost, to the CITY all public records in possession of the contractor or keep and maintain public records required by the CITY to perform the service. If the contractor transfer all public records to the CITY upon completion of the contract, the contractor shall destroy any duplicate public records that are exempt or confidential and exempt from public records disclosure requirements. If the contractor keeps and maintains public records upon completion of the contract, the contractor shall meet all applicable requirements for retaining public records. All records stored electronically must be provided to the CITY, upon request from the CITY’s custodian of public records, in a format that is compatible with the information technology systems of the CITY.

16.18 The failure of Contractor to comply with the provisions set forth in this agreement/contract shall constitute a Default and Breach of this Agreement, for which, the City may terminate the Agreement.



IF THE CONTRACTOR HAS QUESTIONS REGARDING THE APPLICATION OF CHAPTER 119, FLORIDA STATUTES, TO THE CONTRACTOR'S DUTY TO PROVIDE PUBLIC RECORDS RELATING TO THIS CONTRACT, CONTACT THE CUSTODIAN OF PUBLIC RECORDS AT

**CITY CLERK
10100 PINES BOULEVARD, 5th FLOOR
PEMBROKE PINES, FL 33026
(954) 450-1050
mgraham@ppines.com**

SECTION 4. The Original Agreement is hereby renewed for a **third two (2) year renewal** period. The commencement date for this Fourth Amendment shall be *nunc pro tunc* **April 1, 2016**, and this Fourth Amendment shall terminate on **March 31, 2018**.

SECTION 5. In the event of any conflict or ambiguity by and between the terms and provisions of this Fourth Amendment, the Third Amendment, the Second Amendment, the First Amendment, and the Original Agreement, the terms and provisions of this amendment shall control to the extent of any such conflict or ambiguity.

SECTION 6. The original contract as awarded shall remain in full force and effect except as specifically amended by the First Amendment, the Second Amendment, the Third Amendment, and this Fourth Amendment.

SECTION 7. Each Exhibit referred to in the Original Agreement, except as repealed herein, forms an essential part of this Agreement. The exhibits, if not physically attached, should be treated as part of this Agreement and are incorporated herein by reference.

THE REMAINDER OF THIS PAGE HAS BEEN INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK



City of Pembroke Pines

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, the Parties have set their hands and seals the day and year first written above.

ATTEST:

CITY:

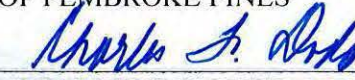


MARLENE D. GRAHAM,
CITY CLERK

CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES

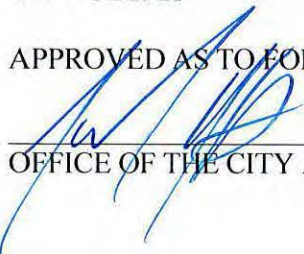
5/31/16

BY:



CHARLES F. DODGE
CITY MANAGER

APPROVED AS TO FORM


OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY

CONTRACTOR:

WITNESSES

DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.



BY:



Ashleigh Feilinger

Print Name

Print Name:

Seth McElroy

Title:

SVP Administration

Heidi Semple

Heidi Semple

Print Name

STATE OF Maryland)

) ss:

COUNTY OF Baltimore)

BEFORE ME, an officer duly authorized by law to administer oaths and take acknowledgments, personally appeared Seth McElroy as SVP Admin. of **DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.**, an organization authorized to conduct business in the State of Florida, and acknowledged execution of the foregoing Agreement as the proper official of **DUNBAR ARMORED, INC.**, for the use and purposes mentioned in it and affixed the official seal of the corporation, and that the instrument is the act and deed of that corporation.

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, I have set my hand and official seal at in the State and County aforesaid on this 19th day of May, 2016.


NOTARY PUBLIC

(Name of Notary Typed, Printed or Stamped)

Gomes, Mark

From: Khan, Annie
Sent: Tuesday, October 16, 2012 9:06 AM
To: Sorensen, Christina; 'Rosemary Ayala'
Cc: Gonzalez, Rene; Pendergast, Cecilia; Rogers, Debra; Lu, Karin; Neugent, Judy; Gonzalez, Aner; Gomes, Mark
Subject: RE: Dunbar Armored Services

Also please note that TD Bank at One SW 129th Ave is moving to a new location at **11825 Pines Blvd**, in front of Pembroke Lakes Mall as of November 3rd, 2012.

Annie

From: Sorensen, Christina
Sent: Tuesday, October 16, 2012 9:01 AM
To: 'Rosemary Ayala'
Cc: Gonzalez, Rene; Pendergast, Cecilia; Rogers, Debra; Lu, Karin; Khan, Annie; Neugent, Judy; Gonzalez, Aner; Gomes, Mark
Subject: RE: Dunbar Armored Services

Rosemary

I apologize for not getting back to you last week. The City is willing to accommodate Dunbar's request. We will monitor the service and keep you posted.

Thanks for your help with this.

Christina

From: Rosemary Ayala [mailto:Rosemary.Ayala@dunbararmored.com]
Sent: Tuesday, October 16, 2012 8:58 AM
To: Sorensen, Christina
Cc: Gonzalez, Rene; Pendergast, Cecilia; Rogers, Debra; Lu, Karin; Khan, Annie; Neugent, Judy; Gonzalez, Aner; Gomes, Mark
Subject: RE: Dunbar Armored Services

Rosemary Ayala
 Bid Administration Manager
 Government Accounts Manager
 Dunbar Armored, Inc.
 P: (800) 888-2129, Ext. 1906

From: Rosemary Ayala
Sent: Thursday, October 11, 2012 11:53 AM
To: 'Sorensen, Christina'
Cc: Gonzalez, Rene; Pendergast, Cecilia; Rogers, Debra; Lu, Karin; Khan, Annie; Neugent, Judy; Gonzalez, Aner; Gomes, Mark
Subject: RE: Dunbar Armored Services

Christina,

The servicing branch indicates that picking up the Charter School East causes delays on the route that on occasion impact same day delivery to the bank for your other locations.

If the Charter School East could be delivered to the bank on the next business day it would assure that your other deposits are delivered in time.

Can you accommodate this request?

Rosemary

Rosemary Ayala
 Bid Administration Manager
 Government Accounts Manager
 Dunbar Armored, Inc.
 P: (800) 888-2129, Ext. 1906

From: Sorensen, Christina [mailto:csorensen@ppines.com]
Sent: Wednesday, October 10, 2012 10:21 AM
To: Rosemary Ayala
Cc: Gonzalez, Rene; Pendergast, Cecilia; Rogers, Debra; Lu, Karin; Khan, Annie; Neugent, Judy; Gonzalez, Aner; Gomes, Mark
Subject: RE: Dunbar Armored Services

Thank you Rosemary. We will keep you informed on this issue.

Christina

From: Rosemary Ayala [mailto:Rosemary.Ayala@dunbararmored.com]
Sent: Wednesday, October 10, 2012 8:01 AM
To: Sorensen, Christina
Cc: Gonzalez, Rene; Pendergast, Cecilia; Rogers, Debra; Lu, Karin; Khan, Annie; Neugent, Judy; Gonzalez, Aner; Gomes, Mark
Subject: RE: Dunbar Armored Services

Good Morning, Christina

Yesterday afternoon I notified the servicing branch of the problem with the delivery of your deposits. I also escalated to our RVP.

10/16/2012

This is the corrective action plan suggested by the Dunbar team: "Effective immediately Dunbar will hold a meeting with all of the Driver Guards (especially those assigned to the servicing route) and go over the importance of ensuring that they are at T.D. Bank for the deposits of Pembroke Pines to be dropped off on time.

Dunbar branch management will monitor on a daily basis until this is no longer an issue."

I would appreciate it if you would notify me right away if these problems continue.

Thank you,

Rosemary

Rosemary Ayala
 Bid Administration Manager
 Government Accounts Manager
 Dunbar Armored, Inc.
 P: (800) 888-2129, Ext. 1906

From: Sorensen, Christina [mailto:csorensen@ppines.com]
Sent: Tuesday, October 09, 2012 2:39 PM
To: Rosemary Ayala; Jose Montesino
Cc: Gonzalez, Rene; Pendergast, Cecilia; Rogers, Debra; Lu, Karin; Khan, Annie; Neugent, Judy; Gonzalez, Aner; Gomes, Mark
Subject: RE: Dunbar Armored Services

Good afternoon Rosemary and Jose,

Please see email below from our City Clerk regarding Dunbar pickup and delivery at the locations indicated below. Can you please call me to discuss so we can resolve this issue?

Thank you

Christina Sorensen
 Purchasing Manager
 City of Pembroke Pines
 954-704-1259

From: Neugent, Judy
Sent: Tuesday, October 09, 2012 2:26 PM
To: Gonzalez, Aner; Sorensen, Christina; Gomes, Mark
Cc: Gonzalez, Rene; Pendergast, Cecilia; Rogers, Debra; Lu, Karin; Khan, Annie
Subject: Dunbar Armored Services

Hi, all:

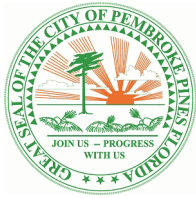
We have had an ongoing issue with Dunbar that only started *after* their contract was renewed. We have instructed Dunbar, and they have agreed, that the City Hall and Utilities bags are to be picked up and delivered to the bank no later than 1 PM on Monday through Thursday. The bank advises Finance that Dunbar is not adhering to the schedule.

Judith A. Neugent
 City Clerk
 City of Pembroke Pines
 954-435-6501

The City of Pembroke Pines is a public entity subject to Chapter 119 of the Florida statutes concerning public records. Email messages are covered und
 The City of Pembroke Pines is a public entity subject to Chapter 119 of the Florida statutes concerning public records. Email messages are covered und

 The information contained in this email may be confidential and/or legally privileged. It has been sent
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 message.



City of Pembroke Pines, FL

601 City Center Way
Pembroke Pines, FL
33025
www.ppines.com

Agenda Request Form

Agenda Number: 18.

File ID: 17-0772

Type: Agreements/Contracts

Status: Passed

Version: 1

**Agenda
Section:**

In Control: City Commission

File Created: 11/16/2017

Short Title:

Final Action: 11/29/2017

Title:

MOTION TO APPROVE THE DEPARTMENTS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE FOLLOWING ITEMS LISTED ON THE CONTRACT DATABASE REPORT:

(A) DUNBAR ARMORED CAR SERVICES, INC. - ARMORED CAR SERVICES

(B) SRT SUPPLY, INC. - PURCHASE OF BODY ARMOR FOR THE POLICE DEPARTMENT

(C) ANDERSON AQUATICS, LLC. - COMPETITIVE & INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING SERVICES

***Agenda Date:** 11/29/2017

Agenda Number: 18.

Internal Notes:

Attachments: 1. Contract Database Report (FINAL), 2. Original Agreement for Armored Car Services - Dunbar Armored Car Services Inc, 3. 4th Amendment - Dunbar Armored, Inc., 4. Original Agreement to Body Armor for Police Department - SRT Supply, Inc., 5. Original Agreement - Anderson Aquatics, LLC., 6. 2nd Amendment - Anderson Aquatics, Inc., 7. Anderson Aquatics - 6 Month Renewal

1 City Commission 11/29/2017 approve

Pass

Action Text: A motion was made to approve on the Consent Agenda

Aye: - 5 Mayor Ortis, Vice Mayor Castillo, Commissioner Schwartz,
Commissioner Siple, and Commissioner Monroig

Nay: - 0

SUMMARY EXPLANATION AND BACKGROUND:

1. Pursuant to Section 35.29(F) "City Commission notification" of the City's Code of Ordinances, "The City Manager, or his or her designee, shall notify the Commission, in writing, at least three months in advance of the expiration, renewal, automatic renewal or extension date, and shall provide a copy of the contract or agreement and a vendor performance report card for the contract or agreement to the City Commission."
2. On May 17, 2017, Commission approved the motion to place all contracts from the Contract Database Reports on consent agendas as they come up for contractual term renewal so that City Commission affirms directions to administration whether to renew or to go out to bid.
3. The Legislative Consultant items shown below are on the December 2017 Contract Database Report.

(A) Dunbar Armored Car Services, Inc. - Armored Car Services

1. On March 3, 2010, the City Commission approved to enter into an agreement with Dunbar Armored Car Services, Inc. for an initial two (2) year period commencing on April 1, 2010 and ending on April 1, 2012.
2. The City utilizes Dunbar Armored Car Services, Inc. to provide all the departments citywide with the same armored car services for the pickup of accounts at City divisions to be delivered to a specified depository.
3. Pursuant to Section 4.2 of the Original Agreement, the term may be extended for additional two (2) year renewal terms upon mutual consent, evidenced by a written Amendment to this Agreement extending the term thereof.
4. On February 28, 2011, the City and Dunbar Armored Car Services, Inc. agreed to amend the Original Agreement to add the City's Charter Schools at a lower rate. This lower rate is the same rate that Dunbar Armored Car Services, Inc. provides to the School Board of Broward County, Florida Schools.
5. To date, the agreement has had four Amendments, including three (3) two (2) year renewals which extended the term of the agreement to March 31, 2018.
6. Based on the 90 day requirement, this Agreement would need to be presented to Commission by December 31, 2017.
7. The Charter Schools, City Clerk and Community Services Department recommends that the City renew this Agreement for an additional two (2) year term, commencing on April 1, 2018 and expiring on March 31, 2020, as followed by the agreement.

(B) SRT Supply, Inc. - The purchase of Body Armor for the Police Department

1. On February 3, 2016, the City Commission approved to enter into an agreement with SRT Supply, Inc. for an initial one (1) year period commencing on March 1, 2016 and ending on

February 28, 2017.

2. The City of Pembroke Pines Police Department utilizes SRT Supply, Inc. for the purchase of Body Armor for the Police Department used on an as needed basis.

3. Pursuant to Section 2.2 of the Original Agreement, the term may be renewed for five (5) additional one (1) year terms upon mutual written consent, evidenced by a written Amendment to this Agreement extending the term thereof.

4. The Police Department recommends that the City renew this Agreement for an additional one (1) year term commencing on March 1, 2018 and ending on February 28, 2019, as followed by the agreement.

(C) Anderson Aquatics, LLC. - Competitive & Instructional Programming Services

1. On September 3, 2008, the City Commission approved to enter into an agreement with Anderson Aquatics, LLC. for an initial three (3) year period commencing on October 1, 2008 and ending on September 30, 2011.

2. The City of Pembroke Pines Recreation & Cultural Arts Department utilizes Anderson Aquatics, LLC. to develop and implement a USA Swimming Program or any other nationally recognized aquatic program approved by the parks and recreation director.

3. Pursuant to Section 1.01 of the Original Agreement, the term may renew for two (2) additional three-year terms upon the same terms, conditions and limitations imposed in the Original Agreement.

4. To date, the agreement has had three Amendments, including two (2) three (3) year renewals and one (1) six-month extension which extended the term of the agreement to March 31, 2018.

5. This agreement is currently in the final renewal period, therefore the Recreation & Cultural Arts Department will start the procurement process for these services.

FINANCIAL IMPACT DETAIL:

Please see the attached Contract Database Report for the amount of revenues and/or expenditures for each specific agreement.

December 13, 2017

City of Pembroke Pines
Finance Department
601 City Center Way
Pembroke Pines, FL 33025
Attn: Tyler Harrel

Dear Mr. Harrel

Dunbar Armored appreciates the opportunity to renew our services with the City of Pembroke Pines. We are committed to providing you with the high level of service that you expect and with our superior history of customer service, we feel that Dunbar is the best choice to provide your locations with secure, reliable Armored Car Services. Unfortunately, due to the increased cost of employee's salaries and benefits, we are unable to hold the current rates in place for this renewal period. Dunbar Armored is requesting for a 2.7% CPI increase for all locations.

Please reach out to Ashley Hushon if you have any questions or concerns.

Dunbar Armored, Inc.
50 Schilling Road
Hunt Valley, Maryland 21031
Attn: Ashley Hushon
E: Ashley.Hushon@dunbararmored.com

Thank you for your time and consideration.

Sincerely,



Seth McElroy
SVP Administration and Marketing

Harrel, Tyler

From: Chong, Lisa
Sent: Thursday, December 21, 2017 5:53 PM
To: Harrel, Tyler
Cc: Rodriguez, Yaibelys
Subject: RE: Dunbar Armored Car Services - CPI Price Increase Request

Hi Tyler,

Yes, please go ahead and draft the renewal also request the same information as backup.

Thank you,

Lisa Chong, CPA
Finance Director
Ext 51090

From: Harrel, Tyler
Sent: Monday, December 18, 2017 3:55 PM
To: Chong, Lisa <lchong@ppines.com>
Cc: Rodriguez, Yaibelys <yrodriguez@ppines.com>
Subject: Dunbar Armored Car Services - CPI Price Increase Request

Lisa,

Per our conversation earlier regarding the 2.7% increase requested by Dunbar, attached is Original Agreement – Fourth Amendment. The Price Increase from the Original Agreement to the First Amendment was the addition of the Charter Schools to the route, and the Price Increase from the Third Amendment to Fourth Amendment was due to a 0.9% CPI increase.

I also attached the documentation that was given to the City for the CPI Increase during the Fourth Amendment. I can go ahead and request something similar for this Price Increase if needed.

Dunbar Armored Car Services Price Increase					
Original Agreement (2010-2012)					
					\$23,160.80
First Amendment (Added Charter Schools)					
					\$39,514.80
Second Amendment (2012-2014)					
					\$39,514.80
Third Amendment (2014-2016)					
					\$39,514.80
Fourth Amendment (2016-2018)					
					\$39,870.43
Fifth Amendment (2018-2020)					
					\$40,667.64

Thank you

Tyler Harrel

City of Pembroke Pines

Finance Department, City Hall

601 City Center Way, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025

(P): 954-392-9436

CPI Detailed Report

Data for February 2017

Editors

Malik Crawford
Jonathan Church
Bradley Akin

The CPI Detailed Report will cease publication after June 2017. The June 2017 version of the report, which will be published in July 2017, will be the final publication of this document. Customers are encouraged to obtain CPI data from the [CPI Databases](#) or the [Supplemental Files](#).

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Scheduled release dates

Consumer Price Index data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:

<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
March	April 14	June	July 14
April	May 12	July	August 11
May	June 14	August	September 14

CONSUMER PRICE MOVEMENTS FEBRUARY 2017

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.1 percent in February on a seasonally adjusted basis, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index rose 2.7 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The February increase was the smallest 1-month rise in the seasonally adjusted all items index since July 2016. The gasoline index declined, partially offsetting increases in several indexes, including food, shelter, and recreation. The energy index fell 1.0 percent, with the decline in gasoline outweighing increases in the other energy component indexes. The food index increased 0.2 percent over the month, its largest rise since September 2015.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.2 percent in February. The indexes for shelter, recreation, apparel, airline fares, motor vehicle insurance, education, and medical care were among those that increased in February. Indexes that declined include communication, used cars and trucks, new vehicles, and household furnishings and operations.

The all items index rose 2.7 percent for the 12 months ending February; the 12-month increase has been trending upward since a July 2016 trough of 0.8 percent. The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.2 percent over the last 12 months; this was the fifteenth straight month the 12-month change remained in the range of 2.1 to 2.3 percent. The energy index rose 15.2 percent over the last year, while the food index was unchanged.

Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un- adjusted 12-mos. ended Feb. 2017
	Aug. 2016	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	
All items	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	2.7
Food	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.0
Food at home	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.2	.0	.3	-1.7
Food away from home ¹	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	.2	2.4
Energy	.0	2.4	2.5	1.0	1.2	4.0	-1.0	15.2
Energy commodities	-.7	4.4	4.8	2.0	2.4	7.6	-2.8	29.8
Gasoline (all types)	-.8	4.6	5.1	2.1	2.4	7.8	-3.0	30.7
Fuel oil ¹	-2.5	2.4	5.9	-1.2	6.0	3.5	-.4	28.0
Energy services	.6	.6	.4	.0	.0	.3	1.0	3.8
Electricity	.3	.5	.3	.0	.0	.0	.8	1.9
Utility (piped) gas service	1.5	.8	.9	.2	.1	1.5	1.5	10.9
All items less food and energy	.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	2.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	.1	-.1	.0	-.2	.0	.4	.0	-.5
New vehicles	.0	.0	.2	.0	.1	.9	-.2	.5
Used cars and trucks	-.5	-.2	-.1	.2	.2	-.4	-.6	-4.3
Apparel	.2	-.5	.2	-.3	-.4	1.4	.6	.4
Medical care commodities	1.1	.6	.2	-.4	.5	.3	-.2	4.1
Services less energy services	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	3.1
Shelter	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	3.5
Transportation services	.2	.0	-.1	.5	.5	.6	.7	3.6
Medical care services	.8	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	3.4

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

Food

The food index rose 0.2 percent in February following a 0.1-percent increase in January. The food at home index rose 0.3 percent, its largest advance since June 2015. Four of the six major grocery store food group indexes rose in February. The index for nonalcoholic beverages increased 1.5 percent, its largest increase since January 2011. The index for dairy and related products rose 0.8 percent, the same increase as last month. The fruits and vegetables index increased 0.7 percent after declining in each of the last 6 months. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs rose 0.2 percent in February.

The indexes for cereals and bakery products and for other food at home both declined 0.4 percent in February. The index for food away from home rose 0.2 percent in February after a 0.4 percent increase in January. Over the last 12 months the index for food at home fell 1.7 percent, while the food away from home index increased 2.4 percent, leaving the overall food index unchanged.

Energy

The energy index fell 1.0 percent in February, its first decline since July 2016. The gasoline index fell 3.0 percent after a 7.8-percent increase in January. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices decreased 2.1 percent in February.) Other major energy component indexes increased in February. The index for natural gas rose 1.5 percent, the same increase as last month. The electricity index increased 0.8 percent after being unchanged the prior 3 months.

The index for energy increased 15.2 percent over the past year, with all of its major components rising. The gasoline index rose 30.7 percent, its largest 12-month increase since September 2011. The index for natural gas rose 10.9 percent, and the electricity index advanced 1.9 percent.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy increased 0.2 percent in February. The shelter index rose 0.3 percent in February, with the indexes for rent and owner's equivalent rent both advancing 0.3 percent. The recreation index rose 0.6 percent in February, its largest increase since April 2001. The apparel index also rose 0.6 percent in February. The index for motor vehicle insurance continued to rise, increasing 0.5 percent. The index for airline fares also continued to increase, rising 2.4 percent following a 2.0-percent increase in January.

The index for medical care rose 0.1 percent in February. The index for hospital services rose 0.4 percent, while the index for prescription drugs declined 0.2 percent. The education index increased 0.3 percent in February, and the index for tobacco advanced 0.4 percent.

In contrast to these increases, the communication index fell in February, declining 0.6 percent. The index for used cars and trucks also fell 0.6 percent, and the index for new vehicles, which rose 0.9 percent in January, declined 0.2 percent in February. The index for household furnishings and operations declined 0.1 percent, as did the index for alcoholic beverages. The index for personal care was unchanged in February.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.2 percent over the past 12 months. The indexes for shelter and for medical care both increased 3.5 percent over the past year. The index for new vehicles increased 0.5 percent, and the apparel index rose 0.4 percent. The indexes for used cars and trucks and for airline fares both declined over the past 12 months.

Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 2.7 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 243.603 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index rose 0.3 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 2.8 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 237.477 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.3 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 2.9 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index rose 0.3 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

The Consumer Price Index for March 2017 is scheduled to be released on Friday, April 14, 2017, at 8:30 a.m. (EDT)

Consumer Price Index Geographic Revision for 2018

In January 2018, BLS will introduce a new geographic area sample for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The 2018 revision utilizes the 2010 Decennial Census and incorporates an updated area sample design, changes the frequency of publication for several local area indexes, and establishes some new local area and aggregate indexes. The first indexes using the new structure will be published in February 2018. Additional information on the geographic revision is available at: www.bls.gov/cpi/georevision2018.htm.

CPI-U 12-Month Changes, 2007 to Present

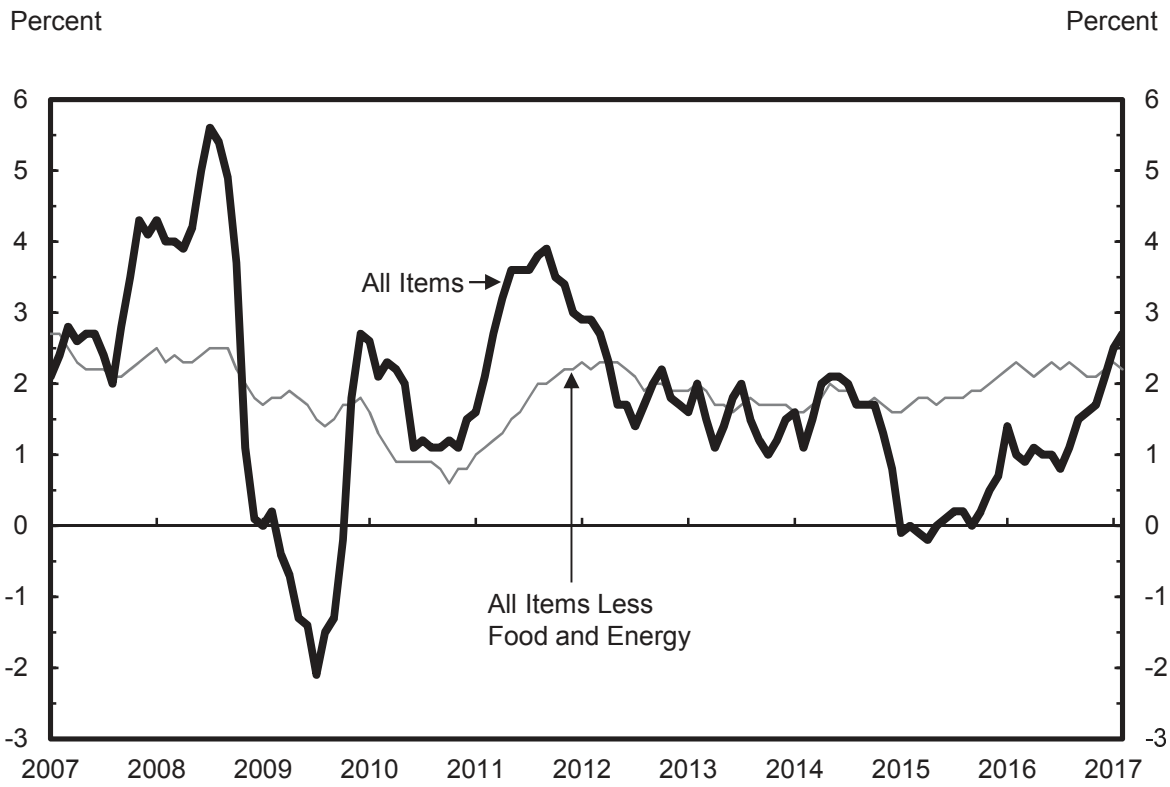


Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	242.839	243.603	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1
All items (1967=100)	-	727.439	729.727	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	14.649	248.074	248.595	.1	.2	.0	.1	.2
Food	13.698	248.242	248.791	.0	.2	.0	.1	.2
Food at home	7.899	237.365	237.918	-1.7	.2	-2	.0	.3
Cereals and bakery products	1.068	272.922	271.708	-1.1	-.4	-1	-.1	-.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1.740	242.596	243.057	-3.3	.2	-5	.7	.2
Dairy and related products	.818	219.804	220.552	.4	.3	.1	.8	.8
Fruits and vegetables	1.338	291.679	292.222	-4.7	.2	-6	-1.7	.7
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	.949	167.074	169.451	.1	1.4	-2	-.3	1.5
Other food at home	1.986	208.804	208.914	-.2	.1	.3	.2	-.4
Sugar and sweets ¹	.289	214.976	213.745	-.7	-.6	.0	.5	-.6
Fats and oils	.231	224.516	226.134	-1.1	.7	1.0	-.2	.8
Other foods	1.466	223.347	223.505	.0	.1	.2	.2	-.6
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	.446	131.139	131.514	.4	.3	.3	-1.0	.3
Food away from home ¹	5.799	266.079	266.626	2.4	.2	.2	.4	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	.246	182.970	183.254	.5	.2	-1	.1	.2
Alcoholic beverages	.952	244.516	244.622	.9	.0	.1	.2	-.1
Housing	42.634	247.942	248.693	3.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Shelter	33.652	293.560	294.444	3.5	.3	.3	.2	.3
Rent of primary residence ³	7.875	303.467	304.211	3.9	.2	.3	.3	.3
Lodging away from home ²	.851	151.949	157.580	1.5	3.7	.8	-.2	.5
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	24.583	301.181	301.785	3.5	.2	.3	.2	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	23.457	301.161	301.768	3.5	.2	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.343	147.758	147.798	-.3	.0	.1	.0	.0
Fuels and utilities	4.954	232.516	233.688	4.3	.5	.2	.5	.7
Household energy	3.782	193.787	194.837	4.5	.5	.2	.4	.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	.190	255.895	257.706	18.2	.7	2.7	3.1	-.5
Energy services ³	3.592	197.767	198.820	3.8	.5	.0	.3	1.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.172	226.411	227.277	3.8	.4	.3	.6	.3
Household furnishings and operations	4.029	121.430	121.508	-.8	.1	.0	.3	-.1
Household operations ^{1 2}	.856	174.426	174.389	2.5	.0	.7	.1	.0
Apparel	3.034	123.088	126.100	.4	2.4	-.4	1.4	.6
Men's and boys' apparel	.750	117.309	121.013	1.6	3.2	-.9	2.7	1.5
Women's and girls' apparel	1.228	106.730	110.227	.7	3.3	-.5	1.4	.4
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	.150	113.061	115.347	-2.9	2.0	.3	-.6	2.7
Footwear	.691	135.398	135.525	-1.1	.1	.2	.4	-.9
Transportation	15.318	199.292	199.147	6.3	-.1	.8	2.2	-.5
Private transportation	14.232	194.508	194.019	6.8	-.3	.8	2.2	-.7
New and used motor vehicles ²	6.403	99.150	99.482	-1.2	.3	.1	.3	-.1
New vehicles	3.678	148.848	148.993	.5	.1	.1	.9	-.2
Used cars and trucks	1.986	137.397	137.899	-4.3	.4	.2	-.4	-.6
Motor fuel	3.257	207.280	202.912	30.6	-2.1	2.4	7.9	-2.9
Gasoline (all types)	3.208	206.360	201.957	30.7	-2.1	2.4	7.8	-3.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	.384	142.993	143.256	-.9	.2	.6	.2	.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.165	279.523	279.782	2.5	.1	.2	.5	.1
Public transportation	1.086	258.551	264.470	.0	2.3	.7	1.3	1.4
Medical care	8.539	471.700	474.546	3.5	.6	.2	.2	.1
Medical care commodities	1.852	374.150	376.078	4.1	.5	.5	.3	-.2
Medical care services	6.687	502.948	506.105	3.4	.6	.2	.2	.2
Professional services	3.163	376.586	377.290	2.7	.2	.2	.1	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
Hospital and related services	2.512	811.479	821.498	4.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Recreation ²	5.663	117.337	118.375	1.5	.9	.0	.4	.6
Video and audio ²	1.846	101.682	103.132	2.6	1.4	.2	.7	.8
Education and communication ²	6.984	139.041	138.796	-.3	-.2	.1	.0	-.2
Education ²	3.209	251.122	251.356	2.7	.1	.3	.0	.3
Educational books and supplies	.166	690.427	696.371	5.5	.9	.2	-1.5	1.5
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	3.044	718.304	718.677	2.5	.1	.4	.1	.2
Communication ²	3.775	78.190	77.874	-2.7	-.4	.0	.0	-.6
Information and information processing ²	3.639	74.362	73.974	-2.9	-.5	.0	.0	-.7
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.465	97.372	96.765	-3.0	-.6	.0	-.1	-.6
Information technology, hardware and services ⁵	1.174	7.718	7.694	-2.6	-.3	-.2	.2	-.9
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶	.274	43.475	43.369	-4.2	-.2	.2	.2	-1.0
Other goods and services	3.178	427.621	427.992	2.0	.1	.3	.1	.1
Tobacco and smoking products	.665	984.721	984.756	3.5	.0	.4	.1	.4
Personal care	2.513	226.017	226.263	1.6	.1	.2	.1	.0
Personal care products ¹	.700	162.379	162.497	-.7	.1	.2	-.1	.1
Personal care services ¹	.610	255.634	255.781	1.9	.1	.1	.2	.1
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	1.018	419.268	419.936	3.8	.2	.2	.4	.2
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	36.246	180.298	180.607	2.0	.2	.2	1.0	-.2
Food and beverages	14.649	248.074	248.595	.1	.2	.0	.1	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	21.596	146.651	146.864	3.4	.1	.4	1.7	-.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	12.336	188.117	188.358	7.6	.1	.6	2.4	-.8
Apparel	3.034	123.088	126.100	.4	2.4	-.4	1.4	.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	9.302	232.809	231.377	10.2	-.6	.9	2.5	-1.9
Durables	9.260	106.147	106.326	-1.8	.2	.1	.3	-.3
Services	63.754	304.503	305.710	3.2	.4	.3	.3	.3
Rent of shelter ⁴	33.309	305.891	306.821	3.6	.3	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.343	147.758	147.798	-.3	.0	.1	.0	.0
Energy services ³	3.592	197.767	198.820	3.8	.5	.0	.3	1.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.172	226.411	227.277	3.8	.4	.3	.6	.3
Household operations ^{1 2}	.856	174.426	174.389	2.5	.0	.7	.1	.0
Transportation services	5.920	303.718	306.221	3.6	.8	.5	.6	.7
Medical care services	6.687	502.948	506.105	3.4	.6	.2	.2	.2
Other services	11.876	348.418	349.503	1.6	.3	.1	.3	.2
Special indexes								
All items less food	86.302	241.994	242.791	3.2	.3	.3	.6	.1
All items less shelter	66.348	225.699	226.424	2.3	.3	.2	.7	.0
All items less medical care	91.461	231.859	232.526	2.7	.3	.3	.6	.1
Commodities less food	22.548	149.911	150.122	3.3	.1	.4	1.6	-.5
Nondurables less food	13.288	191.415	191.649	7.1	.1	.6	2.2	-.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.254	232.728	231.437	9.2	-.6	.8	2.3	-1.8
Nondurables	26.986	217.486	217.861	3.4	.2	.3	1.2	-.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	30.445	326.442	328.065	2.7	.5	.2	.3	.4
Services less medical care services	57.067	289.474	290.543	3.1	.4	.3	.3	.3
Energy	7.039	199.608	198.195	15.2	-.7	1.2	4.0	-1.0
All items less energy	92.961	249.115	250.097	1.9	.4	.2	.3	.2
All items less food and energy	79.263	250.083	251.143	2.2	.4	.2	.3	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	19.101	144.365	145.140	-.5	.5	.0	.4	.0
Energy commodities	3.447	211.110	206.984	29.8	-2.0	2.4	7.6	-2.8
Services less energy services	60.162	315.282	316.506	3.1	.4	.3	.3	.3
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.412	\$.411	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.137	\$.137	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
All items	242.199	242.821	244.158	244.456	2.6	1.7	3.0	3.8	2.2	3.4
Food and beverages	247.392	247.325	247.657	248.202	-6	-3	-2	1.3	-4	.5
Food	247.583	247.494	247.816	248.417	-6	-3	-4	1.4	-5	.5
Food at home	237.175	236.763	236.659	237.298	-2.9	-2.2	-1.8	.2	-2.6	-8
Cereals and bakery products	272.849	272.625	272.457	271.369	-2.3	-5	.4	-2.2	-1.4	-9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	243.288	242.051	243.714	244.178	-4.2	-6.5	-3.6	1.5	-5.4	-1.1
Dairy and related products	215.981	216.285	218.003	219.768	-2.2	-2.4	-8	7.2	-2.3	3.1
Fruits and vegetables	293.278	291.378	286.560	288.706	-9.9	.1	-2.7	-6.1	-5.0	-4.4
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	166.625	166.366	165.820	168.308	-5	-1.5	-1.5	4.1	-1.0	1.3
Other food at home	208.652	209.185	209.600	208.719	1.4	-1.1	-1.3	.1	.1	-6
Sugar and sweets ¹	213.867	213.943	214.976	213.745	.5	.5	-3.7	-2	.5	-2.0
Fats and oils	221.734	223.891	223.479	225.213	-1.4	-2.1	-6.7	6.4	-1.8	-3
Other foods	223.794	224.211	224.666	223.366	2.1	-1.3	.0	-.8	.4	-4
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	132.036	132.488	131.139	131.514	2.3	-1.7	2.7	-1.6	.3	.5
Food away from home ¹	264.699	265.104	266.079	266.626	2.7	2.4	1.6	2.9	2.6	2.3
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	183.031	182.786	182.970	183.254	.7	.6	.2	.5	.7	.3
Alcoholic beverages	243.515	243.756	244.220	243.975	.6	.3	2.0	.8	.4	1.4
Housing	246.947	247.616	248.265	248.989	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.4
Shelter	292.184	293.107	293.779	294.571	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.6
Rent of primary residence ³	301.208	302.238	303.049	303.931	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.9
Lodging away from home ²	159.637	160.941	160.604	161.461	-3.9	.3	5.3	4.6	-1.8	5.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	299.420	300.294	301.006	301.776	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	299.391	300.269	300.986	301.759	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.5
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	147.658	147.793	147.758	147.798	-1.5	.1	-2	.4	-.7	.1
Fuels and utilities	232.389	232.845	233.934	235.661	2.8	3.7	4.8	5.8	3.2	5.3
Household energy	194.157	194.494	195.353	197.081	2.0	4.5	4.9	6.2	3.3	5.6
Fuel oil and other fuels	239.696	246.276	253.993	252.774	16.6	9.8	23.4	23.7	13.1	23.5
Energy services ³	198.842	198.929	199.531	201.441	1.4	4.3	4.1	5.3	2.8	4.7
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	224.481	225.093	226.336	226.920	5.3	1.0	4.4	4.4	3.1	4.4
Household furnishings and operations	121.099	121.087	121.426	121.326	-2.4	-6	-9	.8	-1.5	-1
Household operations ^{1 2}	173.043	174.251	174.426	174.389	.8	4.6	1.6	3.1	2.7	2.4
Apparel	125.694	125.218	126.915	127.719	-1.9	-6	-2.1	6.6	-1.3	2.1
Men's and boys' apparel	117.766	116.727	119.867	121.679	-2.0	4.3	-8.6	14.0	1.1	2.0
Women's and girls' apparel	111.081	110.557	112.051	112.446	-.4	-2.6	.8	5.0	-1.5	2.9
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	114.227	114.599	113.947	117.072	-13.9	-1.2	-5.5	10.3	-7.7	2.1
Footwear	137.641	137.862	138.347	137.167	-3.5	-1.1	1.5	-1.4	-2.3	.0
Transportation	198.488	200.031	204.348	203.237	7.9	-1.2	10.2	9.9	3.3	10.1
Private transportation	193.577	195.087	199.418	198.045	8.7	-9	11.7	9.6	3.8	10.6
New and used motor vehicles ²	99.621	99.745	100.034	99.899	-2.7	-2.4	-.7	1.1	-2.5	.2
New vehicles	147.394	147.518	148.792	148.462	-1.7	.4	.3	2.9	-.6	1.6
Used cars and trucks	141.455	141.770	141.268	140.471	-6.2	-7.2	-.7	-2.8	-6.7	-1.7
Motor fuel	204.901	209.819	226.372	219.823	44.8	-3.5	57.2	32.5	18.2	44.3
Gasoline (all types)	204.265	209.218	225.577	218.910	45.0	-3.8	58.3	31.9	18.1	44.5
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	141.855	142.735	142.993	143.256	-2.5	-.1	-5.0	4.0	-1.3	-.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	277.348	278.002	279.523	279.782	3.4	.9	2.1	3.6	2.1	2.8
Public transportation	260.092	262.032	265.546	269.194	-2.1	-4.8	-6.6	14.8	-3.4	3.5
Medical care	470.244	471.337	472.251	472.738	3.4	7.3	1.5	2.1	5.3	1.8
Medical care commodities	372.234	374.144	375.392	374.747	2.3	10.0	1.4	2.7	6.1	2.1
Medical care services	501.679	502.456	503.234	504.139	3.7	6.6	1.5	2.0	5.1	1.7
Professional services	375.836	376.459	376.789	377.049	3.8	3.5	2.1	1.3	3.7	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
Hospital and related services	807.652	809.206	811.487	814.792	3.5	8.3	1.2	3.6	5.9	2.4
Recreation ²	117.182	117.166	117.616	118.323	2.1	-.3	.3	4.0	.9	2.1
Video and audio ²	101.362	101.545	102.254	103.023	2.8	.4	.7	6.7	1.6	3.7
Education and communication ²	138.866	139.057	139.091	138.806	-.1	.2	-1.1	-.2	.0	-.7
Education ²	249.990	250.844	250.933	251.677	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.0
Educational books and supplies	695.949	697.164	686.794	697.215	5.6	9.9	6.0	.7	7.7	3.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	714.582	717.088	717.938	719.598	2.4	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.0
Communication ²	78.308	78.281	78.292	77.800	-2.3	-1.4	-4.6	-2.6	-1.8	-3.6
Information and information processing ²	74.476	74.448	74.460	73.937	-2.3	-1.4	-4.8	-2.9	-1.9	-3.9
Telephone services ^{1 2}	97.409	97.441	97.372	96.765	-1.8	-1.1	-6.4	-2.6	-1.5	-4.5
Information technology, hardware and services ⁵	7.748	7.734	7.749	7.682	-3.3	-2.1	-1.5	-3.4	-2.7	-2.5
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶	43.662	43.752	43.827	43.368	-6.0	-3.8	-4.1	-2.7	-4.9	-3.4
Other goods and services	426.026	427.192	427.574	428.096	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Tobacco and smoking products	976.211	979.887	981.003	985.012	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.7	3.1	4.0
Personal care	225.468	226.024	226.212	226.317	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5
Personal care products ¹	162.264	162.566	162.379	162.497	-1.3	.5	-2.6	.6	-.4	-1.0
Personal care services ¹	254.868	255.036	255.634	255.781	2.6	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.9
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	416.587	417.622	419.268	419.936	5.7	5.0	1.5	3.3	5.3	2.4
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	180.196	180.618	182.508	182.122	1.7	-.8	3.5	4.3	.5	3.9
Food and beverages	247.392	247.325	247.657	248.202	-.6	-.3	-.2	1.3	-.4	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	146.783	147.383	149.823	149.081	3.3	-1.2	6.1	6.4	1.1	6.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	188.837	190.022	194.504	192.901	6.3	1.0	14.6	8.9	3.6	11.7
Apparel	125.694	125.218	126.915	127.719	-1.9	-.6	-2.1	6.6	-1.3	2.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	233.532	235.681	241.568	236.887	11.4	.6	24.1	5.9	5.9	14.6
Durables	106.294	106.428	106.759	106.462	-3.0	-3.0	-1.8	.6	-3.0	-.6
Services	303.318	304.128	304.964	305.942	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.1
Rent of shelter ⁴	304.431	305.392	306.087	306.898	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.6
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	147.658	147.793	147.758	147.798	-1.5	.1	-.2	.4	-.7	.1
Energy services ³	198.842	198.929	199.531	201.441	1.4	4.3	4.1	5.3	2.8	4.7
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	224.481	225.093	226.336	226.920	5.3	1.0	4.4	4.4	3.1	4.4
Household operations ^{1 2}	173.043	174.251	174.426	174.389	.8	4.6	1.6	3.1	2.7	2.4
Transportation services	301.564	303.048	304.955	307.015	4.6	1.3	1.2	7.4	2.9	4.3
Medical care services	501.679	502.456	503.234	504.139	3.7	6.6	1.5	2.0	5.1	1.7
Other services	347.402	347.810	348.753	349.461	2.1	1.4	.5	2.4	1.7	1.4
Special indexes										
All items less food	241.357	242.089	243.582	243.833	3.2	2.1	3.6	4.2	2.6	3.9
All items less shelter	225.338	225.850	227.459	227.568	2.3	.8	2.6	4.0	1.6	3.3
All items less medical care	231.257	231.857	233.210	233.499	2.6	1.2	3.2	3.9	1.9	3.6
Commodities less food	150.015	150.609	153.010	152.277	3.2	-1.1	5.9	6.2	1.0	6.1
Nondurables less food	192.069	193.201	197.438	195.926	5.7	1.0	13.7	8.3	3.3	10.9
Nondurables less food and apparel	233.358	235.324	240.675	236.419	10.1	.6	22.0	5.4	5.2	13.4
Nondurables	217.494	218.239	220.811	220.516	1.2	.4	6.3	5.7	.8	6.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	325.576	326.258	327.201	328.502	2.7	2.8	1.8	3.6	2.7	2.7
Services less medical care services	288.346	289.148	289.932	290.895	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.3
Energy	198.730	201.148	209.138	207.102	18.9	.8	26.2	17.9	9.5	22.0
All items less energy	248.493	248.946	249.647	250.174	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.7	2.1
All items less food and energy	249.464	250.013	250.783	251.299	1.9	2.2	1.8	3.0	2.0	2.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	144.874	144.904	145.549	145.532	-2.0	-.8	-.9	1.8	-1.4	.4
Energy commodities	208.093	213.124	229.413	223.051	43.1	-2.9	55.2	32.0	17.9	43.1
Services less energy services	313.878	314.759	315.619	316.509	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.0

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	242.839	243.603	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1
All items (1967=100)	-	727.439	729.727	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	14.649	248.074	248.595	.1	.2	.0	.1	.2
Food	13.698	248.242	248.791	.0	.2	.0	.1	.2
Food at home	7.899	237.365	237.918	-1.7	.2	-.2	.0	.3
Cereals and bakery products	1.068	272.922	271.708	-1.1	-.4	-.1	-.1	-.4
Cereals and cereal products	.357	229.374	229.221	-2.0	-.1	.0	-.2	.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes	.041	239.922	237.603	-3.0	-1.0	-.9	-.5	-1.0
Breakfast cereal ¹	.186	225.002	226.170	-1.4	.5	.3	-1.2	.5
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	.130	237.498	236.109	-2.4	-.6	.0	1.3	-.6
Rice ^{1 2 3}	-	161.789	161.925	-1.6	.1	-1.0	.7	.1
Bakery products ¹	.711	297.767	295.878	-.7	-.6	-.3	.7	-.6
Bread ^{1 2}	.212	177.995	178.627	-.5	.4	-.4	.0	.4
White bread ^{1 3}	-	324.131	325.544	.4	.4	.0	-.1	.4
Bread other than white ^{1 3}	-	341.707	343.371	-1.3	.5	-.9	-.3	.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	.106	176.024	172.860	-2.2	-1.8	.6	-1.0	-1.9
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	.174	285.509	282.395	.3	-1.1	.4	.6	-.5
Cookies ³	-	272.735	266.285	-.9	-2.4	.5	1.1	-2.1
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1 3}	-	302.732	303.881	1.9	.4	-.6	.4	.4
Other bakery products	.220	265.645	263.872	-.9	-.7	-.6	.0	-.5
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1 3}	-	289.768	293.917	-.5	1.4	.6	-1.5	1.4
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³	-	306.109	303.157	-.9	-1.0	-.8	.6	-1.2
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ³	-	269.747	265.572	-1.2	-1.5	-1.7	.2	-1.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1.740	242.596	243.057	-3.3	.2	-.5	.7	.2
Meats, poultry, and fish	1.640	244.345	245.648	-1.6	.5	-.3	-.1	.5
Meats	1.037	244.995	246.580	-3.0	.6	-.2	-.1	.3
Beef and veal	.460	289.966	291.384	-4.4	.5	-.7	.3	-.1
Uncooked ground beef ¹	.187	259.370	257.226	-6.0	-.8	-1.7	.4	-.8
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	.062	211.022	214.434	-5.5	1.6	-2.2	-1.1	1.6
Uncooked beef steaks ²	.164	195.757	199.057	-2.8	1.7	-.3	-.1	.8
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	.048	228.963	229.261	-1.5	.1	1.5	-.6	.1
Pork	.318	202.929	206.227	-1.0	1.6	-.1	-.2	1.5
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	.133	153.462	154.876	1.4	.9	.0	1.8	1.5
Bacon and related products ³	-	280.692	286.254	3.7	2.0	.8	1.6	3.1
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2 3}	-	141.947	142.561	-1.0	.4	-.3	1.7	.4
Ham	.057	191.646	192.939	-3.9	.7	-.9	.0	.4
Ham, excluding canned ³	-	211.895	213.750	-4.2	.9	-1.0	.1	.4
Pork chops ¹	.052	177.097	182.170	-3.2	2.9	-1.7	-2.5	2.9
Other pork including roasts and picnics ²	.076	123.157	126.619	-1.6	2.8	1.0	-2.5	2.6
Other meats	.258	224.334	223.678	-3.0	-.3	.6	-.9	-.4
Frankfurters ³	-	233.086	225.119	-5.3	-3.4	.1	2.6	-3.5
Lunchmeats ^{2 3}	-	144.236	145.150	-2.5	.6	.5	-1.5	.6
Lamb and organ meats ^{1 3}	-	327.849	316.737	-3.3	-3.4	-1.9	1.1	-3.4
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2 3}	-	169.170	162.312	-7.0	-4.1	-1.5	.7	-4.1
Poultry ¹	.341	228.707	228.979	-1.1	.1	-.9	.2	.1
Chicken ^{1 2}	.277	146.008	146.181	-1.0	.1	-1.1	-.2	.1
Fresh whole chicken ^{1 3}	-	241.115	243.119	-3.3	.8	-.1	-3.2	.8
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1 3}	-	218.308	216.687	-.2	-.7	-1.6	1.4	-.7
Other poultry including turkey ²	.064	154.234	154.421	-1.2	.1	.3	.5	-.9
Fish and seafood	.263	285.501	287.281	3.4	.6	.1	-.3	1.8
Fresh fish and seafood ²	.143	178.271	178.073	5.3	-.1	.0	.4	1.1
Processed fish and seafood ²	.120	141.498	143.651	1.1	1.5	.5	-1.0	2.8
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{1 3}	-	198.684	197.747	-1.4	-.5	-.2	-1.2	-.5
Frozen fish and seafood ³	-	298.695	306.706	3.0	2.7	.8	-.6	4.5
Eggs	.099	220.813	209.845	-23.6	-5.0	-4.0	14.3	-4.6
Dairy and related products	.818	219.804	220.552	.4	.3	.1	.8	.8
Milk ^{1 2}	.235	142.639	142.193	.0	-.3	1.3	-.5	-.3
Fresh whole milk ³	-	206.977	205.774	.7	-.6	.0	.3	1.0
Fresh milk other than whole ^{2 3}	-	145.138	144.950	-.9	-.1	.5	.1	.4
Cheese and related products	.259	228.153	230.230	-.5	.9	-.7	1.6	1.0
Ice cream and related products	.119	224.731	226.873	2.0	1.0	.7	-.5	1.1
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	.206	148.443	148.447	1.1	.0	1.4	1.6	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
Fruits and vegetables	1.338	291.679	292.222	-4.7	0.2	-0.6	-1.7	0.7
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.047	335.844	336.477	-5.7	.2	-.8	-1.8	1.0
Fresh fruits	.567	354.863	353.250	-4.3	-.5	-1.1	-.8	.0
Apples	.085	330.947	332.585	-5.4	.5	1.0	-4.0	-1.0
Bananas ¹	.087	198.357	198.605	-.1	.1	.4	-.3	.1
Citrus fruits ²	.145	231.109	231.147	6.4	.0	.9	3.2	.2
Oranges, including tangerines ³	-	467.489	464.961	4.0	-.5	.9	4.1	-.8
Other fresh fruits ²	.251	122.115	120.579	-10.6	-1.3	-3.2	-2.4	-.2
Fresh vegetables	.479	314.669	317.645	-7.2	.9	-.4	-3.0	2.3
Potatoes	.077	332.772	337.684	2.3	1.5	.9	-3.0	1.5
Lettuce	.062	273.082	287.138	-9.6	5.1	.9	-4.9	6.5
Tomatoes ¹	.084	324.704	323.958	-13.3	-.2	-2.3	-1.3	-.2
Other fresh vegetables	.257	321.452	322.054	-7.3	.2	-.1	-2.2	.8
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	.292	156.407	156.685	-1.3	.2	-.2	-1.2	-.2
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	.153	159.891	160.710	-1.5	.5	.4	-1.5	.0
Canned fruits ^{2 3}	-	157.086	158.356	.0	.8	.1	-1.5	.5
Canned vegetables ^{2 3}	-	167.038	167.207	-2.4	.1	.6	-1.6	-.7
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	.085	147.600	147.662	.5	.0	-1.3	-.8	.1
Frozen vegetables ³	-	202.583	202.286	.8	-.1	-1.6	-1.0	.4
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	.054	160.272	159.394	-3.6	-.5	-.4	-.7	-1.3
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	-	194.810	195.573	-5.4	.4	-2.5	-1.2	.4
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	.949	167.074	169.451	.1	1.4	-.2	-.3	1.5
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	.670	128.622	130.494	.3	1.5	.0	-.5	1.6
Carbonated drinks	.265	160.930	164.325	.9	2.1	.5	-1.0	2.1
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	.011	177.187	180.541	1.1	1.9	.5	-.9	1.9
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	.393	117.494	118.663	-.2	1.0	-.1	-.3	1.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	.279	117.912	119.497	-.2	1.3	-.5	.1	1.5
Coffee	.173	197.848	199.984	-.8	1.1	-.6	.1	1.8
Roasted coffee ³	-	206.886	209.167	-1.0	1.1	.1	-.1	1.8
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{1 3}	-	198.027	199.995	.8	1.0	-1.2	1.9	1.0
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2}	.106	128.863	131.160	.7	1.8	.1	-.2	1.8
Other food at home	1.986	208.804	208.914	-.2	.1	.3	.2	-.4
Sugar and sweets ¹	.289	214.976	213.745	-.7	-.6	.0	.5	-.6
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	.048	187.509	186.465	-2.4	-.6	-1.0	.4	-.9
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	.185	144.758	142.968	-1.0	-1.2	.3	-.2	-1.2
Other sweets ²	.056	153.622	156.113	1.6	1.6	.2	-1.8	1.7
Fats and oils	.231	224.516	226.134	-1.1	.7	1.0	-.2	.8
Butter and margarine ²	.066	202.262	202.728	-.2	.2	-.3	2.0	1.2
Butter ³	-	236.434	233.948	-1.4	-1.1	-.6	3.9	.6
Margarine ³	-	298.282	301.813	1.5	1.2	.8	.0	1.3
Salad dressing ²	.057	128.638	129.849	-1.5	.9	2.1	.2	.2
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	.109	155.086	156.504	-1.3	.9	.8	-1.8	.9
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	-	152.853	153.651	-3.2	.5	3.8	-2.0	.5
Other foods	1.466	223.347	223.505	.0	.1	.2	.2	-.6
Soups	.092	240.672	240.471	2.3	-.1	2.0	-.2	-1.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	.262	166.034	167.437	-1.8	.8	.3	-2.1	.8
Snacks ¹	.330	250.968	249.815	-.6	-.5	-.3	.6	-.5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	.281	241.006	240.415	.8	-.2	.1	.9	-.7
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2 3}	-	151.976	151.880	-.9	-.1	1.8	-.7	-.7
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	-	137.629	134.230	-4.6	-2.5	-.3	5.1	-2.5
Sauces and gravies ^{2 3}	-	138.255	137.676	.8	-.4	-.6	.6	-.5
Other condiments ³	-	274.381	280.831	2.2	2.4	-1.1	-.1	2.5
Baby food ^{1 2}	.056	159.088	158.869	1.6	-.1	.0	1.4	-.1
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	.446	131.139	131.514	.4	.3	.3	-1.0	.3
Prepared salads ^{1 3 4}	-	127.277	127.464	3.4	.1	.3	-.8	.1
Food away from home ¹	5.799	266.079	266.626	2.4	.2	.2	.4	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	2.813	165.361	165.849	2.6	.3	.3	.3	.3
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	2.459	169.832	170.057	2.3	.1	.1	.5	.1
Food at employee sites and schools ²	.199	173.004	172.843	2.7	-.1	.2	.5	.3
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1 3 5}	-	143.907	143.794	1.8	-.1	.0	.0	-.1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	.082	153.249	153.557	3.7	.2	.1	.1	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	.246	182.970	183.254	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2
Alcoholic beverages	.952	244.516	244.622	.9	.0	.1	.2	-.1
Alcoholic beverages at home	.584	200.234	199.993	.0	-.1	.0	.2	-.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	.271	222.349	221.492	1.6	-.4	.2	.3	-.2
Distilled spirits at home	.073	193.099	193.256	-.8	.1	-.1	-.2	-.4
Whiskey at home ^{1 3}	-	208.784	207.484	-.5	-.6	-.6	1.4	-.6
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ³	-	186.991	186.846	-.6	-.1	.2	-.5	-.7
Wine at home	.241	168.111	168.304	-1.4	.1	.2	.5	-.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	.367	340.366	341.405	2.3	.3	.2	.1	.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	169.183	169.648	2.6	.3	.3	.5	.3
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	181.784	182.735	2.1	.5	.0	-.3	.5
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	183.781	184.434	2.4	.4	.0	-.1	.4
Housing	42.634	247.942	248.693	3.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Shelter	33.652	293.560	294.444	3.5	.3	.3	.2	.3
Rent of primary residence ⁶	7.875	303.467	304.211	3.9	.2	.3	.3	.3
Lodging away from home ²	.851	151.949	157.580	1.5	3.7	.8	-.2	.5
Housing at school, excluding board ^{6 7}	.121	533.440	533.649	3.0	.0	.3	.3	.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	.730	309.900	323.189	1.3	4.3	.9	-.3	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{6 7}	24.583	301.181	301.785	3.5	.2	.3	.2	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{6 7}	23.457	301.161	301.768	3.5	.2	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.343	147.758	147.798	-.3	.0	.1	.0	.0
Fuels and utilities	4.954	232.516	233.688	4.3	.5	.2	.5	.7
Household energy	3.782	193.787	194.837	4.5	.5	.2	.4	.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	.190	255.895	257.706	18.2	.7	2.7	3.1	-.5
Fuel oil ¹	.102	243.347	242.467	28.0	-.4	6.0	3.5	-.4
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁸	.088	323.613	329.927	8.8	2.0	1.4	4.0	1.8
Energy services ⁶	3.592	197.767	198.820	3.8	.5	.0	.3	1.0
Electricity ⁶	2.794	205.230	206.416	1.9	.6	.0	.0	.8
Utility (piped) gas service ⁶	.798	172.319	172.967	10.9	.4	.1	1.5	1.5
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.172	226.411	227.277	3.8	.4	.3	.6	.3
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁶	.885	525.645	527.759	4.3	.4	.3	.6	.2
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 9}	.286	446.266	447.699	2.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
Household furnishings and operations	4.029	121.430	121.508	-.8	.1	.0	.3	-.1
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	.252	59.022	59.194	-3.1	.3	-2.2	1.9	.3
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	.059	109.597	108.572	-.1	-.9	.1	-.6	-.9
Window coverings ^{1 2}	.054	70.072	69.255	.2	-1.2	.8	.3	-1.2
Other linens ^{1 2}	.140	45.103	45.705	-5.4	1.3	-4.2	3.6	1.3
Furniture and bedding	.755	111.802	111.744	-1.4	-.1	-.3	.9	.4
Bedroom furniture ¹	.264	127.243	127.476	-1.5	.2	-.5	.1	.2
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	.359	85.865	85.654	-.9	-.2	.1	1.2	-.2
Other furniture ²	.126	70.507	70.506	-2.4	.0	-.3	1.9	-.4
Infants' furniture ^{1 3 5}	-	107.287	NA	-	-	.2	7.6	-
Appliances ²	.177	74.929	75.557	-3.7	.8	-.3	.1	.4
Major appliances ²	.055	82.312	81.137	-4.6	-1.4	1.0	.7	-1.4
Laundry equipment ³	-	94.138	93.204	-3.2	-1.0	3.2	2.2	-2.2
Other appliances ^{1 2}	.119	64.486	65.706	-3.2	1.9	-1.6	1.5	1.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	.452	56.577	56.637	-3.1	.1	.2	1.1	-.5
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	.233	43.858	43.475	-5.2	-.9	.2	1.5	-.9
Indoor plants and flowers ¹⁰	.101	129.396	132.664	-.6	2.5	.8	1.0	.3
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	.049	54.150	54.186	-1.7	.1	-3.3	7.2	.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	.069	87.994	87.914	-.2	-.1	-.7	.9	-.6
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ²	.675	89.965	90.003	-.7	.0	.1	-.1	-.4
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	.177	97.625	97.728	-1.0	.1	-.6	.4	.1
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	.338	86.343	86.367	-.4	.0	.5	-.2	-.5
Housekeeping supplies ¹	.861	185.203	185.235	-1.0	.0	.2	-.1	.0
Household cleaning products ²	.343	119.353	118.922	-.6	-.4	.1	.0	-.7
Household paper products ^{1 2}	.234	168.183	168.797	-.7	.4	.4	-.5	.4
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	.284	116.055	116.275	-1.8	.2	-.4	.2	.2
Household operations ^{1 2}	.856	174.426	174.389	2.5	.0	.7	.1	.0
Domestic services ^{1 2}	.281	157.963	NA	-	-	.0	.1	-
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	.282	NA	NA	-	-	1.0	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	.119	156.160	151.946	0.0	-2.7	1.2	-0.5	-3.5
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	.090	233.279	233.894	4.1	.3	1.3	-.2	.3
Apparel	3.034	123.088	126.100	.4	2.4	-.4	1.4	.6
Men's and boys' apparel	.750	117.309	121.013	1.6	3.2	-.9	2.7	1.5
Men's apparel	.596	121.524	126.344	2.2	4.0	-1.0	3.6	1.6
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	.092	108.391	113.152	5.0	4.4	-1.7	2.3	1.5
Men's furnishings	.190	152.687	156.523	-.2	2.5	-.7	3.8	.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	.171	78.341	82.832	5.8	5.7	.0	1.7	5.8
Men's pants and shorts	.137	121.427	125.731	-.7	3.5	-.1	3.2	1.9
Boys' apparel	.154	100.939	100.809	-.9	-.1	-1.4	-1.5	1.1
Women's and girls' apparel	1.228	106.730	110.227	.7	3.3	-.5	1.4	.4
Women's apparel	1.024	109.611	113.770	1.4	3.8	-.4	1.6	.5
Women's outerwear	.067	101.674	107.397	-3.2	5.6	-2.0	.9	8.0
Women's dresses	.145	114.664	122.470	5.4	6.8	1.5	5.2	-.7
Women's suits and separates ²	.461	76.874	80.772	2.0	5.1	-.7	1.8	.6
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ²	.341	104.739	105.207	-.1	.4	-.3	-.3	-.1
Girls' apparel	.205	93.049	93.666	-3.0	.7	-.7	-.1	-.6
Footwear	.691	135.398	135.525	-1.1	.1	.2	.4	-.9
Men's footwear ¹	.211	136.879	139.343	-1.5	1.8	-.8	.1	1.8
Boys' and girls' footwear	.171	151.190	149.493	-.7	-1.1	-.7	.9	-1.9
Women's footwear	.309	126.319	125.794	-1.1	-.4	.7	.1	-1.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	.150	113.061	115.347	-2.9	2.0	.3	-.6	2.7
Jewelry and watches ⁸	.215	170.302	175.353	2.3	3.0	-.3	1.2	2.4
Watches ^{1 8}	.077	130.419	132.116	-2.0	1.3	-1.5	5.5	1.3
Jewelry ⁸	.137	177.198	184.122	4.7	3.9	-.7	.4	3.9
Transportation	15.318	199.292	199.147	6.3	-.1	.8	2.2	-.5
Private transportation	14.232	194.508	194.019	6.8	-.3	.8	2.2	-.7
New and used motor vehicles ²	6.403	99.150	99.482	-1.2	.3	.1	.3	-.1
New vehicles	3.678	148.848	148.993	.5	.1	.1	.9	-.2
New cars and trucks ^{2 3}	-	103.164	103.258	.5	.1	.1	.8	-.2
New cars ³	-	145.022	145.212	.1	.1	.0	.9	-.2
New trucks ^{3 9}	-	158.010	157.973	.7	.0	.1	.8	-.4
Used cars and trucks	1.986	137.397	137.899	-4.3	.4	.2	-.4	-.6
Leased cars and trucks ¹¹	.543	83.080	84.727	-.6	2.0	.0	-.3	2.3
Car and truck rental ²	.103	121.863	121.347	-1.7	-.4	.3	-4.3	-1.9
Motor fuel	3.257	207.280	202.912	30.6	-2.1	2.4	7.9	-2.9
Gasoline (all types)	3.208	206.360	201.957	30.7	-2.1	2.4	7.8	-3.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	-	202.495	197.760	31.7	-2.3	2.6	8.0	-3.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3 12}	-	221.832	218.284	28.9	-1.6	3.0	6.7	-3.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	-	215.958	214.214	24.7	-.8	1.1	5.6	-2.9
Other motor fuels ²	.049	185.661	184.968	27.1	-.4	2.6	10.7	.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	.384	142.993	143.256	-.9	.2	.6	.2	.2
Tires ¹	.229	124.423	124.825	-1.6	.3	.3	.4	.3
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	.155	166.727	166.692	.1	.0	1.0	-.1	.0
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1 3}	-	157.694	157.560	.1	-.1	.6	.2	-.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1 3}	-	368.224	364.032	-1.1	-1.1	2.2	-1.6	-1.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.165	279.523	279.782	2.5	.1	.2	.5	.1
Motor vehicle body work ¹	.057	292.038	292.243	2.7	.1	-.4	.2	.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	.673	250.686	251.186	2.5	.2	.3	.8	.2
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	.392	173.767	173.626	2.3	-.1	.3	.1	-.1
Motor vehicle insurance	2.494	510.919	513.469	7.6	.5	.7	.8	.5
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	.529	184.484	184.488	1.6	.0	.0	.3	.0
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 2 6}	.282	175.348	175.348	1.8	.0	-.1	.8	.0
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	.235	199.605	199.621	1.4	.0	.0	-.4	.0
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	-	224.903	225.332	2.6	.2	.0	.3	.2
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	-	118.905	118.958	-5.8	.0	-.1	-3.6	.0
Public transportation	1.086	258.551	264.470	.0	2.3	.7	1.3	1.4
Airline fares	.624	269.241	280.517	-1.1	4.2	1.0	2.0	2.4
Other intercity transportation	.180	159.540	157.869	2.6	-1.0	-.6	.7	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
Intercity bus fare 1 3 4	-	130.683	129.673	-	-0.8	5.8	1.8	-0.8
Intercity train fare 1 3 4	-	118.380	115.587	5.4	-2.4	6.5	-1.5	-2.4
Ship fare 1 2 3	-	65.859	65.136	2.0	-1.1	-9	-1.2	-1.1
Intracity transportation 1	.279	310.103	310.430	.9	.1	.0	.2	.1
Intracity mass transit 1 3 13	-	122.829	122.962	.8	.1	.0	.3	.1
Medical care	8.539	471.700	474.546	3.5	.6	.2	.2	.1
Medical care commodities	1.852	374.150	376.078	4.1	.5	.5	.3	-2
Medicinal drugs 1 13	1.792	122.483	123.102	4.2	.5	.0	.7	.5
Prescription drugs 6	1.434	515.468	518.618	5.2	.6	.4	.3	-2
Nonprescription drugs 1 13	.359	96.744	96.821	.4	.1	.1	.3	.1
Medical equipment and supplies 1 13	.060	99.209	100.029	.1	.8	.1	-1	.8
Medical care services	6.687	502.948	506.105	3.4	.6	.2	.2	.2
Professional services	3.163	376.586	377.290	2.7	.2	.2	.1	.1
Physicians' services 6	1.710	384.882	385.353	3.6	.1	.2	.0	.1
Dental services 6	.816	468.124	469.582	1.3	.3	.2	-.3	-1
Eyeglasses and eye care 1 8	.322	187.781	187.965	1.2	.1	.0	.5	.1
Services by other medical professionals 1 6 8	.315	234.954	235.671	3.0	.3	.1	.7	.3
Hospital and related services	2.512	811.479	821.498	4.1	1.2	.2	.3	.4
Hospital services 6 14	2.241	309.929	313.974	4.3	1.3	.2	.3	.4
Inpatient hospital services 3 6 14	-	306.438	309.514	3.9	1.0	.2	.2	.0
Outpatient hospital services 3 6 8	-	686.331	695.411	4.3	1.3	.2	.4	.7
Nursing homes and adult day services 6 14	.194	217.210	218.287	3.3	.5	.2	.1	.2
Care of invalids and elderly at home 1 5	.077	119.281	120.510	.0	1.0	.2	-1.5	1.0
Health insurance 1 5	1.012	133.862	134.520	4.0	.5	-.1	.3	.5
Recreation 2	5.663	117.337	118.375	1.5	.9	.0	.4	.6
Video and audio 2	1.846	101.682	103.132	2.6	1.4	.2	.7	.8
Televisions	.097	2.383	2.416	-20.1	1.4	-2.5	1.1	.4
Cable and satellite television and radio service 9	1.535	447.730	454.553	5.3	1.5	.4	.6	.8
Other video equipment 2	.024	9.934	10.081	-1.4	1.5	-.2	.3	.7
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio 1 2	.101	72.533	73.081	.0	.8	-.5	1.6	.8
Video discs and other media 1 2 3	-	40.130	40.337	-1.6	.5	.4	4.8	.5
Rental of video or audio discs and other media 1 2 3	-	125.810	125.553	3.8	-.2	.2	.2	-.2
Audio equipment 1	.058	32.955	33.127	-6.9	.5	-.1	-.5	.5
Audio discs, tapes and other media 1 2	.022	84.469	84.688	-4.1	.3	.0	1.4	.3
Pets, pet products and services 2	.955	170.008	170.166	.9	.1	-.3	.1	.0
Pets and pet products 1	.587	198.037	197.672	-.1	-.2	.0	-.2	-.2
Pet food 1 2 3	-	151.819	152.094	.2	.2	.1	-.1	.2
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories 1 2 3	-	113.498	112.833	-.7	-.6	-.3	-.3	-.6
Pet services including veterinary 2	.368	235.735	236.988	2.5	.5	-.6	.5	.2
Pet services 1 2 3	-	186.295	186.239	1.4	.0	-.1	.2	.0
Veterinarian services 2 3	-	246.931	248.398	2.5	.6	-.6	.6	.2
Sporting goods	.431	111.551	111.796	-1.1	.2	.1	-.4	-.1
Sports vehicles including bicycles 1	.229	147.413	146.684	.6	-.5	.5	-.2	-.5
Sports equipment	.193	81.136	82.001	-3.1	1.1	-.5	-.1	.6
Photography 2	.089	75.740	76.153	2.2	.5	.1	-.2	.5
Photographic equipment and supplies	.039	55.113	55.573	5.4	.8	1.0	.0	.6
Film and photographic supplies 1 2 3	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic equipment 2 3	-	22.524	22.754	5.5	1.0	1.2	.0	.7
Photographers and film processing 1 2	.049	124.352	124.744	-.2	.3	-.5	-.5	.3
Photographer fees 1 2 3	-	127.099	127.112	-2.4	.0	-.1	-1.0	.0
Film processing 1 2 3	-	121.976	123.024	.3	.9	-.8	-1.1	.9
Other recreational goods 2	.366	42.354	42.459	-6.5	.2	-.7	-.4	-.1
Toys	.293	39.175	39.240	-7.8	.2	-.7	-.5	-.3
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment 2 3	-	48.208	48.378	-6.1	.4	-.5	.6	-.3
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies 1 2	.025	95.803	95.468	.2	-.3	1.5	-.9	-.3
Music instruments and accessories 1 2	.033	100.879	102.214	1.6	1.3	-1.7	.4	1.3
Other recreation services 2	1.824	161.604	163.460	3.2	1.1	-.1	.7	1.2
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees 1 2	.645	132.751	134.398	3.0	1.2	-.5	-.2	1.2
Admissions	.636	371.054	375.921	3.8	1.3	.3	1.0	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	-	176.399	177.391	4.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	-	221.568	226.329	5.5	2.1	1.2	5.5	2.1
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1 8}	.221	298.435	299.476	2.1	.3	.3	1.4	.3
Recreational reading materials ¹	.153	243.625	242.769	-.4	-.4	1.4	-.5	-.4
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	.089	168.914	170.971	3.6	1.2	2.1	-1.0	1.2
Recreational books ^{1 2}	.064	99.549	97.043	-5.5	-2.5	.5	.1	-2.5
Education and communication ²	6.984	139.041	138.796	-.3	-.2	.1	.0	-.2
Education ²	3.209	251.122	251.356	2.7	.1	.3	.0	.3
Educational books and supplies	.166	690.427	696.371	5.5	.9	.2	-1.5	1.5
College textbooks ^{1 3 11}	-	239.463	241.929	6.5	1.0	.0	-1.3	1.0
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	3.044	718.304	718.677	2.5	.1	.4	.1	.2
College tuition and fees	1.807	815.911	815.947	2.0	.0	.3	-.1	.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	.316	792.861	792.814	3.4	.0	.3	.3	.3
Child care and nursery school ¹⁰	.747	288.591	289.136	3.2	.2	.4	.5	.2
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	.042	243.482	243.665	3.1	.1	.1	1.5	.2
Communication ²	3.775	78.190	77.874	-2.7	-.4	.0	.0	-.6
Postage and delivery services ²	.136	175.867	180.649	1.4	2.7	.1	.0	1.3
Postage	.129	276.385	284.320	1.3	2.9	.1	-.2	1.3
Delivery services ²	.007	288.969	288.967	3.6	.0	.5	2.8	.8
Information and information processing ²	3.639	74.362	73.974	-2.9	-.5	.0	.0	-.7
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.465	97.372	96.765	-3.0	-.6	.0	-.1	-.6
Wireless telephone services ^{1 2}	1.738	53.435	52.679	-4.7	-1.4	-.1	-.2	-1.4
Land-line telephone services ^{1 13}	.727	115.005	116.453	1.1	1.3	.4	.1	1.3
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁵	1.174	7.718	7.694	-2.6	-.3	-.2	.2	-.9
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	.274	43.475	43.369	-4.2	-.2	.2	.2	-1.0
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	.084	33.310	32.928	-8.2	-1.1	-.9	2.9	-1.1
Internet services and electronic information providers ²	.714	77.164	76.901	-1.2	-.3	-.3	-.1	-1.0
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1 2}	.091	20.847	20.959	-3.3	.5	.0	.0	.5
Other goods and services	3.178	427.621	427.992	2.0	.1	.3	.1	.1
Tobacco and smoking products	.665	984.721	984.756	3.5	.0	.4	.1	.4
Cigarettes ²	.602	402.189	402.159	3.5	.0	.3	.1	.4
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	.046	257.319	257.682	3.4	.1	1.1	.6	.1
Personal care	2.513	226.017	226.263	1.6	.1	.2	.1	.0
Personal care products ¹	.700	162.379	162.497	-.7	.1	.2	-.1	.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	.371	102.633	103.396	-.5	.7	.0	.1	.7
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	.323	188.098	186.781	-1.0	-.7	.4	-.4	-.7
Personal care services ¹	.610	255.634	255.781	1.9	.1	.1	.2	.1
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	.610	155.978	156.068	1.9	.1	.1	.2	.1
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	1.018	419.268	419.936	3.8	.2	.2	.4	.2
Legal services ^{1 8}	.245	348.052	345.769	5.8	-.7	.4	2.0	-.7
Funeral expenses ^{1 8}	.144	322.184	323.838	2.0	.5	.0	.1	.5
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	.268	162.355	162.656	2.4	.2	.5	.0	.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2}	.027	187.634	187.593	2.1	.0	.0	.7	.0
Financial services ⁸	.235	333.074	335.866	5.0	.8	.4	-.6	.5
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	-	156.498	156.498	4.7	.0	.0	.3	.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{2 3}	-	226.517	229.868	4.5	1.5	.4	-1.6	1.1
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	.186	78.292	78.396	-2.3	.1	-.5	-.9	-.1
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³	-	150.722	151.047	-.1	.2	.2	-1.2	.0
Infants' equipment ^{1 3 5}	-	77.905	76.575	-9.5	-1.7	-3.0	-.1	-1.7
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	36.246	180.298	180.607	2.0	.2	.2	1.0	-.2
Commodities less food and beverages	21.596	146.651	146.864	3.4	.1	.4	1.7	-.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	12.336	188.117	188.358	7.6	.1	.6	2.4	-.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	9.302	232.809	231.377	10.2	-.6	.9	2.5	-1.9
Durables	9.260	106.147	106.326	-1.8	.2	.1	.3	-.3
Services	63.754	304.503	305.710	3.2	.4	.3	.3	.3
Rent of shelter ⁷	33.309	305.891	306.821	3.6	.3	.3	.2	.3
Transportation services	5.920	303.718	306.221	3.6	.8	.5	.6	.7
Other services	11.876	348.418	349.503	1.6	.3	.1	.3	.2
All items less food	86.302	241.994	242.791	3.2	.3	.3	.6	.1
All items less shelter	66.348	225.699	226.424	2.3	.3	.2	.7	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care	91.461	231.859	232.526	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1
Commodities less food	22.548	149.911	150.122	3.3	.1	.4	1.6	-.5
Nondurables less food	13.288	191.415	191.649	7.1	.1	.6	2.2	-.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.254	232.728	231.437	9.2	-.6	.8	2.3	-1.8
Nondurables	26.986	217.486	217.861	3.4	.2	.3	1.2	-.1
Apparel less footwear	2.343	115.754	119.376	.9	3.1	-.5	1.6	1.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁷	30.445	326.442	328.065	2.7	.5	.2	.3	.4
Services less medical care services	57.067	289.474	290.543	3.1	.4	.3	.3	.3
Energy	7.039	199.608	198.195	15.2	-.7	1.2	4.0	-1.0
All items less energy	92.961	249.115	250.097	1.9	.4	.2	.3	.2
All items less food and energy	79.263	250.083	251.143	2.2	.4	.2	.3	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	19.101	144.365	145.140	-.5	.5	.0	.4	.0
Energy commodities	3.447	211.110	206.984	29.8	-2.0	2.4	7.6	-2.8
Services less energy services	60.162	315.282	316.506	3.1	.4	.3	.3	.3
Domestically produced farm food	6.600	245.249	245.365	-2.2	.0	-.1	-.1	.1
Utilities and public transportation	9.850	215.708	216.950	1.8	.6	.1	.4	.6
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.412	\$.411	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.137	\$.137	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁶ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
All items	242.199	242.821	244.158	244.456	2.6	1.7	3.0	3.8	2.2	3.4
Food and beverages	247.392	247.325	247.657	248.202	-.6	-.3	-.2	1.3	-.4	.5
Food	247.583	247.494	247.816	248.417	-.6	-.3	-.4	1.4	-.5	.5
Food at home	237.175	236.763	236.659	237.298	-2.9	-2.2	-1.8	.2	-2.6	-.8
Cereals and bakery products	272.849	272.625	272.457	271.369	-2.3	-.5	.4	-2.2	-1.4	-.9
Cereals and cereal products	229.844	229.791	229.303	229.641	-5.1	-1.6	-.8	-.4	-3.4	-.6
Flour and prepared flour mixes	240.505	238.373	237.195	234.832	1.3	-3.9	.3	-9.1	-1.4	-4.5
Breakfast cereal ¹	226.983	227.769	225.002	226.170	-4.4	-2.1	2.3	-1.4	-3.3	.4
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	234.443	234.518	237.498	236.109	-2.1	-.5	-9.5	2.9	-1.3	-3.5
Rice ^{1 2 3}	162.335	160.705	161.789	161.925	-2.2	-1.8	-1.5	-1.0	-2.0	-1.2
Bakery products ¹	296.837	295.821	297.767	295.878	-2.3	1.0	-.1	-1.3	-.7	-.7
Bread ^{1 3}	178.731	178.046	177.995	178.627	-4.2	1.8	.6	-.2	-1.2	.2
White bread ^{1 2}	324.317	324.400	324.131	325.544	-2.1	-1.9	4.0	1.5	-2.0	2.8
Bread other than white ^{1 2}	345.815	342.771	341.707	343.371	-6.7	8.2	-3.3	-2.8	.4	-3.1
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ³	175.231	176.366	174.603	171.289	1.9	.0	-1.4	-8.7	.9	-5.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	281.365	282.497	284.215	282.655	.2	-2.1	1.3	1.8	-1.0	1.6
Cookies ²	267.183	268.647	271.470	265.706	3.8	-6.2	1.2	-2.2	-1.3	-.5
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1 2}	303.252	301.403	302.732	303.881	-4.6	6.2	5.4	.8	.7	3.1
Other bakery products	266.945	265.438	265.422	264.065	-2.7	.8	2.7	-4.2	-1.0	-.8
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1 2}	292.347	294.035	289.768	293.917	-5.2	.2	1.1	2.2	-2.5	1.6
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	307.617	305.020	306.707	302.984	1.4	1.1	-.2	-5.9	1.3	-3.1
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	272.554	267.961	268.568	264.960	-3.8	2.7	7.9	-10.7	-.6	-1.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	243.288	242.051	243.714	244.178	-4.2	-6.5	-3.6	1.5	-5.4	-1.1
Meats, poultry, and fish	246.735	245.995	245.779	247.014	-.6	-3.0	-3.3	.5	-1.8	-1.4
Meats	248.223	247.674	247.319	248.047	-2.3	-4.0	-5.5	-.3	-3.1	-2.9
Beef and veal	295.473	293.276	294.083	293.642	-2.1	-5.4	-7.4	-2.5	-3.8	-4.9
Uncooked ground beef ¹	262.824	258.438	259.370	257.226	-4.7	-3.1	-7.9	-8.3	-3.9	-8.1
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 3}	218.119	213.412	211.022	214.434	16.2	-18.6	-9.7	-6.6	-2.7	-8.2
Uncooked beef steaks ³	201.903	201.311	201.011	202.571	3.5	-10.4	-5.1	1.3	-3.7	-1.9
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 3}	227.026	230.374	228.963	229.261	-10.3	4.9	-3.9	4.0	-3.0	.0
Pork	206.339	206.188	205.839	208.935	.0	-2.2	-6.8	5.1	-1.1	-1.0
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ³ ..	151.169	151.104	153.771	156.069	5.4	-5.0	-7.3	13.6	.1	2.6
Bacon and related products ²	274.946	277.151	281.573	290.337	13.4	-11.1	-7.7	24.3	.4	7.2
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2 3}	140.225	139.764	142.085	142.586	-7.0	7.6	-10.2	6.9	.0	-2.0
Ham	198.293	196.584	196.630	197.354	-8.5	2.1	-7.2	-1.9	-3.3	-4.6
Ham, excluding canned ²	220.205	218.049	218.363	219.253	-8.6	2.3	-8.2	-1.7	-3.3	-5.0
Pork chops ¹	184.808	181.695	177.097	182.170	5.6	7.8	-18.3	-5.6	6.7	-12.2
Other pork including roasts and picnics ³	127.408	128.656	125.434	128.688	-6.1	3.7	-7.4	4.1	-1.3	-1.8
Other meats	223.918	225.154	223.193	222.227	-5.4	-3.4	-.1	-3.0	-4.4	-1.6
Frankfurters ²	223.202	223.389	229.199	221.071	-13.3	-4.4	.8	-3.8	-8.9	-1.5
Lunchmeats ^{2 3}	145.340	146.054	143.857	144.706	-2.2	-5.8	-.2	-1.7	-4.0	-1.0
Lamb and organ meats ^{1 2}	330.547	324.221	327.849	316.737	.5	2.4	.8	-15.7	1.5	-7.8
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2 3}	170.442	167.956	169.170	162.312	-1.9	3.8	-10.5	-17.8	.9	-14.2
Poultry ¹	230.215	228.209	228.707	228.979	1.3	-3.4	.0	-2.1	-1.1	-1.1
Chicken ^{1 3}	148.006	146.355	146.008	146.181	2.0	-4.6	3.6	-4.8	-1.3	-.7
Fresh whole chicken ^{1 2}	249.394	249.173	241.115	243.119	6.8	-16.3	8.4	-9.7	-5.5	-1.1
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1 2}	218.747	215.227	218.308	216.687	.5	.4	2.3	-3.7	.4	-.8
Other poultry including turkey ³	154.321	154.831	155.555	154.195	-2.9	1.3	-3.0	-.3	-.8	-1.7
Fish and seafood	285.683	286.056	285.305	290.497	3.6	1.3	1.7	6.9	2.5	4.3
Fresh fish and seafood ³	177.659	177.591	178.337	180.284	6.9	4.7	3.5	6.0	5.8	4.8
Processed fish and seafood ³	142.391	143.070	141.617	145.533	-1.1	-3.7	.7	9.1	-2.4	4.9
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{1 2}	201.572	201.114	198.684	197.747	4.2	-5.6	4.0	-7.4	-.9	-1.9
Frozen fish and seafood ²	298.099	300.624	298.719	312.026	-4.2	-1.8	-.4	20.0	-3.0	9.3
Eggs	198.456	190.462	217.655	207.661	-41.4	-46.9	-8.5	19.9	-44.2	4.7
Dairy and related products	215.981	216.285	218.003	219.768	-2.2	-2.4	-.8	7.2	-2.3	3.1
Milk ^{1 3}	141.600	143.403	142.639	142.193	-8.7	-.8	8.5	1.7	-4.9	5.0
Fresh whole milk ²	203.051	203.049	203.560	205.616	-1.6	-3.4	2.7	5.1	-2.5	3.9
Fresh milk other than whole ^{2 3}	143.138	143.803	143.952	144.504	-4.5	-4.5	2.0	3.9	-4.5	2.9
Cheese and related products	225.903	224.272	227.757	230.085	-4.2	-3.8	-1.3	7.6	-4.0	3.1
Ice cream and related products	219.467	220.903	219.739	222.146	4.1	1.1	-2.2	5.0	2.6	1.3
Other dairy and related products ^{1 3}	144.142	146.157	148.443	148.447	-3.7	2.3	-5.7	12.5	-.8	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
Fruits and vegetables	293.278	291.378	286.560	288.706	-9.9	0.1	-2.7	-6.1	-5.0	-4.4
Fresh fruits and vegetables	337.057	334.471	328.508	331.829	-12.4	.5	-4.2	-6.1	-6.2	-5.1
Fresh fruits	358.485	354.586	351.764	351.681	-10.0	1.4	-7	-7.4	-4.5	-4.1
Apples	349.234	352.838	338.822	335.321	-3.8	-4	-1.7	-15.0	-2.1	-8.6
Bananas ¹	198.110	198.865	198.357	198.605	-2.1	-1.6	2.6	1.0	-1.9	1.8
Citrus fruits ³	240.706	242.794	250.609	250.985	9.6	-5.6	4.8	18.2	1.7	11.3
Oranges, including tangerines ²	486.412	490.835	510.861	506.814	-4.8	-6.7	11.7	17.9	-5.7	14.7
Other fresh fruits ³	120.272	116.479	113.730	113.557	-22.9	4.9	-8	-20.5	-10.1	-11.2
Fresh vegetables	313.361	312.157	302.936	309.798	-15.1	-6	-8.2	-4.5	-8.1	-6.3
Potatoes	340.446	343.677	333.336	338.439	1.6	-1.2	11.9	-2.3	.1	4.5
Lettuce	271.253	273.795	260.445	277.268	1.5	-17.5	-27.0	9.2	-8.5	-10.7
Tomatoes ¹	336.561	328.824	324.704	323.958	-54.4	7.8	34.0	-14.2	-29.9	7.2
Other fresh vegetables	318.842	318.375	311.283	313.713	-17.0	2.3	-7.0	-6.3	-7.9	-6.7
Processed fruits and vegetables ³	158.304	157.943	156.047	155.791	.0	-1.5	2.6	-6.2	-7	-1.9
Canned fruits and vegetables ³	161.622	162.205	159.695	159.683	.7	-2.4	.5	-4.7	-9	-2.1
Canned fruits ^{2 3}	159.020	159.126	156.742	157.589	1.2	-1.9	4.2	-3.6	-4	.3
Canned vegetables ^{2 3}	168.646	169.702	166.980	165.850	.5	-3.2	-4	-6.5	-1.4	-3.5
Frozen fruits and vegetables ³	150.565	148.627	147.489	147.612	4.4	-5	6.1	-7.6	1.9	-1.0
Frozen vegetables ²	207.230	203.992	201.904	202.647	2.1	-9	11.6	-8.6	.6	1.0
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ³	161.014	160.308	159.162	157.159	-4.5	-4.0	3.9	-9.2	-4.2	-2.9
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	202.263	197.172	194.810	195.573	-4.9	-7.7	4.2	-12.6	-6.3	-4.6
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	166.625	166.366	165.820	168.308	-5	-1.5	-1.5	4.1	-1.0	1.3
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ³	128.235	128.211	127.558	129.546	-1.7	.9	-2.1	4.2	-4	1.0
Carbonated drinks	160.040	160.882	159.110	162.382	.5	-1	-2.6	6.0	.2	1.6
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 3}	177.906	178.861	177.187	180.541	2.0	-10.6	8.0	6.1	-4.5	7.0
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ³	117.074	116.910	116.542	117.988	-1.9	.9	-2.8	3.2	-5	.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ³	117.746	117.203	117.270	119.002	.7	-5.5	-2	4.3	-2.5	2.0
Coffee	197.608	196.442	196.705	200.165	-5	-7.6	.1	5.3	-4.1	2.7
Roasted coffee ²	205.700	205.825	205.618	209.334	-2.5	-8.8	.9	7.3	-5.7	4.0
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{1 2}	196.625	194.307	198.027	199.995	4.3	-1.3	-6.2	7.0	1.5	.2
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 3}	129.004	129.127	128.863	131.160	-6.3	2.5	.2	6.9	-2.0	3.5
Other food at home	208.652	209.185	209.600	208.719	1.4	-1.1	-1.3	.1	.1	-6
Sugar and sweets ¹	213.867	213.943	214.976	213.745	.5	.5	-3.7	-2	.5	-2.0
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	187.614	185.760	186.466	184.822	-4	-1.9	-1.6	-5.8	-1.1	-3.7
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 3}	144.658	145.060	144.758	142.968	1.2	1.5	-1.8	-4.6	1.3	-3.2
Other sweets ³	154.958	155.303	152.533	155.188	1.5	-7	5.3	.6	.4	2.9
Fats and oils	221.734	223.891	223.479	225.213	-1.4	-2.1	-6.7	6.4	-1.8	-3
Butter and margarine ³	196.921	196.273	200.196	202.619	-8.7	7.6	-9.9	12.1	-9	.5
Butter ²	226.252	224.822	233.593	235.024	-6.8	3.9	-16.2	16.4	-1.6	-1.2
Margarine ²	293.766	296.148	296.050	299.869	-8.4	10.9	-3.7	8.6	.8	2.3
Salad dressing ³	125.586	128.165	128.405	128.707	-1.2	-1.8	-12.1	10.3	-1.5	-1.5
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ³	156.136	157.437	154.537	155.865	1.7	-6.3	.1	-7	-2.4	-3
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	150.186	155.940	152.853	153.651	8.8	-15.7	-12.4	9.6	-4.3	-2.1
Other foods	223.794	224.211	224.666	223.366	2.1	-1.3	.0	-8	.4	-4
Soups	245.136	250.036	249.632	246.347	6.3	-5.3	6.5	2.0	.3	4.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	169.131	169.675	166.034	167.437	.1	-3.7	.4	-3.9	-1.9	-1.8
Snacks ¹	250.225	249.405	250.968	249.815	4.4	-4	-5.3	-7	2.0	-3.0
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	237.644	237.857	240.108	238.337	.7	-2	1.4	1.2	.3	1.3
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2 3}	148.956	151.674	150.671	149.588	3.3	-9	-7.5	1.7	1.2	-3.0
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	131.313	130.974	137.629	134.230	-15.6	4.5	-14.0	9.2	-6.1	-3.1
Sauces and gravies ^{2 3}	137.480	136.598	137.456	136.795	-1.7	-1.3	8.6	-2.0	-1.5	3.2
Other condiments ²	276.460	273.342	272.997	279.912	2.4	2.3	-1.0	5.1	2.4	2.0
Baby food ^{1 3}	157.028	156.954	159.088	158.869	-1.9	.3	3.4	4.8	-8	4.1
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 3}	132.036	132.488	131.139	131.514	2.3	-1.7	2.7	-1.6	.3	.5
Prepared salads ^{1 2 4}	127.822	128.250	127.277	127.464	-2	-5.0	22.1	-1.1	-2.6	9.9
Food away from home ¹	264.699	265.104	266.079	266.626	2.7	2.4	1.6	2.9	2.6	2.3
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	164.631	164.876	165.361	165.849	2.6	2.9	1.6	3.4	2.7	2.5
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	168.883	169.009	169.832	170.057	3.1	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.2
Food at employee sites and schools ³	170.737	171.142	172.001	172.436	3.0	6.6	-2.8	4.0	4.8	.6
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1 2 5}	143.923	143.948	143.907	143.794	-1	4.6	3.2	-4	2.2	1.4
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 3}	152.949	153.031	153.249	153.557	6.2	3.0	4.1	1.6	4.6	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
Other food away from home ^{1 3}	183.031	182.786	182.970	183.254	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3
Alcoholic beverages	243.515	243.756	244.220	243.975	.6	.3	2.0	.8	.4	1.4
Alcoholic beverages at home	199.188	199.285	199.735	199.006	-.3	-.4	1.2	-.4	-.3	.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	220.289	220.695	221.283	220.737	3.0	.2	2.6	.8	1.6	1.7
Distilled spirits at home	193.456	193.292	192.943	192.148	-1.2	-1.0	1.7	-2.7	-1.1	-.5
Whiskey at home ^{1 2}	207.127	205.969	208.784	207.484	-8.0	7.2	-1.5	.7	-.7	-.4
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	187.718	188.055	187.081	185.811	-.7	-2.7	5.1	-4.0	-1.7	.5
Wine at home	167.204	167.508	168.348	167.834	-4.5	-1.9	-.7	1.5	-3.2	.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	339.566	340.158	340.366	341.405	3.2	.8	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2} ³	167.942	168.391	169.183	169.648	2.1	.4	3.8	4.1	1.2	4.0
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	182.411	182.368	181.784	182.735	2.5	2.7	2.4	.7	2.6	1.6
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	184.051	184.029	183.781	184.434	6.2	-.4	2.9	.8	2.9	1.9
Housing	246.947	247.616	248.265	248.989	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.4
Shelter	292.184	293.107	293.779	294.571	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.6
Rent of primary residence ⁶	301.208	302.238	303.049	303.931	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.9
Lodging away from home ³	159.637	160.941	160.604	161.461	-3.9	.3	5.3	4.6	-1.8	5.0
Housing at school, excluding board ^{6 7}	529.355	530.765	532.259	533.323	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	328.448	331.399	330.465	332.393	-4.9	-.1	5.6	4.9	-2.5	5.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{6 7}	299.420	300.294	301.006	301.776	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{6 7}	299.391	300.269	300.986	301.759	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.5
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 3}	147.658	147.793	147.758	147.798	-1.5	.1	-.2	.4	-.7	.1
Fuels and utilities	232.389	232.845	233.934	235.661	2.8	3.7	4.8	5.8	3.2	5.3
Household energy	194.157	194.494	195.353	197.081	2.0	4.5	4.9	6.2	3.3	5.6
Fuel oil and other fuels	239.696	246.276	253.993	252.774	16.6	9.8	23.4	23.7	13.1	23.5
Fuel oil ¹	221.808	235.127	243.347	242.467	46.9	-2.6	31.5	42.8	19.6	37.0
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁸	296.967	301.228	313.381	319.057	.4	3.5	1.0	33.2	2.0	16.0
Energy services ⁶	198.842	198.929	199.531	201.441	1.4	4.3	4.1	5.3	2.8	4.7
Electricity ⁶	208.494	208.556	208.503	210.176	.1	1.2	3.1	3.3	.7	3.2
Utility (piped) gas service ⁶	167.041	167.197	169.684	172.244	6.4	16.4	7.9	13.1	11.3	10.4
Water and sewer and trash collection services ³	224.481	225.093	226.336	226.920	5.3	1.0	4.4	4.4	3.1	4.4
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁶	520.829	522.177	525.414	526.663	7.1	1.1	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.6
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 9}	443.343	444.745	446.266	447.699	.0	1.0	3.7	4.0	.5	3.8
Household furnishings and operations	121.099	121.087	121.426	121.326	-2.4	-.6	-.9	.8	-1.5	-.1
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 3}	59.208	57.921	59.022	59.194	-9.3	.5	-3.3	-.1	-4.5	-1.7
Floor coverings ^{1 3}	110.129	110.280	109.597	108.572	3.7	4.0	-2.1	-5.5	3.9	-3.8
Window coverings ^{1 3}	69.298	69.866	70.072	69.255	1.7	-8.0	8.0	-.2	-3.3	3.8
Other linens ^{1 3}	45.455	43.542	45.103	45.705	-17.3	2.4	-7.5	2.2	-8.0	-2.8
Furniture and bedding	111.073	110.741	111.773	112.204	-5.6	-3.9	.2	4.1	-4.8	2.1
Bedroom furniture ¹	127.644	127.054	127.243	127.476	4.7	-7.1	-2.5	-.5	-1.4	-1.5
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 3}	84.714	84.815	85.865	85.654	-3.5	-10.2	6.4	4.5	-6.9	5.5
Other furniture ³	69.498	69.291	70.629	70.366	-10.3	-3.9	.2	5.1	-7.2	2.6
Infants' furniture ^{1 2 5}	99.457	99.699	107.287	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Appliances ³	74.902	74.663	74.717	74.997	-2.8	-4.1	-8.1	.5	-3.4	-3.9
Major appliances ³	80.327	81.136	81.677	80.535	1.3	-10.1	-9.8	1.0	-4.6	-4.5
Laundry equipment ²	89.438	92.337	94.378	92.312	-4.3	-9.7	-10.4	13.5	-7.1	.9
Other appliances ^{1 3}	64.575	63.556	64.486	65.706	-6.8	-1.8	-10.7	7.2	-4.3	-2.2
Other household equipment and furnishings ³	55.992	56.081	56.690	56.419	-4.1	-5.6	-5.3	3.1	-4.9	-1.2
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	43.130	43.231	43.858	43.475	-1.7	-8.8	-12.7	3.2	-5.3	-5.0
Indoor plants and flowers ¹⁰	127.162	128.151	129.473	129.829	-9.1	-2.9	1.7	8.7	-6.1	5.1
Dishes and flatware ^{1 3}	52.220	50.500	54.150	54.186	-4.2	-4.4	-12.1	15.9	-4.3	1.0
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ³	88.551	87.965	88.730	88.186	2.4	-3.0	1.3	-1.6	-.3	-.2
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ³	90.037	90.163	90.065	89.742	-2.8	1.5	.0	-1.3	-.7	-.7
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 3}	97.857	97.268	97.625	97.728	-2.0	-1.3	-.3	-.5	-1.7	-.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies ³	86.203	86.668	86.476	86.038	-2.8	1.9	.3	-.8	-.5	-.2
Housekeeping supplies ¹	185.185	185.473	185.203	185.235	-1.6	-1.0	-1.6	.1	-1.3	-.8
Household cleaning products ³	119.193	119.286	119.240	118.388	.8	1.1	-1.5	-2.7	1.0	-2.1
Household paper products ^{1 3}	168.310	169.061	168.183	168.797	-2.7	1.2	-2.2	1.2	-.8	-.5
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 3}	116.258	115.799	116.055	116.275	-1.1	-3.1	-3.2	.1	-2.1	-1.6
Household operations ^{1 3}	173.043	174.251	174.426	174.389	.8	4.6	1.6	3.1	2.7	2.4
Domestic services ^{1 3}	157.849	157.884	157.963	NA	-	-	1.4	-	.7	-
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 3}	176.029	177.710	NA	NA	-	3.6	3.3	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
Moving, storage, freight expense ³	157.339	159.170	158.295	152.699	1.8	8.9	1.7	-11.3	5.2	-5.0
Repair of household items ^{1 3}	230.704	233.676	233.279	233.894	.5	1.5	8.9	5.6	1.0	7.3
Apparel	125.694	125.218	126.915	127.719	-1.9	-.6	-2.1	6.6	-1.3	2.1
Men's and boys' apparel	117.766	116.727	119.867	121.679	-2.0	4.3	-8.6	14.0	1.1	2.0
Men's apparel	121.524	120.362	124.717	126.766	-2.4	1.9	-7.5	18.4	-.3	4.7
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	112.096	110.231	112.780	114.452	10.7	6.1	-4.8	8.7	8.4	1.7
Men's furnishings	151.463	150.402	156.048	156.381	-1.2	-2.9	-8.9	13.6	-2.0	1.8
Men's shirts and sweaters ³	79.000	78.988	80.331	85.023	.2	-1.5	-5.3	34.2	-.7	12.7
Men's pants and shorts	119.180	119.067	122.834	125.169	-20.4	4.7	-4.0	21.7	-8.7	8.0
Boys' apparel	103.849	102.404	100.863	101.968	.2	7.9	-4.1	-7.1	4.0	-5.6
Women's and girls' apparel	111.081	110.557	112.051	112.446	-.4	-2.6	.8	5.0	-1.5	2.9
Women's apparel	114.424	113.942	115.800	116.422	.1	-2.6	1.1	7.2	-1.2	4.1
Women's outerwear	104.090	101.960	102.884	111.146	1.7	-13.9	-23.0	30.0	-6.5	.1
Women's dresses	118.902	120.653	126.966	126.045	12.5	-11.0	-2.3	26.3	.1	11.1
Women's suits and separates ³	81.761	81.189	82.623	83.095	-1.3	.3	2.4	6.7	-.5	4.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ³	106.953	106.621	106.268	106.194	.3	-2.1	4.2	-2.8	-.9	.7
Girls' apparel	95.364	94.666	94.585	94.006	-2.9	-2.5	-1.0	-5.6	-2.7	-3.3
Footwear	137.641	137.862	138.347	137.167	-3.5	-1.1	1.5	-1.4	-2.3	.0
Men's footwear ¹	137.842	136.722	136.879	139.343	-4.8	-7.1	1.9	4.4	-6.0	3.2
Boys' and girls' footwear	153.693	152.669	154.071	151.162	.8	-.4	3.4	-6.4	.2	-1.7
Women's footwear	128.993	129.867	129.935	128.032	-4.1	2.4	.5	-2.9	-.9	-1.3
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	114.227	114.599	113.947	117.072	-13.9	-1.2	-5.5	10.3	-7.7	2.1
Jewelry and watches ⁸	169.557	169.132	171.173	175.227	3.2	-3.6	-3.7	14.1	-.3	4.8
Watches ^{1 8}	125.458	123.631	130.419	132.116	-9.9	1.8	-18.1	23.0	-4.2	.4
Jewelry ⁸	178.135	176.967	177.590	184.535	9.7	-1.9	-2.8	15.2	3.7	5.8
Transportation	198.488	200.031	204.348	203.237	7.9	-1.2	10.2	9.9	3.3	10.1
Private transportation	193.577	195.087	199.418	198.045	8.7	-.9	11.7	9.6	3.8	10.6
New and used motor vehicles ³	99.621	99.745	100.034	99.899	-2.7	-2.4	-.7	1.1	-2.5	.2
New vehicles	147.394	147.518	148.792	148.462	-1.7	.4	.3	2.9	-.6	1.6
New cars and trucks ^{2 3}	102.171	102.250	103.119	102.884	-1.7	.3	.5	2.8	-.7	1.7
New cars ²	143.469	143.526	144.822	144.598	-2.5	-.4	.1	3.2	-1.4	1.6
New trucks ^{2 9}	156.587	156.769	158.093	157.459	-.6	.4	.5	2.2	-.1	1.4
Used cars and trucks	141.455	141.770	141.268	140.471	-6.2	-7.2	-.7	-2.8	-6.7	-1.7
Leased cars and trucks ¹¹	83.135	83.148	82.893	84.815	-.9	-1.9	-7.3	8.3	-1.4	.2
Car and truck rental ³	132.291	132.643	126.967	124.560	22.0	-5.5	3.1	-21.4	7.4	-10.0
Motor fuel	204.901	209.819	226.372	219.823	44.8	-3.5	57.2	32.5	18.2	44.3
Gasoline (all types)	204.265	209.218	225.577	218.910	45.0	-3.8	58.3	31.9	18.1	44.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	200.214	205.359	221.871	214.899	48.2	-4.1	59.7	32.7	19.2	45.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 12}	219.654	226.243	241.439	234.241	44.6	-2.3	51.0	29.3	18.9	39.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	219.637	222.108	234.504	227.706	29.5	-2.7	66.2	15.5	12.3	38.6
Other motor fuels ³	171.764	176.262	195.112	195.293	28.2	7.5	13.4	67.1	17.4	37.7
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	141.855	142.735	142.993	143.256	-2.5	-.1	-5.0	4.0	-1.3	-.6
Tires ¹	123.542	123.967	124.423	124.825	-3.8	-.9	-5.7	4.2	-2.4	-.9
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 3}	165.185	166.886	166.727	166.692	-.6	1.3	-3.9	3.7	.3	-.2
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1 2}	156.433	157.355	157.694	157.560	.3	.4	-3.0	2.9	.3	-.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1 2}	365.907	374.129	368.224	364.032	-1.8	3.8	-4.1	-2.0	.9	-3.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	277.348	278.002	279.523	279.782	3.4	.9	2.1	3.6	2.1	2.8
Motor vehicle body work ¹	292.653	291.454	292.038	292.243	2.9	2.1	6.4	-.6	2.5	2.9
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	247.979	248.616	250.686	251.186	2.9	1.6	.3	5.3	2.2	2.8
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 3}	173.092	173.590	173.767	173.626	4.3	-.7	4.5	1.2	1.8	2.8
Motor vehicle insurance	501.343	504.996	509.239	511.923	9.9	5.1	6.7	8.7	7.5	7.7
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 3}	184.043	183.974	184.484	184.488	1.5	3.1	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.0
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 3 6}	174.018	173.925	175.348	175.348	.0	3.8	.5	3.1	1.8	1.8
Parking and other fees ^{1 3}	200.411	200.376	199.605	199.621	3.4	2.2	1.6	-1.6	2.8	.0
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	224.293	224.301	224.903	225.332	3.8	2.4	2.3	1.9	3.1	2.1
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	123.405	123.314	118.905	118.958	.0	1.7	-10.5	-13.7	.8	-12.1
Public transportation	260.092	262.032	265.546	269.194	-2.1	-4.8	-6.6	14.8	-3.4	3.5
Airline fares	272.241	275.094	280.611	287.279	-4.3	-10.0	-10.3	24.0	-7.2	5.5
Other intercity transportation	160.025	159.040	160.151	160.969	9.4	-3.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
Intercity bus fare ^{1 2 4}	121.401	128.400	130.683	129.673	-	-	-	30.2	-	-
Intercity train fare ^{1 2 4}	112.848	120.206	118.380	115.587	3.0	13.5	-4.0	10.1	8.1	2.8
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	67.230	66.640	65.859	65.136	24.2	4.6	-5.6	-11.9	14.0	-8.8
Intracity transportation ¹	309.398	309.396	310.103	310.430	1.6	.7	-2	1.3	1.2	.6
Intracity mass transit ^{1 2 13}	122.514	122.514	122.829	122.962	1.4	.9	-4	1.5	1.2	.5
Medical care	470.244	471.337	472.251	472.738	3.4	7.3	1.5	2.1	5.3	1.8
Medical care commodities	372.234	374.144	375.392	374.747	2.3	10.0	1.4	2.7	6.1	2.1
Medicinal drugs ^{1 13}	121.603	121.605	122.483	123.102	.6	12.2	-6	5.0	6.2	2.2
Prescription drugs ⁶	513.135	515.367	516.734	515.494	2.5	15.7	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.6
Nonprescription drugs ^{1 13}	96.393	96.489	96.744	96.821	2.2	-2.0	-5	1.8	.1	.6
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1 13}	99.141	99.276	99.209	100.029	-2.5	1.3	-1.9	3.6	-6	.8
Medical care services	501.679	502.456	503.234	504.139	3.7	6.6	1.5	2.0	5.1	1.7
Professional services	375.836	376.459	376.789	377.049	3.8	3.5	2.1	1.3	3.7	1.7
Physicians' services ⁶	384.250	384.948	385.109	385.306	4.1	6.8	2.4	1.1	5.4	1.7
Dental services ⁶	469.270	470.152	468.564	468.033	2.4	1.6	2.5	-1.1	2.0	.7
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 8}	186.797	186.833	187.781	187.965	6.1	-3.7	.1	2.5	1.1	1.3
Services by other medical professionals ^{1 6 8}	233.076	233.259	234.954	235.671	4.2	1.2	2.0	4.5	2.7	3.3
Hospital and related services	807.652	809.206	811.487	814.792	3.5	8.3	1.2	3.6	5.9	2.4
Hospital services ^{6 14}	308.234	308.874	309.941	311.217	3.5	9.0	.9	3.9	6.2	2.4
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 6 14}	304.964	305.655	306.408	306.547	3.8	7.3	2.5	2.1	5.5	2.3
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 6 8}	682.281	683.523	685.988	690.618	2.8	9.9	-1	5.0	6.3	2.4
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{6 14}	216.345	216.825	217.121	217.571	4.5	3.6	2.8	2.3	4.0	2.5
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1 5}	120.904	121.088	119.281	120.510	-8	.9	1.5	-1.3	.0	.1
Health insurance ^{1 5}	133.588	133.425	133.862	134.520	5.4	9.0	-1.1	2.8	7.2	.8
Recreation ³	117.182	117.166	117.616	118.323	2.1	-3	.3	4.0	.9	2.1
Video and audio ³	101.362	101.545	102.254	103.023	2.8	.4	.7	6.7	1.6	3.7
Televisions	2.428	2.368	2.395	2.404	-21.5	-24.4	-28.5	-3.9	-23.0	-17.1
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁹	445.664	447.546	450.446	454.008	5.1	4.0	4.5	7.7	4.5	6.1
Other video equipment ³	10.149	10.129	10.163	10.237	.5	-4.4	-4.8	3.5	-2.0	-7
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1 3}	71.752	71.376	72.533	73.081	11.7	-6.8	-10.9	7.6	2.0	-2.1
Video discs and other media ^{1 2 3}	38.127	38.276	40.130	40.337	8.2	-14.5	-19.2	25.3	-3.8	.6
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1 2 3}	125.303	125.528	125.810	125.553	6.6	8.4	-4	.8	7.5	.2
Audio equipment ¹	33.157	33.137	32.955	33.127	-10.2	-8.7	-8.0	-4	-9.4	-4.2
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 3}	83.275	83.266	84.469	84.688	1.7	-21.1	-1.6	7.0	-10.4	2.6
Pets, pet products and services ³	170.522	170.065	170.211	170.181	2.8	.4	1.3	-8	1.6	.2
Pets and pet products ¹	198.492	198.403	198.037	197.672	2.3	-9	-1	-1.6	.7	-9
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	151.859	151.947	151.819	152.094	2.5	.3	-2.7	.6	1.4	-1.0
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	114.161	113.832	113.498	112.833	2.2	-2.3	2.2	-4.6	-1	-1.2
Pet services including veterinary ³	236.716	235.249	236.461	237.040	3.6	2.4	3.4	.5	3.0	2.0
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	186.065	185.895	186.295	186.239	1.3	2.4	1.5	.4	1.8	.9
Veterinarian services ^{2 3}	247.997	246.474	247.834	248.227	3.8	2.3	3.6	.4	3.0	2.0
Sporting goods	112.282	112.430	112.031	111.928	4.8	-6.0	-1.7	-1.3	-8	-1.5
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	147.067	147.732	147.413	146.684	8.2	-4.8	.6	-1.0	1.5	-2
Sports equipment	82.145	81.736	81.623	82.145	.1	-4.7	-7.5	.0	-2.3	-3.8
Photography ³	76.366	76.453	76.265	76.611	-5.3	10.2	3.2	1.3	2.2	2.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	55.428	55.960	55.986	56.335	-12.0	22.1	7.6	6.7	3.7	7.2
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.2	2.0	-	-	4.6	-
Photographic equipment ^{2 3}	22.681	22.948	22.947	23.116	-15.1	25.7	7.6	7.9	3.3	7.8
Photographers and film processing ^{1 3}	125.610	124.945	124.352	124.744	-1	2.0	-1	-2.7	1.0	-1.4
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	128.546	128.427	127.099	127.112	.7	.2	-6.0	-4.4	.4	-5.2
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	124.255	123.314	121.976	123.024	1.1	5.4	-1.2	-3.9	3.2	-2.5
Other recreational goods ³	42.795	42.503	42.325	42.267	-5.9	-8.6	-6.3	-4.8	-7.3	-5.6
Toys	39.639	39.351	39.141	39.019	-7.5	-8.9	-8.7	-6.1	-8.2	-7.4
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{2 3}	48.137	47.920	48.227	48.077	-8.8	-5.9	-8.9	-5	-7.4	-4.8
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 3}	95.262	96.713	95.803	95.468	5.0	-19.1	17.6	.9	-7.8	8.9
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 3}	102.130	100.430	100.879	102.214	1.3	3.6	1.0	.3	2.4	.7
Other recreation services ³	160.672	160.511	161.584	163.466	3.4	1.0	1.2	7.1	2.2	4.1
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{1 3}	133.789	133.083	132.751	134.398	5.8	-1.2	5.7	1.8	2.2	3.8
Admissions	366.035	367.187	370.920	375.959	3.1	3.1	-1.8	11.3	3.1	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	176.012	176.238	176.399	177.391	11.8	-1.0	2.3	3.2	5.2	2.7
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	207.658	210.057	221.568	226.329	-12.8	23.3	-18.5	41.1	3.7	7.3
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1 8}	293.455	294.285	298.435	299.476	-2.7	1.9	1.0	8.5	-4	4.6
Recreational reading materials ¹	241.534	244.969	243.625	242.769	-7.1	3.2	.8	2.1	-2.1	1.4
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 3}	167.097	170.606	168.914	170.971	4.4	-6.0	7.0	9.6	-9	8.3
Recreational books ^{1 3}	98.990	99.481	99.549	97.043	-20.7	17.1	-7.1	-7.6	-3.6	-7.4
Education and communication ³	138.866	139.057	139.091	138.806	-.1	.2	-1.1	-.2	.0	-.7
Education ³	249.990	250.844	250.933	251.677	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.0
Educational books and supplies	695.949	697.164	686.794	697.215	5.6	9.9	6.0	.7	7.7	3.3
College textbooks ^{1 2 11}	242.580	242.555	239.463	241.929	4.6	14.5	8.7	-1.1	9.5	3.7
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	714.582	717.088	717.938	719.598	2.4	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.0
College tuition and fees	813.423	816.196	815.267	816.837	2.8	.1	3.6	1.7	1.4	2.6
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	787.447	789.931	792.259	794.394	3.4	2.2	4.5	3.6	2.8	4.0
Child care and nursery school ¹⁰	286.137	287.249	288.599	289.272	1.8	4.2	2.3	4.5	3.0	3.4
Technical and business school tuition and fees ³	239.310	239.527	243.214	243.818	1.4	1.8	1.5	7.8	1.6	4.6
Communication ³	78.308	78.281	78.292	77.800	-2.3	-1.4	-4.6	-2.6	-1.8	-3.6
Postage and delivery services ³	175.964	176.100	176.014	178.328	-1.4	.9	.8	5.5	-.3	3.1
Postage	277.247	277.394	276.833	280.546	-1.5	1.0	1.0	4.8	-.3	2.9
Delivery services ³	275.825	277.302	285.139	287.509	.6	-1.0	-2.0	18.1	-.2	7.6
Information and information processing ³	74.476	74.448	74.460	73.937	-2.3	-1.4	-4.8	-2.9	-1.9	-3.9
Telephone services ^{1 3}	97.409	97.441	97.372	96.765	-1.8	-1.1	-6.4	-2.6	-1.5	-4.5
Wireless telephone services ^{1 3}	53.578	53.522	53.435	52.679	-2.2	-1.3	-8.5	-6.5	-1.7	-7.5
Land-line telephone services ^{1 13}	114.418	114.835	115.005	116.453	-.9	-.6	-1.0	7.3	-.8	3.1
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁵	7.748	7.734	7.749	7.682	-3.3	-2.1	-1.5	-3.4	-2.7	-2.5
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	43.662	43.752	43.827	43.368	-6.0	-3.8	-4.1	-2.7	-4.9	-3.4
Computer software and accessories ^{1 3}	32.668	32.375	33.310	32.928	-17.3	-2.6	-14.7	3.2	-10.2	-6.2
Internet services and electronic information providers ³ ..	77.725	77.504	77.445	76.708	-1.8	.3	2.1	-5.1	-.7	-1.6
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1 3}	20.839	20.848	20.847	20.959	7.9	-14.3	-7.7	2.3	-3.8	-2.8
Other goods and services	426.026	427.192	427.574	428.096	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Tobacco and smoking products	976.211	979.887	981.003	985.012	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.7	3.1	4.0
Cigarettes ³	398.992	400.377	400.778	402.299	3.5	2.8	4.4	3.4	3.2	3.9
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 3}	252.979	255.680	257.319	257.682	2.1	.7	3.3	7.6	1.4	5.5
Personal care	225.468	226.024	226.212	226.317	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5
Personal care products ¹	162.264	162.566	162.379	162.497	-1.3	.5	-2.6	.6	-.4	-1.0
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 3}	102.507	102.507	102.633	103.396	-3.2	-.4	-1.6	3.5	-1.8	.9
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	188.081	188.833	188.098	186.781	1.0	1.4	-3.8	-2.7	1.2	-3.3
Personal care services ¹	254.868	255.036	255.634	255.781	2.6	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.9
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 3}	155.511	155.614	155.978	156.068	2.6	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.9
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	416.587	417.622	419.268	419.936	5.7	5.0	1.5	3.3	5.3	2.4
Legal services ^{1 8}	339.966	341.357	348.052	345.769	6.4	9.1	1.1	7.0	7.7	4.0
Funeral expenses ^{1 8}	321.767	321.925	322.184	323.838	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.4
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 3}	161.467	162.291	162.355	162.656	2.0	4.4	.3	3.0	3.2	1.6
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 3} ..	186.493	186.420	187.634	187.593	1.4	.7	4.0	2.4	1.0	3.2
Financial services ⁸	336.399	337.611	335.665	337.249	8.1	6.1	5.0	1.0	7.1	3.0
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	156.038	156.103	156.498	156.498	16.3	1.6	.3	1.2	8.7	.8
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{2 3}	230.681	231.592	227.921	230.458	5.5	8.2	4.7	-.4	6.9	2.1
Miscellaneous personal goods ³	79.402	78.997	78.318	78.207	-1.9	-10.4	10.2	-5.9	-6.2	1.8
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	151.926	152.277	150.451	150.399	.1	-8.7	13.6	-4.0	-4.4	4.5
Infants' equipment ^{1 2 5}	80.361	77.976	77.905	76.575	-15.6	-2.7	-1.0	-17.6	-9.4	-9.6
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	180.196	180.618	182.508	182.122	1.7	-.8	3.5	4.3	.5	3.9
Commodities less food and beverages	146.783	147.383	149.823	149.081	3.3	-1.2	6.1	6.4	1.1	6.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	188.837	190.022	194.504	192.901	6.3	1.0	14.6	8.9	3.6	11.7
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	233.532	235.681	241.568	236.887	11.4	.6	24.1	5.9	5.9	14.6
Durables	106.294	106.428	106.759	106.462	-3.0	-3.0	-1.8	.6	-3.0	-.6
Services	303.318	304.128	304.964	305.942	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.1
Rent of shelter ⁷	304.431	305.392	306.087	306.898	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.6
Transportation services	301.564	303.048	304.955	307.015	4.6	1.3	1.2	7.4	2.9	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Special aggregate indexes										
Other services	347.402	347.810	348.753	349.461	2.1	1.4	0.5	2.4	1.7	1.4
All items less food	241.357	242.089	243.582	243.833	3.2	2.1	3.6	4.2	2.6	3.9
All items less shelter	225.338	225.850	227.459	227.568	2.3	.8	2.6	4.0	1.6	3.3
All items less medical care	231.257	231.857	233.210	233.499	2.6	1.2	3.2	3.9	1.9	3.6
Commodities less food	150.015	150.609	153.010	152.277	3.2	-1.1	5.9	6.2	1.0	6.1
Nondurables less food	192.069	193.201	197.438	195.926	5.7	1.0	13.7	8.3	3.3	10.9
Nondurables less food and apparel	233.358	235.324	240.675	236.419	10.1	.6	22.0	5.4	5.2	13.4
Nondurables	217.494	218.239	220.811	220.516	1.2	.4	6.3	5.7	.8	6.0
Apparel less footwear	118.359	117.727	119.666	120.933	-1.5	-.4	-3.2	9.0	-1.0	2.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁷	325.576	326.258	327.201	328.502	2.7	2.8	1.8	3.6	2.7	2.7
Services less medical care services	288.346	289.148	289.932	290.895	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.3
Energy	198.730	201.148	209.138	207.102	18.9	.8	26.2	17.9	9.5	22.0
All items less energy	248.493	248.946	249.647	250.174	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.7	2.1
All items less food and energy	249.464	250.013	250.783	251.299	1.9	2.2	1.8	3.0	2.0	2.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	144.874	144.904	145.549	145.532	-2.0	-.8	-.9	1.8	-1.4	.4
Energy commodities	208.093	213.124	229.413	223.051	43.1	-2.9	55.2	32.0	17.9	43.1
Services less energy services	313.878	314.759	315.619	316.509	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.0
Domestically produced farm food	244.914	244.597	244.444	244.665	-2.7	-3.5	-2.1	-.4	-3.1	-1.3
Utilities and public transportation	216.025	216.199	217.160	218.400	1.3	.7	.9	4.5	1.0	2.7

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁶ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Feb. 2017 from—
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016
Food and beverages									
Rice ²	162.335	160.705	161.789	161.925	-0.6	-1.0	0.7	0.1	-1.6
White bread	324.317	324.400	324.131	325.544	.8	.0	-.1	.4	.4
Bread other than white	345.815	342.771	341.707	343.371	-.2	-.9	-.3	.5	-1.3
Fresh cakes and cupcakes	303.252	301.403	302.732	303.881	1.8	-.6	.4	.4	1.9
Cookies	269.528	269.367	272.735	266.285	.0	-.1	1.3	-2.4	-.9
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts	292.347	294.035	289.768	293.917	1.1	.6	-1.5	1.4	-.5
Crackers, bread, and cracker products	300.851	298.931	306.109	303.157	-1.6	-.6	2.4	-1.0	-.9
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers	268.490	263.174	269.747	265.572	-.7	-2.0	2.5	-1.5	-1.2
Bacon and related products	276.043	275.491	280.692	286.254	-2.6	-.2	1.9	2.0	3.7
Breakfast sausage and related products ²	137.243	136.036	141.947	142.561	-3.5	-.9	4.3	.4	-1.0
Ham, excluding canned	222.840	212.135	211.895	213.750	-3.2	-4.8	-.1	.9	-4.2
Frankfurters	227.664	231.580	233.086	225.119	.0	1.7	.7	-3.4	-5.3
Lunchmeats ²	146.019	147.366	144.236	145.150	-.7	.9	-2.1	.6	-2.5
Lamb and organ meats	330.547	324.221	327.849	316.737	-1.5	-1.9	1.1	-3.4	-3.3
Lamb and mutton ²	170.442	167.956	169.170	162.312	-3.8	-1.5	.7	-4.1	-7.0
Fresh whole chicken	249.394	249.173	241.115	243.119	-.6	-.1	-3.2	.8	-3.3
Fresh and frozen chicken parts	218.747	215.227	218.308	216.687	.4	-1.6	1.4	-.7	-.2
Shelf stable fish and seafood	201.572	201.114	198.684	197.747	1.3	-.2	-1.2	-.5	-1.4
Frozen fish and seafood	298.414	299.135	298.695	306.706	1.5	.2	-.1	2.7	3.0
Fresh whole milk	205.710	206.917	206.977	205.774	-.5	.6	.0	-.6	.7
Fresh milk other than whole ²	143.976	146.549	145.138	144.950	-1.5	1.8	-1.0	-.1	-.9
Oranges, including tangerines	485.802	456.098	467.489	464.961	-10.4	-6.1	2.5	-.5	4.0
Canned fruits ²	155.977	156.161	157.086	158.356	-1.6	.1	.6	.8	.0
Canned vegetables ²	163.924	166.277	167.038	167.207	-2.8	1.4	.5	.1	-2.4
Frozen vegetables	202.469	199.509	202.583	202.286	.0	-1.5	1.5	-.1	.8
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ²	202.263	197.172	194.810	195.573	1.4	-2.5	-1.2	.4	-5.4
Roasted coffee	203.518	201.867	206.886	209.167	-.8	-.8	2.5	1.1	-1.0
Instant and freeze dried coffee	196.625	194.307	198.027	199.995	.2	-1.2	1.9	1.0	.8
Butter	226.455	224.015	236.434	233.948	-4.0	-1.1	5.5	-1.1	-1.4
Margarine	289.649	296.285	298.282	301.813	-2.4	2.3	.7	1.2	1.5
Peanut butter ²	150.186	155.940	152.853	153.651	-4.4	3.8	-2.0	.5	-3.2
Salt and other seasonings and spices ²	146.886	148.891	151.976	151.880	-2.5	1.4	2.1	-.1	-.9
Olives, pickles, relishes ²	131.313	130.974	137.629	134.230	-5.5	-.3	5.1	-2.5	-4.6
Sauces and gravies ²	135.601	135.333	138.255	137.676	-.1	-.2	2.2	-.4	.8
Other condiments	269.754	263.684	274.381	280.831	-1.9	-2.3	4.1	2.4	2.2
Prepared salads ³	127.822	128.250	127.277	127.464	.8	.3	-.8	.1	3.4
Food at elementary and secondary schools ⁴	143.923	143.948	143.907	143.794	.0	.0	.0	-.1	1.8
Whiskey at home	207.127	205.969	208.784	207.484	-1.2	-.6	1.4	-.6	-.5
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home	187.455	187.232	186.991	186.846	-.4	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ²	167.942	168.391	169.183	169.648	.4	.3	.5	.3	2.6
Wine away from home ²	182.411	182.368	181.784	182.735	.1	.0	-.3	.5	2.1
Distilled spirits away from home ²	184.051	184.029	183.781	184.434	.1	.0	-.1	.4	2.4
Housing									
Infants' furniture ⁴	99.457	99.699	107.287	NA	-	.2	7.6	-	-
Laundry equipment	87.073	90.915	94.138	93.204	-3.0	4.4	3.5	-1.0	-3.2
Transportation									
New cars and trucks ²	101.914	102.108	103.164	103.258	.1	.2	1.0	.1	.5
New cars	143.183	143.347	145.022	145.212	.1	.1	1.2	.1	.1
New trucks ⁵	156.193	156.529	158.010	157.973	.0	.2	.9	.0	.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular	188.337	191.969	202.495	197.760	-2.6	1.9	5.5	-2.3	31.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁶	206.661	211.397	221.832	218.284	-2.9	2.3	4.9	-1.6	28.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium	205.969	207.005	215.958	214.214	-1.4	.5	4.3	-.8	24.7
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires	156.433	157.355	157.694	157.560	-.2	.6	.2	-.1	.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids	365.907	374.129	368.224	364.032	-.2	2.2	-1.6	-1.1	-1.1
Parking fees and tolls ²	224.293	224.301	224.903	225.332	.9	.0	.3	.2	2.6
Automobile service clubs ²	123.405	123.314	118.905	118.958	9.9	-.1	-3.6	.0	-5.8
Intercity bus fare ³	121.401	128.400	130.683	129.673	-	5.8	1.8	-.8	-
Intercity train fare ³	112.848	120.206	118.380	115.587	.8	6.5	-1.5	-2.4	5.4
Ship fare ²	67.230	66.640	65.859	65.136	1.3	-.9	-1.2	-1.1	2.0
Intracity mass transit ⁷	122.514	122.514	122.829	122.962	-.2	.0	.3	.1	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Feb. 2017 from—
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016
Medical care									
Inpatient hospital services ^{8 9}	303.905	303.915	306.438	309.514	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	3.9
Outpatient hospital services ^{9 10}	681.300	681.253	686.331	695.411	-.1	.0	.7	1.3	4.3
Recreation									
Video discs and other media ²	38.127	38.276	40.130	40.337	-1.7	.4	4.8	.5	-1.6
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ²	125.303	125.528	125.810	125.553	-.2	.2	.2	-.2	3.8
Pet food ²	151.859	151.947	151.819	152.094	.3	.1	-.1	.2	.2
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ²	114.161	113.832	113.498	112.833	.0	-.3	-.3	-.6	-.7
Pet services ²	186.065	185.895	186.295	186.239	.3	-.1	.2	.0	1.4
Veterinarian services ²	247.186	245.496	246.931	248.398	.2	-.7	.6	.6	2.5
Film and photographic supplies ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic equipment ²	22.841	22.631	22.524	22.754	-.4	-.9	-.5	1.0	5.5
Photographer fees ²	128.546	128.427	127.099	127.112	.1	-.1	-1.0	.0	-2.4
Film processing ²	124.255	123.314	121.976	123.024	.0	-.8	-1.1	.9	.3
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ²	47.636	47.172	48.208	48.378	-1.5	-1.0	2.2	.4	-6.1
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ²	176.012	176.238	176.399	177.391	1.0	.1	.1	.6	4.0
Admission to sporting events ²	207.658	210.057	221.568	226.329	-5.1	1.2	5.5	2.1	5.5
Education and communication									
College textbooks ¹¹	242.580	242.555	239.463	241.929	1.1	.0	-1.3	1.0	6.5
Other goods and services									
Checking account and other bank services ²	156.038	156.103	156.498	156.498	-.1	.0	.3	.0	4.7
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ²	229.485	229.305	226.517	229.868	.1	-.1	-1.2	1.5	4.5
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap	153.384	153.788	150.722	151.047	2.7	.3	-2.0	.2	-.1
Infants' equipment ⁴	80.361	77.976	77.905	76.575	.1	-3.0	-.1	-1.7	-9.5

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	236.854	237.477	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1
All items (1967=100)	-	705.517	707.371	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	15.848	247.083	247.585	-.1	.2	.0	.1	.2
Food	14.966	246.968	247.498	-.1	.2	.0	.1	.2
Food at home	9.005	236.372	236.915	-1.7	.2	-.1	-.1	.3
Cereals and bakery products	1.225	273.823	272.837	-1.2	-.4	-.1	-.2	-.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.123	242.632	243.144	-3.4	.2	-.5	.5	.1
Dairy and related products	.905	218.324	218.924	.4	.3	.2	.8	.7
Fruits and vegetables	1.456	289.315	289.627	-4.3	.1	-.5	-1.6	.6
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.142	166.673	169.054	.2	1.4	-.1	-.3	1.5
Other food at home	2.154	207.539	207.559	-.3	.0	.3	.2	-.4
Sugar and sweets ¹	.301	212.966	211.829	-.8	-.5	-.1	.5	-.5
Fats and oils	.262	225.201	226.690	-1.1	.7	.9	-.2	.7
Other foods	1.591	223.063	223.074	-.1	.0	.2	.2	-.5
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	.472	131.400	131.552	.3	.1	.5	-1.0	.1
Food away from home ¹	5.961	266.230	266.740	2.3	.2	.2	.4	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	.256	184.396	184.708	.7	.2	-.3	.4	.2
Alcoholic beverages	.882	248.019	248.034	1.1	.0	.1	.1	-.1
Housing	41.136	244.133	244.847	3.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Shelter	32.055	286.539	287.340	3.5	.3	.3	.2	.3
Rent of primary residence ³	11.084	300.315	301.058	3.8	.2	.3	.3	.3
Lodging away from home ²	.505	155.417	162.239	1.5	4.4	1.4	-.4	1.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	20.169	271.963	272.491	3.5	.2	.3	.2	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	19.760	271.965	272.494	3.5	.2	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.298	149.929	149.962	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0
Fuels and utilities	5.647	230.934	232.210	4.1	.6	.1	.5	.8
Household energy	4.369	192.107	193.264	4.2	.6	.1	.4	.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	.192	253.038	255.207	16.5	.9	2.4	3.4	-.3
Energy services ³	4.178	196.588	197.748	3.7	.6	.0	.3	1.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.278	226.967	227.833	3.7	.4	.2	.5	.3
Household furnishings and operations	3.434	116.327	116.309	-1.0	.0	.1	.4	-.1
Household operations ^{1 2}	.373	182.633	182.283	3.0	-.2	.9	.1	-.2
Apparel	3.240	122.163	125.172	.0	2.5	-.4	1.2	.8
Men's and boys' apparel	.792	117.632	120.508	.1	2.4	-1.1	2.6	.9
Women's and girls' apparel	1.251	105.487	109.398	1.0	3.7	-.6	1.3	.8
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	.214	115.336	118.366	-2.9	2.6	.1	.2	3.6
Footwear	.800	136.392	137.095	-1.2	.5	.3	.1	-.5
Transportation	17.098	197.763	197.287	7.1	-.2	.9	2.3	-.8
Private transportation	16.305	194.059	193.388	7.4	-.3	.9	2.4	-.9
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.062	97.658	97.958	-1.7	.3	.2	.2	-.4
New vehicles	3.394	150.247	150.296	.5	.0	.2	.9	-.4
Used cars and trucks	3.044	138.410	138.903	-4.2	.4	.2	-.3	-.8
Motor fuel	4.237	207.914	203.527	30.7	-2.1	2.4	7.8	-2.9
Gasoline (all types)	4.181	207.102	202.686	30.8	-2.1	2.5	7.8	-3.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	.459	144.215	144.541	-.7	.2	.9	.1	.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.246	282.515	282.782	2.5	.1	.3	.5	.1
Public transportation	.793	264.489	269.634	.6	1.9	.5	1.1	1.2
Medical care	7.191	476.148	479.287	3.7	.7	.2	.2	.2
Medical care commodities	1.521	363.727	365.163	3.9	.4	.5	.4	-.3
Medical care services	5.670	510.623	514.353	3.7	.7	.2	.2	.3
Professional services	2.617	380.580	381.276	2.7	.2	.2	.0	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
Hospital and related services	2.113	826.218	838.428	4.5	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.6
Recreation ²	5.194	112.848	113.830	1.3	.9	.0	.4	.5
Video and audio ²	2.008	103.215	104.685	2.7	1.4	.3	.6	.7
Education and communication ²	6.833	129.342	128.932	-.9	-.3	.1	.0	-.4
Education ²	2.442	247.484	247.797	2.8	.1	.4	.0	.3
Educational books and supplies	.163	699.537	705.833	5.4	.9	.1	-1.4	1.5
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.279	690.784	691.281	2.6	.1	.4	.2	.2
Communication ²	4.391	80.194	79.742	-2.8	-.6	-.1	.0	-.7
Information and information processing ²	4.286	77.558	77.057	-2.9	-.6	-.1	.0	-.8
Telephone services ^{1 2}	3.062	95.594	94.868	-3.2	-.8	.0	.0	-.8
Information technology, hardware and services ⁵	1.224	8.320	8.289	-2.1	-.4	-.2	.2	-.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶	.267	43.019	42.798	-4.3	-.5	.2	.3	-1.2
Other goods and services	3.459	465.304	465.505	2.2	.0	.3	.0	.1
Tobacco and smoking products	1.057	994.673	994.998	3.6	.0	.4	.0	.4
Personal care	2.402	223.524	223.631	1.6	.0	.3	.0	.0
Personal care products ¹	.707	162.574	162.557	-.9	.0	.2	-.2	.0
Personal care services ¹	.545	256.518	256.655	1.8	.1	.1	.2	.1
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	.983	421.993	422.361	4.1	.1	.3	.3	.1
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	39.319	182.592	182.787	2.3	.1	.3	1.1	-.3
Food and beverages	15.848	247.083	247.585	-.1	.2	.0	.1	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	23.471	150.726	150.790	3.9	.0	.5	1.8	-.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	13.566	194.516	194.459	8.7	.0	.7	2.7	-1.1
Apparel	3.240	122.163	125.172	.0	2.5	-.4	1.2	.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.326	243.465	241.526	11.8	-.8	1.1	2.9	-2.3
Durables	9.905	107.791	107.945	-2.1	.1	.2	.2	-.5
Services	60.681	298.670	299.758	3.2	.4	.3	.3	.3
Rent of shelter ⁴	31.758	276.120	276.898	3.6	.3	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.298	149.929	149.962	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0
Energy services ³	4.178	196.588	197.748	3.7	.6	.0	.3	1.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.278	226.967	227.833	3.7	.4	.2	.5	.3
Household operations ^{1 2}	.373	182.633	182.283	3.0	-.2	.9	.1	-.2
Transportation services	5.888	313.134	315.199	4.3	.7	.5	.6	.6
Medical care services	5.670	510.623	514.353	3.7	.7	.2	.2	.3
Other services	11.239	326.382	327.031	1.2	.2	.1	.3	.1
Special indexes								
All items less food	85.034	234.900	235.537	3.4	.3	.3	.7	.0
All items less shelter	67.945	221.157	221.721	2.5	.3	.3	.8	.0
All items less medical care	92.809	227.447	227.975	2.7	.2	.3	.6	.1
Commodities less food	24.353	153.705	153.769	3.8	.0	.5	1.8	-.6
Nondurables less food	14.448	197.453	197.398	8.2	.0	.7	2.5	-1.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.208	242.485	240.704	10.9	-.7	1.0	2.7	-2.1
Nondurables	29.414	220.016	220.225	3.8	.1	.4	1.3	-.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	28.923	287.294	288.602	2.8	.5	.2	.3	.4
Services less medical care services	55.011	284.362	285.291	3.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
Energy	8.607	198.579	197.074	15.8	-.8	1.3	4.2	-1.1
All items less energy	91.393	242.599	243.476	1.7	.4	.2	.3	.2
All items less food and energy	76.427	242.096	243.041	2.1	.4	.2	.3	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	19.924	146.757	147.510	-.8	.5	.1	.4	-.1
Energy commodities	4.429	210.690	206.512	30.0	-2.0	2.4	7.6	-2.8
Services less energy services	56.503	309.990	311.068	3.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.422	\$.421	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.142	\$.141	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
All items	236.240	236.916	238.365	238.516	2.8	1.5	3.3	3.9	2.2	3.6
Food and beverages	246.480	246.431	246.709	247.256	-.7	-.4	-.3	1.3	-.6	.5
Food	246.386	246.318	246.601	247.191	-.9	-.5	-.4	1.3	-.7	.4
Food at home	236.300	235.951	235.789	236.427	-3.0	-2.3	-1.6	.2	-2.7	-.7
Cereals and bakery products	274.107	273.900	273.296	272.655	-2.7	-.5	.7	-2.1	-1.6	-.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	243.749	242.521	243.834	244.148	-4.3	-6.2	-3.4	.7	-5.3	-1.4
Dairy and related products	214.451	214.820	216.480	218.089	-2.2	-2.2	-.7	7.0	-2.2	3.0
Fruits and vegetables	290.823	289.373	284.875	286.703	-9.1	-.3	-2.0	-5.5	-4.8	-3.8
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	166.143	165.940	165.475	167.937	-.3	-1.1	-2.1	4.4	-.7	1.1
Other food at home	207.386	207.919	208.291	207.487	.7	-1.1	-1.1	.2	-.2	-.4
Sugar and sweets ¹	212.144	211.845	212.966	211.829	.1	.7	-3.6	-.6	.4	-2.1
Fats and oils	222.541	224.646	224.194	225.726	-1.3	-2.4	-5.9	5.8	-1.9	-.2
Other foods	223.440	223.930	224.324	223.128	1.1	-1.3	.2	-.6	-.1	-.2
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	132.068	132.714	131.400	131.552	2.0	-1.8	2.7	-1.6	.1	.5
Food away from home ¹	264.779	265.188	266.230	266.740	2.6	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.5	2.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	184.259	183.730	184.396	184.708	1.1	.9	.0	1.0	1.0	.5
Alcoholic beverages	247.043	247.315	247.517	247.324	1.4	.8	1.8	.5	1.1	1.1
Housing	243.051	243.719	244.373	245.143	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.5
Shelter	285.055	285.952	286.580	287.380	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.6
Rent of primary residence ³	298.146	299.159	299.925	300.808	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8
Lodging away from home ²	163.053	165.306	164.596	166.512	-7.5	3.3	2.2	8.8	-2.2	5.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	270.458	271.203	271.803	272.483	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	270.457	271.203	271.804	272.486	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.4
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	149.862	149.993	149.929	149.962	-.1	.0	-.3	.3	.0	.0
Fuels and utilities	230.972	231.295	232.379	234.207	2.4	3.8	4.5	5.7	3.1	5.1
Household energy	192.601	192.814	193.680	195.494	1.7	4.5	4.5	6.1	3.1	5.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	235.818	241.466	249.566	248.871	14.3	10.3	17.8	24.0	12.3	20.9
Energy services ³	197.747	197.768	198.400	200.369	1.2	4.2	3.9	5.4	2.7	4.7
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	225.126	225.669	226.881	227.481	5.0	1.3	4.4	4.3	3.1	4.3
Household furnishings and operations	115.740	115.884	116.340	116.177	-2.8	-.9	-2.0	1.5	-1.8	-.2
Household operations ^{1 2}	180.920	182.539	182.633	182.283	2.1	4.5	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.7
Apparel	124.775	124.250	125.708	126.687	-2.2	-1.4	-2.5	6.3	-1.8	1.8
Men's and boys' apparel	118.067	116.774	119.771	120.899	-3.6	4.7	-9.7	9.9	.5	-.4
Women's and girls' apparel	109.887	109.201	110.669	111.592	.5	-3.5	.8	6.4	-1.5	3.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	115.962	116.065	116.303	120.439	-15.0	-6.8	-3.6	16.4	-11.0	5.9
Footwear	138.609	139.010	139.214	138.520	-3.5	-1.5	.6	-.3	-2.5	.2
Transportation	197.109	198.897	203.552	201.887	9.3	-1.5	12.5	10.1	3.7	11.3
Private transportation	193.352	195.144	199.827	197.995	9.8	-1.2	13.3	10.0	4.1	11.6
New and used motor vehicles ²	98.500	98.720	98.902	98.507	-3.4	-2.9	-.6	.0	-3.2	-.3
New vehicles	148.675	149.027	150.323	149.700	-1.4	.1	.4	2.8	-.6	1.6
Used cars and trucks	142.416	142.767	142.372	141.200	-6.4	-6.7	-.4	-3.4	-6.5	-1.9
Motor fuel	205.607	210.624	227.114	220.415	46.0	-3.3	56.5	32.1	18.8	43.8
Gasoline (all types)	205.077	210.136	226.467	219.585	46.1	-3.5	57.7	31.4	18.8	44.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	142.801	144.028	144.215	144.541	-2.6	.0	-4.9	5.0	-1.3	-.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	280.235	281.029	282.515	282.782	3.5	.8	2.0	3.7	2.2	2.9
Public transportation	265.472	266.788	269.782	273.127	.4	-7.1	-2.1	12.0	-3.4	4.8
Medical care	474.490	475.575	476.586	477.321	3.6	7.7	1.3	2.4	5.6	1.9
Medical care commodities	361.826	363.540	364.993	363.962	2.0	10.2	1.4	2.4	6.0	1.9
Medical care services	509.084	509.914	510.741	512.130	4.0	7.0	1.3	2.4	5.5	1.9
Professional services	379.869	380.481	380.587	380.975	4.0	3.6	2.0	1.2	3.8	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
Hospital and related services	821.413	823.193	826.086	830.991	3.1	9.8	0.7	4.7	6.4	2.7
Recreation ²	112.698	112.707	113.164	113.768	2.1	-.9	.1	3.9	.6	1.9
Video and audio ²	102.867	103.134	103.797	104.540	3.2	.4	.9	6.7	1.7	3.8
Education and communication ²	129.258	129.368	129.404	128.941	-.4	.1	-2.2	-1.0	-.2	-1.6
Education ²	246.379	247.242	247.362	248.139	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.1
Educational books and supplies	705.297	705.652	695.517	706.101	5.5	10.2	5.7	.5	7.8	3.0
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	687.082	689.635	690.701	692.285	2.2	2.1	3.1	3.1	2.2	3.1
Communication ²	80.311	80.263	80.275	79.689	-1.9	-1.3	-5.1	-3.1	-1.6	-4.1
Information and information processing ²	77.674	77.624	77.637	77.028	-1.9	-1.3	-5.2	-3.3	-1.6	-4.3
Telephone services ^{1 2}	95.644	95.641	95.594	94.868	-1.7	-1.3	-6.7	-3.2	-1.5	-5.0
Information technology, hardware and services ⁵	8.352	8.334	8.349	8.279	-2.4	-1.4	-1.3	-3.5	-1.9	-2.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶	43.137	43.220	43.332	42.814	-4.6	-4.6	-5.2	-3.0	-4.6	-4.1
Other goods and services	463.350	464.867	464.914	465.517	2.7	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.2
Tobacco and smoking products	986.283	990.194	990.523	994.879	3.7	2.4	4.9	3.5	3.0	4.2
Personal care	223.003	223.665	223.665	223.651	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.4
Personal care products ¹	162.436	162.829	162.574	162.557	-2.0	.6	-2.6	.3	-.7	-1.2
Personal care services ¹	255.838	256.086	256.518	256.655	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.8
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	419.462	420.692	421.993	422.361	6.7	4.8	2.1	2.8	5.7	2.5
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	182.575	183.132	185.231	184.651	2.2	-1.2	4.2	4.6	.5	4.4
Food and beverages	246.480	246.431	246.709	247.256	-.7	-.4	-.3	1.3	-.6	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	150.948	151.735	154.512	153.490	4.3	-1.7	7.4	6.9	1.3	7.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	195.209	196.663	201.954	199.826	8.0	.3	17.2	9.8	4.1	13.4
Apparel	124.775	124.250	125.708	126.687	-2.2	-1.4	-2.5	6.3	-1.8	1.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	244.381	247.066	254.239	248.445	14.1	-.1	28.1	6.8	6.8	17.0
Durables	108.226	108.488	108.744	108.248	-3.5	-3.3	-1.7	.1	-3.4	-.8
Services	297.415	298.195	298.993	299.941	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.1
Rent of shelter ⁴	274.655	275.533	276.129	276.890	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.6
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	149.862	149.993	149.929	149.962	-.1	.0	-.3	.3	.0	.0
Energy services ³	197.747	197.768	198.400	200.369	1.2	4.2	3.9	5.4	2.7	4.7
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	225.126	225.669	226.881	227.481	5.0	1.3	4.4	4.3	3.1	4.3
Household operations ^{1 2}	180.920	182.539	182.633	182.283	2.1	4.5	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.7
Transportation services	310.203	311.787	313.560	315.465	5.6	1.6	3.0	7.0	3.6	4.9
Medical care services	509.084	509.914	510.741	512.130	4.0	7.0	1.3	2.4	5.5	1.9
Other services	325.574	325.934	326.770	326.977	1.9	1.3	-.1	1.7	1.6	.8
Special indexes										
All items less food	234.280	235.079	236.721	236.799	3.5	1.8	4.0	4.4	2.7	4.2
All items less shelter	220.851	221.453	223.214	223.131	2.6	.5	3.1	4.2	1.6	3.7
All items less medical care	226.873	227.532	228.993	229.123	2.8	1.0	3.5	4.0	1.9	3.8
Commodities less food	153.902	154.682	157.417	156.408	4.2	-1.6	7.2	6.7	1.3	6.9
Nondurables less food	198.111	199.476	204.508	202.495	7.5	.4	16.3	9.1	3.9	12.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	243.292	245.773	252.365	247.015	12.8	.0	26.0	6.3	6.2	15.7
Nondurables	220.209	221.000	223.894	223.175	2.0	.1	7.8	5.5	1.0	6.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	286.470	287.033	287.913	288.980	2.9	2.9	1.8	3.6	2.9	2.7
Services less medical care services	283.184	283.968	284.689	285.616	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.3
Energy	197.729	200.243	208.588	206.314	20.4	.7	27.1	18.5	10.1	22.8
All items less energy	242.009	242.470	243.110	243.549	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.0
All items less food and energy	241.504	242.067	242.776	243.187	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.8	1.9	2.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	147.451	147.548	148.125	147.996	-2.2	-1.4	-1.0	1.5	-1.8	.3
Energy commodities	207.839	212.906	229.190	222.668	44.5	-2.8	54.7	31.7	18.5	42.7
Services less energy services	308.454	309.322	310.137	310.963	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.0

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	236.854	237.477	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1
All items (1967=100)	-	705.517	707.371	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	15.848	247.083	247.585	-1	.2	.0	.1	.2
Food	14.966	246.968	247.498	-1	.2	.0	.1	.2
Food at home	9.005	236.372	236.915	-1.7	.2	-1	-1	.3
Cereals and bakery products	1.225	273.823	272.837	-1.2	-.4	-1	-2	-2
Cereals and cereal products	.410	229.921	229.915	-2.0	.0	.0	-.5	.3
Flour and prepared flour mixes	.047	237.833	235.533	-3.1	-1.0	-.8	-.5	-1.2
Breakfast cereal ¹	.208	225.888	227.588	-1.3	.8	.5	-1.7	.8
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	.155	236.523	234.913	-2.6	-.7	.0	1.1	-.7
Bakery products ¹	.815	299.757	298.141	-.7	-.5	-.3	.6	-.5
Bread ^{1 2}	.246	179.888	180.834	-.4	.5	-.5	-.1	.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	.121	177.404	174.038	-2.3	-1.9	.6	-1.0	-1.9
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	.195	284.326	281.687	.1	-.9	.4	.5	-.5
Other bakery products	.253	268.813	267.121	-.9	-.6	-.6	.0	-.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.123	242.632	243.144	-3.4	.2	-.5	.5	.1
Meats, poultry, and fish	2.003	244.601	245.983	-1.7	.6	-.3	-.2	.4
Meats	1.286	246.785	248.346	-2.9	.6	-.2	-.1	.2
Beef and veal	.580	292.716	293.703	-4.3	.3	-.8	.4	-.3
Uncooked ground beef ¹	.246	260.761	258.526	-5.7	-.9	-1.7	.5	-.9
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	.078	208.167	211.329	-6.2	1.5	-2.5	-.9	1.5
Uncooked beef steaks ²	.195	197.823	200.834	-2.4	1.5	-.2	.0	.5
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	.061	236.305	236.134	-1.7	-.1	1.3	-.5	-.1
Pork	.403	202.491	206.046	-.9	1.8	.0	-.3	1.4
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	.165	153.078	154.727	1.7	1.1	-.1	1.6	1.7
Ham	.072	193.175	194.599	-3.4	.7	-.9	.4	.3
Pork chops ¹	.070	179.410	184.846	-3.1	3.0	-1.8	-2.5	3.0
Other pork including roasts and picnics ²	.096	121.048	124.501	-1.7	2.9	1.1	-2.6	2.4
Other meats	.303	226.087	225.380	-3.0	-.3	.5	-.9	-.4
Poultry ¹	.428	227.391	227.875	-1.4	.2	-.9	-.3	.2
Chicken ^{1 2}	.355	145.760	146.050	-1.4	.2	-1.1	-.8	.2
Other poultry including turkey ²	.073	152.679	153.106	-1.2	.3	.3	-.1	-.6
Fish and seafood	.289	285.062	287.301	3.5	.8	.1	-.3	1.7
Fresh fish and seafood ²	.153	177.367	177.743	5.5	.2	-.1	-.1	1.1
Processed fish and seafood ²	.135	140.610	142.642	1.3	1.4	.2	-.5	2.8
Eggs	.121	219.815	208.531	-23.9	-5.1	-3.4	13.6	-4.6
Dairy and related products	.905	218.324	218.924	.4	.3	.2	.8	.7
Milk ^{1 2}	.285	141.798	141.328	-.1	-.3	1.2	-.6	-.3
Cheese and related products	.273	226.152	228.273	-.5	.9	-.8	1.4	1.1
Ice cream and related products	.126	226.360	228.056	1.9	.7	.6	-.4	1.0
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	.222	148.972	148.901	1.1	.0	1.7	1.6	.0
Fruits and vegetables	1.456	289.315	289.627	-4.3	.1	-.5	-1.6	.6
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.117	333.236	333.665	-5.1	.1	-.6	-1.7	.9
Fresh fruits	.601	352.216	350.027	-3.5	-.6	-.9	-.5	-.4
Apples	.086	332.729	332.941	-5.0	.1	.7	-3.3	-1.2
Bananas ¹	.105	200.677	201.020	.2	.2	.4	-.3	.2
Citrus fruits ²	.167	226.811	226.171	6.5	-.3	.6	3.2	.0
Other fresh fruits ²	.243	122.059	120.287	-10.4	-1.5	-2.8	-2.3	-.4
Fresh vegetables	.516	312.798	315.928	-7.0	1.0	-.3	-3.1	2.5
Potatoes	.088	328.782	335.114	2.7	1.9	1.2	-3.2	2.0
Lettuce	.070	262.028	274.682	-9.8	4.8	1.3	-5.3	6.6
Tomatoes ¹	.097	317.982	317.892	-13.3	.0	-2.4	-1.5	.0
Other fresh vegetables	.261	325.393	325.635	-6.8	.1	-.2	-2.1	.7
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	.339	155.370	155.432	-1.5	.0	-.1	-1.2	-.3
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	.182	159.337	160.006	-1.6	.4	.4	-1.5	-.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	.093	144.400	144.129	.0	-.2	-1.3	-1.1	.0
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	.064	160.723	159.596	-3.5	-.7	-.3	-.3	-1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.142	166.673	169.054	0.2	1.4	-0.1	-0.3	1.5
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	.862	129.520	131.455	.2	1.5	.0	-.5	1.6
Carbonated drinks	.356	161.626	165.156	1.0	2.2	.4	-.8	2.1
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	.013	174.619	177.625	1.1	1.7	.7	-1.0	1.7
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	.493	117.923	119.078	-.3	1.0	-.1	-.3	1.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	.280	118.242	119.696	.0	1.2	-.4	.3	1.3
Coffee	.163	198.584	200.904	-.4	1.2	-.7	.4	1.9
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2}	.117	128.018	129.704	.6	1.3	.2	.1	1.3
Other food at home	2.154	207.539	207.559	-.3	.0	.3	.2	-.4
Sugar and sweets ¹	.301	212.966	211.829	-.8	-.5	-.1	.5	-.5
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	.055	187.317	186.461	-2.5	-.5	-1.1	.4	-.7
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	.188	143.315	141.702	-1.1	-1.1	.3	-.3	-1.1
Other sweets ²	.059	153.036	154.998	1.5	1.3	-.3	-1.4	1.3
Fats and oils	.262	225.201	226.690	-1.1	.7	.9	-.2	.7
Butter and margarine ²	.073	202.284	202.564	-.2	.1	-.6	2.2	1.2
Salad dressing ²	.066	129.802	130.783	-1.6	.8	2.3	.1	.0
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	.124	157.783	159.252	-1.3	.9	.8	-1.9	.9
Other foods	1.591	223.063	223.074	-.1	.0	.2	.2	-.5
Soups	.095	240.446	240.579	1.7	.1	2.1	-.7	-1.1
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	.294	162.082	163.125	-2.2	.6	.4	-2.1	.6
Snacks ¹	.343	252.458	251.302	-.7	-.5	-.4	.7	-.5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	.317	241.364	240.720	.8	-.3	.2	.7	-.7
Baby food ^{1 2}	.071	160.369	160.551	1.3	.1	-.4	1.6	.1
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	.472	131.400	131.552	.3	.1	.5	-1.0	.1
Food away from home ¹	5.961	266.230	266.740	2.3	.2	.2	.4	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	2.410	165.161	165.680	2.6	.3	.3	.3	.3
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	2.950	169.516	169.718	2.2	.1	.1	.5	.1
Food at employee sites and schools ²	.220	173.566	173.371	2.5	-.1	.3	.5	.3
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	.124	151.160	151.355	2.9	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	.256	184.396	184.708	.7	.2	-.3	.4	.2
Alcoholic beverages	.882	248.019	248.034	1.1	.0	.1	.1	-.1
Alcoholic beverages at home	.543	208.216	207.930	.4	-.1	.0	.1	-.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	.324	224.177	223.316	1.6	-.4	.2	.2	-.3
Distilled spirits at home	.068	189.859	190.109	-.9	.1	-.1	-.4	-.1
Wine at home	.151	164.759	165.197	-1.6	.3	-.2	.0	-.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	.339	337.672	338.472	2.3	.2	.2	.1	.2
Housing								
Shelter	32.055	286.539	287.340	3.5	.3	.3	.2	.3
Rent of primary residence ³	11.084	300.315	301.058	3.8	.2	.3	.3	.3
Lodging away from home ²	.505	155.417	162.239	1.5	4.4	1.4	-.4	1.2
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4}	.053	543.155	543.313	3.0	.0	.3	.3	.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	.452	312.573	327.824	1.4	4.9	1.5	-.5	1.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	20.169	271.963	272.491	3.5	.2	.3	.2	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	19.760	271.965	272.494	3.5	.2	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.298	149.929	149.962	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0
Fuels and utilities	5.647	230.934	232.210	4.1	.6	.1	.5	.8
Household energy	4.369	192.107	193.264	4.2	.6	.1	.4	.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	.192	253.038	255.207	16.5	.9	2.4	3.4	-.3
Fuel oil ¹	.086	247.422	246.548	28.9	-.4	6.4	3.5	-.4
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁵	.105	314.611	320.388	8.3	1.8	1.9	3.7	1.9
Energy services ³	4.178	196.588	197.748	3.7	.6	.0	.3	1.0
Electricity ³	3.312	202.467	203.806	1.9	.7	.0	.0	.9
Utility (piped) gas service ³	.865	172.504	173.061	11.0	.3	.1	1.8	1.4
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.278	226.967	227.833	3.7	.4	.2	.5	.3
Water and sewerage maintenance ³	.984	515.137	517.174	4.2	.4	.3	.6	.2
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 6}	.294	448.197	449.700	2.1	.3	.2	.4	.3
Household furnishings and operations	3.434	116.327	116.309	-1.0	.0	.1	.4	-.1
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	.236	58.675	58.821	-2.6	.2	-1.6	2.2	.2
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	.052	109.107	108.588	.0	-.5	.5	-.4	-.5
Window coverings ^{1 2}	.038	68.782	68.342	-.2	-.6	1.7	-.5	-.6
Other linens ^{1 2}	.146	46.117	46.447	-4.0	.7	-3.2	3.8	.7
Furniture and bedding	.771	109.968	109.790	-1.4	-.2	-.3	.9	.1
Bedroom furniture ¹	.303	124.516	124.364	-2.1	-.1	-.4	.1	-.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	.369	87.420	87.204	-.2	-.2	.2	1.4	-.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
Other furniture ²	.093	69.067	69.060	-3.9	0.0	-0.4	1.4	-0.1
Appliances ²	.190	74.920	75.177	-4.1	.3	-.2	-.2	.0
Major appliances ²	.075	83.140	81.448	-5.4	-2.0	.8	.1	-2.1
Other appliances ^{1 2}	.112	63.519	64.754	-3.3	1.9	-1.7	1.2	1.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	.372	57.584	57.591	-2.8	.0	.2	1.3	-.5
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	.177	43.079	42.592	-5.6	-1.1	-.1	1.9	-1.1
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	.080	133.388	136.556	-1.6	2.4	.6	1.2	.0
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	.049	57.475	57.766	.7	.5	-2.5	8.9	.5
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	.067	87.432	87.295	.5	-.2	-.1	1.0	-.8
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ²	.586	91.645	91.624	-.3	.0	.1	.0	-.3
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	.196	98.596	98.572	-1.0	.0	-.6	.6	.0
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	.262	86.358	86.350	.5	.0	.6	-.3	-.4
Housekeeping supplies ¹	.905	186.736	186.789	-.9	.0	.2	-.2	.0
Household cleaning products ²	.393	120.889	120.527	-.4	-.3	.0	.0	-.8
Household paper products ^{1 2}	.241	166.895	167.501	-.6	.4	.5	-.5	.4
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	.272	115.177	115.415	-1.7	.2	-.2	.2	.2
Household operations ^{1 2}	.373	182.633	182.283	3.0	-.2	.9	.1	-.2
Domestic services ^{1 2}	.073	157.755	159.169	2.1	.9	.0	.1	.9
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	.132	NA	179.192	-	-	.8	-	-
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	.067	160.910	157.295	1.0	-2.2	1.4	-1.2	-2.1
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	.053	241.894	242.668	4.5	.3	1.1	-.1	.3
Apparel	3.240	122.163	125.172	.0	2.5	-.4	1.2	.8
Men's and boys' apparel	.792	117.632	120.508	.1	2.4	-1.1	2.6	.9
Men's apparel	.604	123.668	127.460	.6	3.1	-.9	3.8	.9
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	.085	110.617	115.136	4.0	4.1	-1.7	1.7	1.3
Men's furnishings	.205	152.403	154.225	-2.5	1.2	-1.0	3.8	-.9
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	.148	79.421	83.920	5.4	5.7	.6	1.6	5.5
Men's pants and shorts	.157	123.405	126.563	-1.3	2.6	-.5	5.2	.2
Boys' apparel	.188	99.350	99.682	-1.8	.3	-1.3	-2.3	1.6
Women's and girls' apparel	1.251	105.487	109.398	1.0	3.7	-.6	1.3	.8
Women's apparel	.981	108.364	113.290	2.1	4.5	-.7	1.8	1.2
Women's outerwear	.054	102.561	112.265	2.2	9.5	-2.1	1.7	12.3
Women's dresses	.173	106.083	114.939	4.1	8.3	.6	2.0	.0
Women's suits and separates ²	.450	78.075	82.011	2.1	5.0	-.7	1.9	1.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ²	.294	106.996	107.861	.8	.8	-.7	.7	.7
Girls' apparel	.270	95.158	95.750	-3.0	.6	-.5	-.5	-.5
Footwear	.800	136.392	137.095	-1.2	.5	.3	.1	-.5
Men's footwear ¹	.256	133.906	136.650	-3.0	2.0	-.7	-.2	2.0
Boys' and girls' footwear	.231	151.834	150.095	-1.5	-1.1	-.9	1.8	-1.8
Women's footwear	.314	127.992	128.614	.6	.5	.7	.1	-.9
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	.214	115.336	118.366	-2.9	2.6	.1	.2	3.6
Jewelry and watches ⁵	.184	163.979	167.857	1.1	2.4	.3	-.4	2.0
Watches ^{1 5}	.061	116.664	117.440	-4.0	.7	1.8	3.8	.7
Jewelry ⁵	.123	176.818	182.500	3.8	3.2	-.2	-.3	3.6
Transportation	17.098	197.763	197.287	7.1	-.2	.9	2.3	-.8
Private transportation	16.305	194.059	193.388	7.4	-.3	.9	2.4	-.9
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.062	97.658	97.958	-1.7	.3	.2	.2	-.4
New vehicles	3.394	150.247	150.296	.5	.0	.2	.9	-.4
Used cars and trucks	3.044	138.410	138.903	-4.2	.4	.2	-.3	-.8
Leased cars and trucks ⁸	.463	82.485	84.121	-.3	2.0	.1	-.5	2.5
Car and truck rental ²	.086	116.546	117.016	-2.9	.4	.0	-6.5	-.6
Motor fuel	4.237	207.914	203.527	30.7	-2.1	2.4	7.8	-2.9
Gasoline (all types)	4.181	207.102	202.686	30.8	-2.1	2.5	7.8	-3.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁹	-	203.095	198.355	31.8	-2.3	2.6	8.0	-3.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{9 10}	-	222.977	219.335	29.1	-1.6	3.1	6.7	-3.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁹	-	216.684	214.929	24.8	-.8	1.2	5.5	-3.0
Other motor fuels ²	.057	184.541	183.696	26.7	-.5	2.5	10.6	.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	.459	144.215	144.541	-.7	.2	.9	.1	.2
Tires ¹	.265	124.000	124.503	-1.3	.4	.5	.3	.4
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	.194	166.445	166.416	.1	.0	1.3	-.1	.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.246	282.515	282.782	2.5	.1	.3	.5	.1
Motor vehicle body work ¹	.049	294.899	295.380	2.5	.2	-.2	.2	.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	.716	253.652	254.177	2.6	.2	.3	.8	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	.447	173.868	173.721	2.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1
Motor vehicle insurance	2.808	515.106	517.442	7.8	.5	.8	.9	.5
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	.493	182.736	182.727	1.6	.0	.0	.3	.0
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 2 3}	.298	175.218	175.218	1.7	.0	-.1	.7	.0
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	.188	199.111	199.084	1.4	.0	.0	-.4	.0
Public transportation	.793	264.489	269.634	.6	1.9	.5	1.1	1.2
Airline fares	.394	269.926	280.698	-.4	4.0	.5	1.9	2.4
Other intercity transportation	.102	162.616	161.374	3.8	-8	-.7	.7	1.1
Intracity transportation ¹	.295	308.292	308.578	.9	.1	.0	.1	.1
Medical care	7.191	476.148	479.287	3.7	.7	.2	.2	.2
Medical care commodities	1.521	363.727	365.163	3.9	.4	.5	.4	-.3
Medicinal drugs ^{1 11}	1.476	122.105	122.569	4.0	.4	.0	.8	.4
Prescription drugs ³	1.170	509.892	512.490	5.1	.5	.4	.4	-.4
Nonprescription drugs ^{1 11}	.307	96.922	96.807	.2	-.1	-.1	.3	-.1
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1 11}	.045	100.131	101.036	.2	.9	.1	-.2	.9
Medical care services	5.670	510.623	514.353	3.7	.7	.2	.2	.3
Professional services	2.617	380.580	381.276	2.7	.2	.2	.0	.1
Physicians' services ³	1.454	388.015	388.503	3.6	.1	.2	-.1	.1
Dental services ³	.642	467.420	468.541	1.2	.2	.2	-.4	-.1
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 5}	.283	188.622	189.047	1.4	.2	.0	.5	.2
Services by other medical professionals ^{1 3 5}	.238	241.388	242.177	3.4	.3	.1	.9	.3
Hospital and related services	2.113	826.218	838.428	4.5	1.5	.2	.4	.6
Hospital services ^{3 12}	2.018	310.159	314.876	4.6	1.5	.2	.3	.6
Inpatient hospital services ^{3 9 12}	-	305.219	308.941	4.2	1.2	.3	.3	.3
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 5 9}	-	691.549	702.049	4.6	1.5	.2	.3	.8
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{3 12}	.083	232.005	233.128	3.7	.5	.2	.7	.1
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1 13}	.013	116.603	117.921	-.1	1.1	.2	-1.9	1.1
Health insurance ^{1 13}	.939	135.648	136.412	4.4	.6	-.1	.3	.6
Recreation ²	5.194	112.848	113.830	1.3	.9	.0	.4	.5
Video and audio ²	2.008	103.215	104.685	2.7	1.4	.3	.6	.7
Televisions	.102	2.381	2.411	-20.4	1.3	-2.5	1.3	.2
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁶	1.707	447.359	454.067	5.3	1.5	.5	.6	.7
Other video equipment ²	.020	9.773	9.949	-1.4	1.8	-.1	.2	.8
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1 2}	.098	71.353	71.820	-1.0	.7	-.1	1.5	.7
Audio equipment ¹	.056	34.074	34.373	-5.3	.9	-.1	-.2	.9
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	.016	81.077	81.488	-6.4	.5	-.2	.7	.5
Pets, pet products and services ²	.886	166.429	166.599	.7	.1	-.2	.0	.0
Pets and pet products ¹	.627	199.917	199.676	-.1	-.1	.0	-.3	-.1
Pet services including veterinary ²	.258	239.280	240.807	2.6	.6	-.7	.5	.3
Sporting goods	.443	110.081	110.392	-2.2	.3	.2	-.2	-.1
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	.224	142.236	141.499	.3	-.5	.5	.3	-.5
Sports equipment	.217	77.602	78.466	-4.7	1.1	-.5	.0	.5
Photography ²	.070	78.569	78.973	1.4	.5	.1	-.4	.4
Photographic equipment and supplies	.021	54.723	54.937	4.5	.4	1.4	-.2	.2
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	.048	123.461	124.164	.1	.6	-.5	-.5	.6
Other recreational goods ²	.383	40.551	40.581	-6.8	.1	-.5	-.3	-.2
Toys	.309	40.342	40.364	-8.0	.1	-.8	-.5	-.3
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	.021	97.587	96.141	.1	-1.5	4.5	-1.0	-1.5
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	.027	99.308	100.363	1.8	1.1	-1.2	.8	1.1
Other recreation services ²	1.318	163.828	165.564	3.2	1.1	-.2	.9	1.1
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{1 2}	.375	131.683	133.347	3.3	1.3	-.6	-.1	1.3
Admissions	.495	371.747	374.483	4.5	.7	.5	1.3	.8
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1 5}	.123	298.242	299.235	1.8	.3	.1	1.0	.3
Recreational reading materials ¹	.085	247.992	247.217	-.3	-.3	1.3	-.2	-.3
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	.049	169.486	170.812	3.4	.8	2.0	-.6	.8
Recreational books ^{1 2}	.036	100.081	98.312	-4.9	-1.8	.5	.3	-1.8
Education and communication ²	6.833	129.342	128.932	-.9	-.3	.1	.0	-.4
Education ²	2.442	247.484	247.797	2.8	.1	.4	.0	.3
Educational books and supplies	.163	699.537	705.833	5.4	.9	.1	-1.4	1.5
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.279	690.784	691.281	2.6	.1	.4	.2	.2
College tuition and fees	1.197	820.409	820.424	1.8	.0	.4	-.2	.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	.219	790.527	790.502	3.7	.0	.3	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Expenditure category								
Child care and nursery school ⁷	.728	289.035	289.644	3.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	.026	244.277	244.457	2.2	.1	.0	.6	.2
Communication ²	4.391	80.194	79.742	-2.8	-6	-.1	.0	-.7
Postage and delivery services ²	.105	174.609	179.494	1.3	2.8	.1	.0	1.4
Postage	.099	276.286	284.475	1.4	3.0	.0	-.2	1.5
Delivery services ²	.006	280.415	281.136	.2	.3	.7	2.7	.4
Information and information processing ²	4.286	77.558	77.057	-2.9	-6	-.1	.0	-.8
Telephone services ^{1 2}	3.062	95.594	94.868	-3.2	-8	.0	.0	-.8
Wireless telephone services ^{1 2}	2.349	54.280	53.528	-4.6	-1.4	-.1	-.1	-1.4
Land-line telephone services ^{1 11}	.713	115.035	116.523	1.2	1.3	.4	.3	1.3
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁴	1.224	8.320	8.289	-2.1	-.4	-.2	.2	-.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹⁵	.267	43.019	42.798	-4.3	-5	.2	.3	-1.2
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	.065	32.775	32.228	-8.2	-1.7	-1.4	3.8	-1.7
Internet services and electronic information providers ²	.823	77.573	77.326	-1.0	-.3	-.3	-.1	-.8
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1 2}	.058	22.341	22.578	-.7	1.1	.0	.1	1.1
Other goods and services	3.459	465.304	465.505	2.2	.0	.3	.0	.1
Tobacco and smoking products	1.057	994.673	994.998	3.6	.0	.4	.0	.4
Cigarettes ²	.970	404.569	404.680	3.5	.0	.4	.0	.4
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	.071	259.530	259.916	4.8	.1	1.1	.6	.1
Personal care	2.402	223.524	223.631	1.6	.0	.3	.0	.0
Personal care products ¹	.707	162.574	162.557	-.9	.0	.2	-.2	.0
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	.385	102.786	103.491	-.6	.7	.0	.1	.7
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	.313	190.000	188.336	-1.3	-.9	.6	-.5	-.9
Personal care services ¹	.545	256.518	256.655	1.8	.1	.1	.2	.1
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	.545	156.348	156.432	1.8	.1	.1	.2	.1
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	.983	421.993	422.361	4.1	.1	.3	.3	.1
Legal services ^{1 5}	.268	348.825	346.777	6.1	-6	.5	1.4	-.6
Funeral expenses ^{1 5}	.120	331.727	332.352	1.6	.2	.0	.1	.2
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	.287	162.036	162.276	2.3	.1	.5	.0	.1
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2}	.017	190.387	190.641	2.5	.1	-.1	1.1	.1
Financial services ⁵	.197	349.969	352.860	5.8	.8	.5	-.7	.3
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	.167	78.116	78.151	-2.2	.0	-.4	-.7	-.2
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	39.319	182.592	182.787	2.3	.1	.3	1.1	-.3
Commodities less food and beverages	23.471	150.726	150.790	3.9	.0	.5	1.8	-.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	13.566	194.516	194.459	8.7	.0	.7	2.7	-1.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.326	243.465	241.526	11.8	-8	1.1	2.9	-2.3
Durables	9.905	107.791	107.945	-2.1	.1	.2	.2	-.5
Services	60.681	298.670	299.758	3.2	.4	.3	.3	.3
Rent of shelter ⁴	31.758	276.120	276.898	3.6	.3	.3	.2	.3
Transportation services	5.888	313.134	315.199	4.3	.7	.5	.6	.6
Other services	11.239	326.382	327.031	1.2	.2	.1	.3	.1
All items less food	85.034	234.900	235.537	3.4	.3	.3	.7	.0
All items less shelter	67.945	221.157	221.721	2.5	.3	.3	.8	.0
All items less medical care	92.809	227.447	227.975	2.7	.2	.3	.6	.1
Commodities less food	24.353	153.705	153.769	3.8	.0	.5	1.8	-.6
Nondurables less food	14.448	197.453	197.398	8.2	.0	.7	2.5	-1.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.208	242.485	240.704	10.9	-.7	1.0	2.7	-2.1
Nondurables	29.414	220.016	220.225	3.8	.1	.4	1.3	-.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.
Special aggregate indexes								
Apparel less footwear	2.440	114.065	117.591	0.3	3.1	-0.6	1.5	1.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	28.923	287.294	288.602	2.8	.5	.2	.3	.4
Services less medical care services	55.011	284.362	285.291	3.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
Energy	8.607	198.579	197.074	15.8	-8	1.3	4.2	-1.1
All items less energy	91.393	242.599	243.476	1.7	.4	.2	.3	.2
All items less food and energy	76.427	242.096	243.041	2.1	.4	.2	.3	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	19.924	146.757	147.510	-8	.5	.1	.4	-.1
Energy commodities	4.429	210.690	206.512	30.0	-2.0	2.4	7.6	-2.8
Services less energy services	56.503	309.990	311.068	3.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
Domestically produced farm food	7.470	244.366	244.428	-2.2	.0	-.1	-.1	.1
Utilities and public transportation	11.018	211.035	211.948	1.7	.4	.1	.4	.5
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.422	\$.421	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.142	\$.141	-	-	-	-	-

- ¹ Not seasonally adjusted.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.
⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
⁸ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
⁹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

- ¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
¹⁵ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
NA Data not adequate for publication.
- Data not available.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
All items	236.240	236.916	238.365	238.516	2.8	1.5	3.3	3.9	2.2	3.6
Food and beverages	246.480	246.431	246.709	247.256	-.7	-.4	-.3	1.3	-.6	.5
Food	246.386	246.318	246.601	247.191	-.9	-.5	-.4	1.3	-.7	.4
Food at home	236.300	235.951	235.789	236.427	-3.0	-2.3	-1.6	.2	-2.7	-.7
Cereals and bakery products	274.107	273.900	273.296	272.655	-2.7	-.5	.7	-2.1	-1.6	-.7
Cereals and cereal products	230.871	230.908	229.785	230.494	-5.4	-1.6	-.5	-.7	-3.5	-.6
Flour and prepared flour mixes	238.459	236.592	235.511	232.743	.1	-2.7	-.4	-9.2	-1.3	-4.9
Breakfast cereal ¹	228.669	229.830	225.888	227.588	-5.0	-1.2	3.0	-1.9	-3.1	.6
Rice, pasta, commmeal ¹	233.913	233.883	236.523	234.913	-2.2	-1.3	-8.6	1.7	-1.7	-3.6
Bakery products ¹	299.024	297.989	299.757	298.141	-2.4	.7	.0	-1.2	-.8	-.6
Bread ^{1 2}	180.862	180.010	179.888	180.834	-4.6	1.7	1.3	-.1	-1.5	.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	176.669	177.796	175.951	172.653	.7	.8	-1.5	-8.8	.7	-5.2
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	280.580	281.821	283.295	281.949	-.7	-2.4	1.7	2.0	-1.5	1.8
Other bakery products	270.138	268.652	268.560	267.413	-2.2	.4	2.4	-4.0	-.9	-.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	243.749	242.521	243.834	244.148	-4.3	-6.2	-3.4	.7	-5.3	-1.4
Meats, poultry, and fish	247.426	246.603	246.095	247.169	-.3	-3.0	-3.1	-.4	-1.7	-1.7
Meats	250.075	249.460	249.114	249.665	-1.4	-3.9	-5.6	-.7	-2.7	-3.2
Beef and veal	297.999	295.560	296.655	295.782	-1.1	-5.3	-7.7	-2.9	-3.2	-5.3
Uncooked ground beef ¹	263.898	259.493	260.761	258.526	-4.6	-3.1	-7.2	-7.9	-3.8	-7.5
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	215.518	210.103	208.167	211.329	16.0	-18.0	-12.1	-7.6	-2.5	-9.8
Uncooked beef steaks ²	230.910	203.419	203.488	204.455	5.6	-10.7	-4.8	1.1	-2.9	-1.9
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	234.267	237.402	236.305	236.134	-9.2	3.7	-4.2	3.2	-2.9	-.5
Pork	206.034	206.083	205.469	208.315	1.3	-2.2	-6.7	4.5	-.5	-1.2
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ² ..	150.888	150.786	153.273	155.819	6.2	-5.3	-6.4	13.7	.3	3.2
Ham	199.698	197.867	198.568	199.209	-7.3	1.4	-6.4	-1.0	-3.1	-3.7
Pork chops ¹	187.513	184.060	179.410	184.846	5.8	8.1	-18.4	-5.6	7.0	-12.2
Other pork including roasts and picnics ²	125.315	126.649	123.307	126.312	-4.8	2.6	-7.3	3.2	-1.2	-2.2
Other meats	225.755	226.921	224.846	224.025	-5.6	-3.7	.2	-3.0	-4.6	-1.4
Poultry ¹	230.152	228.128	227.391	227.875	.0	-3.3	1.8	-3.9	-1.6	-1.1
Chicken ^{1 2}	148.472	146.909	145.760	146.050	.2	-4.3	5.2	-6.4	-2.1	-.7
Other poultry including turkey ²	153.591	153.977	153.866	153.006	-2.9	1.3	-1.7	-1.5	-.8	-1.6
Fish and seafood	285.865	286.127	285.168	290.100	4.7	1.6	1.8	6.1	3.1	3.9
Fresh fish and seafood ²	178.013	177.886	177.744	179.733	7.3	5.2	5.7	3.9	6.2	4.8
Processed fish and seafood ²	141.144	141.371	140.626	144.506	-.3	-2.9	-.9	9.9	-1.6	4.3
Eggs	197.760	191.023	217.075	207.073	-44.9	-44.5	-8.6	20.2	-44.7	4.8
Dairy and related products	214.451	214.820	216.480	218.089	-2.2	-2.2	-.7	7.0	-2.2	3.0
Milk ^{1 2}	140.885	142.598	141.798	141.328	-9.1	-.2	8.6	1.3	-4.8	4.8
Cheese and related products	224.195	222.490	225.647	228.093	-4.8	-3.3	-.6	7.1	-4.0	3.2
Ice cream and related products	221.102	222.400	221.611	223.805	3.2	1.0	-1.3	5.0	2.1	1.8
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	144.251	146.660	148.972	148.901	-3.9	2.3	-6.3	13.5	-.8	3.2
Fruits and vegetables	290.823	289.373	284.875	286.703	-9.1	-.3	-2.0	-5.5	-4.8	-3.8
Fresh fruits and vegetables	334.429	332.302	326.771	329.839	-11.7	.2	-3.2	-5.4	-5.9	-4.3
Fresh fruits	355.952	352.736	351.138	349.775	-8.8	1.5	.5	-6.8	-3.8	-3.2
Apples	349.278	351.890	340.234	336.053	-4.1	-.6	-.3	-14.3	-2.4	-7.6
Bananas ¹	200.499	201.211	200.677	201.020	-2.1	-1.2	2.9	1.0	-1.6	2.0
Citrus fruits ²	236.770	238.159	245.895	245.851	11.1	-6.9	7.2	16.2	1.7	11.6
Other fresh fruits ²	119.678	116.360	113.701	113.203	-23.0	4.9	-.5	-19.9	-10.1	-10.8
Fresh vegetables	311.366	310.368	300.791	308.424	-14.9	-1.3	-7.4	-3.7	-8.3	-5.6
Potatoes	335.969	340.097	329.144	335.762	2.0	-2.4	11.9	-.2	-.2	5.7
Lettuce	259.748	263.035	249.017	265.429	-.2	-18.1	-25.8	9.0	-9.6	-10.0
Tomatoes ¹	330.637	322.836	317.982	317.892	-54.7	7.4	35.8	-14.5	-30.2	7.7
Other fresh vegetables	322.662	321.872	315.202	317.423	-15.7	1.1	-5.4	-6.3	-7.7	-5.9
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	157.006	156.923	155.040	154.559	.1	-1.9	2.0	-6.1	-.9	-2.1
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	160.864	161.517	159.152	159.003	.2	-2.1	.2	-4.5	-1.0	-2.2
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	147.875	145.901	144.274	144.225	4.6	-1.0	6.7	-9.5	1.8	-1.7
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	160.626	160.129	159.639	157.482	-3.4	-5.8	3.2	-7.6	-4.6	-2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	166.143	165.940	165.475	167.937	-0.3	-1.1	-2.1	4.4	-0.7	1.1
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	129.117	129.127	128.479	130.496	-1.3	.8	-2.7	4.3	-.3	.8
Carbonated drinks	160.678	161.327	160.114	163.401	.8	-.4	-3.0	7.0	.2	1.8
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	175.179	176.421	174.619	177.625	1.8	-10.5	8.4	5.7	-4.5	7.0
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	117.462	117.380	116.973	118.357	-1.8	1.9	-4.4	3.1	.0	-.7
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	117.889	117.408	117.739	119.244	.7	-5.0	.0	4.7	-2.2	2.3
Coffee	198.119	196.703	197.421	201.252	-1.1	-6.5	.0	6.5	-3.8	3.2
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2}	127.648	127.853	128.018	129.704	-4.8	1.7	-.8	6.6	-1.6	2.8
Other food at home	207.386	207.919	208.291	207.487	.7	-1.1	-1.1	.2	-.2	-.4
Sugar and sweets ¹	212.144	211.845	212.966	211.829	.1	.7	-3.6	-.6	.4	-2.1
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	187.621	185.500	186.253	184.946	-.9	-1.7	-1.7	-5.6	-1.3	-3.7
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	143.376	143.754	143.315	141.702	.5	2.0	-2.1	-4.6	1.3	-3.3
Other sweets ²	154.891	154.382	152.194	154.124	2.0	-1.1	7.2	-2.0	.5	2.5
Fats and oils	222.541	224.646	224.194	225.726	-1.3	-2.4	-5.9	5.8	-1.9	-.2
Butter and margarine ²	196.938	195.840	200.127	202.463	-9.8	8.4	-9.3	11.7	-1.1	.7
Salad dressing ²	126.596	129.510	129.617	129.624	.0	-2.7	-12.2	9.9	-1.4	-1.8
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	159.009	160.210	157.228	158.575	2.2	-7.1	1.2	-1.1	-2.6	.1
Other foods	223.440	223.930	224.324	223.128	1.1	-1.3	.2	-.6	-.1	-.2
Soups	245.637	250.901	249.113	246.278	4.2	-5.1	7.1	1.0	-.5	4.0
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	164.857	165.484	162.082	163.125	-1.3	-3.4	.2	-4.1	-2.4	-2.0
Snacks ¹	251.896	250.792	252.458	251.302	3.6	.8	-5.8	-.9	2.2	-3.4
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	238.368	238.764	240.498	238.890	1.0	.2	1.1	.9	.6	1.0
Baby food ^{1 2}	158.475	157.898	160.369	160.551	-3.2	.3	3.0	5.3	-1.4	4.2
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	132.068	132.714	131.400	131.552	2.0	-1.8	2.7	-1.6	.1	.5
Food away from home ¹	264.779	265.188	266.230	266.740	2.6	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.5	2.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	164.156	164.619	165.161	165.680	2.4	2.9	1.5	3.8	2.6	2.6
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	168.580	168.734	169.516	169.718	2.9	1.9	1.3	2.7	2.4	2.0
Food at employee sites and schools ²	171.079	171.512	172.370	172.815	4.2	6.0	-4.0	4.1	5.1	.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	150.847	150.944	151.160	151.355	6.4	2.1	1.8	1.4	4.2	1.6
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	184.259	183.730	184.396	184.708	1.1	.9	.0	1.0	1.0	.5
Alcoholic beverages	247.043	247.315	247.517	247.324	1.4	.8	1.8	.5	1.1	1.1
Alcoholic beverages at home	207.343	207.285	207.556	206.912	.6	.0	1.8	-.8	.3	.5
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	222.230	222.616	223.033	222.466	2.9	.5	2.7	.4	1.7	1.6
Distilled spirits at home	190.474	190.327	189.584	189.332	-3.6	-.5	2.9	-2.4	-2.1	.2
Wine at home	165.049	164.768	164.800	164.492	-3.5	-1.9	.4	-1.3	-2.7	-.5
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	336.528	337.350	337.672	338.472	3.6	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2
Housing	243.051	243.719	244.373	245.143	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.5
Shelter	285.055	285.952	286.580	287.380	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.6
Rent of primary residence ³	298.146	299.159	299.925	300.808	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8
Lodging away from home ²	163.053	165.306	164.596	166.512	-7.5	3.3	2.2	8.8	-2.2	5.4
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4}	538.764	540.167	541.649	542.846	2.2	1.9	4.7	3.1	2.0	3.9
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	329.940	334.888	333.205	337.414	-8.4	3.4	1.9	9.4	-2.7	5.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	270.458	271.203	271.803	272.483	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	270.457	271.203	271.804	272.486	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.4
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	149.862	149.993	149.929	149.962	-.1	.0	-.3	.3	.0	.0
Fuels and utilities	230.972	231.295	232.379	234.207	2.4	3.8	4.5	5.7	3.1	5.1
Household energy	192.601	192.814	193.680	195.494	1.7	4.5	4.5	6.1	3.1	5.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	235.818	241.466	249.566	248.871	14.3	10.3	17.8	24.0	12.3	20.9
Fuel oil ¹	224.741	239.085	247.422	246.548	48.2	-1.9	31.1	44.8	20.6	37.8
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁵	286.859	292.296	303.017	308.697	.5	4.3	-2.2	34.1	2.4	14.5
Energy services ³	197.747	197.768	198.400	200.369	1.2	4.2	3.9	5.4	2.7	4.7
Electricity ³	205.822	205.784	205.686	207.498	.2	1.4	2.9	3.3	.8	3.1
Utility (piped) gas service ³	166.609	166.821	169.769	172.190	5.6	16.5	8.2	14.1	10.9	11.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	225.126	225.669	226.881	227.481	5.0	1.3	4.4	4.3	3.1	4.3
Water and sewerage maintenance ³	510.575	511.854	514.885	516.137	6.6	1.4	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.5
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 6}	445.685	446.619	448.197	449.700	.0	.9	3.9	3.7	.4	3.8
Household furnishings and operations	115.740	115.884	116.340	116.177	-2.8	-.9	-2.0	1.5	-1.8	-.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	58.358	57.413	58.675	58.821	-9.8	4.1	-7.1	3.2	-3.1	-2.1
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	108.953	109.536	109.107	108.588	3.3	3.9	-5.4	-1.3	3.6	-3.4
Window coverings ^{1 2}	67.959	69.128	68.782	68.342	6.5	-14.8	6.8	2.3	-4.8	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
Other linens ^{1 2}	45.880	44.419	46.117	46.447	-17.2	9.4	-10.8	5.0	-4.8	-3.2
Furniture and bedding	109.260	108.974	109.919	110.063	-4.8	-3.5	.1	3.0	-4.2	1.5
Bedroom furniture ¹	124.868	124.395	124.516	124.364	4.6	-8.4	-2.5	-1.6	-2.1	-2.0
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	85.967	86.178	87.420	87.204	-4.1	-8.4	6.9	5.9	-6.3	6.4
Other furniture ²	68.398	68.091	69.052	68.974	-13.7	-4.2	-3	3.4	-9.1	1.6
Appliances ²	74.926	74.805	74.689	74.675	-2.9	-4.9	-7.1	-1.3	-3.9	-4.3
Major appliances ²	81.762	82.392	82.484	80.756	.4	-9.1	-7.7	-4.8	-4.4	-6.3
Other appliances ^{1 2}	63.831	62.753	63.519	64.754	-6.2	-2.9	-9.1	5.9	-4.6	-1.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	56.735	56.833	57.598	57.305	-5.8	-4.0	-5.3	4.1	-4.9	-7
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	42.356	42.293	43.079	42.592	-4.2	-8.8	-11.1	2.2	-6.5	-4.7
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	131.004	131.811	133.371	133.350	-10.0	-2.9	.0	7.4	-6.5	3.6
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	54.134	52.794	57.475	57.766	-8.5	-1	-13.2	29.7	-4.4	6.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	87.446	87.317	88.225	87.528	3.2	-1.5	-2	.4	.9	.1
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ²	91.585	91.706	91.738	91.451	-2.5	1.9	-2	-6	-3	-4
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	98.599	98.049	98.596	98.572	-2.9	-1.6	.6	-1	-2.3	.3
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	86.094	86.643	86.357	86.012	-1.0	4.2	-9	-4	1.6	-6
Housekeeping supplies ¹	186.726	187.083	186.736	186.789	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	.1	-1.1	-7
Household cleaning products ²	120.966	120.967	120.936	120.003	1.4	1.1	-.9	-3.1	1.2	-2.0
Household paper products ^{1 2}	166.811	167.676	166.895	167.501	-2.4	.8	-2.5	1.7	-.8	-.5
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	115.215	114.950	115.177	115.415	-.9	-3.5	-3.1	.7	-2.2	-1.2
Household operations ^{1 2}	180.920	182.539	182.633	182.283	2.1	4.5	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.7
Domestic services ^{1 2}	157.602	157.621	157.755	159.169	.1	2.4	1.7	4.0	1.3	2.9
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	176.176	177.644	NA	179.192	-	3.9	4.1	7.0	-	5.6
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	161.471	163.809	161.779	158.313	5.5	3.4	3.3	-7.6	4.4	-2.3
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	239.529	242.156	241.894	242.668	3.2	1.1	8.5	5.3	2.1	6.9
Apparel	124.775	124.250	125.708	126.687	-2.2	-1.4	-2.5	6.3	-1.8	1.8
Men's and boys' apparel	118.067	116.774	119.771	120.899	-3.6	4.7	-9.7	9.9	.5	-.4
Men's apparel	123.033	121.868	126.497	127.626	-4.6	4.1	-10.9	15.8	-.4	1.6
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	114.868	112.955	114.823	116.346	12.6	4.1	-5.3	5.2	8.2	-.2
Men's furnishings	151.205	149.718	155.366	153.965	-5.5	-1.5	-9.6	7.5	-3.5	-1.4
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	79.667	80.162	81.455	85.937	1.9	-.3	-10.3	35.4	.8	10.2
Men's pants and shorts	119.674	119.091	125.306	125.595	-20.7	4.9	-6.0	21.3	-8.8	6.8
Boys' apparel	102.938	101.630	99.283	100.915	-.9	4.8	-3.0	-7.6	1.9	-5.3
Women's and girls' apparel	109.887	109.201	110.669	111.592	.5	-3.5	.8	6.4	-1.5	3.5
Women's apparel	113.351	112.597	114.657	116.011	1.3	-3.4	1.1	9.7	-1.1	5.3
Women's outerwear	103.886	101.679	103.451	116.191	-.5	-9.4	-22.7	56.5	-5.1	10.0
Women's dresses	115.747	116.477	118.838	118.831	14.3	-14.2	7.6	11.1	-1.0	9.3
Women's suits and separates ²	82.498	81.933	83.461	84.430	-1.9	1.3	-.3	9.7	-.3	4.6
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ²	108.515	107.757	108.488	109.241	-4.1	.0	4.9	2.7	-2.1	3.8
Girls' apparel	97.616	97.160	96.697	96.219	-2.4	-3.6	-.3	-5.6	-3.0	-3.0
Footwear	138.609	139.010	139.214	138.520	-3.5	-1.5	.6	-.3	-2.5	.2
Men's footwear ¹	135.079	134.182	133.906	136.650	-5.8	-9.4	-1.1	4.7	-7.6	1.8
Boys' and girls' footwear	153.052	151.718	154.457	151.694	1.4	-2.7	-1.1	-3.5	-.6	-2.3
Women's footwear	130.957	131.897	132.020	130.792	-4.1	5.8	1.6	-.5	.7	.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	115.962	116.065	116.303	120.439	-15.0	-6.8	-3.6	16.4	-11.0	5.9
Jewelry and watches ⁵	164.608	165.056	164.326	167.635	7.3	-6.3	-3.4	7.6	.3	1.9
Watches ^{1 5}	110.397	112.404	116.664	117.440	-15.6	4.2	-24.5	28.1	-6.2	-1.6
Jewelry ⁵	178.616	178.220	177.603	183.912	14.4	-7.8	-2.2	12.4	2.7	4.8
Transportation	197.109	198.897	203.552	201.887	9.3	-1.5	12.5	10.1	3.7	11.3
Private transportation	193.352	195.144	199.827	197.995	9.8	-1.2	13.3	10.0	4.1	11.6
New and used motor vehicles ²	98.500	98.720	98.902	98.507	-3.4	-2.9	-.6	.0	-3.2	-.3
New vehicles	148.675	149.027	150.323	149.700	-1.4	.1	.4	2.8	-.6	1.6
Used cars and trucks	142.416	142.767	142.372	141.200	-6.4	-6.7	-.4	-3.4	-6.5	-1.9
Leased cars and trucks ⁸	82.713	82.777	82.360	84.406	-1.2	-.3	-7.6	8.4	-.8	.1
Car and truck rental ²	128.105	128.079	119.761	119.062	16.1	3.2	-.4	-25.4	9.5	-13.8
Motor fuel	205.607	210.624	227.114	220.415	46.0	-3.3	56.5	32.1	18.8	43.8
Gasoline (all types)	205.077	210.136	226.467	219.585	46.1	-3.5	57.7	31.4	18.8	44.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁹	200.890	206.135	222.623	215.489	49.2	-3.8	58.9	32.4	19.8	45.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{9 10}	220.771	227.574	242.749	235.265	46.2	-2.2	50.7	29.0	19.6	39.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁹	220.506	223.052	235.347	228.290	30.1	-2.1	65.8	14.9	12.8	38.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
Other motor fuels ²	170.961	175.315	193.899	194.344	26.4	6.9	14.1	67.0	16.3	38.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	142.801	144.028	144.215	144.541	-2.6	.0	-4.9	5.0	-1.3	-.1
Tires ¹	122.956	123.614	124.000	124.503	-3.9	-1.3	-4.8	5.1	-2.6	.0
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	164.498	166.643	166.445	166.416	-.8	1.9	-5.0	4.7	.5	-.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	280.235	281.029	282.515	282.782	3.5	.8	2.0	3.7	2.2	2.9
Motor vehicle body work ¹	295.068	294.431	294.899	295.380	2.3	2.1	5.3	.4	2.2	2.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	250.851	251.579	253.652	254.177	2.8	1.8	.4	5.4	2.3	2.9
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	173.133	173.690	173.868	173.721	4.9	-1.0	4.3	1.4	1.9	2.8
Motor vehicle insurance	504.860	508.926	513.381	515.884	10.2	4.8	7.3	9.0	7.5	8.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	182.273	182.186	182.736	182.727	1.2	3.0	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.1
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 2 3}	174.059	173.948	175.218	175.218	-.1	3.7	.5	2.7	1.8	1.6
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	199.917	199.875	199.111	199.084	3.3	1.9	2.1	-1.7	2.6	.2
Public transportation	265.472	266.788	269.782	273.127	.4	-7.1	-2.1	12.0	-3.4	4.8
Airline fares	272.378	273.647	278.829	285.625	.7	-15.6	-4.3	20.9	-7.8	7.6
Other intercity transportation	162.866	161.705	162.831	164.552	10.7	-2.5	3.2	4.2	3.9	3.7
Intracity transportation ¹	307.976	307.974	308.292	308.578	1.8	.7	.4	.8	1.2	.6
Medical care	474.490	475.575	476.586	477.321	3.6	7.7	1.3	2.4	5.6	1.9
Medical care commodities	361.826	363.540	364.993	363.962	2.0	10.2	1.4	2.4	6.0	1.9
Medicinal drugs ^{1 11}	121.221	121.176	122.105	122.569	.3	12.8	-.9	4.5	6.4	1.8
Prescription drugs ³	507.233	509.467	511.287	509.474	2.0	16.5	.8	1.8	9.0	1.3
Nonprescription drugs ^{1 11}	96.733	96.675	96.922	96.807	3.0	-2.2	-.1	.3	.4	.1
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1 11}	100.167	100.298	100.131	101.036	-3.1	1.2	-.5	3.5	-1.0	1.5
Medical care services	509.084	509.914	510.741	512.130	4.0	7.0	1.3	2.4	5.5	1.9
Professional services	379.869	380.481	380.587	380.975	4.0	3.6	2.0	1.2	3.8	1.6
Physicians' services ³	387.394	388.149	387.903	388.189	4.6	6.5	2.5	.8	5.5	1.6
Dental services ³	469.006	469.769	467.809	467.145	2.4	1.6	2.3	-1.6	2.0	.3
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 5}	187.566	187.605	188.622	189.047	6.2	-3.6	-.1	3.2	1.2	1.6
Services by other medical professionals ^{1 3 5}	239.065	239.257	241.388	242.177	5.0	2.0	1.2	5.3	3.5	3.3
Hospital and related services	821.413	823.193	826.086	830.991	3.1	9.8	.7	4.7	6.4	2.7
Hospital services ^{3 12}	308.358	309.032	310.107	312.006	3.0	10.2	.5	4.8	6.6	2.7
Inpatient hospital services ^{3 9 12}	303.507	304.295	305.118	305.922	3.3	8.0	2.4	3.2	5.6	2.8
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 5 9}	687.355	688.671	691.024	696.464	3.0	10.8	-.6	5.4	6.8	2.4
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{3 12}	229.757	230.299	231.954	232.230	4.9	2.9	2.7	4.4	3.9	3.5
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1 13}	118.648	118.848	116.603	117.921	-.7	.7	2.1	-2.4	.0	-.2
Health insurance ^{1 13}	135.309	135.178	135.648	136.412	5.8	10.1	-1.2	3.3	7.9	1.0
Recreation ²	112.698	112.707	113.164	113.768	2.1	-.9	.1	3.9	.6	1.9
Video and audio ²	102.867	103.134	103.797	104.540	3.2	.4	.9	6.7	1.7	3.8
Televisions	2.425	2.365	2.395	2.400	-21.5	-26.3	-27.6	-4.1	-23.9	-16.7
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁶	445.289	447.390	450.027	453.382	5.4	4.0	4.2	7.5	4.7	5.8
Other video equipment ²	10.015	10.001	10.021	10.097	1.1	-4.6	-5.2	3.3	-1.8	-1.0
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1 2}	70.356	70.301	71.353	71.820	11.1	-9.4	-11.9	8.6	.3	-2.2
Audio equipment ¹	34.200	34.152	34.074	34.373	-9.5	-11.0	-2.1	2.0	-10.2	.0
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	80.652	80.505	81.077	81.488	1.5	-24.2	-4.2	4.2	-12.3	-.1
Pets, pet products and services ²	166.984	166.642	166.571	166.573	3.0	-.2	1.0	-1.0	1.4	.0
Pets and pet products ¹	200.450	200.479	199.917	199.676	2.4	-.9	-.2	-1.5	.8	-.9
Pet services including veterinary ²	240.465	238.707	239.978	240.679	4.4	1.4	4.2	.4	2.9	2.3
Sporting goods	110.666	110.908	110.676	110.608	2.3	-8.1	-2.5	-.2	-3.1	-1.4
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	141.076	141.745	142.236	141.499	5.3	-3.3	-1.6	1.2	.9	-.2
Sports equipment	78.518	78.161	78.156	78.534	.2	-10.4	-8.2	.1	-5.2	-4.1
Photography ²	79.169	79.242	78.899	79.253	-4.1	8.1	1.6	.4	1.8	1.0
Photographic equipment and supplies	54.817	55.611	55.488	55.588	-10.8	19.7	5.6	5.7	3.3	5.7
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	124.706	124.117	123.461	124.164	-1.2	3.6	.0	-1.7	1.2	-.9
Other recreational goods ²	40.873	40.649	40.507	40.412	-5.6	-10.3	-6.8	-4.4	-8.0	-5.6
Toys	40.790	40.483	40.287	40.156	-6.5	-9.4	-9.8	-6.1	-8.0	-7.9
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	94.282	98.523	97.587	96.141	.8	-32.8	36.8	8.1	-17.7	21.6
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	99.785	98.553	99.308	100.363	2.1	1.9	.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
Other recreation services ²	162.834	162.465	163.848	165.636	3.4	1.7	.9	7.1	2.5	3.9
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{1 2}	132.594	131.828	131.683	133.347	6.5	-1.0	5.3	2.3	2.7	3.8
Admissions	365.255	366.915	371.866	374.914	4.1	3.5	-.4	11.0	3.8	5.2
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1 5}	295.029	295.223	298.242	299.235	-2.4	2.5	1.5	5.8	.0	3.7
Recreational reading materials ¹	245.139	248.442	247.992	247.217	-8.1	1.5	2.4	3.4	-3.4	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category										
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	167.063	170.434	169.486	170.812	4.2	-4.5	5.2	9.3	-0.2	7.2
Recreational books ^{1 2}	99.301	99.760	100.081	98.312	-21.9	10.0	-1.0	-3.9	-7.3	-2.5
Education and communication ²	129.258	129.368	129.404	128.941	-.4	.1	-2.2	-1.0	-.2	-1.6
Education ²	246.379	247.242	247.362	248.139	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.1
Educational books and supplies	705.297	705.652	695.517	706.101	5.5	10.2	5.7	.5	7.8	3.0
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	687.082	689.635	690.701	692.285	2.2	2.1	3.1	3.1	2.2	3.1
College tuition and fees	818.358	821.322	819.541	821.196	2.9	-.9	4.1	1.4	1.0	2.7
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	784.693	787.143	789.659	791.919	4.1	2.5	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.1
Child care and nursery school ⁷	286.153	287.189	289.478	290.111	1.3	3.9	3.4	5.6	2.6	4.5
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	242.454	242.556	243.974	244.562	1.2	2.0	2.1	3.5	1.6	2.8
Communication ²	80.311	80.263	80.275	79.689	-1.9	-1.3	-5.1	-3.1	-1.6	-4.1
Postage and delivery services ²	174.640	174.787	174.740	177.266	-1.5	.3	.6	6.2	-.6	3.4
Postage	277.127	277.249	276.696	280.891	-1.6	1.0	.9	5.5	-.3	3.2
Delivery services ²	268.178	270.131	277.477	278.463	-.7	-10.1	-2.9	16.2	-5.5	6.2
Information and information processing ²	77.674	77.624	77.637	77.028	-1.9	-1.3	-5.2	-3.3	-1.6	-4.3
Telephone services ^{1 2}	95.644	95.641	95.594	94.868	-1.7	-1.3	-6.7	-3.2	-1.5	-5.0
Wireless telephone services ^{1 2}	54.423	54.359	54.280	53.528	-2.0	-1.5	-8.3	-6.4	-1.7	-7.3
Land-line telephone services ^{1 11}	114.294	114.727	115.035	116.523	-.8	-.6	-1.5	8.0	-.7	3.2
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁴	8.352	8.334	8.349	8.279	-2.4	-1.4	-1.3	-3.5	-1.9	-2.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹⁵	43.137	43.220	43.332	42.814	-4.6	-4.6	-5.2	-3.0	-4.6	-4.1
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	32.002	31.563	32.775	32.228	-18.4	1.6	-16.8	2.9	-8.9	-7.5
Internet services and electronic information providers ² ..	78.110	77.900	77.801	77.169	-1.6	.3	2.1	-4.7	-.7	-1.4
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1 2}	22.327	22.323	22.341	22.578	17.2	-11.1	-10.7	4.6	2.1	-3.4
Other goods and services	463.350	464.867	464.914	465.517	2.7	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.2
Tobacco and smoking products	986.283	990.194	990.523	994.879	3.7	2.4	4.9	3.5	3.0	4.2
Cigarettes ²	401.364	402.854	402.942	404.615	3.7	2.5	4.7	3.3	3.1	4.0
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	255.091	257.881	259.530	259.916	3.0	.7	7.7	7.8	1.9	7.8
Personal care	223.003	223.665	223.665	223.651	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.4
Personal care products ¹	162.436	162.829	162.574	162.557	-2.0	.6	-2.6	.3	-.7	-1.2
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	102.733	102.685	102.786	103.491	-4.1	.0	-1.2	3.0	-2.1	.8
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	189.787	190.908	190.000	188.336	.8	1.3	-4.3	-3.0	1.0	-3.7
Personal care services ¹	255.838	256.086	256.518	256.655	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.8
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	155.934	156.085	156.348	156.432	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.8
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	419.462	420.692	421.993	422.361	6.7	4.8	2.1	2.8	5.7	2.5
Legal services ^{1 5}	342.163	343.993	348.825	346.777	9.1	6.8	3.1	5.5	7.9	4.3
Funeral expenses ^{1 5}	331.446	331.511	331.727	332.352	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.7
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	161.271	162.003	162.036	162.276	1.7	4.8	.4	2.5	3.2	1.4
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2} ..	188.498	188.334	190.387	190.641	.5	.6	4.3	4.6	.6	4.5
Financial services ⁵	353.918	355.591	353.251	354.302	10.1	6.8	5.9	.4	8.5	3.1
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	79.079	78.736	78.146	78.010	-3.2	-10.1	11.2	-5.3	-6.7	2.6
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	182.575	183.132	185.231	184.651	2.2	-1.2	4.2	4.6	.5	4.4
Commodities less food and beverages	150.948	151.735	154.512	153.490	4.3	-1.7	7.4	6.9	1.3	7.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	195.209	196.663	201.954	199.826	8.0	.3	17.2	9.8	4.1	13.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	244.381	247.066	254.239	248.445	14.1	-.1	28.1	6.8	6.8	17.0
Durables	108.226	108.488	108.744	108.248	-3.5	-3.3	-1.7	.1	-3.4	-.8
Services	297.415	298.195	298.993	299.941	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.1
Rent of shelter ⁴	274.655	275.533	276.129	276.890	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.6
Transportation services	310.203	311.787	313.560	315.465	5.6	1.6	3.0	7.0	3.6	4.9
Other services	325.574	325.934	326.770	326.977	1.9	1.3	-.1	1.7	1.6	.8
All items less food	234.280	235.079	236.721	236.799	3.5	1.8	4.0	4.4	2.7	4.2
All items less shelter	220.851	221.453	223.214	223.131	2.6	.5	3.1	4.2	1.6	3.7
All items less medical care	226.873	227.532	228.993	229.123	2.8	1.0	3.5	4.0	1.9	3.8
Commodities less food	153.902	154.682	157.417	156.408	4.2	-1.6	7.2	6.7	1.3	6.9
Nondurables less food	198.111	199.476	204.508	202.495	7.5	.4	16.3	9.1	3.9	12.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	243.292	245.773	252.365	247.015	12.8	.0	26.0	6.3	6.2	15.7
Nondurables	220.209	221.000	223.894	223.175	2.0	.1	7.8	5.5	1.0	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	May 2016	Aug. 2016	Nov. 2016	Feb. 2017	Aug. 2016	Feb. 2017
Special aggregate indexes										
Apparel less footwear	116.692	115.935	117.681	119.077	-1.8	-1.4	-3.5	8.4	-1.6	2.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	286.470	287.033	287.913	288.980	2.9	2.9	1.8	3.6	2.9	2.7
Services less medical care services	283.184	283.968	284.689	285.616	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.3
Energy	197.729	200.243	208.588	206.314	20.4	.7	27.1	18.5	10.1	22.8
All items less energy	242.009	242.470	243.110	243.549	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.0
All items less food and energy	241.504	242.067	242.776	243.187	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.8	1.9	2.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	147.451	147.548	148.125	147.996	-2.2	-1.4	-1.0	1.5	-1.8	.3
Energy commodities	207.839	212.906	229.190	222.668	44.5	-2.8	54.7	31.7	18.5	42.7
Services less energy services	308.454	309.322	310.137	310.963	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.0
Domestically produced farm food	244.183	243.976	243.643	243.901	-2.8	-3.6	-1.9	-.5	-3.2	-1.2
Utilities and public transportation	211.082	211.331	212.257	213.332	1.3	.8	.5	4.3	1.1	2.4

- ¹ Not seasonally adjusted.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.
⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
⁸ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
⁹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

- ¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
¹⁵ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 - Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	All items										
	Pricing schedule 1	Indexes				Percent change to Feb. 2017 from—			Percent change to Jan. 2017 from—		
		Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Jan. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016
U.S. city average	M	241.353	241.432	242.839	243.603	2.7	0.9	0.3	2.5	0.6	0.6
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	256.541	256.427	258.073	258.768	2.6	.9	.3	2.5	.6	.6
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	259.632	259.522	261.125	261.935	2.6	.9	.3	2.5	.6	.6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	151.010	150.935	152.007	152.244	2.5	.9	.2	2.5	.7	.7
Midwest urban	M	226.673	226.794	228.279	228.633	2.4	.8	.2	2.2	.7	.7
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	227.482	227.549	228.968	229.334	2.5	.8	.2	2.2	.7	.6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	145.484	145.563	146.593	146.816	2.4	.9	.2	2.4	.8	.7
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	222.632	223.039	224.482	224.793	2.1	.8	.1	2.0	.8	.6
South urban	M	234.029	234.204	235.492	236.052	2.8	.8	.2	2.6	.6	.5
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	237.399	237.502	238.421	239.026	2.7	.6	.3	2.6	.4	.4
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	148.071	148.254	149.312	149.643	3.0	.9	.2	2.8	.8	.7
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	237.770	237.595	238.343	238.958	2.1	.6	.3	1.7	.2	.3
West urban	M	249.448	249.516	250.814	252.252	3.0	1.1	.6	2.5	.5	.5
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	256.209	256.396	257.949	259.316	3.2	1.1	.5	2.8	.7	.6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	146.004	145.918	146.469	147.451	2.3	1.1	.7	1.8	.3	.4
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	221.733	221.792	223.039	223.786	2.8	.9	.3	2.5	.6	.6
B/C ³	M	147.545	147.620	148.583	148.995	2.7	.9	.3	2.5	.7	.7
D ⁴	M	236.336	236.325	237.237	238.042	2.5	.7	.3	2.2	.4	.4
Selected local areas⁶											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	230.969	230.476	232.155	232.491	2.2	.9	.1	1.8	.5	.7
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ⁷	M	250.185	250.189	252.373	253.815	2.7	1.4	.6	2.1	.9	.9
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	265.203	265.421	266.917	267.662	2.6	.8	.3	2.5	.6	.6
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	261.675	-	264.865	-	-	-	-	3.0	1.2	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH ⁴	1	220.777	-	222.241	-	-	-	-	1.6	.7	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	222.259	-	223.082	-	-	-	-	2.7	.4	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ^{8 9}	1	157.706	-	158.086	-	-	-	-	1.7	.2	-
Atlanta, GA	2	-	226.739	-	229.493	3.5	1.2	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	-	222.983	-	224.957	3.0	.9	-	-	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	217.758	-	219.061	2.1	.6	-	-	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	253.629	-	256.890	4.0	1.3	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	246.591	-	248.345	2.1	.7	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	269.483	-	271.626	3.4	.8	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	-	256.821	-	259.503	3.4	1.0	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly.

A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁸ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

⁹ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016
Expenditure category												
All items	258.768	2.6	0.3	228.633	2.4	0.2	236.052	2.8	0.2	252.252	3.0	0.6
All items (December 1977=100)	407.481	-	-	371.998	-	-	382.908	-	-	407.752	-	-
Food and beverages	253.153	.0	.0	240.532	-1	.2	246.796	.0	.1	253.665	.3	.5
Food	253.151	.0	.0	240.000	-2	.2	248.056	.0	.1	253.451	.2	.5
Food at home	244.237	-1.7	-1	225.558	-1.8	.2	236.647	-1.5	.2	245.268	-1.9	.5
Food away from home	269.790	2.4	.1	264.278	2.3	.2	267.916	2.0	.0	263.827	3.1	.5
Alcoholic beverages	251.992	.2	.3	245.662	.6	-3	228.805	.8	.0	253.216	1.8	.1
Housing	273.927	2.8	.2	219.711	2.4	.2	229.355	2.8	.3	272.828	4.5	.5
Shelter	338.649	2.8	.0	260.016	2.6	.2	262.560	3.0	.3	312.523	5.3	.6
Rent of primary residence ²	340.285	2.6	.2	259.003	2.6	.1	272.144	3.6	.3	328.850	5.6	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{2 3}	351.047	2.8	.1	263.834	2.7	.1	264.575	2.9	.2	327.843	5.5	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2 3}	350.768	2.8	.1	263.812	2.7	.1	264.566	2.9	.2	327.861	5.5	.4
Fuels and utilities	218.355	6.8	1.3	218.321	4.4	-2	231.397	3.7	.7	286.151	2.8	.1
Household energy	193.400	7.6	1.5	178.854	4.4	-3	187.268	4.0	.8	244.239	2.0	-2
Energy services ²	193.729	5.6	1.7	185.745	3.9	-5	187.538	3.9	.9	245.570	1.7	-2
Electricity ²	200.268	2.1	1.9	197.811	.5	-4	184.826	2.3	.8	272.386	2.2	-1
Utility (piped) gas service ²	166.184	15.8	1.4	154.476	11.8	-5	190.252	15.7	1.3	197.136	.4	-5
Household furnishings and operations ...	120.939	-1.3	.2	114.268	-.9	.3	121.403	-.4	-.2	129.047	-.9	.1
Apparel	132.413	.3	1.8	116.785	-.7	2.7	133.371	.9	1.6	120.784	.9	3.9
Transportation	199.686	5.3	.2	193.850	6.4	-8	200.134	7.4	-.5	201.030	5.5	1.0
Private transportation	191.316	6.0	-.2	188.209	6.8	-9	198.310	7.9	-.6	195.089	6.0	.9
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	96.276	-1.2	.5	97.207	-1.9	.2	102.557	-1.0	.1	100.007	-.7	.7
New vehicles	146.839	.6	.2	140.337	-.6	.1	155.457	.4	-.2	149.781	1.6	.7
New cars and trucks ^{4 5}	101.715	.6	.2	99.121	-.8	.1	105.899	.4	-.2	104.024	1.6	.7
New cars ⁵	137.196	-.6	.0	137.672	.2	.7	155.754	.3	-.3	146.679	.3	.5
Used cars and trucks	143.816	-4.6	.3	138.424	-4.1	.3	138.625	-4.2	.4	132.307	-4.2	.4
Motor fuel	204.293	30.1	-2.6	202.461	38.3	-4.5	194.500	32.4	-3.2	214.221	23.2	1.9
Gasoline (all types)	203.432	30.1	-2.7	201.278	38.5	-4.6	193.474	32.5	-3.2	213.296	23.1	1.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	200.777	31.3	-2.8	195.197	39.6	-4.8	188.604	33.6	-3.4	210.460	23.6	1.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	217.529	25.6	-2.2	237.973	36.0	-3.3	214.617	29.1	-2.4	204.449	21.4	2.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	213.492	23.1	-1.7	226.251	32.0	-3.4	214.032	26.5	-2.2	211.541	21.4	2.2
Medical care	492.978	2.9	.6	480.573	3.8	.3	458.149	5.1	1.5	474.386	1.7	-.3
Medical care commodities	389.173	3.1	1.1	388.355	3.5	.4	368.535	5.4	.4	362.890	3.3	.4
Medical care services	522.384	2.9	.5	511.508	3.9	.3	488.257	5.0	1.9	509.700	1.3	-.5
Professional services	377.102	2.0	.3	415.610	4.0	.4	368.344	2.6	.2	353.075	2.2	-.1
Recreation ⁴	123.788	2.5	1.1	120.781	2.4	1.6	117.675	.6	.7	112.937	1.0	.3
Education and communication ⁴	142.628	1.1	-.2	140.076	-.2	-.3	135.664	-1.0	-.6	137.112	-1.0	.5
Other goods and services	474.864	3.7	.3	412.232	1.6	-.1	417.039	1.5	.1	412.154	1.6	.0
Commodity and service group												
All items	258.768	2.6	.3	228.633	2.4	.2	236.052	2.8	.2	252.252	3.0	.6
Commodities	186.562	2.0	.1	176.119	2.0	.0	180.946	2.3	-.1	179.637	1.7	.8
Commodities less food and beverages ...	150.190	3.4	.1	144.935	3.4	-2	149.726	3.9	-.3	142.872	2.6	1.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	191.648	7.7	-.1	187.154	7.9	-4	192.789	8.5	-.5	181.496	5.9	1.7
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	239.673	10.6	-.7	233.321	11.0	-1.4	229.755	11.1	-1.2	224.490	7.8	1.0
Durables	103.531	-2.2	.3	103.741	-2.1	.2	109.289	-1.5	.0	107.494	-1.5	.3
Services	328.452	2.9	.4	282.777	2.7	.3	291.485	3.1	.5	319.440	3.8	.4
Rent of shelter ³	354.322	2.8	.0	267.212	2.6	.2	269.510	3.0	.3	332.665	5.4	.6
Transportation services	284.875	2.2	1.4	303.383	2.6	.4	338.266	5.8	.6	295.116	3.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index Feb. 2017	Percent change from—		Index Feb. 2017	Percent change from—		Index Feb. 2017	Percent change from—		Index Feb. 2017	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Commodity and service group												
Other services	375.569	2.8	0.4	337.388	2.0	0.6	340.022	0.7	0.0	343.590	1.2	0.3
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	248.480	2.6	.2	216.705	2.3	.1	223.978	2.6	.1	242.097	3.2	.7
All items less food	260.094	3.0	.3	226.666	2.9	.1	233.970	3.3	.3	252.238	3.5	.6
All items less shelter	231.347	2.5	.4	219.580	2.4	.1	226.767	2.7	.2	228.826	1.7	.6
Commodities less food	153.876	3.2	.1	148.084	3.3	-.2	152.169	3.8	-.3	146.960	2.6	1.1
Nondurables	222.385	3.4	.0	213.412	3.5	-.1	218.383	3.8	-.2	217.527	2.8	1.0
Nondurables less food	195.168	7.1	.0	190.250	7.4	-.4	194.608	8.0	-.5	186.725	5.6	1.6
Nondurables less food and apparel	239.057	9.4	-.6	233.040	10.0	-.1	228.574	10.2	-.1	226.907	7.1	.9
Services less rent of shelter ³	328.853	3.0	.7	316.220	2.8	.3	328.239	3.1	.6	338.443	1.8	.2
Services less medical care services	315.072	2.9	.4	265.732	2.6	.3	273.929	2.9	.3	306.169	4.1	.5
Energy	197.959	15.8	-.2	189.806	17.7	-.2	186.545	15.4	-.1	230.081	12.1	.9
All items less energy	267.611	1.7	.3	235.303	1.4	.4	242.363	1.8	.3	255.978	2.5	.6
All items less food and energy	271.867	2.0	.4	235.165	1.7	.4	241.776	2.2	.4	257.189	2.9	.6
Commodities less food and energy commodities	148.957	-.6	.5	144.568	-.9	.6	147.622	-.2	.2	139.911	-.4	.9
Energy commodities	213.424	29.0	-.2	202.786	37.1	-.4	198.078	31.7	-.3	219.042	22.9	1.9
Services less energy services	341.734	2.7	.3	295.187	2.7	.3	302.444	3.0	.4	324.947	3.9	.5

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D ⁴		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁵	223.786	2.8	0.3	148.995	2.7	0.3	238.042	2.5	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	223.786	-	-	-	-	-	383.903	-	-
Food and beverages	224.454	.2	.2	155.097	-.2	.2	251.319	.6	.5
Food	224.661	.1	.2	155.547	-.3	.2	251.639	.5	.6
Food at home	219.719	-1.7	.2	148.357	-1.9	.2	237.317	-.9	.7
Food away from home	230.070	2.5	.2	166.977	2.2	.1	278.717	2.7	.3
Alcoholic beverages	219.798	.8	.0	149.448	.8	.1	244.587	2.2	.2
Housing	232.592	3.6	.3	148.043	2.5	.3	223.857	2.6	.2
Shelter	260.645	4.0	.3	152.494	2.7	.3	259.353	3.3	.2
Rent of primary residence ⁶	268.284	4.3	.3	161.951	3.0	.2	257.932	2.9	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{6 7}	258.234	3.8	.2	150.963	3.0	.2	269.260	3.4	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{6 7}	258.263	3.9	.2	150.942	3.0	.2	269.141	3.4	.0
Fuels and utilities	234.473	5.0	.2	179.502	3.9	1.0	234.033	2.1	.1
Household energy	213.935	5.1	.1	169.733	4.1	1.2	188.463	2.0	.1
Energy services ⁶	204.118	4.3	.1	162.118	3.6	1.2	201.230	1.5	.0
Electricity ⁶	206.814	1.5	-.1	161.070	2.5	1.5	212.256	1.4	-.2
Utility (piped) gas service ⁶	184.049	12.6	.6	150.331	9.3	.0	149.918	2.1	.9
Household furnishings and operations	113.327	-1.0	.1	97.630	-.4	.1	123.602	-1.4	-.1
Apparel	121.624	.3	2.6	89.285	.1	2.0	126.997	3.2	3.1
Transportation	195.537	5.8	.1	139.518	6.8	-.3	200.261	7.3	.0
Private transportation	193.978	6.5	-.1	138.792	7.2	-.5	195.675	7.5	-.1
New and used motor vehicles ³	98.178	-1.3	.4	100.563	-.9	.3	102.491	-1.4	.6
New vehicles	128.313	.3	.2	104.621	.8	-.1	163.957	.1	.6
New cars and trucks ^{3 8}	100.908	.2	.2	104.774	.8	-.2	113.302	.0	.6
New cars ⁸	126.010	-.1	.1	104.454	.6	.1	NA	-	-
Used cars and trucks	131.639	-4.3	.4	93.229	-4.2	.4	126.287	-4.0	.4
Motor fuel	302.077	29.6	-1.8	195.545	31.3	-2.7	194.820	33.6	-1.5
Gasoline (all types)	300.742	29.7	-1.8	195.843	31.4	-2.7	193.134	33.7	-1.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	301.883	30.9	-2.0	196.302	32.3	-2.9	181.241	34.6	-1.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 9}	215.671	27.0	-1.1	202.695	29.6	-2.2	231.590	35.2	-1.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	292.637	23.7	-.4	204.327	25.7	-1.5	218.370	28.3	-.7
Medical care	378.817	3.3	.4	197.983	4.3	.8	459.871	1.3	1.2
Medical care commodities	301.272	4.2	.8	174.592	4.5	.1	363.561	.7	.5
Medical care services	402.419	3.0	.3	206.513	4.3	1.0	494.637	1.5	1.4
Professional services	301.798	3.0	.2	170.730	2.3	.2	391.188	2.1	.2
Recreation ³	117.245	1.2	1.0	118.843	2.0	.7	123.003	1.1	.5
Education and communication ³	140.699	-.5	-.1	134.688	.4	-.2	144.377	-2.4	-.7
Other goods and services	327.882	1.6	.1	194.604	2.3	.1	476.318	3.3	.1
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁵	223.786	2.8	.3	148.995	2.7	.3	238.042	2.5	.3
Commodities	171.985	1.9	.2	127.298	2.1	.0	186.161	2.6	.4
Commodities less food and beverages	143.192	3.1	.3	113.377	3.6	-.1	156.175	3.9	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	191.536	7.2	.3	143.588	7.9	-.2	198.344	8.6	.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	242.735	10.0	-.5	169.905	10.4	-.9	236.355	10.2	-.3
Durables	96.773	-2.2	.2	84.338	-1.3	.1	115.273	-1.6	.3
Services	264.985	3.3	.4	163.261	3.1	.4	294.459	2.5	.3
Rent of shelter ⁷	261.743	4.0	.3	152.523	2.7	.3	267.807	3.4	.2
Transportation services	242.020	2.6	1.0	173.556	5.3	.7	334.663	4.0	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D ⁴		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Commodity and service group									
Other services	284.281	1.4	0.4	163.338	2.1	0.3	352.990	0.7	-0.2
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	216.468	2.7	.3	143.530	2.5	.2	224.550	2.7	.3
All items less food	223.739	3.2	.4	145.559	3.2	.3	235.733	2.9	.3
All items less shelter	207.456	2.1	.3	144.779	2.7	.3	232.390	2.2	.4
Commodities less food	146.373	3.0	.3	114.439	3.5	-.1	158.438	3.8	.3
Nondurables	208.658	3.2	.3	149.094	3.5	.0	223.674	4.2	.5
Nondurables less food	193.879	6.6	.3	143.891	7.4	-.2	200.238	8.2	.4
Nondurables less food and apparel	239.838	8.9	-.4	168.149	9.6	-.8	236.066	9.5	-.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁷	268.894	2.4	.4	174.895	3.5	.6	337.817	1.7	.3
Services less medical care services	255.653	3.3	.4	159.244	2.9	.4	274.681	2.6	.1
Energy	251.014	15.5	-.8	181.377	14.9	-.6	194.029	14.9	-.7
All items less energy	221.748	2.0	.4	143.986	1.8	.4	244.624	1.5	.4
All items less food and energy	221.359	2.3	.4	141.844	2.1	.4	243.965	1.7	.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	129.732	-.7	.6	103.232	-.2	.4	155.256	-.4	.7
Energy commodities	305.717	29.0	-1.7	200.756	30.4	-2.5	198.887	32.4	-1.4
Services less energy services	269.279	3.2	.4	163.272	3.0	.4	305.036	2.6	.3

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁵ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁶ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means

estimator.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁸ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category						
All items ⁴	261.935	2.6	0.3	152.244	2.5	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	404.740	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	252.703	.0	.0	157.308	.0	.1
Food	252.681	.0	.0	157.707	-.1	.1
Food at home	246.490	-1.5	.0	148.258	-2.3	-.2
Food away from home	265.361	2.1	-.1	173.484	3.2	.7
Alcoholic beverages	251.828	.1	.4	150.404	.6	.0
Housing	278.147	2.9	.1	155.335	2.6	.3
Shelter	344.494	2.8	.0	158.369	2.7	.0
Rent of primary residence ⁵	352.011	2.4	.1	165.552	3.5	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	352.292	2.6	.1	156.850	3.1	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	352.036	2.6	.1	156.850	3.1	.1
Fuels and utilities	208.236	7.3	1.0	190.989	5.8	1.9
Household energy	190.298	8.2	1.1	183.937	6.4	2.3
Energy services ⁵	188.889	6.2	1.4	155.837	4.2	2.7
Electricity ⁵	196.241	2.3	1.1	147.226	1.7	3.5
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	164.309	15.9	1.9	145.759	15.3	-.3
Household furnishings and operations	117.247	-1.1	.1	104.176	-1.8	.5
Apparel	132.216	.7	2.5	90.209	-1.4	-1.1
Transportation	203.758	5.2	.2	135.599	5.6	.1
Private transportation	194.949	6.3	-.2	134.856	5.4	-.3
Motor fuel	200.908	31.9	-2.6	204.064	26.6	-2.7
Gasoline (all types)	199.801	31.9	-2.6	204.408	26.6	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	196.735	33.3	-2.8	204.704	27.5	-2.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	210.724	25.9	-1.9	212.817	24.9	-2.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	210.605	24.0	-1.7	209.670	21.3	-1.9
Medical care	500.980	3.2	.8	197.993	2.4	.2
Recreation ²	123.397	3.1	1.3	123.824	1.4	.5
Education and communication ²	145.831	.9	-.1	133.621	1.5	-.5
Other goods and services	449.501	3.2	.4	221.447	4.9	.1
Commodity and service group						
All items ⁴	261.935	2.6	.3	152.244	2.5	.2
Commodities	186.599	2.1	.1	132.699	1.8	-.1
Commodities less food and beverages	147.955	3.7	.3	120.492	2.8	-.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	187.698	7.6	.3	152.692	7.8	-1.0
Durables	101.616	-2.3	.1	86.211	-2.0	.5
Services	329.666	2.9	.4	164.284	3.0	.4
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	251.755	2.5	.3	147.160	2.6	.2
All items less shelter	231.370	2.5	.5	147.238	2.5	.2
Commodities less food	151.855	3.5	.3	121.527	2.7	-.3
Nondurables	221.242	3.3	.2	154.157	3.6	-.4
Nondurables less food	191.598	7.0	.4	152.527	7.2	-.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	324.600	2.9	.8	170.338	3.3	.7
Services less medical care services	316.664	2.8	.4	160.053	3.1	.3
Energy	196.173	16.6	-.4	189.983	14.2	.1
All items less energy	270.745	1.8	.4	146.783	1.6	.2
All items less food and energy	275.712	2.0	.4	144.590	1.9	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D ³		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	229.334	2.5	0.2	146.816	2.4	0.2	224.793	2.1	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	378.643	-	-	-	-	-	360.392	-	-
Food and beverages	243.609	.1	.3	152.252	-7	.0	246.153	.6	.6
Food	243.082	.1	.3	152.521	-7	.0	245.771	.5	.6
Food at home	230.452	-1.7	.3	144.304	-2.4	-2	222.970	-.5	1.0
Food away from home	262.828	2.6	.3	166.434	2.0	.2	287.541	2.1	.1
Alcoholic beverages	246.471	.5	-.6	151.930	.0	.2	251.082	2.4	.2
Housing	222.729	2.6	.2	139.200	2.3	.1	215.309	1.8	-.1
Shelter	266.028	2.7	.2	142.716	2.4	.2	251.559	2.3	-.1
Rent of primary residence ⁵	271.472	2.6	.2	147.489	2.7	.1	242.039	2.5	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	269.593	2.8	.2	140.513	2.5	.1	257.128	2.4	-.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	269.573	2.8	.2	140.513	2.5	.1	257.128	2.4	-.1
Fuels and utilities	214.728	4.8	-.1	175.371	4.5	-.3	218.361	2.6	.1
Household energy	175.241	4.5	-.2	168.798	4.8	-.5	166.782	2.7	-.2
Energy services ⁵	177.469	4.2	-.4	166.790	4.4	-.6	182.357	1.2	-.4
Electricity ⁵	183.990	-.6	-.7	170.980	1.9	.0	187.163	.8	-.8
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	152.801	13.3	.1	134.973	11.3	-2.0	155.049	2.5	1.0
Household furnishings and operations	108.300	-.7	.4	93.504	-.9	.2	115.502	-2.1	.4
Apparel	113.726	-.1	2.1	90.767	-2.8	3.3	124.775	5.0	3.2
Transportation	195.315	5.7	-.9	141.554	7.5	-.7	169.922	6.8	-.6
Private transportation	190.829	6.1	-1.0	140.656	7.7	-.9	163.711	7.1	-.7
Motor fuel	206.989	38.4	-5.0	206.303	37.4	-4.2	175.148	41.3	-3.1
Gasoline (all types)	205.460	38.5	-5.1	206.321	37.6	-4.2	172.379	41.7	-3.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	199.915	39.9	-5.3	205.564	38.5	-4.4	161.957	42.5	-3.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	235.422	34.5	-3.8	218.234	35.5	-3.4	216.978	40.0	-2.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	226.874	31.5	-3.9	221.960	30.9	-3.4	200.516	37.4	-1.7
Medical care	473.054	4.8	.2	211.126	4.0	.3	457.857	-1.6	.7
Recreation ²	120.520	2.4	2.0	123.545	1.6	1.3	113.172	5.2	.7
Education and communication ²	139.215	-.4	-.4	142.686	1.2	.0	131.941	-3.6	-.4
Other goods and services	391.969	.9	-.1	194.807	1.6	-.1	479.065	5.8	.1
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	229.334	2.5	.2	146.816	2.4	.2	224.793	2.1	.1
Commodities	174.676	2.1	.0	127.087	1.6	-.1	181.128	2.9	.3
Commodities less food and beverages	140.599	3.5	-.2	113.932	3.1	-.2	150.907	4.3	.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	181.147	8.6	-.7	146.650	6.5	-.2	197.436	9.9	.2
Durables	101.173	-2.3	.4	80.832	-1.6	-.1	105.472	-2.4	-.1
Services	282.866	2.8	.3	160.904	3.0	.3	272.815	1.5	.0
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	218.552	2.3	.2	140.739	2.3	.1	210.738	2.5	.1
All items less shelter	217.932	2.4	.1	146.342	2.4	.1	217.496	2.0	.2
Commodities less food	144.376	3.3	-.2	114.910	3.0	-.2	153.447	4.2	.1
Nondurables	212.325	3.8	-.2	149.776	2.6	-.1	220.889	4.9	.4
Nondurables less food	185.356	7.9	-.7	146.291	6.1	-.2	199.663	9.4	.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	313.495	2.8	.3	179.772	3.5	.4	298.351	.7	.2
Services less medical care services	267.671	2.5	.3	155.561	2.8	.3	249.776	2.0	.0
Energy	189.806	17.8	-2.5	187.030	17.5	-2.2	171.180	17.9	-1.6
All items less energy	235.680	1.5	.4	142.094	1.4	.4	233.071	.8	.3
All items less food and energy	235.070	1.8	.4	140.210	1.8	.4	230.659	.8	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D ³		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	239.026	2.7	0.3	149.643	3.0	0.2	238.958	2.1	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	385.868	-	-	-	-	-	388.048	-	-
Food and beverages	245.712	.0	.0	155.952	-1	.2	250.083	.7	.4
Food	247.236	.0	.0	156.855	-2	.2	249.924	.6	.4
Food at home	233.399	-1.5	.0	150.980	-1.6	.4	241.815	-8	.4
Food away from home	268.915	1.9	.1	165.614	1.9	.0	267.630	2.9	.3
Alcoholic beverages	226.788	.1	.0	143.076	1.2	.0	244.562	2.1	.2
Housing	239.143	3.3	.3	150.343	2.6	.3	214.058	1.0	.0
Shelter	275.875	3.7	.5	157.577	2.7	.2	245.795	1.0	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁵	288.226	5.1	.4	168.185	2.6	.1	251.588	.6	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	280.326	3.5	.3	155.655	2.7	.1	252.259	1.1	-1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	280.338	3.5	.3	155.655	2.7	.1	252.259	1.1	-1
Fuels and utilities	217.523	4.3	-4	170.552	3.6	1.4	224.814	2.4	.2
Household energy	183.820	4.6	-5	158.530	4.0	1.8	185.096	2.0	.2
Energy services ⁵	186.065	4.4	-5	154.961	4.0	1.8	192.141	2.0	.2
Electricity ⁵	177.453	2.1	-7	154.189	2.7	1.8	195.384	1.2	.1
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	194.089	17.4	.4	151.430	15.1	2.0	148.609	10.5	1.6
Household furnishings and operations	126.323	-1.6	-5	95.213	.7	.0	119.796	-1.2	-4
Apparel	153.465	1.7	2.5	85.358	.3	1.1	137.826	.9	.9
Transportation	198.753	6.1	-2	140.138	8.2	-8	221.663	8.3	-2
Private transportation	198.385	6.8	-3	139.907	8.7	-9	218.080	8.3	-4
Motor fuel	202.918	30.6	-3.4	191.706	34.1	-3.3	188.272	30.5	-2.2
Gasoline (all types)	201.136	30.7	-3.4	191.772	34.2	-3.3	185.995	30.6	-2.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	197.451	32.1	-3.6	193.192	35.0	-3.5	175.807	31.5	-2.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	214.704	27.3	-2.4	197.720	30.8	-2.7	234.986	27.8	-1.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	219.806	24.4	-2.3	203.862	28.4	-2.3	216.592	25.6	-1.6
Medical care	462.000	4.0	.9	192.416	6.0	1.7	463.577	4.3	2.9
Recreation ²	108.559	-5	.7	122.793	1.5	.7	121.385	-2	.4
Education and communication ²	138.219	-1.3	-6	132.649	-5	-4	141.904	-2.9	-1.4
Other goods and services	386.546	.9	.4	188.254	1.8	.0	462.098	2.1	-4
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	239.026	2.7	.3	149.643	3.0	.2	238.958	2.1	.3
Commodities	180.415	2.0	.0	126.025	2.5	-3	191.953	2.4	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	147.958	3.4	.0	111.294	4.2	-5	165.709	3.5	.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	189.476	8.4	-2	140.412	8.7	-8	205.401	7.7	-2
Durables	108.792	-2.2	.2	83.910	-9	-2	122.506	-2.4	.4
Services	293.991	3.0	.4	165.865	3.3	.5	288.830	1.9	.3
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	228.516	2.6	.2	144.523	2.7	.1	223.832	1.9	.0
All items less shelter	224.627	2.1	.1	143.822	3.2	.2	238.252	2.5	.3
Commodities less food	150.826	3.3	.0	112.245	4.1	-5	167.344	3.5	.0
Nondurables	216.354	3.7	-1	147.733	3.8	-3	225.966	3.8	.1
Nondurables less food	191.580	7.7	-2	140.714	8.3	-8	206.366	7.4	-2
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	322.791	2.1	.3	174.881	4.0	.9	340.962	2.7	.6
Services less medical care services	279.010	3.0	.4	162.595	3.0	.3	266.845	1.4	-1
Energy	189.914	15.6	-1.9	172.346	15.7	-5	185.398	13.4	-9
All items less energy	245.948	1.8	.4	145.221	2.0	.3	245.453	1.0	.4
All items less food and energy	246.156	2.1	.5	143.024	2.4	.3	245.239	1.1	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category						
All items ⁴	259.316	3.2	0.5	147.451	2.3	0.7
All items (December 1977=100)	422.851	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	255.757	.4	.5	154.052	.0	.4
Food	256.010	.3	.5	153.476	-.1	.4
Food at home	247.191	-2.0	.4	146.047	-1.9	.6
Food away from home	265.889	3.2	.6	165.426	2.9	.1
Alcoholic beverages	249.936	2.0	.1	163.058	1.1	.4
Housing	292.342	5.1	.5	146.055	2.4	.6
Shelter	335.795	5.8	.5	146.934	3.0	.7
Rent of primary residence ⁵	358.405	5.9	.4	159.440	4.1	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	352.947	5.8	.4	146.909	4.1	.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	352.903	5.8	.4	146.906	4.1	.5
Fuels and utilities	297.041	3.4	.1	196.596	2.2	.2
Household energy	251.863	2.4	-.3	186.469	1.3	.0
Energy services ⁵	253.947	2.3	-.3	182.995	1.0	.0
Electricity ⁵	287.775	1.7	-.2	184.704	2.9	.0
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	206.349	4.1	-.8	169.080	-4.6	-.1
Household furnishings and operations	129.499	-.7	.3	103.923	-1.4	-.1
Apparel	122.577	-.7	3.1	99.515	4.4	5.1
Transportation	198.241	6.1	1.0	139.605	3.7	1.1
Private transportation	193.075	6.6	.9	137.333	4.3	.9
Motor fuel	218.777	22.6	2.3	184.356	22.2	1.0
Gasoline (all types)	217.317	22.5	2.3	185.537	22.0	1.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	217.047	22.9	2.2	183.642	22.3	1.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	203.920	21.2	2.7	189.017	21.0	1.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	215.160	20.9	2.6	185.339	21.4	1.3
Medical care	470.647	1.5	-.3	198.636	2.4	-.4
Recreation ²	115.348	-.1	.3	101.819	4.1	.3
Education and communication ²	137.199	-1.6	.4	131.122	.6	.8
Other goods and services	407.580	1.1	-.4	186.622	2.5	1.0
Commodity and service group						
All items ⁴	259.316	3.2	.5	147.451	2.3	.7
Commodities	179.005	1.4	.7	126.223	1.9	1.0
Commodities less food and beverages	139.547	2.2	1.0	112.166	3.1	1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	177.001	5.0	1.5	140.126	7.4	2.1
Durables	103.373	-1.9	.1	87.975	-1.3	.6
Services	331.024	4.2	.4	158.833	2.5	.4
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	250.112	3.4	.6	141.313	2.3	.8
All items less shelter	228.219	1.6	.5	143.490	2.0	.6
Commodities less food	144.036	2.2	.9	113.586	3.1	1.4
Nondurables	216.557	2.4	.9	147.334	3.4	1.2
Nondurables less food	182.622	4.7	1.4	141.609	7.0	2.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	337.252	1.8	.3	173.106	2.1	.1
Services less medical care services	319.661	4.4	.5	154.674	2.7	.6
Energy	231.033	12.6	1.1	191.630	10.3	.5
All items less energy	263.592	2.7	.5	141.015	1.7	.7
All items less food and energy	265.797	3.1	.5	138.889	2.1	.7

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁴ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Food at home										
	Pricing schedule 1	Indexes				Percent change to Feb. 2017 from—			Percent change to Jan. 2017 from—		
		Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Jan. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016
U.S. city average	M	236.930	236.464	237.365	237.918	-1.7	0.6	0.2	-1.9	0.2	0.4
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	243.192	242.625	244.450	244.237	-1.7	.7	-.1	-1.9	.5	.8
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	245.167	244.156	246.568	246.490	-1.5	1.0	.0	-2.0	.6	1.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	148.056	148.422	148.610	148.258	-2.3	-.1	-.2	-1.5	.4	.1
Midwest urban	M	224.801	224.151	225.083	225.558	-1.8	.6	.2	-2.4	.1	.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	229.420	229.195	229.669	230.452	-1.7	.5	.3	-3.0	.1	.2
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	144.624	143.550	144.575	144.304	-2.4	.5	-.2	-1.8	.0	.7
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	219.068	219.853	220.814	222.970	-.5	1.4	1.0	-1.7	.8	.4
South urban	M	236.182	235.233	236.101	236.647	-1.5	.6	.2	-1.4	.0	.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	234.413	232.664	233.458	233.399	-1.5	.3	.0	-1.3	-.4	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	149.897	149.808	150.429	150.980	-1.6	.8	.4	-1.3	.4	.4
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	242.599	240.266	240.823	241.815	-.8	.6	.4	-2.0	-.7	.2
West urban	M	243.396	243.848	244.028	245.268	-1.9	.6	.5	-2.2	.3	.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	245.654	245.746	246.136	247.191	-2.0	.6	.4	-2.0	.2	.2
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	144.685	145.400	145.217	146.047	-1.9	.4	.6	-2.5	.4	-.1
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	218.994	218.371	219.308	219.719	-1.7	.6	.2	-2.1	.1	.4
B/C ³	M	147.650	147.558	148.060	148.357	-1.9	.5	.2	-1.7	.3	.3
D ⁴	M	235.646	235.081	235.651	237.317	-.9	1.0	.7	-2.2	.0	.2
Selected local areas⁶											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	234.809	233.374	232.695	232.648	-2.5	-.3	.0	-3.7	-.9	-.3
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ⁷	M	252.772	253.486	255.079	254.014	-2.2	.2	-.4	-1.2	.9	.6
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	248.012	247.754	249.820	249.874	-1.1	.9	.0	-1.9	.7	.8
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	243.413	241.309	245.733	244.194	-2.2	1.2	-.6	-1.6	1.0	1.8
Cleveland-Akron, OH ⁴	1	236.988	239.736	240.233	237.076	-3.0	-1.1	-1.3	-4.0	1.4	.2
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	217.520	218.703	217.017	215.816	-2.0	-1.3	-.6	-.8	-.2	-.8
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ^{3 8}	1	146.545	145.012	147.034	145.600	-1.7	.4	-1.0	-.6	.3	1.4
Atlanta, GA	2	247.035	242.843	243.542	243.554	-2.5	.3	.0	-2.4	-1.4	.3
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	208.540	208.145	209.386	211.517	-1.4	1.6	1.0	-3.0	.4	.6
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	222.175	220.735	222.117	221.947	-.8	.5	-.1	-1.3	.0	.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	255.346	250.336	249.596	253.838	-1.9	1.4	1.7	-1.9	-2.3	-.3
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	237.762	236.044	236.517	238.144	-2.2	.9	.7	-3.3	-.5	.2
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	251.391	248.921	249.468	249.301	-3.3	.2	-.1	-2.7	-.8	.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	241.816	242.296	242.755	247.070	-.2	2.0	1.8	-2.9	.4	.2

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN;

Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁸ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 15. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago- Gary- Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles- Riverside- Orange County, CA ¹			New York- Northern N.J.- Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		
	Index Feb. 2017	Percent change from—		Index Feb. 2017	Percent change from—		Index Feb. 2017	Percent change from—		Index Feb. 2017	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category												
All items	243.603	2.7	0.3	232.491	2.2	0.1	253.815	2.7	0.6	267.662	2.6	0.3
All items (1967=100)	729.727	-	-	694.586	-	-	749.881	-	-	773.774	-	-
Food and beverages	248.595	.1	.2	242.266	-6	-1	253.438	-.1	.0	258.137	.4	-.1
Food	248.791	.0	.2	242.088	-6	.0	253.592	-.1	.1	258.088	.4	-.1
Food at home	237.918	-1.7	.2	232.648	-2.5	.0	254.014	-2.2	-.4	249.874	-1.1	.0
Food away from home	266.626	2.4	.2	250.726	2.3	.0	249.263	2.7	.9	276.661	2.4	-.2
Alcoholic beverages	244.622	.9	.0	243.173	-.7	-1.5	236.171	-.4	-1.4	254.398	.4	.2
Housing	248.693	3.2	.3	240.382	2.2	.1	285.754	4.7	.4	289.614	3.1	.1
Shelter	294.444	3.5	.3	301.142	2.0	.1	327.217	5.3	.5	365.599	2.8	.0
Rent of primary residence ²	304.211	3.9	.2	318.021	2.3	.1	342.343	5.2	.4	377.592	2.4	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ² ³	301.785	3.5	.2	304.978	2.1	.0	338.967	5.2	.4	372.060	2.7	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ² ³	301.768	3.5	.2	304.978	2.1	.0	338.948	5.2	.4	371.598	2.7	.0
Fuels and utilities	233.688	4.3	.5	203.417	7.7	.3	304.509	2.9	-.1	187.826	9.7	1.6
Household energy	194.837	4.5	.5	161.380	6.8	.4	262.666	1.4	-.7	179.619	11.1	1.9
Energy services ²	198.820	3.8	.5	164.534	6.9	.4	261.069	1.2	-.7	173.010	9.3	2.2
Electricity ²	206.416	1.9	.6	154.027	-.7	.0	301.917	.4	.0	178.298	3.3	2.0
Utility (piped) gas service ²	172.967	10.9	.4	167.158	20.7	1.0	212.696	4.0	-2.8	154.239	23.7	2.6
Household furnishings and operations ...	121.508	-.8	.1	92.163	-2.2	.4	116.737	.5	-.3	110.939	-1.3	-.1
Apparel	126.100	.4	2.4	86.958	-3.2	2.2	110.245	-5.6	4.1	130.424	-.7	2.7
Transportation	199.147	6.3	-.1	180.859	6.7	-.9	195.460	5.3	1.6	213.382	4.8	.2
Private transportation	194.019	6.8	-.3	177.223	7.3	-1.2	190.716	5.8	1.5	199.648	6.2	-.2
Motor fuel	202.912	30.6	-2.1	211.378	42.5	-5.5	227.233	18.6	4.3	195.510	32.9	-2.2
Gasoline (all types)	201.957	30.7	-2.1	209.239	42.6	-5.5	222.224	18.5	4.4	194.680	32.9	-2.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	197.760	31.7	-2.3	200.295	44.8	-5.5	222.491	18.7	4.4	193.165	34.7	-2.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁴ ⁵	218.284	28.9	-1.6	236.133	35.4	-5.7	213.229	17.6	4.5	205.484	25.2	-1.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	214.214	24.7	-.8	236.313	31.7	-5.0	213.067	18.0	4.2	207.121	22.8	-1.2
Medical care	474.546	3.5	.6	492.667	4.7	.1	465.127	1.8	-.2	474.262	3.7	.0
Recreation ⁶	118.375	1.5	.9	111.345	.1	3.3	106.204	-1.3	.1	123.301	3.9	2.0
Education and communication ⁶	138.796	-.3	-.2	145.495	1.9	.0	143.463	-.5	1.5	144.602	.7	.1
Other goods and services	427.992	2.0	.1	384.379	.5	-.2	389.313	-.7	-1.2	417.807	1.5	.2
Commodity and service group												
All items	243.603	2.7	.3	232.491	2.2	.1	253.815	2.7	.6	267.662	2.6	.3
Commodities	180.607	2.0	.2	164.788	1.1	-.3	174.964	.6	.7	187.427	1.9	.0
Commodities less food	146.864	3.4	.1	125.614	2.5	-.5	134.087	1.2	1.2	143.987	3.1	.0
Nondurables less food and beverages ..	188.358	7.6	.1	165.539	7.5	-1.1	175.166	3.0	2.1	182.479	6.5	.1
Durables	106.326	-1.8	.2	88.288	-3.5	.4	93.819	-2.1	-.5	95.108	-2.8	-.1
Services	305.710	3.2	.4	296.790	2.8	.4	323.995	3.8	.5	335.546	2.9	.4
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	232.526	2.7	.3	221.324	2.0	.1	244.649	2.8	.6	258.684	2.5	.3
All items less shelter	226.424	2.3	.3	209.346	2.3	.2	221.681	1.0	.6	228.898	2.5	.5
Commodities less food	150.122	3.3	.1	129.859	2.4	-.5	138.443	1.1	1.1	148.183	3.0	.1
Nondurables	217.861	3.4	.2	204.382	2.7	-.5	215.103	1.3	1.0	221.937	3.0	.0
Nondurables less food	191.649	7.1	.1	170.693	6.8	-1.1	180.865	2.8	1.9	186.875	6.0	.1
Services less rent of shelter ³	328.065	2.7	.5	307.536	3.6	.7	328.386	1.6	.5	313.742	3.1	.9
Services less medical care services	290.543	3.1	.4	281.815	2.5	.4	311.735	3.9	.6	324.290	2.8	.4
Energy	198.195	15.2	-.7	180.462	20.5	-2.4	241.676	10.7	2.2	188.161	18.8	.2
All items less energy	250.097	1.9	.4	239.321	1.2	.3	256.658	2.2	.5	277.245	1.7	.3
All items less food and energy	251.143	2.2	.4	239.664	1.5	.4	257.518	2.6	.5	282.446	1.9	.3

¹ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Atlanta, GA			Chicago- Gary- Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016		Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016		Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016
Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	
Expenditure category									
All items	243.603	2.7	0.9	229.493	3.5	1.2	232.491	2.2	0.9
All items (1967=100) ³	729.727	-	-	692.079	-	-	694.586	-	-
Food and beverages	248.595	.1	.6	248.679	-.6	.1	242.266	-.6	-.2
Food	248.791	.0	.6	259.219	-.7	.0	242.088	-.6	-.2
Food at home	237.918	-1.7	.6	243.554	-2.5	.3	232.648	-2.5	-.3
Food away from home	266.626	2.4	.6	284.641	1.7	-.3	250.726	2.3	.0
Alcoholic beverages	244.622	.9	.5	154.606	.9	.5	243.173	-.7	-.8
Housing	248.693	3.2	.8	229.104	4.7	1.1	240.382	2.2	1.1
Shelter	294.444	3.5	.6	252.104	5.5	1.2	301.142	2.0	.9
Rent of primary residence ⁴	304.211	3.9	.5	258.199	6.6	1.4	318.021	2.3	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	301.785	3.5	.4	246.556	5.7	1.2	304.978	2.1	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	301.768	3.5	.4	246.556	5.7	1.2	304.978	2.1	.1
Fuels and utilities	233.688	4.3	1.8	272.609	.1	.7	203.417	7.7	2.9
Household energy	194.837	4.5	2.0	231.329	.1	.8	161.380	6.8	3.7
Energy services ⁴	198.820	3.8	1.9	229.883	.0	.8	164.534	6.9	3.8
Electricity ⁴	206.416	1.9	1.6	198.249	-3.5	.5	154.027	-.7	2.4
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	172.967	10.9	3.0	271.048	11.1	1.6	167.158	20.7	5.8
Household furnishings and operations	121.508	-.8	.7	122.986	3.2	-.1	92.163	-2.2	1.0
Apparel	126.100	.4	2.8	141.676	-2.2	3.8	86.958	-3.2	5.1
Transportation	199.147	6.3	1.5	191.422	7.5	1.2	180.859	6.7	.6
Private transportation	194.019	6.8	1.4	190.920	8.4	1.4	177.223	7.3	.3
Motor fuel	202.912	30.6	3.1	196.879	31.0	-.5	211.378	42.5	-.1
Gasoline (all types)	201.957	30.7	3.1	195.515	31.1	-.6	209.239	42.6	-.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	197.760	31.7	3.0	191.462	31.8	-.6	200.295	44.8	-.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	218.284	28.9	3.3	244.156	28.8	-.4	236.133	35.4	-.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	214.214	24.7	3.5	212.191	25.3	-.4	236.313	31.7	-.2
Medical care	474.546	3.5	1.1	456.506	7.4	3.4	492.667	4.7	-.6
Recreation ⁸	118.375	1.5	1.6	86.807	-.2	2.2	111.345	.1	5.4
Education and communication ⁸	138.796	-.3	-.2	134.929	-.6	.4	145.495	1.9	.2
Other goods and services	427.992	2.0	.2	369.183	1.4	.6	384.379	.5	-1.0
Commodity and service group									
All items	243.603	2.7	.9	229.493	3.5	1.2	232.491	2.2	.9
Commodities	180.607	2.0	1.1	176.197	2.7	.7	164.788	1.1	.7
Commodities less food and beverages	146.864	3.4	1.4	143.767	5.2	1.1	125.614	2.5	1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	188.358	7.6	1.8	177.901	9.6	1.8	165.539	7.5	1.5
Durables	106.326	-1.8	.8	108.436	-1.2	.0	88.288	-3.5	1.3
Services	305.710	3.2	.8	279.739	4.0	1.5	296.790	2.8	1.0
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	232.526	2.7	.9	217.555	3.2	1.0	221.324	2.0	1.0
All items less shelter	226.424	2.3	1.0	224.104	2.5	1.2	209.346	2.3	.9
Commodities less food	150.122	3.3	1.4	143.796	5.0	1.1	129.859	2.4	1.3
Nondurables	217.861	3.4	1.1	208.515	3.9	.8	204.382	2.7	.5
Nondurables less food	191.649	7.1	1.7	174.914	8.9	1.7	170.693	6.8	1.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	328.065	2.7	1.0	326.344	2.3	1.8	307.536	3.6	1.1
Services less medical care services	290.543	3.1	.8	262.124	3.9	1.3	281.815	2.5	1.2
Energy	198.195	15.2	2.5	194.517	13.1	.2	180.462	20.5	1.9
All items less energy	250.097	1.9	.8	232.995	2.8	1.3	239.321	1.2	.8
All items less food and energy	251.143	2.2	.8	229.298	3.5	1.5	239.664	1.5	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI			Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Dec. 2016	Feb. 2017		Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items	224.957	3.0	0.9	219.061	2.1	0.6	253.815	2.7	1.4
All items (1967=100) ³	668.665	-	-	702.608	-	-	749.881	-	-
Food and beverages	222.671	-1	1.3	225.215	.3	.3	253.438	-1	.6
Food	222.216	-1	1.5	225.139	.4	.5	253.592	-1	.7
Food at home	211.517	-1.4	1.6	221.947	-8	.5	254.014	-2.2	.2
Food away from home	239.239	1.9	1.3	224.575	1.7	.4	249.263	2.7	1.3
Alcoholic beverages	222.722	.2	-8	216.085	-1.4	-1.9	236.171	-4	-5
Housing	209.642	3.4	1.1	212.585	1.9	-3	285.754	4.7	1.2
Shelter	237.788	3.6	1.2	252.877	1.7	-2	327.217	5.3	1.4
Rent of primary residence ⁴	243.881	2.6	.6	251.077	4.0	.0	342.343	5.2	.9
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	236.148	3.7	1.1	233.242	1.1	-4	338.967	5.2	1.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	236.148	3.7	1.1	233.242	1.1	-4	338.948	5.2	1.0
Fuels and utilities	246.473	3.2	-7	167.666	11.4	1.9	304.509	2.9	-8
Household energy	190.736	2.8	-9	148.800	14.4	2.5	262.666	1.4	-3.8
Energy services ⁴	193.334	1.9	-1.7	146.358	14.5	2.5	261.069	1.2	-3.9
Electricity ⁴	224.577	1.8	-2.7	145.861	14.2	2.1	301.917	.4	-3.6
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	148.007	2.1	.1	136.163	16.0	4.7	212.696	4.0	-4.7
Household furnishings and operations	118.933	2.1	2.8	130.646	-4.3	-2.5	116.737	.5	1.0
Apparel	117.257	3.5	2.4	189.590	4.2	10.3	110.245	-5.6	6.0
Transportation	225.952	6.3	-1	177.043	6.0	1.7	195.460	5.3	3.6
Private transportation	225.430	6.8	-2	175.287	7.1	1.7	190.716	5.8	3.5
Motor fuel	202.133	39.9	-8	186.971	34.1	3.7	227.233	18.6	8.9
Gasoline (all types)	200.912	40.0	-8	187.068	34.4	3.7	222.224	18.5	9.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	200.692	41.3	-1.0	189.221	35.6	3.8	222.491	18.7	9.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	242.211	35.1	-5	202.293	31.8	3.2	213.229	17.6	8.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	220.365	35.4	.2	204.806	27.8	3.5	213.067	18.0	8.3
Medical care	426.846	3.5	.5	471.943	3.7	1.4	465.127	1.8	.0
Recreation ⁸	123.466	5.3	4.1	103.579	.7	1.4	106.204	-1.3	1.7
Education and communication ⁸	142.238	-2.1	-1.5	121.556	-2.9	-1.5	143.463	-5	1.2
Other goods and services	403.336	.3	.4	402.466	3.1	.6	389.313	-7	-9
Commodity and service group									
All items	224.957	3.0	.9	219.061	2.1	.6	253.815	2.7	1.4
Commodities	172.806	3.4	1.1	172.685	2.2	1.7	174.964	.6	1.8
Commodities less food and beverages	147.073	5.8	.9	146.963	3.4	2.5	134.087	1.2	2.8
Nondurables less food and beverages	176.434	11.7	.7	194.931	9.5	3.9	175.166	3.0	3.8
Durables	112.918	-1.0	1.2	102.323	-3.3	.9	93.819	-2.1	1.0
Services	278.362	2.8	.8	266.940	2.1	.0	323.995	3.8	1.3
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	216.795	3.0	.9	206.780	2.0	.5	244.649	2.8	1.6
All items less shelter	222.936	2.8	.7	206.392	2.4	1.0	221.681	1.0	1.5
Commodities less food	149.838	5.6	.9	149.369	3.2	2.4	138.443	1.1	2.7
Nondurables	199.386	5.0	1.0	210.269	4.4	1.9	215.103	1.3	2.1
Nondurables less food	179.442	10.8	.6	195.932	8.7	3.5	180.865	2.8	3.5
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	335.984	2.1	.4	280.794	2.5	.3	328.386	1.6	1.0
Services less medical care services	268.965	3.0	.8	246.762	2.0	-1	311.735	3.9	1.4
Energy	199.945	16.6	-8	165.884	23.2	3.1	241.676	10.7	3.2
All items less energy	230.234	1.9	1.0	227.303	.9	.4	256.658	2.2	1.3
All items less food and energy	232.271	2.3	1.0	227.488	.9	.4	257.518	2.6	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Miami- Fort Lauderdale, FL			New York- Northern N.J.- Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Philadelphia- Wilmington- Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Dec. 2016	Feb. 2017		Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items	256.890	4.0	1.3	267.662	2.6	0.8	248.345	2.1	0.7
All items (1967=100) ³	414.070	-	-	773.774	-	-	717.455	-	-
Food and beverages	259.877	-1	1.0	258.137	.4	.4	231.922	-.7	.7
Food	262.099	-1	1.0	258.088	.4	.5	231.542	-.7	.7
Food at home	253.838	-1.9	1.4	249.874	-1.1	.9	238.144	-2.2	.9
Food away from home	278.124	2.4	.3	276.661	2.4	.0	217.186	1.7	.3
Alcoholic beverages	230.131	.8	1.9	254.398	.4	-2	233.427	-.7	1.0
Housing	263.924	4.2	1.3	289.614	3.1	.4	253.897	1.7	.1
Shelter	301.118	4.6	.7	365.599	2.8	.1	316.102	2.1	.0
Rent of primary residence ⁴	294.536	5.7	.5	377.592	2.4	.1	292.817	1.4	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	300.651	4.3	.5	372.060	2.7	.1	324.536	1.9	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	300.651	4.3	.5	371.598	2.7	.1	324.536	1.9	.2
Fuels and utilities	175.967	5.1	7.1	187.826	9.7	2.6	199.955	.4	.4
Household energy	152.415	5.5	9.3	179.619	11.1	3.0	165.944	.2	.5
Energy services ⁴	149.576	5.6	9.4	173.010	9.3	2.8	176.689	-2.0	.1
Electricity ⁴	146.243	5.8	9.7	178.298	3.3	.8	185.866	-4.9	.4
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	199.507	-.6	1.7	154.239	23.7	7.2	149.608	5.3	-.7
Household furnishings and operations	159.662	-1.3	.4	110.939	-1.3	.9	113.360	-.1	.3
Apparel	135.250	-2.2	.1	130.424	-.7	8.8	114.340	4.5	3.7
Transportation	223.327	9.7	2.4	213.382	4.8	1.3	206.708	6.6	1.7
Private transportation	227.008	10.1	2.2	199.648	6.2	1.2	205.142	7.0	1.2
Motor fuel	213.562	26.3	2.8	195.510	32.9	2.4	218.292	34.1	2.9
Gasoline (all types)	211.097	26.4	2.8	194.680	32.9	2.4	215.241	34.1	2.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	207.652	27.4	2.8	193.165	34.7	2.4	211.978	35.1	2.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	211.170	21.1	3.1	205.484	25.2	2.5	222.553	30.9	2.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	229.769	19.1	2.9	207.121	22.8	2.1	220.597	28.5	3.3
Medical care	506.738	10.0	.4	474.262	3.7	.8	508.405	2.1	1.5
Recreation ⁸	120.137	3.8	3.4	123.301	3.9	1.6	124.295	.2	1.2
Education and communication ⁸	125.021	-3.0	.1	144.602	.7	.2	133.974	.2	-.4
Other goods and services	341.753	.7	-.6	417.807	1.5	.8	533.018	4.9	1.3
Commodity and service group									
All items	256.890	4.0	1.3	267.662	2.6	.8	248.345	2.1	.7
Commodities	201.807	3.8	.7	187.427	1.9	1.5	176.470	2.5	1.2
Commodities less food and beverages	166.777	7.2	.4	143.987	3.1	2.4	145.676	4.5	1.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	198.307	11.1	.5	182.479	6.5	3.0	185.537	9.3	2.2
Durables	133.343	-.2	.2	95.108	-2.8	1.2	102.019	-2.1	.5
Services	299.273	4.0	1.6	335.546	2.9	.6	321.274	2.0	.5
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	246.250	3.5	1.3	258.684	2.5	.9	237.412	2.2	.6
All items less shelter	233.595	3.5	1.7	228.898	2.5	1.4	226.331	2.1	1.1
Commodities less food	169.258	6.9	.5	148.183	3.0	2.2	148.790	4.3	1.5
Nondurables	231.268	4.7	.8	221.937	3.0	1.6	209.934	4.0	1.4
Nondurables less food	200.338	10.4	.6	186.875	6.0	2.8	188.330	8.5	2.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	304.877	3.3	2.8	313.742	3.1	1.2	333.930	1.8	.9
Services less medical care services	285.432	4.1	1.6	324.290	2.8	.5	306.899	2.0	.4
Energy	180.074	15.2	5.9	188.161	18.8	2.8	184.837	12.0	1.5
All items less energy	265.566	3.1	.9	277.245	1.7	.7	257.224	1.4	.6
All items less food and energy	266.058	3.7	.9	282.446	1.9	.8	264.208	1.8	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹					
	San Francisco- Oakland- San Jose, CA			Seattle- Tacoma- Bremerton, WA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Dec. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category						
All items	271.626	3.4	0.8	259.503	3.4	1.0
All items (1967=100) ³	835.053	-	-	791.065	-	-
Food and beverages	267.322	.1	.3	263.361	1.7	1.5
Food	267.295	-.2	.3	265.733	1.6	1.5
Food at home	249.301	-3.3	.2	247.070	-.2	2.0
Food away from home	289.007	3.4	.4	294.503	3.9	1.0
Alcoholic beverages	273.109	2.8	1.2	234.344	3.3	1.5
Housing	319.808	5.5	.8	297.036	5.8	.9
Shelter	364.845	6.4	.9	337.720	6.9	.6
Rent of primary residence ⁴	412.606	6.5	1.0	342.428	6.4	.7
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	394.419	6.9	.8	352.477	6.0	1.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	394.419	6.9	.8	352.477	6.0	1.1
Fuels and utilities	368.463	3.3	.0	261.088	2.8	2.7
Household energy	321.319	2.7	-.9	237.005	2.5	2.8
Energy services ⁴	321.687	2.6	-1.0	280.925	2.0	1.8
Electricity ⁴	334.735	1.1	-.2	303.329	1.7	2.3
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	279.426	6.3	-2.7	167.251	3.6	.0
Household furnishings and operations	136.113	-2.3	1.0	173.949	.2	1.7
Apparel	117.008	2.3	6.4	124.659	-2.4	2.7
Transportation	188.125	5.5	2.1	214.733	6.4	2.5
Private transportation	178.984	6.6	2.0	220.711	6.6	2.0
Motor fuel	212.552	19.2	6.2	300.672	31.8	7.7
Gasoline (all types)	211.703	19.2	6.2	306.989	31.9	7.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	211.554	19.4	6.3	332.696	32.0	7.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	197.182	18.6	5.5	242.573	32.4	6.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	202.054	18.5	6.0	284.424	31.4	7.2
Medical care	485.741	-	-.6	398.649	1.3	-.4
Recreation ⁸	113.213	-.6	.4	94.719	-1.8	.7
Education and communication ⁸	140.597	-3.0	-1.1	134.627	-4.3	-.9
Other goods and services	440.022	2.0	-.3	405.421	4.0	.5
Commodity and service group						
All items	271.626	3.4	.8	259.503	3.4	1.0
Commodities	182.562	1.2	1.4	188.966	2.4	2.1
Commodities less food and beverages	136.861	2.2	2.2	152.426	2.9	2.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	175.905	5.4	3.5	181.883	7.2	3.7
Durables	99.032	-2.7	.2	122.630	-2.2	1.1
Services	345.954	4.4	.6	325.218	4.0	.5
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	262.875	3.6	.9	253.215	3.6	1.2
All items less shelter	233.234	1.2	.7	229.704	1.5	1.3
Commodities less food	142.626	2.3	2.2	155.843	2.9	2.5
Nondurables	222.737	2.3	1.7	220.915	4.0	2.5
Nondurables less food	183.218	5.2	3.3	186.263	6.8	3.5
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	337.052	1.0	.0	318.242	.5	.2
Services less medical care services	337.396	4.7	.7	317.103	4.3	.6
Energy	255.631	11.0	2.8	274.834	16.1	5.3
All items less energy	275.735	3.1	.7	261.420	2.7	.8
All items less food and energy	277.857	3.6	.8	260.935	2.9	.7

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 1 (see Table 10) will appear next month.

² Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018.

The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

³ Index on a November 1977=100 base in Miami.

⁴ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	All items										
	Pricing schedule 1	Indexes				Percent change to Feb. 2017 from—			Percent change to Jan. 2017 from—		
		Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Jan. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016
U.S. city average	M	235.215	235.390	236.854	237.477	2.8	0.9	0.3	2.5	0.7	0.6
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	252.550	252.622	254.407	255.028	2.7	1.0	.2	2.6	.7	.7
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	254.584	254.720	256.400	257.136	2.7	.9	.3	2.5	.7	.7
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	150.292	150.252	151.468	151.697	2.8	1.0	.2	2.6	.8	.8
Midwest urban	M	220.560	220.938	222.428	222.507	2.5	.7	.0	2.3	.8	.7
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	220.470	220.876	222.305	222.335	2.6	.7	.0	2.3	.8	.6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	144.564	144.771	145.797	145.862	2.6	.8	.0	2.4	.9	.7
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	219.099	219.543	221.055	221.290	2.1	.8	.1	2.1	.9	.7
South urban	M	229.753	230.016	231.413	231.825	2.9	.8	.2	2.7	.7	.6
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	233.742	233.950	235.150	235.546	2.9	.7	.2	2.7	.6	.5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	146.338	146.561	147.609	147.880	3.1	.9	.2	2.9	.9	.7
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	235.266	235.265	236.078	236.503	2.2	.5	.2	1.8	.3	.3
West urban	M	241.167	241.098	242.384	243.810	3.0	1.1	.6	2.3	.5	.5
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	245.815	245.938	247.442	248.896	3.1	1.2	.6	2.4	.7	.6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	145.616	145.354	145.963	146.832	2.5	1.0	.6	1.9	.2	.4
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	218.906	219.098	220.431	221.078	2.8	.9	.3	2.5	.7	.6
B/C ³	M	146.353	146.450	147.443	147.771	2.8	.9	.2	2.6	.7	.7
D ⁴	M	231.726	231.784	232.806	233.409	2.6	.7	.3	2.3	.5	.4
Selected local areas⁶											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	222.530	222.650	224.234	224.141	2.5	.7	.0	2.1	.8	.7
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ⁷	M	240.809	240.846	242.735	244.254	2.5	1.4	.6	1.7	.8	.8
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	259.348	259.789	261.409	262.086	2.7	.9	.3	2.5	.8	.6
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	260.705	-	263.730	-	-	-	-	2.9	1.2	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH ⁴	1	210.801	-	212.287	-	-	-	-	1.6	.7	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	226.508	-	227.667	-	-	-	-	2.8	.5	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ^{8 9}	1	157.407	-	158.176	-	-	-	-	1.9	.5	-
Atlanta, GA	2	-	223.492	-	226.214	3.5	1.2	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	-	217.918	-	219.319	3.1	.6	-	-	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	213.205	-	214.667	2.7	.7	-	-	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	249.350	-	252.875	4.1	1.4	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	248.022	-	249.740	2.2	.7	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	263.222	-	265.569	3.3	.9	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	-	252.286	-	255.471	3.7	1.3	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly.

A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁸ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

⁹ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016
Expenditure category												
All items	255.028	2.7	0.2	222.507	2.5	0.0	231.825	2.9	0.2	243.810	3.0	0.6
All items (December 1977=100)	398.340	-	-	359.843	-	-	375.466	-	-	392.277	-	-
Food and beverages	251.751	-1	.0	240.160	-3	.2	245.661	-1	.1	253.017	.2	.5
Food	251.688	-1	.0	239.608	-4	.2	246.498	-1	.1	252.382	.1	.5
Food at home	242.875	-1.6	-1	226.040	-1.9	.2	235.283	-1.5	.2	244.503	-1.9	.5
Food away from home	270.509	2.4	.1	265.274	2.3	.2	266.835	1.9	.0	264.540	3.0	.5
Alcoholic beverages	250.916	.0	.2	247.413	.8	-2	233.419	1.2	-1	257.850	2.0	.1
Housing	271.824	2.9	.3	214.683	2.5	.1	229.516	2.8	.3	268.828	4.4	.4
Shelter	334.941	2.7	.1	248.857	2.6	.2	262.746	3.1	.3	303.669	5.3	.6
Rent of primary residence ²	335.743	2.6	.2	259.662	2.6	.1	270.561	3.6	.3	326.480	5.5	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{2 3}	309.192	2.8	.1	245.864	2.6	.1	245.896	2.9	.2	288.259	5.4	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2 3}	309.221	2.8	.1	245.859	2.6	.1	245.857	2.9	.2	288.265	5.4	.4
Fuels and utilities	220.363	6.9	1.6	219.524	4.5	-1	231.262	3.4	.6	281.851	2.6	.1
Household energy	195.368	7.7	1.9	179.754	4.4	-3	185.677	3.6	.8	242.120	1.8	-2
Energy services ²	195.566	6.1	2.1	185.175	3.9	-4	186.948	3.5	.8	244.520	1.6	-2
Electricity ²	201.910	2.5	2.3	196.274	.6	-4	182.352	2.2	.8	269.928	2.1	-1
Utility (piped) gas service ²	167.926	16.3	1.5	155.892	12.0	-5	195.019	15.7	1.1	198.520	-2	-7
Household furnishings and operations ...	112.557	-2.1	.3	112.130	-1.3	.3	115.516	-4	-2	125.225	-1.0	-3
Apparel	131.488	-5	2.1	114.376	-8	2.3	132.334	.8	1.7	120.575	-2	3.8
Transportation	200.887	6.0	-1	190.281	7.2	-1.0	196.792	8.2	-7	198.852	6.1	1.1
Private transportation	193.850	6.5	-3	186.740	7.4	-1.1	194.948	8.5	-7	195.016	6.5	1.0
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	97.323	-1.2	.5	96.353	-2.5	.3	100.153	-1.6	.0	97.188	-1.5	.7
New vehicles	147.283	.9	.2	143.513	-7	.2	155.210	.4	-4	153.135	1.5	.6
Used cars and trucks	143.801	-4.6	.3	138.957	-4.2	.3	139.720	-4.2	.4	132.405	-4.2	.4
Motor fuel	204.080	29.6	-2.6	202.924	38.6	-4.5	194.178	32.6	-3.2	215.619	23.0	2.0
Gasoline (all types)	203.335	29.7	-2.6	201.654	38.8	-4.5	193.236	32.7	-3.2	214.793	22.9	2.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	200.390	30.8	-2.7	195.433	39.9	-4.7	188.382	33.7	-3.4	211.825	23.4	1.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	217.710	25.3	-2.1	237.786	36.2	-3.3	214.144	29.3	-2.4	206.415	21.2	2.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	213.101	22.8	-1.7	225.941	32.0	-3.5	213.444	26.7	-2.2	212.841	21.2	2.2
Medical care	492.719	3.2	.4	486.218	3.8	.3	465.790	5.2	1.7	476.914	1.7	-4
Medical care commodities	378.275	3.1	.6	380.004	3.0	.4	360.608	5.5	.3	345.509	3.0	.3
Medical care services	525.126	3.2	.4	519.192	4.0	.2	499.067	5.1	2.0	516.499	1.4	-5
Professional services	378.678	2.1	.2	418.363	4.0	.4	369.041	2.4	.2	358.858	2.3	-1
Recreation ⁴	124.694	2.9	1.1	116.270	1.8	1.4	113.404	.6	.9	104.490	.5	.3
Education and communication ⁴	130.920	.4	-3	131.596	-5	-3	124.190	-1.8	-9	130.607	-1.2	.5
Other goods and services	545.838	4.5	.2	459.798	1.7	-2	449.571	1.9	.1	420.599	1.2	.1
Commodity and service group												
All items	255.028	2.7	.2	222.507	2.5	.0	231.825	2.9	.2	243.810	3.0	.6
Commodities	192.238	2.2	.0	178.109	2.4	-2	181.596	2.5	-2	181.873	1.8	.9
Commodities less food and beverages ...	158.969	3.9	.1	148.075	4.2	-4	152.215	4.4	-4	146.232	2.9	1.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	203.177	8.4	-1	194.004	9.9	-9	197.192	9.7	-7	185.087	6.4	1.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	256.716	12.2	-9	242.974	13.1	-1.7	237.763	12.7	-1.4	232.452	8.9	1.1
Durables	106.678	-2.4	.3	105.138	-2.6	.2	109.771	-1.7	.0	109.655	-2.0	.2
Services	323.991	3.0	.4	274.870	2.7	.2	290.210	3.2	.4	310.596	3.8	.4
Rent of shelter ³	313.631	2.8	.1	247.271	2.6	.2	249.821	3.1	.3	293.474	5.3	.6
Transportation services	291.253	2.9	1.0	304.810	2.7	.2	357.553	6.7	.5	297.822	3.5	.9
Other services	364.284	2.5	.3	310.890	1.5	.5	317.080	.4	-1	316.570	.8	.3
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	246.432	2.7	.2	212.399	2.4	.0	221.109	2.7	.1	235.276	3.1	.7
All items less food	256.002	3.2	.3	219.025	3.1	.0	229.146	3.5	.2	242.108	3.5	.6
All items less shelter	229.387	2.7	.3	215.535	2.5	.0	221.894	2.8	.1	222.006	1.8	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016
	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Special aggregate indexes												
Commodities less food	162.031	3.7	0.1	151.040	4.0	-0.4	154.316	4.3	-0.4	150.159	2.8	1.1
Nondurables	227.364	3.8	-.1	217.296	4.3	-.3	218.695	4.2	-.2	219.341	3.0	1.1
Nondurables less food	205.624	7.9	-.1	196.724	9.3	-.9	198.520	9.2	-.7	190.544	6.1	1.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	254.107	11.1	-.8	241.761	12.0	-1.6	235.504	11.8	-1.3	234.564	8.3	1.0
Services less rent of shelter ³	286.028	3.2	.7	279.462	2.7	.2	293.178	3.2	.6	295.339	1.8	.2
Services less medical care services	311.770	3.0	.4	258.758	2.5	.2	273.088	3.0	.3	298.052	4.0	.5
Energy	198.275	16.3	-.1	189.751	18.9	-2.4	185.273	16.0	-1.2	230.101	12.5	1.0
All items less energy	263.614	1.6	.3	228.394	1.2	.3	238.239	1.7	.3	246.355	2.2	.6
All items less food and energy	267.608	1.9	.3	226.292	1.5	.3	236.732	2.1	.4	245.254	2.7	.6
Commodities less food and energy												
commodities	156.564	-.6	.6	146.977	-1.2	.4	148.532	-.4	.3	140.645	-.9	.9
Energy commodities	211.930	28.6	-2.2	203.338	37.2	-4.2	196.967	32.2	-3.2	219.191	22.5	1.9
Services less energy services	338.040	2.8	.2	286.747	2.6	.2	302.571	3.2	.4	315.823	3.9	.5

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D ⁴		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁵	221.078	2.8	0.3	147.771	2.8	0.2	233.409	2.6	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	221.078	-	-	-	-	-	377.228	-	-
Food and beverages	223.992	.0	.2	155.099	-.2	.2	249.429	.6	.5
Food	223.913	-.1	.2	155.425	-.3	.2	249.169	.4	.5
Food at home	219.860	-1.7	.2	148.323	-1.9	.2	233.241	-.9	.7
Food away from home	229.688	2.4	.2	167.345	2.1	.1	279.881	2.7	.3
Alcoholic beverages	223.121	.9	.0	151.290	.8	.0	251.444	3.6	.1
Housing	232.550	3.7	.3	149.102	2.6	.3	227.128	2.5	.1
Shelter	260.338	4.0	.3	153.345	2.8	.2	265.832	3.0	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁶	265.205	4.3	.3	161.980	3.0	.2	257.062	2.6	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{6 7}	256.633	3.8	.2	150.679	3.0	.2	249.212	3.2	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{6 7}	256.670	3.8	.2	150.688	3.0	.2	249.151	3.2	.0
Fuels and utilities	230.881	4.9	.2	180.384	3.8	1.0	234.751	2.1	.1
Household energy	210.299	5.0	.2	170.768	4.0	1.2	187.461	2.0	.1
Energy services ⁶	201.090	4.4	.1	163.403	3.5	1.2	200.509	1.5	.0
Electricity ⁶	202.631	1.5	.0	161.067	2.5	1.5	210.184	1.3	-.2
Utility (piped) gas service ⁶	185.185	13.1	.5	149.044	9.1	-.1	152.218	2.5	1.0
Household furnishings and operations	108.487	-1.3	.0	94.621	-.6	.0	116.544	-1.6	-.1
Apparel	118.656	-.6	2.8	91.742	.3	2.0	124.034	2.5	2.4
Transportation	197.967	6.8	-.1	137.507	7.3	-.5	192.996	7.6	-.1
Private transportation	196.586	7.3	-.2	136.962	7.5	-.6	189.981	7.8	-.1
New and used motor vehicles ³	97.595	-1.9	.4	97.921	-1.6	.2	99.819	-1.6	.6
New vehicles	128.984	.2	.2	104.830	.9	-.3	165.448	.4	.6
Used cars and trucks	131.550	-4.3	.4	93.491	-4.2	.3	128.094	-4.0	.4
Motor fuel	303.558	29.6	-1.7	196.303	31.3	-2.7	194.711	33.6	-1.6
Gasoline (all types)	302.425	29.7	-1.8	196.603	31.4	-2.7	192.994	33.6	-1.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	303.433	30.9	-2.0	197.197	32.3	-2.9	181.130	34.5	-1.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 9}	217.263	27.1	-1.2	203.232	29.6	-2.2	231.949	35.2	-1.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	293.914	23.6	-.3	205.071	25.7	-1.5	217.134	28.3	-.8
Medical care	382.146	3.4	.3	200.949	4.6	.9	460.912	1.5	1.3
Medical care commodities	292.156	4.0	.6	173.327	4.6	.1	352.573	.7	.6
Medical care services	409.785	3.2	.3	210.012	4.6	1.1	494.782	1.7	1.6
Professional services	305.644	3.1	.1	171.432	2.3	.3	390.256	2.3	.2
Recreation ³	113.004	.7	1.0	113.607	1.7	.8	117.857	1.9	.6
Education and communication ³	129.896	-1.2	-.3	126.344	.1	-.3	134.103	-3.3	-1.0
Other goods and services	352.363	1.7	.0	216.647	2.6	.1	525.112	3.1	-.1
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁵	221.078	2.8	.3	147.771	2.8	.2	233.409	2.6	.3
Commodities	176.339	2.0	.2	128.029	2.4	-.1	185.646	3.1	.3
Commodities less food and beverages	149.763	3.6	.2	115.078	4.0	-.2	156.462	4.6	.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	199.604	8.0	.3	148.139	9.1	-.4	201.671	10.3	.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	257.643	11.5	-.6	176.050	11.9	-1.0	244.564	12.5	-.5
Durables	101.040	-2.6	.2	84.990	-1.7	.1	114.897	-1.6	.3
Services	261.785	3.3	.3	162.892	3.2	.4	294.023	2.3	.2
Rent of shelter ⁷	261.399	4.1	.3	153.393	2.8	.2	248.146	3.1	.1
Transportation services	252.519	3.2	.8	178.514	5.8	.5	340.131	4.7	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D ⁴		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Commodity and service group									
Other services	267.702	0.8	0.3	155.472	1.9	0.2	327.338	0.1	-0.4
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	214.842	2.8	.3	143.079	2.7	.2	222.329	2.7	.2
All items less food	220.632	3.4	.3	144.410	3.4	.2	230.506	3.0	.2
All items less shelter	205.001	2.2	.3	143.311	2.9	.2	224.831	2.5	.3
Commodities less food	152.515	3.5	.2	116.047	3.9	-.2	158.932	4.5	.2
Nondurables	212.060	3.4	.2	150.585	4.1	-.1	225.294	5.0	.3
Nondurables less food	201.398	7.5	.2	148.062	8.7	-.4	204.031	9.8	.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	253.390	10.5	-.6	173.454	11.1	-1.0	244.453	11.8	-.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁷	261.891	2.4	.4	172.792	3.5	.6	295.942	1.6	.3
Services less medical care services	253.034	3.3	.3	159.046	3.0	.3	276.335	2.4	.0
Energy	251.873	16.1	-.8	181.634	15.6	-.7	192.745	15.6	-.8
All items less energy	218.511	1.8	.4	142.825	1.7	.3	239.093	1.3	.4
All items less food and energy	217.428	2.2	.4	140.196	2.1	.3	237.874	1.5	.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	133.637	-1.1	.7	104.938	-.5	.3	154.447	-.4	.6
Energy commodities	306.342	29.0	-1.6	199.738	30.6	-2.5	196.190	32.9	-1.5
Services less energy services	266.756	3.3	.4	162.752	3.1	.4	305.358	2.4	.2

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁵ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁶ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item

stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁸ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category						
All items ⁴	257.136	2.7	0.3	151.697	2.8	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	392.918	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	250.873	-1	-1	156.817	.0	.1
Food	250.819	-1	-1	157.052	.0	.2
Food at home	244.689	-1.4	-1	147.535	-2.1	-2
Food away from home	264.375	2.1	-1	173.766	3.0	.6
Alcoholic beverages	249.296	-2	.3	152.121	.6	.0
Housing	272.833	3.0	.2	156.312	2.7	.4
Shelter	335.703	2.7	.1	158.925	2.8	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁵	347.624	2.5	.2	165.552	3.5	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	312.089	2.7	.1	156.850	3.1	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	312.130	2.7	.1	156.850	3.1	.1
Fuels and utilities	207.282	7.7	1.4	192.277	5.7	1.9
Household energy	190.724	8.5	1.6	184.381	6.3	2.3
Energy services ⁵	190.198	7.1	1.8	157.593	4.4	2.6
Electricity ⁵	197.717	2.9	1.7	147.226	1.7	3.5
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	166.297	16.6	2.2	145.759	15.3	-3
Household furnishings and operations	108.259	-1.6	.2	100.047	-2.9	.5
Apparel	128.902	-4	2.8	92.591	-9	-3
Transportation	208.631	6.5	-1	133.502	5.4	-1
Private transportation	200.876	7.5	-3	132.790	5.2	-3
Motor fuel	201.174	31.6	-2.5	203.991	26.6	-2.7
Gasoline (all types)	200.176	31.6	-2.5	204.408	26.6	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	196.867	33.0	-2.6	204.704	27.5	-2.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	211.462	25.6	-1.8	212.817	24.9	-2.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	211.052	23.7	-1.5	209.670	21.3	-1.9
Medical care	499.415	3.6	.6	200.427	2.6	.2
Recreation ²	124.286	3.3	1.4	125.399	2.2	.5
Education and communication ²	135.731	.1	-1	119.101	1.4	-7
Other goods and services	510.864	4.0	.3	258.343	5.4	.1
Commodity and service group						
All items ⁴	257.136	2.7	.3	151.697	2.8	.2
Commodities	191.608	2.3	.1	134.261	2.2	-1
Commodities less food and beverages	155.699	4.2	.3	124.673	3.3	-3
Nondurables less food and beverages	195.329	8.0	.3	163.574	9.2	-1.0
Durables	104.049	-2.4	.2	87.081	-2.3	.4
Services	324.289	2.9	.4	163.254	3.2	.4
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	248.569	2.6	.3	147.315	2.8	.1
All items less shelter	229.321	2.7	.4	146.802	2.7	.2
Commodities less food	158.901	4.1	.3	125.390	3.2	-3
Nondurables	223.914	3.5	.1	157.854	4.5	-4
Nondurables less food	198.289	7.5	.3	162.134	8.7	-9
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	281.589	3.1	.8	167.697	3.5	.6
Services less medical care services	312.432	2.9	.4	159.266	3.2	.4
Energy	195.662	17.2	-1	190.137	14.6	.0
All items less energy	266.000	1.6	.3	146.430	1.6	.2
All items less food and energy	270.628	1.9	.4	144.414	1.9	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D ³		
	Index Feb. 2017	Percent change from—		Index Feb. 2017	Percent change from—		Index Feb. 2017	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	222.335	2.6	0.0	145.862	2.6	0.0	221.290	2.1	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	363.475	-	-	-	-	-	358.545	-	-
Food and beverages	243.648	-1	.2	151.912	-9	.0	244.855	.5	.8
Food	243.236	-2	.3	152.072	-1.0	.0	244.263	.4	.8
Food at home	232.367	-1.8	.3	144.310	-2.4	-.2	220.053	-.6	1.2
Food away from home	262.334	2.5	.2	167.476	2.0	.2	290.950	2.2	.1
Alcoholic beverages	247.111	.7	-.5	154.072	.2	.1	254.639	2.8	.3
Housing	215.796	2.6	.2	139.690	2.5	.1	216.122	1.8	-.1
Shelter	250.918	2.7	.2	142.351	2.5	.2	251.723	2.3	-.1
Rent of primary residence ⁵	271.626	2.6	.2	147.489	2.7	.1	242.039	2.5	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	246.907	2.8	.1	140.513	2.5	.1	244.744	2.4	-.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	246.905	2.8	.1	140.513	2.5	.1	244.744	2.4	-.1
Fuels and utilities	216.968	5.0	-.1	175.294	4.4	-.3	223.243	2.5	.1
Household energy	176.070	4.6	-.2	168.776	4.6	-.4	169.784	2.6	-.1
Energy services ⁵	177.489	4.3	-.3	165.240	4.3	-.5	182.458	1.2	-.4
Electricity ⁵	180.640	-.5	-.5	170.980	1.9	.0	187.169	.8	-.8
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	156.446	14.1	.0	134.973	11.3	-2.0	154.962	2.5	1.0
Household furnishings and operations	104.946	-1.3	.4	92.881	-.7	.2	116.522	-2.7	.2
Apparel	110.130	-.9	1.5	89.582	-2.2	3.3	124.023	4.8	2.7
Transportation	190.184	6.6	-1.0	139.419	8.2	-1.1	173.222	7.2	-.8
Private transportation	186.777	6.8	-1.1	139.131	8.3	-1.1	168.998	7.3	-.8
Motor fuel	206.940	38.8	-5.0	206.413	37.4	-4.2	175.401	41.5	-3.2
Gasoline (all types)	205.427	38.9	-5.1	206.321	37.6	-4.2	172.384	41.7	-3.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	199.631	40.4	-5.3	205.564	38.5	-4.4	161.962	42.5	-3.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	235.215	34.8	-3.9	218.234	35.5	-3.4	216.978	40.0	-2.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	226.105	31.5	-4.0	221.960	30.9	-3.4	200.514	37.4	-1.7
Medical care	482.170	5.1	.1	213.025	4.1	.4	452.016	-1.5	.7
Recreation ²	117.092	1.5	1.6	117.785	1.4	1.3	111.479	4.8	.7
Education and communication ²	129.941	-.6	-.5	134.300	1.0	-.1	128.836	-4.3	-.6
Other goods and services	425.647	1.3	-.1	223.004	1.4	-.4	529.734	4.3	-.1
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	222.335	2.6	.0	145.862	2.6	.0	221.290	2.1	.1
Commodities	175.739	2.5	-.2	129.470	2.0	-.3	184.120	2.9	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	142.507	4.2	-.5	117.669	4.0	-.4	155.903	4.5	-.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	186.735	10.8	-1.3	153.368	8.7	-.7	202.804	11.0	-.1
Durables	102.226	-2.7	.4	84.071	-2.5	.0	107.554	-2.8	-.1
Services	274.493	2.7	.2	159.165	2.9	.3	267.311	1.4	.0
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	212.820	2.4	.0	140.642	2.4	.0	210.868	2.5	.1
All items less shelter	213.914	2.6	-.1	145.112	2.6	.0	213.874	2.0	.2
Commodities less food	145.982	4.1	-.5	118.502	3.9	-.4	158.460	4.4	-.1
Nondurables	215.489	4.6	-.5	153.056	3.6	-.4	224.082	5.2	.3
Nondurables less food	190.537	10.0	-1.3	152.410	8.2	-.7	205.598	10.4	-.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	280.044	2.8	.1	176.116	3.2	.4	258.182	.6	.1
Services less medical care services	259.556	2.5	.2	154.110	2.7	.3	248.561	1.9	.0
Energy	189.660	19.1	-2.6	186.335	18.7	-2.3	172.969	18.7	-1.6
All items less energy	227.881	1.3	.3	141.083	1.1	.3	228.429	.6	.3
All items less food and energy	224.801	1.6	.3	138.775	1.6	.4	225.591	.7	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D ³		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	235.546	2.9	0.2	147.880	3.1	0.2	236.503	2.2	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	381.585	-	-	-	-	-	382.846	-	-
Food and beverages	243.751	-2	.0	156.592	-1	.2	247.645	.6	.3
Food	244.418	-2	.0	157.240	-2	.2	247.265	.5	.3
Food at home	232.366	-1.6	-.1	151.288	-1.6	.4	238.992	-.9	.4
Food away from home	265.905	1.8	.1	166.163	1.8	.0	267.008	2.8	.3
Alcoholic beverages	235.054	.7	.0	145.991	1.2	-.2	248.625	3.4	.2
Housing	238.342	3.7	.2	151.442	2.6	.3	222.358	1.0	.0
Shelter	274.569	4.2	.4	158.915	2.6	.2	262.845	1.0	.0
Rent of primary residence ⁵	284.332	5.4	.4	168.185	2.6	.1	251.588	.6	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	260.759	3.7	.3	155.655	2.7	.1	238.418	1.1	-.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	260.715	3.7	.3	155.655	2.7	.1	238.418	1.1	-.1
Fuels and utilities	212.815	3.9	-.5	171.608	3.5	1.4	228.693	2.2	.2
Household energy	179.728	4.0	-.7	159.694	3.8	1.8	185.144	1.8	.2
Energy services ⁵	183.085	3.8	-.7	156.690	3.8	1.8	193.235	1.9	.2
Electricity ⁵	174.016	1.8	-.8	154.189	2.7	1.8	195.549	1.2	.1
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	202.733	17.7	.0	151.430	15.1	2.0	148.702	10.5	1.6
Household furnishings and operations	121.002	-1.6	-.4	91.791	.4	.0	109.612	-1.1	-.3
Apparel	149.251	1.7	2.7	87.000	.4	1.4	129.478	.8	.9
Transportation	205.121	6.7	-.4	135.994	8.9	-.9	203.025	9.6	-.4
Private transportation	204.202	7.1	-.4	135.489	9.2	-1.0	200.183	9.7	-.5
Motor fuel	202.286	30.9	-3.5	191.697	34.1	-3.3	188.248	30.5	-2.2
Gasoline (all types)	200.585	31.0	-3.5	191.772	34.2	-3.3	186.004	30.6	-2.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	197.291	32.3	-3.7	193.192	35.0	-3.5	175.794	31.5	-2.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	213.723	27.7	-2.5	197.720	30.8	-2.7	234.986	27.8	-1.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	218.502	24.6	-2.4	203.862	28.4	-2.3	216.589	25.6	-1.6
Medical care	469.003	3.7	1.0	195.452	6.2	1.8	468.221	4.6	3.1
Recreation ²	103.699	.1	1.2	117.291	.9	.8	118.264	.1	.5
Education and communication ²	122.087	-2.5	-1.1	124.247	-.9	-.5	132.547	-4.6	-1.9
Other goods and services	406.466	.9	.4	206.659	2.3	-.1	507.640	2.5	-.4
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	235.546	2.9	.2	147.880	3.1	.2	236.503	2.2	.2
Commodities	184.614	2.2	-.1	125.636	2.7	-.3	186.624	3.0	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	155.304	4.0	-.2	111.507	4.6	-.6	159.901	4.8	-.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	198.659	9.9	-.4	143.164	9.7	-.9	202.867	9.3	-.4
Durables	109.836	-2.7	.1	83.956	-1.1	-.1	118.352	-2.4	.4
Services	291.008	3.3	.3	165.981	3.4	.5	298.923	1.7	.3
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	225.975	2.8	.1	143.510	2.8	.0	223.354	2.0	-.1
All items less shelter	221.571	2.2	.0	141.800	3.3	.2	230.101	2.7	.2
Commodities less food	157.763	3.8	-.2	112.405	4.5	-.5	161.695	4.7	-.1
Nondurables	219.716	4.0	-.2	147.957	4.2	-.3	222.514	4.5	.0
Nondurables less food	200.156	9.2	-.4	143.197	9.2	-.9	203.773	9.0	-.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	282.718	2.1	.2	173.232	4.1	.8	308.927	2.4	.5
Services less medical care services	275.989	3.3	.3	162.746	3.1	.3	278.882	1.2	-.1
Energy	188.764	16.1	-2.1	172.675	16.4	-.7	182.793	13.9	-1.0
All items less energy	242.153	1.8	.4	143.690	1.9	.3	243.579	.9	.3
All items less food and energy	241.773	2.2	.5	140.878	2.3	.3	243.894	1.0	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category						
All items ⁴	248.896	3.1	0.6	146.832	2.5	0.6
All items (December 1977=100)	402.914	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	255.550	.2	.5	153.650	.0	.3
Food	255.121	.1	.5	153.403	.0	.3
Food at home	247.126	-1.9	.5	146.025	-1.9	.5
Food away from home	266.161	3.1	.6	165.740	2.6	.1
Alcoholic beverages	257.211	2.1	.1	160.342	.8	.4
Housing	284.333	5.0	.5	148.184	2.7	.4
Shelter	319.464	5.8	.5	149.157	3.4	.6
Rent of primary residence ⁵	358.432	5.9	.4	158.940	4.1	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	304.566	5.6	.4	146.954	4.2	.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	304.513	5.6	.4	146.948	4.2	.5
Fuels and utilities	292.056	3.1	.1	195.509	2.0	.2
Household energy	250.753	2.2	-.4	185.624	1.2	.0
Energy services ⁵	252.785	2.0	-.4	184.027	1.0	.0
Electricity ⁵	285.242	1.5	-.2	184.807	2.9	.0
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	207.378	3.8	-1.1	168.664	-4.8	-.1
Household furnishings and operations	126.784	-1.0	.0	100.322	-1.1	-.7
Apparel	120.821	-1.9	3.5	103.993	3.5	3.8
Transportation	196.038	7.3	1.1	140.697	4.2	1.0
Private transportation	192.013	7.6	1.0	139.927	4.6	.9
Motor fuel	220.924	22.2	2.5	184.532	22.2	1.1
Gasoline (all types)	219.580	22.2	2.5	185.616	22.1	1.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	219.200	22.6	2.4	183.691	22.3	1.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	206.322	20.7	2.9	189.418	21.0	1.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	217.102	20.6	2.8	185.584	21.4	1.3
Medical care	471.136	1.5	-.3	202.156	2.4	-.4
Recreation ²	106.369	-1.2	.2	96.888	3.5	.3
Education and communication ²	129.768	-2.2	.5	129.756	.5	.6
Other goods and services	401.655	.4	-.5	196.161	2.5	1.3
Commodity and service group						
All items ⁴	248.896	3.1	.6	146.832	2.5	.6
Commodities	181.290	1.4	.9	127.340	2.1	.9
Commodities less food and beverages	142.804	2.4	1.2	113.912	3.2	1.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	181.236	5.1	1.8	141.430	8.0	1.9
Durables	105.795	-2.6	.0	87.330	-2.0	.3
Services	318.780	4.1	.4	159.095	2.7	.4
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	241.246	3.2	.6	141.387	2.5	.7
All items less shelter	221.610	1.5	.6	142.104	2.1	.6
Commodities less food	147.033	2.4	1.1	115.183	3.1	1.1
Nondurables	218.708	2.3	1.0	147.608	3.9	1.1
Nondurables less food	186.995	4.9	1.7	142.753	7.6	1.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	291.278	1.7	.2	170.746	2.0	.2
Services less medical care services	307.972	4.3	.5	155.282	2.9	.6
Energy	231.753	13.0	1.3	191.159	10.8	.5
All items less energy	252.220	2.3	.5	140.153	1.7	.6
All items less food and energy	251.889	2.8	.5	137.236	2.0	.6

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁴ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 21. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Food at home										
	Pricing schedule 1	Indexes				Percent change to Feb. 2017 from—			Percent change to Jan. 2017 from—		
		Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Jan. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016
U.S. city average	M	235.998	235.574	236.372	236.915	-1.7	0.6	0.2	-1.9	0.2	0.3
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	241.746	241.372	243.125	242.875	-1.6	.6	-.1	-1.7	.6	.7
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	243.326	242.561	244.892	244.689	-1.4	.9	-.1	-1.7	.6	1.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	147.212	147.605	147.767	147.535	-2.1	.0	-.2	-1.5	.4	.1
Midwest urban	M	225.150	224.477	225.479	226.040	-1.9	.7	.2	-2.5	.1	.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	231.205	230.949	231.598	232.367	-1.8	.6	.3	-3.1	.2	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	144.623	143.550	144.550	144.310	-2.4	.5	-.2	-1.8	-.1	.7
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	216.071	216.819	217.479	220.053	-.6	1.5	1.2	-2.1	.7	.3
South urban	M	234.959	234.105	234.766	235.283	-1.5	.5	.2	-1.5	-.1	.3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	233.604	232.145	232.511	232.366	-1.6	.1	-.1	-1.5	-.5	.2
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	150.265	150.123	150.729	151.288	-1.6	.8	.4	-1.4	.3	.4
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	240.012	237.965	238.151	238.992	-.9	.4	.4	-2.0	-.8	.1
West urban	M	242.820	243.263	243.328	244.503	-1.9	.5	.5	-2.1	.2	.0
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	245.678	245.940	245.999	247.126	-1.9	.5	.5	-1.9	.1	.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	144.777	145.356	145.311	146.025	-1.9	.5	.5	-2.6	.4	.0
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	219.185	218.724	219.470	219.860	-1.7	.5	.2	-2.0	.1	.3
B/C ³	M	147.667	147.487	148.029	148.323	-1.9	.6	.2	-1.7	.2	.4
D ⁴	M	231.747	231.154	231.599	233.241	-.9	.9	.7	-2.1	-.1	.2
Selected local areas⁶											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	234.864	233.411	232.914	232.773	-2.6	-.3	-.1	-3.8	-.8	-.2
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ⁷	M	252.739	253.695	254.739	254.166	-2.0	.2	-.2	-1.0	.8	.4
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	245.025	245.041	247.096	246.974	-1.0	.8	.0	-1.6	.8	.8
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	237.252	234.994	239.035	237.434	-2.2	1.0	-.7	-1.8	.8	1.7
Cleveland-Akron, OH ⁴	1	235.571	238.482	239.050	237.071	-3.1	-.6	-.8	-4.2	1.5	.2
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	216.834	218.103	216.802	215.427	-1.9	-1.2	-.6	-.9	.0	-.6
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ^{3 8}	1	146.133	144.823	146.377	144.868	-2.0	.0	-1.0	-.9	.2	1.1
Atlanta, GA	2	238.610	234.591	235.104	234.724	-2.7	.1	-.2	-2.5	-1.5	.2
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	211.085	210.913	212.252	214.688	-1.6	1.8	1.1	-3.7	.6	.6
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	225.499	224.027	225.672	225.301	-.7	.6	-.2	-1.3	.1	.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	256.020	250.582	248.798	254.407	-1.9	1.5	2.3	-2.2	-2.8	-.7
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	241.434	239.991	240.276	242.001	-2.1	.8	.7	-3.1	-.5	.1
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	252.137	249.885	249.335	249.289	-3.5	-.2	.0	-3.0	-1.1	-.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	238.633	238.954	239.426	243.719	-.5	2.0	1.8	-3.0	.3	.2

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN;

Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁸ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago- Gary- Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles- Riverside- Orange County, CA ¹			New York- Northern N.J.- Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017		Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category												
All items	237.477	2.8	0.3	224.141	2.5	0.0	244.254	2.5	0.6	262.086	2.7	0.3
All items (1967=100)	707.371	-	-	658.270	-	-	721.845	-	-	746.226	-	-
Food and beverages	247.585	-1	.2	241.410	-8	-1	256.114	.0	.2	254.743	.3	-1
Food	247.498	-1	.2	241.173	-8	.0	254.414	.0	.2	254.916	.3	-1
Food at home	236.915	-1.7	.2	232.773	-2.6	-1	254.166	-2.0	-2	246.974	-1.0	.0
Food away from home	266.740	2.3	.2	251.216	2.2	.0	251.229	2.6	.8	273.893	2.3	-3
Alcoholic beverages	248.034	1.1	.0	243.520	-9	-1.4	253.024	.3	-8	248.980	.1	.1
Housing	244.847	3.2	.3	228.421	2.4	.1	280.196	4.6	.4	285.123	3.2	.2
Shelter	287.340	3.5	.3	277.472	2.1	.1	314.321	5.3	.5	360.072	2.7	.0
Rent of primary residence ²	301.058	3.8	.2	318.021	2.3	.1	343.770	5.2	.4	371.122	2.4	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ² ³	272.491	3.5	.2	272.867	2.1	.0	300.538	5.1	.4	332.474	2.7	-1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2 3}	272.494	3.5	.2	272.867	2.1	.0	300.494	5.1	.4	332.433	2.7	-1
Fuels and utilities	232.210	4.1	.6	201.044	7.4	.3	299.676	2.8	-2	185.901	10.0	2.2
Household energy	193.264	4.2	.6	158.885	6.3	.4	261.868	1.4	-7	180.041	11.4	2.5
Energy services ²	197.748	3.7	.6	161.804	6.5	.4	260.890	1.2	-7	175.364	9.9	2.8
Electricity ²	203.806	1.9	.7	154.027	-7	.0	300.720	.3	.0	179.823	3.8	2.8
Utility (piped) gas service ²	173.061	11.0	.3	167.156	20.7	1.0	212.523	3.9	-2.8	158.996	23.9	2.8
Household furnishings and operations ...	116.309	-1.0	.0	89.841	-2.4	.8	113.453	-2	-7	98.813	-1.7	.1
Apparel	125.172	.0	2.5	87.086	-3.0	2.0	104.345	-5.7	3.9	119.495	-2.0	3.0
Transportation	197.287	7.1	-2	175.770	8.0	-1.2	197.110	6.6	1.6	216.068	7.3	-2
Private transportation	193.388	7.4	-3	172.047	8.3	-1.4	193.562	6.9	1.6	204.609	9.3	-5
Motor fuel	203.527	30.7	-2.1	211.322	42.4	-5.5	227.240	18.6	4.4	195.766	32.3	-2.1
Gasoline (all types)	202.686	30.8	-2.1	209.236	42.6	-5.5	222.168	18.5	4.4	194.978	32.3	-2.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	198.355	31.8	-2.3	200.295	44.8	-5.5	222.548	18.7	4.4	193.297	34.0	-2.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	219.335	29.1	-1.6	236.133	35.4	-5.7	213.361	17.6	4.5	206.300	25.0	-1.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	214.929	24.8	-8	236.317	31.7	-5.0	213.233	18.0	4.2	207.972	22.7	-1.2
Medical care	479.287	3.7	.7	502.840	5.2	.0	466.621	1.5	-2	473.749	3.9	-3
Recreation ⁶	113.830	1.3	.9	104.600	-1.4	2.0	96.471	-2.6	-1	124.880	4.1	2.1
Education and communication ⁶	128.932	-9	-3	137.677	1.5	-1	136.070	-1.0	1.8	135.768	-3	.1
Other goods and services	465.505	2.2	.0	415.976	.4	-2	377.622	-1.3	-1.1	478.828	2.0	.2
Commodity and service group												
All items	237.477	2.8	.3	224.141	2.5	.0	244.254	2.5	.6	262.086	2.7	.3
Commodities	182.787	2.3	.1	167.982	2.0	-.5	177.619	.5	.8	189.345	2.1	.0
Commodities less food	150.790	3.9	.0	130.406	4.2	-.8	137.018	1.0	1.3	148.961	3.9	.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	194.459	8.7	.0	175.326	10.8	-1.6	175.139	2.6	2.3	186.011	6.7	.2
Durables	107.945	-2.1	.1	90.979	-3.3	.3	98.111	-2.3	-.6	95.843	-3.9	-2
Services	299.758	3.2	.4	283.647	2.8	.2	313.518	3.8	.5	333.103	2.9	.4
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	227.975	2.7	.2	213.551	2.3	.0	236.821	2.6	.7	254.446	2.6	.3
All items less shelter	221.721	2.5	.3	206.187	2.7	-1	215.974	1.0	.7	225.487	2.7	.4
Commodities less food	153.769	3.8	.0	134.259	4.0	-.8	141.757	1.0	1.2	152.154	3.7	.1
Nondurables	220.225	3.8	.1	211.256	3.9	-.8	216.281	1.2	1.1	220.849	3.1	.0
Nondurables less food	197.398	8.2	.0	180.149	10.0	-1.6	182.661	2.5	2.1	188.969	6.3	.2
Services less rent of shelter ³	288.602	2.8	.5	272.130	3.6	.4	283.968	1.8	.5	273.529	3.3	.9
Services less medical care services	285.291	3.1	.3	267.456	2.5	.3	302.619	4.0	.6	322.663	2.8	.4
Energy	197.074	15.8	-8	179.121	21.5	-2.6	242.048	11.4	2.4	188.566	19.5	.5
All items less energy	243.476	1.7	.4	230.004	1.0	.2	245.952	1.8	.5	272.141	1.5	.2
All items less food and energy	243.041	2.1	.4	227.498	1.4	.3	244.082	2.3	.5	277.228	1.8	.3

¹ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Atlanta, GA			Chicago- Gary- Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016		Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016		Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016
Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	
Expenditure category									
All items	237.477	2.8	0.9	226.214	3.5	1.2	224.141	2.5	0.7
All items (1967=100) ³	707.371	-	-	683.990	-	-	658.270	-	-
Food and beverages	247.585	-1	.6	244.588	-8	-1	241.410	-8	-2
Food	247.498	-1	.6	252.893	-9	-1	241.173	-8	-2
Food at home	236.915	-1.7	.6	234.724	-2.7	.1	232.773	-2.6	-3
Food away from home	266.740	2.3	.6	284.888	1.6	-3	251.216	2.2	-1
Alcoholic beverages	248.034	1.1	.3	152.107	.6	.3	243.520	-9	-6
Housing	244.847	3.2	.7	226.128	4.7	1.1	228.421	2.4	.8
Shelter	287.340	3.5	.6	245.379	5.8	1.3	277.472	2.1	.5
Rent of primary residence ⁴	301.058	3.8	.5	258.199	6.6	1.4	318.021	2.3	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	272.491	3.5	.4	229.503	5.7	1.2	272.867	2.1	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	272.494	3.5	.4	229.503	5.7	1.2	272.867	2.1	.1
Fuels and utilities	232.210	4.1	1.9	268.702	-4	.6	201.044	7.4	2.8
Household energy	193.264	4.2	2.1	226.914	-5	.7	158.885	6.3	3.6
Energy services ⁴	197.748	3.7	2.0	226.404	-6	.7	161.804	6.5	3.7
Electricity ⁴	203.806	1.9	1.6	198.248	-3.5	.5	154.027	-.7	2.4
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	173.061	11.0	3.2	271.049	11.1	1.6	167.156	20.7	5.8
Household furnishings and operations	116.309	-1.0	.7	125.455	2.6	.1	89.841	-2.4	1.0
Apparel	125.172	.0	2.9	137.692	-1.4	4.0	87.086	-3.0	5.1
Transportation	197.287	7.1	1.4	190.582	8.1	1.4	175.770	8.0	.4
Private transportation	193.388	7.4	1.4	188.068	8.5	1.5	172.047	8.3	.3
Motor fuel	203.527	30.7	3.1	196.833	31.1	-5	211.322	42.4	-1
Gasoline (all types)	202.686	30.8	3.1	195.519	31.1	-6	209.236	42.6	-2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	198.355	31.8	3.0	191.456	31.8	-6	200.295	44.8	-1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	219.335	29.1	3.3	244.156	28.8	-4	236.133	35.4	-2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	214.929	24.8	3.5	212.181	25.3	-4	236.317	31.7	-2
Medical care	479.287	3.7	1.2	447.258	7.5	3.6	502.840	5.2	-.4
Recreation ⁸	113.830	1.3	1.6	85.549	.0	3.2	104.600	-1.4	4.5
Education and communication ⁸	128.932	-.9	-.3	122.574	-1.6	.4	137.677	1.5	.3
Other goods and services	465.505	2.2	.1	423.984	1.8	.4	415.976	.4	-.8
Commodity and service group									
All items	237.477	2.8	.9	226.214	3.5	1.2	224.141	2.5	.7
Commodities	182.787	2.3	1.1	180.812	2.5	.5	167.982	2.0	.6
Commodities less food and beverages	150.790	3.9	1.4	153.160	5.6	1.0	130.406	4.2	1.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	194.459	8.7	1.9	193.613	11.0	1.5	175.326	10.8	1.1
Durables	107.945	-2.1	.8	110.174	-1.4	.1	90.979	-3.3	1.2
Services	299.758	3.2	.8	277.482	4.2	1.7	283.647	2.8	.7
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	227.975	2.7	.9	215.828	3.2	1.0	213.551	2.3	.8
All items less shelter	221.721	2.5	1.0	224.212	2.5	1.2	206.187	2.7	.8
Commodities less food	153.769	3.8	1.4	153.076	5.4	.9	134.259	4.0	1.1
Nondurables	220.225	3.8	1.2	214.051	3.6	.6	211.256	3.9	.4
Nondurables less food	197.398	8.2	1.8	190.369	10.1	1.4	180.149	10.0	1.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	288.602	2.8	1.0	295.270	2.4	2.2	272.130	3.6	1.0
Services less medical care services	285.291	3.1	.7	261.123	4.1	1.5	267.456	2.5	.9
Energy	197.074	15.8	2.6	192.633	12.2	.1	179.121	21.5	1.7
All items less energy	243.476	1.7	.7	229.118	2.8	1.3	230.004	1.0	.6
All items less food and energy	243.041	2.1	.8	225.683	3.6	1.7	227.498	1.4	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI			Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Dec. 2016	Feb. 2017		Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items	219.319	3.1	0.6	214.667	2.7	0.7	244.254	2.5	1.4
All items (1967=100) ³	645.939	-	-	685.120	-	-	721.845	-	-
Food and beverages	223.417	-3	1.4	227.766	.2	.4	256.114	.0	.6
Food	223.525	-3	1.5	226.672	.3	.5	254.414	.0	.6
Food at home	214.688	-1.6	1.8	225.301	-.7	.6	254.166	-2.0	.2
Food away from home	238.534	1.9	1.1	228.060	2.0	.4	251.229	2.6	1.2
Alcoholic beverages	214.950	-.1	-1.0	232.790	-1.0	-2.1	253.024	.3	-.2
Housing	202.460	3.4	1.1	213.571	2.8	-.1	280.196	4.6	1.0
Shelter	222.004	3.5	1.2	249.959	2.0	-.2	314.321	5.3	1.2
Rent of primary residence ⁴	243.881	2.6	.6	251.077	4.0	.0	343.770	5.2	.9
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	226.114	3.7	1.1	244.222	1.1	-.4	300.538	5.1	.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	226.114	3.7	1.1	244.222	1.1	-.4	300.494	5.1	.9
Fuels and utilities	256.700	3.7	-3	167.766	11.7	1.9	299.676	2.8	-1.0
Household energy	199.154	3.3	-.4	147.074	14.4	2.5	261.868	1.4	-3.9
Energy services ⁴	198.243	1.9	-1.8	145.237	14.4	2.5	260.890	1.2	-4.0
Electricity ⁴	224.577	1.8	-2.7	145.856	14.2	2.1	300.720	.3	-3.7
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	148.007	2.1	.1	136.165	16.0	4.7	212.523	3.9	-4.7
Household furnishings and operations	112.236	2.2	2.7	130.165	-3.3	-2.1	113.453	-.2	.6
Apparel	106.359	-.2	-2.3	170.873	1.3	10.9	104.345	-5.7	5.1
Transportation	223.157	7.1	-3	190.631	8.8	1.7	197.110	6.6	3.9
Private transportation	222.334	7.4	-.4	189.802	9.4	1.7	193.562	6.9	3.9
Motor fuel	202.366	40.0	-.8	187.226	34.1	3.7	227.240	18.6	9.0
Gasoline (all types)	200.908	40.0	-.8	187.066	34.4	3.7	222.168	18.5	9.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	200.693	41.3	-1.0	189.225	35.6	3.8	222.548	18.7	9.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	242.211	35.1	-.5	202.293	31.8	3.2	213.361	17.6	8.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	220.379	35.4	.2	204.825	27.8	3.5	213.233	18.0	8.3
Medical care	429.135	3.4	.5	471.089	3.6	1.4	466.621	1.5	.0
Recreation ⁸	132.507	6.2	4.3	100.470	1.0	2.3	96.471	-2.6	1.7
Education and communication ⁸	131.950	-2.3	-2.0	100.486	-5.6	-2.5	136.070	-1.0	1.5
Other goods and services	414.934	1.6	.2	380.079	2.4	.2	377.622	-1.3	-1.2
Commodity and service group									
All items	219.319	3.1	.6	214.667	2.7	.7	244.254	2.5	1.4
Commodities	172.874	3.5	.8	178.455	2.9	1.7	177.619	.5	1.9
Commodities less food and beverages	147.512	6.4	.4	153.792	4.8	2.6	137.018	1.0	3.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	185.350	13.8	-.1	197.917	11.5	4.1	175.139	2.6	4.0
Durables	108.206	-1.6	1.0	106.215	-3.8	.3	98.111	-2.3	1.0
Services	275.887	2.8	.5	259.410	2.5	.0	313.518	3.8	1.1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	212.199	3.1	.7	203.716	2.6	.6	236.821	2.6	1.5
All items less shelter	220.987	2.9	.4	203.595	3.0	1.1	215.974	1.0	1.5
Commodities less food	150.204	6.3	.3	156.046	4.6	2.4	141.757	1.0	2.8
Nondurables	202.970	5.4	.7	214.341	5.3	2.1	216.281	1.2	2.1
Nondurables less food	188.131	13.0	-.2	199.266	10.7	3.8	182.661	2.5	3.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	308.237	2.1	-.1	246.709	3.0	.3	283.968	1.8	.9
Services less medical care services	266.683	3.0	.5	238.693	2.4	-.1	302.619	4.0	1.2
Energy	203.046	18.6	-.6	169.013	24.6	3.1	242.048	11.4	3.7
All items less energy	222.685	1.6	.8	220.744	.7	.4	245.952	1.8	1.2
All items less food and energy	222.882	2.1	.6	218.799	.8	.4	244.082	2.3	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Miami- Fort Lauderdale, FL			New York- Northern N.J.- Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Philadelphia- Wilmington- Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Dec. 2016	Feb. 2017		Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items	252.875	4.1	1.4	262.086	2.7	0.9	249.740	2.2	0.7
All items (1967=100) ³	410.844	-	-	746.226	-	-	725.412	-	-
Food and beverages	261.078	-2	1.2	254.743	.3	.4	236.769	-.4	.7
Food	263.343	-.3	1.1	254.916	.3	.5	235.637	-.4	.7
Food at home	254.407	-1.9	1.5	246.974	-1.0	.8	242.001	-2.1	.8
Food away from home	280.193	2.3	.4	273.893	2.3	.0	218.963	2.3	.5
Alcoholic beverages	226.720	1.1	2.3	248.980	.1	-.2	243.445	-.7	.9
Housing	263.467	4.4	1.4	285.123	3.2	.4	255.362	1.6	.1
Shelter	302.547	4.7	.7	360.072	2.7	.1	322.006	2.0	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁴	294.536	5.7	.5	371.122	2.4	.1	292.817	1.4	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	289.048	4.3	.5	332.474	2.7	.0	288.616	1.9	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	289.048	4.3	.5	332.433	2.7	.0	288.616	1.9	.2
Fuels and utilities	175.211	5.3	7.8	185.901	10.0	2.9	199.424	.3	.4
Household energy	152.369	5.7	9.5	180.041	11.4	3.3	165.736	.1	.5
Energy services ⁴	149.706	5.7	9.6	175.364	9.9	3.3	178.711	-2.0	.1
Electricity ⁴	146.243	5.8	9.7	179.823	3.8	.8	185.865	-4.9	.4
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	199.516	-.6	1.7	158.996	23.9	8.5	149.605	5.3	-.7
Household furnishings and operations	152.149	-1.3	-.2	98.813	-1.7	.9	107.153	-.3	.1
Apparel	150.319	-4.7	-.8	119.495	-2.0	8.7	118.805	4.2	3.0
Transportation	221.289	10.5	2.6	216.068	7.3	1.1	219.575	5.4	1.2
Private transportation	224.053	10.9	2.4	204.609	9.3	1.2	218.129	5.5	1.1
Motor fuel	213.600	26.4	2.8	195.766	32.3	2.5	218.242	34.1	2.9
Gasoline (all types)	211.107	26.4	2.8	194.978	32.3	2.5	215.240	34.1	2.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	207.659	27.4	2.8	193.297	34.0	2.5	211.980	35.1	2.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	211.170	21.1	3.1	206.300	25.0	2.5	222.553	30.9	2.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	229.750	19.1	2.9	207.972	22.7	2.2	220.617	28.5	3.3
Medical care	506.682	8.7	.6	473.749	3.9	.6	493.882	2.3	1.5
Recreation ⁸	112.632	3.7	3.8	124.880	4.1	1.8	122.245	.9	1.3
Education and communication ⁸	120.741	-4.0	.0	135.768	-.3	.2	125.514	-.4	-.5
Other goods and services	335.093	.7	-.7	478.828	2.0	.6	583.314	7.4	1.1
Commodity and service group									
All items	252.875	4.1	1.4	262.086	2.7	.9	249.740	2.2	.7
Commodities	202.360	4.0	.8	189.345	2.1	1.6	188.381	2.6	1.1
Commodities less food and beverages	171.754	8.0	.5	148.961	3.9	2.7	156.156	4.4	1.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	202.409	13.6	.7	186.011	6.7	3.2	193.102	10.4	1.9
Durables	127.155	-1.7	.1	95.843	-3.9	1.0	109.080	-1.6	.6
Services	297.473	4.2	1.7	333.103	2.9	.6	320.692	2.0	.4
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	243.604	3.8	1.5	254.446	2.6	.9	241.172	2.2	.6
All items less shelter	228.523	3.7	1.9	225.487	2.7	1.4	228.725	2.3	1.0
Commodities less food	172.881	7.6	.6	152.154	3.7	2.6	159.433	4.2	1.3
Nondurables	231.574	5.2	1.0	220.849	3.1	1.7	217.676	4.6	1.3
Nondurables less food	202.070	12.4	.8	188.969	6.3	3.0	196.763	9.7	1.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	268.736	3.5	3.2	273.529	3.3	1.2	289.123	1.9	.8
Services less medical care services	284.694	4.2	1.8	322.663	2.8	.5	308.605	2.0	.4
Energy	176.534	15.9	5.8	188.566	19.5	3.0	182.897	12.6	1.5
All items less energy	262.679	3.0	1.0	272.141	1.5	.7	259.309	1.4	.6
All items less food and energy	262.246	3.7	1.0	277.228	1.8	.8	266.104	1.7	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹					
	San Francisco- Oakland- San Jose, CA			Seattle- Tacoma- Bremerton, WA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016		Dec. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category						
All items	265.569	3.3	0.9	255.471	3.7	1.3
All items (1967=100) ³	808.680	-	-	757.726	-	-
Food and beverages	264.547	-.3	.1	259.980	1.2	1.6
Food	265.363	-.5	.0	261.468	1.0	1.6
Food at home	249.289	-3.5	-.2	243.719	-.5	2.0
Food away from home	287.302	3.3	.4	296.668	3.8	1.0
Alcoholic beverages	258.487	2.9	1.0	253.173	3.4	1.4
Housing	323.065	5.6	.8	289.119	5.9	1.1
Shelter	361.605	6.5	.9	324.822	6.8	.7
Rent of primary residence ⁴	412.606	6.5	1.0	342.428	6.4	.7
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	331.287	6.9	.8	331.139	6.0	1.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	331.287	6.9	.8	331.139	6.0	1.1
Fuels and utilities	365.745	3.2	-.1	262.956	2.6	3.5
Household energy	324.606	2.6	-1.0	241.058	2.3	4.0
Energy services ⁴	325.387	2.6	-1.0	282.259	2.0	1.9
Electricity ⁴	334.736	1.1	-.2	303.327	1.7	2.3
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	279.429	6.3	-2.7	167.253	3.6	.0
Household furnishings and operations	136.349	-3.0	.6	166.141	1.4	2.0
Apparel	121.018	3.5	8.2	136.824	-5.3	3.2
Transportation	186.006	6.1	2.4	218.369	9.2	2.8
Private transportation	178.937	6.7	2.3	223.529	9.6	2.6
Motor fuel	212.553	19.2	6.2	300.509	31.8	7.7
Gasoline (all types)	211.699	19.2	6.2	306.979	31.9	7.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	211.554	19.4	6.3	332.725	32.0	7.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	197.182	18.6	5.5	242.573	32.4	6.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	202.028	18.5	6.0	284.397	31.4	7.2
Medical care	475.258	-	-.7	394.067	1.4	-.3
Recreation ⁸	112.452	-1.1	.6	94.950	-1.7	.9
Education and communication ⁸	127.985	-4.5	-1.8	127.726	-5.9	-1.3
Other goods and services	428.525	2.2	-.5	414.708	3.6	.6
Commodity and service group						
All items	265.569	3.3	.9	255.471	3.7	1.3
Commodities	188.556	1.6	1.6	192.716	3.0	2.7
Commodities less food and beverages	144.891	3.2	2.9	160.038	4.6	3.8
Nondurables less food and beverages	181.189	6.4	4.3	203.927	8.2	4.9
Durables	106.653	-2.9	.3	117.193	-2.2	1.4
Services	341.927	4.2	.5	318.401	4.0	.5
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	258.630	3.4	1.0	249.746	3.8	1.3
All items less shelter	227.244	1.2	.9	228.938	1.8	1.6
Commodities less food	149.162	3.2	2.8	162.638	4.5	3.6
Nondurables	225.320	2.6	1.9	228.833	4.2	3.0
Nondurables less food	186.138	6.1	4.0	205.817	7.8	4.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	290.636	.6	-.2	282.874	.5	.3
Services less medical care services	334.258	4.5	.6	309.727	4.2	.6
Energy	255.162	12.5	3.5	274.001	14.9	5.8
All items less energy	269.594	2.7	.7	257.033	2.7	.9
All items less food and energy	271.041	3.3	.9	255.063	3.1	.7

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 1 (see Table 10) will appear next month.

² Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018.

The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

³ Index on a November 1977=100 base in Miami.

⁴ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.

⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1913	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0
1914	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.1
1915	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3
1916	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6
1917	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.7
1918	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.5
1919	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.9
1920	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.3	20.6	20.9	20.8	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.4
1921	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3
1922	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9
1923	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3
1924	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.3
1925	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	17.9
1926	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7
1927	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.3
1928	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1
1929	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2
1930	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.1
1931	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.6
1932	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1
1933	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
1934	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.4
1935	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8
1936	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
1937	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.4
1938	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0
1939	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0
1940	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1
1941	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.5
1942	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9
1943	16.9	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4
1944	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8
1945	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.2
1946	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.3	21.5
1947	21.5	21.5	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.5	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.4
1948	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.1
1949	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.6
1950	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.7	25.0
1951	25.4	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.5
1952	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7
1953	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	26.9
1954	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7
1955	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8
1956	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.6
1957	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4
1958	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9
1959	29.0	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.4
1960	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.8
1961	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
1962	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4
1963	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9
1964	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.2
1965	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.8
1966	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.9
1967	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9
1968	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.5
1969	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
	1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	-	-	9.9	-	-
1914	-	-	10.0	1.0	1.0
1915	-	-	10.1	2.0	1.0
1916	-	-	10.9	12.6	7.9
1917	-	-	12.8	18.1	17.4
1918	-	-	15.1	20.4	18.0
1919	-	-	17.3	14.5	14.6
1920	-	-	20.0	2.6	15.6
1921	-	-	17.9	-10.8	-10.5
1922	-	-	16.8	-2.3	-6.1
1923	-	-	17.1	2.4	1.8
1924	-	-	17.1	.0	.0
1925	-	-	17.5	3.5	2.3
1926	-	-	17.7	-1.1	1.1
1927	-	-	17.4	-2.3	-1.7
1928	-	-	17.1	-1.2	-1.7
1929	-	-	17.1	.6	.0
1930	-	-	16.7	-6.4	-2.3
1931	-	-	15.2	-9.3	-9.0
1932	-	-	13.7	-10.3	-9.9
1933	-	-	13.0	.8	-5.1
1934	-	-	13.4	1.5	3.1
1935	-	-	13.7	3.0	2.2
1936	-	-	13.9	1.4	1.5
1937	-	-	14.4	2.9	3.6
1938	-	-	14.1	-2.8	-2.1
1939	-	-	13.9	.0	-1.4
1940	-	-	14.0	.7	.7
1941	-	-	14.7	9.9	5.0
1942	-	-	16.3	9.0	10.9
1943	-	-	17.3	3.0	6.1
1944	-	-	17.6	2.3	1.7
1945	-	-	18.0	2.2	2.3
1946	-	-	19.5	18.1	8.3
1947	-	-	22.3	8.8	14.4
1948	-	-	24.1	3.0	8.1
1949	-	-	23.8	-2.1	-1.2
1950	-	-	24.1	5.9	1.3
1951	-	-	26.0	6.0	7.9
1952	-	-	26.5	.8	1.9
1953	-	-	26.7	.7	.8
1954	-	-	26.9	-.7	.7
1955	-	-	26.8	.4	-.4
1956	-	-	27.2	3.0	1.5
1957	-	-	28.1	2.9	3.3
1958	-	-	28.9	1.8	2.8
1959	-	-	29.1	1.7	.7
1960	-	-	29.6	1.4	1.7
1961	-	-	29.9	.7	1.0
1962	-	-	30.2	1.3	1.0
1963	-	-	30.6	1.6	1.3
1964	-	-	31.0	1.0	1.3
1965	-	-	31.5	1.9	1.6
1966	-	-	32.4	3.5	2.9
1967	-	-	33.4	3.0	3.1
1968	-	-	34.8	4.7	4.2
1969	-	-	36.7	6.2	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1970	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8
1971	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1
1972	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.5
1973	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.3	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.2
1974	46.6	47.2	47.8	48.0	48.6	49.0	49.4	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.5	51.9
1975	52.1	52.5	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.6	54.2	54.3	54.6	54.9	55.3	55.5
1976	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.0	58.2
1977	58.5	59.1	59.5	60.0	60.3	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.1
1978	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.9	64.5	65.2	65.7	66.0	66.5	67.1	67.4	67.7
1979	68.3	69.1	69.8	70.6	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.8	74.6	75.2	75.9	76.7
1980	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.7	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.8	85.5	86.3
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2	136.6	137.2	137.4	137.8	137.9
1992	138.1	138.6	139.3	139.5	139.7	140.2	140.5	140.9	141.3	141.8	142.0	141.9
1993	142.6	143.1	143.6	144.0	144.2	144.4	144.4	144.8	145.1	145.7	145.8	145.8
1994	146.2	146.7	147.2	147.4	147.5	148.0	148.4	149.0	149.4	149.5	149.7	149.7
1995	150.3	150.9	151.4	151.9	152.2	152.5	152.5	152.9	153.2	153.7	153.6	153.5
1996	154.4	154.9	155.7	156.3	156.6	156.7	157.0	157.3	157.8	158.3	158.6	158.6
1997	159.1	159.6	160.0	160.2	160.1	160.3	160.5	160.8	161.2	161.6	161.5	161.3
1998	161.6	161.9	162.2	162.5	162.8	163.0	163.2	163.4	163.6	164.0	164.0	163.9
1999	164.3	164.5	165.0	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.7	167.1	167.9	168.2	168.3	168.3
2000	168.8	169.8	171.2	171.3	171.5	172.4	172.8	172.8	173.7	174.0	174.1	174.0
2001	175.1	175.8	176.2	176.9	177.7	178.0	177.5	177.5	178.3	177.7	177.4	176.7
2002	177.1	177.8	178.8	179.8	179.8	179.9	180.1	180.7	181.0	181.3	181.3	180.9
2003	181.7	183.1	184.2	183.8	183.5	183.7	183.9	184.6	185.2	185.0	184.5	184.3
2004	185.2	186.2	187.4	188.0	189.1	189.7	189.4	189.5	189.9	190.9	191.0	190.3
2005	190.7	191.8	193.3	194.6	194.4	194.5	195.4	196.4	198.8	199.2	197.6	196.8
2006	198.3	198.7	199.8	201.5	202.5	202.9	203.5	203.9	202.9	201.8	201.5	201.8
2007	202.416	203.499	205.352	206.686	207.949	208.352	208.299	207.917	208.490	208.936	210.177	210.036
2008	211.080	211.693	213.528	214.823	216.632	218.815	219.964	219.086	218.783	216.573	212.425	210.228
2009	211.143	212.193	212.709	213.240	213.856	215.693	215.351	215.834	215.969	216.177	216.330	215.949
2010	216.687	216.741	217.631	218.009	218.178	217.965	218.011	218.312	218.439	218.711	218.803	219.179
2011	220.223	221.309	223.467	224.906	225.964	225.722	225.922	226.545	226.889	226.421	226.230	225.672
2012	226.665	227.663	229.392	230.085	229.815	229.478	229.104	230.379	231.407	231.317	230.221	229.601
2013	230.280	232.166	232.773	232.531	232.945	233.504	233.596	233.877	234.149	233.546	233.069	233.049
2014	233.916	234.781	236.293	237.072	237.900	238.343	238.250	237.852	238.031	237.433	236.151	234.812
2015	233.707	234.722	236.119	236.599	237.805	238.638	238.654	238.316	237.945	237.838	237.336	236.525
2016	236.916	237.111	238.132	239.261	240.229	241.018	240.628	240.849	241.428	241.729	241.353	241.432
2017	242.839	243.603	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
	1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	-	-	38.8	5.6	5.7
1971	-	-	40.5	3.3	4.4
1972	-	-	41.8	3.4	3.2
1973	-	-	44.4	8.7	6.2
1974	-	-	49.3	12.3	11.0
1975	-	-	53.8	6.9	9.1
1976	-	-	56.9	4.9	5.8
1977	-	-	60.6	6.7	6.5
1978	-	-	65.2	9.0	7.6
1979	-	-	72.6	13.3	11.3
1980	-	-	82.4	12.5	13.5
1981	-	-	90.9	8.9	10.3
1982	-	-	96.5	3.8	6.2
1983	-	-	99.6	3.8	3.2
1984	102.9	104.9	103.9	3.9	4.3
1985	106.6	108.5	107.6	3.8	3.6
1986	109.1	110.1	109.6	1.1	1.9
1987	112.4	114.9	113.6	4.4	3.6
1988	116.8	119.7	118.3	4.4	4.1
1989	122.7	125.3	124.0	4.6	4.8
1990	128.7	132.6	130.7	6.1	5.4
1991	135.2	137.2	136.2	3.1	4.2
1992	139.2	141.4	140.3	2.9	3.0
1993	143.7	145.3	144.5	2.7	3.0
1994	147.2	149.3	148.2	2.7	2.6
1995	151.5	153.2	152.4	2.5	2.8
1996	155.8	157.9	156.9	3.3	3.0
1997	159.9	161.2	160.5	1.7	2.3
1998	162.3	163.7	163.0	1.6	1.6
1999	165.4	167.8	166.6	2.7	2.2
2000	170.8	173.6	172.2	3.4	3.4
2001	176.6	177.5	177.1	1.6	2.8
2002	178.9	180.9	179.9	2.4	1.6
2003	183.3	184.6	184.0	1.9	2.3
2004	187.6	190.2	188.9	3.3	2.7
2005	193.2	197.4	195.3	3.4	3.4
2006	200.6	202.6	201.6	2.5	3.2
2007	205.709	208.976	207.342	4.1	2.8
2008	214.429	216.177	215.303	.1	3.8
2009	213.139	215.935	214.537	2.7	-.4
2010	217.535	218.576	218.056	1.5	1.6
2011	223.598	226.280	224.939	3.0	3.2
2012	228.850	230.338	229.594	1.7	2.1
2013	232.366	233.548	232.957	1.5	1.5
2014	236.384	237.088	236.736	.8	1.6
2015	236.265	237.769	237.017	.7	.1
2016	238.778	241.237	240.007	2.1	1.3
2017	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
All items	215.949	219.179	225.672	229.601	233.049	234.812	236.525	241.432	243.603
All items (1967=100)	646.887	656.563	676.014	687.782	698.110	703.393	708.524	723.224	729.727
Food and beverages	218.049	221.278	231.130	235.230	237.820	245.585	247.468	247.134	248.595
Food	217.637	220.946	231.301	235.390	237.869	245.976	247.903	247.313	248.791
Food at home	213.359	216.955	229.982	232.901	233.802	242.457	241.375	236.464	237.918
Cereals and bakery products	251.019	250.592	265.997	268.057	269.267	270.635	273.245	271.374	271.708
Cereals and cereal products	219.487	217.695	233.416	231.829	231.100	230.374	232.176	228.468	229.221
Flour and prepared flour mixes	220.166	217.174	243.127	248.703	242.265	237.671	233.272	228.792	237.603
Breakfast cereal	218.174	215.281	229.277	227.388	227.894	230.769	231.211	227.769	226.170
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	226.189	226.682	242.236	238.598	237.153	232.171	238.446	234.518	236.109
Rice ^{1 2}	155.502	158.927	167.799	167.815	171.260	166.519	164.284	160.705	161.925
Bakery products	267.776	268.150	283.268	288.074	290.740	293.386	296.472	295.821	295.878
Bread ¹	160.007	161.828	172.602	175.201	176.485	178.530	179.580	178.046	178.627
White bread ²	294.248	296.565	313.739	320.943	319.586	322.479	325.728	324.400	325.544
Bread other than white ²	301.685	308.012	336.796	336.206	342.906	345.531	346.288	342.771	343.371
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	154.706	157.861	167.936	170.193	171.088	174.411	177.165	176.989	172.860
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	255.349	254.335	265.564	269.148	273.812	275.390	281.614	283.239	282.395
Cookies ²	251.261	248.848	256.852	261.442	267.829	267.330	268.512	269.367	266.285
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ²	258.666	259.820	274.773	278.849	280.855	285.085	298.337	301.403	303.881
Other bakery products	242.453	239.450	252.331	258.199	259.926	261.042	261.739	260.987	263.872
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ²	251.485	252.893	268.619	283.198	290.058	291.793	289.689	294.035	293.917
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	280.837	273.082	292.419	296.519	297.476	300.566	302.993	298.931	303.157
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	254.335	251.263	262.387	263.113	265.957	264.660	265.123	263.174	265.572
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	201.003	212.019	228.853	232.262	239.102	261.055	255.298	241.612	243.057
Meats, poultry, and fish	201.129	212.086	229.117	232.586	239.028	260.725	251.817	244.706	245.648
Meats	196.202	210.276	229.980	231.735	236.919	267.048	256.932	246.064	246.580
Beef and veal	215.426	228.652	254.850	266.552	271.159	321.776	307.976	290.748	291.384
Uncooked ground beef	195.073	207.192	231.838	244.927	249.188	297.063	281.352	258.438	257.226
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	158.812	166.610	188.284	194.383	200.336	241.682	224.408	213.412	214.434
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	147.026	154.997	172.004	179.126	181.030	209.999	205.459	196.873	199.057
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	151.342	167.701	182.286	189.896	194.112	240.653	232.125	230.374	229.261
Pork	173.178	192.548	208.192	201.255	210.393	227.644	211.416	202.587	206.227
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	122.472	137.223	148.528	145.011	156.954	160.793	154.824	148.905	154.876
Bacon and related products ²	211.750	240.821	270.693	265.930	291.393	288.576	287.262	275.491	286.254
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	120.341	130.414	137.789	132.089	141.866	152.226	139.974	136.036	142.561
Ham	169.673	188.865	199.586	194.993	198.996	225.163	201.479	191.459	192.939
Ham, excluding canned ²	190.435	212.167	224.696	218.436	222.560	254.600	224.415	212.135	213.750
Pork chops	164.203	176.732	191.979	184.854	190.611	209.774	194.638	181.695	182.170
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹ ..	107.138	120.875	132.587	125.407	127.792	143.761	130.115	126.956	126.619
Other meats	193.250	200.808	214.316	211.665	212.066	227.727	231.786	227.683	223.678
Frankfurters ²	183.973	197.805	213.640	211.069	207.167	232.177	242.799	231.580	225.119
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	128.646	130.727	137.693	136.945	138.267	146.350	149.880	147.366	145.150
Lamb and organ meats ²	257.675	299.496	327.846	302.379	301.471	327.856	324.056	324.221	316.737
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	155.167	179.880	216.114	180.400	170.624	176.160	172.933	167.956	162.312
Poultry	202.158	204.707	214.514	226.643	233.437	237.278	232.093	228.209	228.979
Chicken ¹	131.427	133.206	137.090	145.255	150.393	153.611	148.812	146.355	146.181
Fresh whole chicken ²	208.519	218.928	227.648	235.802	248.403	255.908	246.745	249.173	243.119
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ²	201.295	201.153	205.784	220.471	225.068	228.645	221.440	215.227	216.687
Other poultry including turkey ¹	126.405	127.525	143.313	149.864	151.408	150.663	153.655	150.932	154.421
Fish and seafood	238.671	248.725	265.682	265.475	277.682	289.586	279.822	284.052	287.281
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	138.441	149.266	158.030	155.660	165.671	174.909	168.813	174.976	178.073
Processed fish and seafood ¹	128.506	128.957	139.151	141.151	144.965	149.279	144.423	143.100	143.651
Shelf stable fish and seafood ²	176.701	175.188	186.889	199.706	198.600	201.154	203.689	201.114	197.747
Frozen fish and seafood ²	266.261	273.467	296.058	289.603	308.027	324.060	300.581	299.135	306.706
Eggs	198.747	210.791	224.215	226.670	239.794	265.375	304.654	201.569	209.845
Dairy and related products	194.792	202.056	218.458	219.443	218.376	229.870	220.848	217.929	220.552
Milk ¹	129.538	136.085	148.665	151.449	151.661	158.192	145.728	143.403	142.193
Fresh whole milk ²	184.074	194.452	212.882	219.157	218.632	230.103	209.399	206.917	205.774
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	133.648	139.991	152.623	154.122	154.654	161.038	149.495	146.549	144.950
Cheese and related products	198.738	207.360	223.445	223.601	221.310	239.549	230.712	224.305	230.230
Ice cream and related products	194.929	199.994	217.932	215.061	216.416	223.901	221.814	223.549	226.873
Other dairy and related products ¹	134.255	136.106	144.322	144.436	142.295	147.541	146.635	146.157	148.447
Fruits and vegetables	273.189	277.089	283.550	288.516	288.136	297.429	299.078	291.957	292.222

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Fresh fruits and vegetables	315.247	322.087	325.075	332.405	331.492	344.932	347.583	336.988	336.477
Fresh fruits	325.602	335.845	334.015	352.393	345.395	357.915	361.760	356.987	353.250
Apples	273.996	284.299	304.597	344.961	323.923	316.514	334.632	337.515	332.585
Bananas	193.304	196.940	204.013	204.104	201.906	200.464	201.757	198.865	198.605
Citrus fruits ¹	187.089	204.075	196.409	202.769	208.489	219.822	223.155	227.649	231.147
Oranges, including tangerines ²	377.682	394.652	395.553	408.569	427.519	443.228	453.648	456.098	464.961
Other fresh fruits ¹	120.840	122.394	118.771	125.522	121.944	129.506	128.843	123.948	120.579
Fresh vegetables	303.191	306.775	314.280	310.458	315.671	330.043	331.419	314.786	317.645
Potatoes	278.568	293.671	315.537	292.126	313.252	307.533	307.171	323.004	337.684
Lettuce	329.458	304.919	304.989	295.211	301.064	314.445	341.425	283.702	287.138
Tomatoes	348.514	311.927	315.907	331.061	330.412	384.810	345.131	328.824	323.958
Other fresh vegetables	293.958	314.163	320.226	318.008	319.855	327.225	335.785	320.377	322.054
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	145.397	144.007	154.065	154.256	154.779	155.373	155.052	155.193	156.685
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	149.489	146.923	155.275	156.100	159.547	159.292	158.430	159.139	160.710
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	139.841	136.168	147.415	149.702	151.560	152.286	154.734	156.161	158.356
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	159.591	157.333	165.062	164.240	168.798	168.766	165.431	166.277	167.207
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	135.621	135.910	149.250	147.205	143.679	145.799	145.167	146.034	147.662
Frozen vegetables ²	188.807	188.774	206.012	201.556	197.121	198.928	197.343	199.509	202.286
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	148.847	147.800	156.601	159.122	159.050	159.390	161.080	158.367	159.394
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	176.524	172.090	195.782	197.969	195.994	205.107	204.769	197.172	195.573
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	161.216	159.229	168.520	168.204	165.767	166.978	167.482	165.965	169.451
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	124.645	122.283	127.526	128.378	127.728	127.822	128.685	128.100	130.494
Carbonated drinks	151.851	149.589	159.013	159.079	155.629	157.881	158.320	158.624	164.325
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	150.282	149.810	169.472	167.736	172.675	176.729	177.198	178.861	180.541
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	116.601	113.993	116.896	118.261	118.896	117.754	118.900	117.802	118.663
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	112.391	113.310	125.197	121.842	116.614	119.604	118.748	116.406	119.497
Coffee	180.802	185.379	221.236	211.723	195.725	202.772	199.729	193.557	199.984
Roasted coffee ²	185.174	191.511	231.504	221.087	201.214	209.577	209.000	201.867	209.167
Instant and freeze dried coffee ²	196.843	199.021	219.097	210.585	207.489	208.007	198.181	194.307	199.995
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	124.960	124.029	126.698	126.541	127.355	128.569	129.259	129.127	131.160
Other food at home	189.921	190.147	200.566	204.626	203.720	206.831	208.915	208.301	208.914
Sugar and sweets	198.712	203.098	210.846	213.265	207.795	210.019	215.451	213.943	213.745
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	179.643	191.919	199.499	197.000	178.971	179.248	184.873	180.166	186.465
Candy and chewing gum ¹	132.313	134.049	138.172	140.308	139.408	141.883	145.966	145.060	142.968
Other sweets ¹	141.122	142.349	151.239	154.711	151.621	151.259	153.059	154.077	156.113
Fats and oils	197.391	200.476	227.601	231.540	226.091	228.352	227.037	223.004	226.134
Butter and margarine ¹	150.847	164.832	183.182	182.281	181.251	202.213	202.867	195.422	202.728
Butter ²	160.781	195.956	199.637	194.493	196.193	240.358	239.169	224.015	233.948
Margarine ²	234.357	237.245	285.391	289.844	282.490	289.968	295.025	296.285	301.813
Salad dressing ¹	125.704	127.917	138.083	138.353	136.045	130.185	132.242	129.464	129.849
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	142.856	138.535	164.205	170.837	164.288	160.210	156.275	155.628	156.504
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	132.636	127.215	161.810	184.152	170.331	164.221	158.143	155.940	153.651
Other foods	203.832	202.776	211.986	216.708	217.204	220.909	223.012	223.068	223.505
Soups	224.677	221.226	226.858	227.765	227.870	226.529	230.038	239.686	240.471
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	166.386	164.252	169.202	169.600	167.933	171.202	170.740	169.675	167.437
Snacks	215.081	215.730	231.599	240.261	242.341	246.823	251.559	249.405	249.815
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	208.868	206.760	217.254	222.847	223.367	228.318	231.446	233.682	240.415
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	121.482	121.107	132.684	133.780	134.655	141.105	144.876	148.891	151.880
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	130.724	127.279	127.752	136.069	133.597	133.807	137.193	130.974	134.230
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	124.327	123.617	127.154	131.056	131.568	133.791	135.448	135.333	137.676
Other condiments ²	217.733	234.488	258.486	263.720	256.219	260.940	268.179	263.684	280.831
Baby food ¹	139.287	138.061	148.108	151.937	152.123	155.245	154.439	156.954	158.869
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	122.422	122.419	126.293	129.455	130.119	132.149	133.205	132.488	131.514
Prepared salads ^{2 3}	107.366	107.253	110.563	112.984	116.321	120.827	125.398	128.250	127.464
Food away from home	224.789	227.722	234.435	240.359	245.300	252.628	259.097	265.104	266.626
Full service meals and snacks ¹	140.112	141.962	146.057	149.583	152.736	157.454	161.042	164.876	165.849
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	143.407	144.795	149.265	153.136	156.133	161.080	165.079	169.009	170.057
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	139.858	143.335	148.359	153.468	157.276	160.136	168.165	172.372	172.843
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{2 4}	117.561	120.445	124.494	128.976	131.727	134.766	140.920	143.948	143.794
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	131.765	134.605	138.306	141.887	143.585	144.278	147.383	153.031	153.557

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Other food away from home ¹	156.990	160.681	164.095	167.816	171.467	174.949	182.131	182.786	183.254
Alcoholic beverages	222.082	224.215	227.335	231.572	235.804	238.856	240.128	243.414	244.622
Alcoholic beverages at home	190.510	190.623	191.132	193.216	196.080	197.387	197.284	198.845	199.993
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	200.240	202.702	205.549	208.832	213.561	215.011	217.293	221.488	221.492
Distilled spirits at home	188.000	186.995	187.243	187.688	190.720	192.522	191.661	192.289	193.256
Whiskey at home ²	195.242	192.612	198.788	198.752	203.893	206.904	206.841	205.969	207.484
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	183.543	183.774	182.003	182.884	184.852	186.376	184.984	187.232	186.846
Wine at home	169.730	167.647	165.685	166.932	167.757	168.717	166.767	166.231	168.304
Alcoholic beverages away from home	289.055	295.568	304.349	313.606	320.953	328.025	332.505	340.158	341.405
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	145.617	149.311	151.782	155.315	158.750	162.107	164.640	168.391	169.648
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	159.749	162.340	164.439	169.624	173.661	177.053	178.470	182.368	182.735
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	152.055	153.786	159.903	165.262	169.759	173.488	179.355	184.029	184.434
Housing	215.523	216.142	220.193	224.032	228.892	234.658	239.514	246.795	248.693
Shelter	247.863	248.972	253.716	259.298	265.881	273.598	282.394	292.612	294.444
Rent of primary residence ⁵	248.999	250.986	257.189	264.098	271.688	280.874	291.204	302.735	304.211
Lodging away from home ¹	122.638	125.665	128.131	129.021	130.549	138.799	141.412	146.025	157.580
Housing at school, excluding board ^{5 6}	419.367	437.049	453.990	473.068	488.924	502.226	517.190	532.912	533.649
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	253.003	258.098	261.853	261.272	262.821	281.985	286.493	295.946	323.189
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	256.727	257.452	261.982	267.480	274.135	281.288	290.133	300.501	301.785
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	256.727	257.444	261.960	267.454	274.112	281.261	290.089	300.476	301.768
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	123.812	126.194	129.480	133.852	137.331	144.970	147.760	147.793	147.798
Fuels and utilities	208.760	212.505	217.674	218.496	224.407	231.150	223.521	229.492	233.688
Household energy	184.886	186.338	189.711	187.642	192.224	197.092	186.361	190.931	194.837
Fuel oil and other fuels	262.649	298.037	340.512	335.590	345.274	297.829	228.614	246.692	257.706
Fuel oil	268.396	312.718	369.085	382.532	375.607	303.844	208.561	235.127	242.467
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁷	309.643	334.070	356.672	314.912	359.010	342.350	302.791	311.153	329.927
Energy services ⁵	188.724	188.443	189.891	187.880	192.394	199.592	190.918	195.079	198.820
Electricity ⁵	187.388	188.711	192.777	191.879	198.043	204.275	201.787	203.146	206.416
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	190.497	185.106	178.193	173.098	172.898	182.908	155.746	167.935	172.967
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	165.204	174.543	182.758	193.237	200.203	209.414	217.386	224.745	227.277
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁵	365.664	390.362	411.067	438.486	455.317	480.698	501.462	521.107	527.759
Garbage and trash collection ⁸	379.248	387.884	398.720	410.416	422.237	428.187	436.996	444.745	447.699
Household furnishings and operations	127.119	123.931	125.170	125.202	123.409	122.237	122.100	120.712	121.508
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹ ...	73.655	68.488	68.666	65.978	63.625	61.338	61.043	57.921	59.194
Floor coverings ¹	117.287	113.039	114.497	110.168	106.969	107.817	108.808	110.280	108.572
Window coverings ¹	79.977	73.405	73.982	74.770	73.934	72.199	69.291	69.866	69.255
Other linens ¹	61.602	57.039	56.861	53.298	50.653	48.044	48.171	43.542	45.705
Furniture and bedding	123.373	117.780	120.117	119.669	116.859	114.983	114.081	110.833	111.744
Bedroom furniture	139.258	136.893	139.848	135.805	134.516	131.275	131.815	127.054	127.476
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	91.131	87.879	89.506	89.624	88.970	87.322	85.334	84.815	85.654
Other furniture ¹	86.892	76.982	78.528	80.770	73.716	74.289	74.980	69.585	70.506
Infants' furniture ^{2 4}	NA	NA	NA	NA	94.016	NA	NA	99.699	NA
Appliances ¹	88.124	84.545	85.781	87.386	84.061	79.679	76.952	73.553	75.557
Major appliances ¹	99.009	94.399	97.398	101.180	95.261	88.705	85.087	80.104	81.137
Laundry equipment ²	112.673	105.824	110.060	118.631	107.840	99.811	95.569	90.915	93.204
Other appliances ¹	74.307	71.954	71.208	70.605	69.964	67.795	66.022	63.556	65.706
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	72.130	68.762	66.048	64.481	61.571	59.145	57.657	55.495	56.637
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	65.126	60.678	56.640	54.549	50.700	47.754	45.607	43.231	43.475
Indoor plants and flowers ⁹	126.116	124.904	126.551	125.934	125.067	127.435	129.579	128.148	132.664
Dishes and flatware ¹	70.080	64.725	60.432	58.346	56.464	52.681	54.398	50.500	54.186
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	95.600	96.306	96.837	96.892	94.738	91.257	86.731	86.838	87.914
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	92.642	90.678	91.302	91.534	90.914	90.985	90.253	89.854	90.003
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	97.073	96.160	98.667	99.656	100.007	100.822	98.344	97.268	97.728
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	90.115	87.697	87.663	87.594	86.605	86.365	86.357	86.341	86.367
Housekeeping supplies	183.109	183.510	189.372	190.079	188.169	186.667	186.760	185.473	185.235
Household cleaning products ¹	122.280	120.308	124.149	123.181	120.335	119.232	119.282	119.587	118.922
Household paper products ¹	155.772	160.884	165.304	169.083	170.053	168.823	169.593	169.061	168.797
Miscellaneous household products ¹	115.953	115.954	120.085	120.379	119.532	118.675	118.291	115.799	116.275
Household operations ¹	150.172	150.648	152.729	156.143	159.228	163.689	169.330	174.251	174.389
Domestic services ¹	144.263	145.702	145.843	148.275	152.971	154.837	156.145	157.884	NA
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	156.052	155.049	157.354	160.398	161.853	169.012	173.241	177.710	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	124.592	124.331	125.183	128.856	129.125	131.813	148.781	158.532	151.946
Repair of household items ¹	178.830	NA	193.882	202.256	209.290	217.559	222.580	233.676	233.894
Apparel	119.357	118.071	123.470	125.656	126.461	123.942	122.792	122.637	126.100
Men's and boys' apparel	110.633	109.711	115.997	118.525	119.602	116.073	117.445	113.982	121.013
Men's apparel	115.301	114.499	120.884	122.304	123.200	119.488	120.852	116.934	126.344
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	113.718	113.731	113.764	112.448	115.218	107.041	102.792	103.183	113.152
Men's furnishings	136.207	137.818	147.287	153.606	156.248	152.544	156.833	146.869	156.523
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	79.733	76.847	82.609	81.807	81.842	78.128	78.341	77.701	82.832
Men's pants and shorts	104.203	105.013	111.249	114.011	113.014	114.222	118.334	113.462	125.731
Boys' apparel	93.228	91.932	97.771	103.696	105.311	102.442	103.801	101.937	100.809
Women's and girls' apparel	108.304	105.739	110.918	111.974	113.944	109.866	107.397	107.763	110.227
Women's apparel	109.851	107.530	111.875	113.103	116.714	112.640	110.148	110.497	113.770
Women's outerwear	100.512	98.933	103.085	106.233	113.548	117.620	110.278	105.033	107.397
Women's dresses	112.306	106.405	110.535	112.928	120.974	122.950	111.288	115.640	122.470
Women's suits and separates ¹	83.985	80.974	82.259	83.851	85.853	78.825	77.620	77.538	80.772
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	93.355	94.905	102.812	101.795	103.725	103.447	104.513	104.986	105.207
Girls' apparel	100.550	96.881	105.860	106.134	100.679	96.612	94.264	94.693	93.666
Footwear	128.492	126.585	128.208	133.908	132.589	136.275	134.891	136.727	135.525
Men's footwear	127.787	126.710	130.094	135.305	134.511	136.979	134.994	136.722	139.343
Boys' and girls' footwear	133.820	134.677	136.851	141.361	143.894	152.718	148.685	152.586	149.493
Women's footwear	125.675	122.015	122.166	128.628	125.344	127.439	127.630	128.563	125.794
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	112.695	112.558	118.032	119.652	117.580	118.080	118.249	115.262	115.347
Jewelry and watches ⁷	146.340	154.308	165.037	163.629	163.132	156.184	155.163	162.278	175.353
Watches ⁷	114.260	113.415	114.934	120.221	120.953	119.730	120.634	123.631	132.116
Jewelry ⁷	154.017	163.966	176.775	171.656	170.502	161.753	160.056	169.343	184.122
Transportation	188.318	198.280	208.585	211.853	212.911	199.777	191.528	196.252	199.147
Private transportation	183.766	193.545	203.809	206.874	207.997	194.641	186.117	191.417	194.019
New and used motor vehicles ¹	96.421	97.046	99.795	99.743	100.440	99.544	99.686	98.656	99.482
New vehicles	138.857	138.567	142.953	145.181	145.766	146.524	146.817	147.299	148.993
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	96.214	96.051	99.085	100.627	101.022	101.580	101.767	102.108	103.258
New cars ²	139.728	138.147	143.619	145.163	144.360	144.274	143.638	143.347	145.212
New trucks ^{2 8}	142.520	143.915	147.210	150.343	152.481	154.410	155.519	156.529	157.973
Used cars and trucks	137.406	142.454	148.140	145.234	148.183	141.957	142.474	137.475	137.899
Leased cars and trucks ¹⁰	99.045	94.799	92.041	88.319	85.476	85.350	85.614	83.252	84.727
Car and truck rental ¹	125.705	124.766	124.088	125.249	126.563	126.545	115.745	127.911	121.347
Motor fuel	224.730	256.025	282.501	287.408	284.445	225.165	180.452	196.831	202.912
Gasoline (all types)	224.260	255.319	280.713	285.606	282.773	223.404	179.496	195.915	201.957
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	223.353	254.854	280.216	284.770	281.449	220.773	175.324	191.969	197.760
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 11}	230.558	261.556	287.561	292.754	290.346	233.546	193.827	211.397	218.284
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	218.751	246.748	271.078	277.218	276.812	226.066	193.284	207.005	214.214
Other motor fuels ¹	203.092	234.947	280.326	284.725	278.685	245.509	170.851	178.797	184.968
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	134.781	139.223	147.499	148.761	145.664	144.693	144.245	142.735	143.256
Tires	121.348	126.263	134.417	134.666	129.637	127.212	126.410	123.967	124.825
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	147.139	149.905	157.340	160.930	163.124	165.908	166.405	166.886	166.692
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ²	142.377	143.371	147.661	151.360	153.799	156.046	157.142	157.355	157.560
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ²	292.337	311.036	354.170	364.251	363.480	372.142	369.702	374.129	364.032
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	245.417	250.134	255.644	258.845	263.081	268.588	272.967	278.002	279.782
Motor vehicle body work	251.006	257.224	261.779	267.804	273.488	279.096	283.234	291.454	292.243
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	224.018	225.972	231.079	235.363	237.716	242.940	244.900	248.616	251.186
Motor vehicle repair ¹	150.735	154.745	158.184	159.292	162.609	165.886	169.787	173.590	173.626
Motor vehicle insurance	366.799	383.024	396.193	414.773	428.640	448.933	474.392	507.589	513.469
Motor vehicle fees ¹	163.829	166.101	169.269	172.915	175.764	176.374	180.576	183.974	184.488
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 5}	163.132	165.409	167.554	166.728	168.543	166.789	171.738	173.925	175.348
Parking and other fees ¹	165.205	167.462	172.468	183.453	188.058	192.196	195.285	200.376	199.621
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	176.892	179.394	186.142	201.702	207.399	212.922	217.384	224.301	225.332
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	119.061	120.437	122.479	125.245	125.593	125.132	125.895	123.314	118.958
Public transportation	245.203	257.172	266.958	273.364	273.161	265.356	262.787	256.802	264.470
Airline fares	270.667	286.438	299.315	305.733	301.357	287.175	278.658	265.436	280.517
Other intercity transportation	149.138	153.604	152.822	154.882	156.185	155.159	158.511	161.515	157.869

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Intercity bus fare ^{2 3}	108.660	115.331	120.111	NA	NA	NA	NA	128.400	129.673
Intercity train fare ^{2 3}	105.854	115.324	107.558	117.639	112.993	117.243	112.894	120.206	115.587
Ship fare ^{1 2}	64.686	62.534	63.221	61.273	62.321	61.123	64.884	66.640	65.136
Intracity transportation	256.436	264.284	275.715	286.139	295.758	299.041	306.647	309.396	310.430
Intracity mass transit ^{2 12}	100.000	104.471	109.135	112.476	116.854	118.118	121.427	122.514	122.962
Medical care	379.516	391.946	405.629	418.654	427.089	439.720	451.072	469.447	474.546
Medical care commodities	308.221	317.199	327.254	332.684	333.801	349.750	355.030	371.561	376.078
Medicinal drugs ¹²	100.000	103.070	106.523	108.276	108.742	114.134	116.026	121.605	123.102
Prescription drugs ⁵	396.526	412.786	429.817	437.905	441.589	469.778	481.134	511.191	518.618
Nonprescription drugs ¹²	100.000	98.975	99.089	99.742	98.445	98.278	97.045	96.489	96.821
Medical equipment and supplies ¹²	100.000	99.945	99.594	101.529	99.878	100.803	99.005	99.276	100.029
Medical care services	401.452	415.079	430.005	445.955	457.296	468.393	481.983	500.845	506.105
Professional services	321.827	330.651	337.907	344.409	351.594	357.631	364.485	375.813	377.290
Physicians' services ⁵	323.124	334.112	342.966	349.910	356.469	361.659	370.324	384.519	385.353
Dental services ⁵	391.677	402.386	411.438	422.937	434.955	442.874	455.459	467.568	469.582
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁷	176.391	176.933	178.161	178.704	180.765	185.379	184.297	186.833	187.965
Services by other medical professionals ^{5 7}	211.524	215.427	218.223	220.029	224.580	229.057	228.291	233.259	235.671
Hospital and related services	581.968	621.176	653.839	684.005	710.891	743.152	772.596	805.623	821.498
Hospital services ^{5 13}	216.570	232.953	246.377	258.486	269.365	282.547	294.377	307.465	313.974
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 5 13}	209.075	228.222	242.364	252.510	263.581	278.103	289.700	303.915	309.514
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 5 7}	504.843	530.654	556.975	587.688	610.065	637.750	659.353	681.253	695.411
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{5 13}	173.095	178.531	183.780	190.397	196.142	201.872	208.422	215.607	218.287
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁴	109.971	111.595	113.724	114.787	115.179	117.263	119.325	121.088	120.510
Health insurance ⁴	108.325	104.030	110.334	121.310	122.373	121.715	126.372	133.425	134.520
Recreation ¹	113.212	112.345	113.499	114.442	114.855	114.875	115.625	116.559	118.375
Video and audio ¹	99.873	97.167	98.225	98.515	99.010	98.702	99.181	100.714	103.132
Televisions	8.983	7.271	6.025	4.969	4.277	3.561	3.069	2.317	2.416
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁸	368.083	369.132	383.032	396.775	407.644	416.436	424.055	443.947	454.553
Other video equipment ¹	16.947	14.663	13.066	11.494	10.680	10.596	10.172	9.863	10.081
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ¹	77.022	74.972	80.274	77.583	73.451	71.232	73.707	71.376	73.081
Video discs and other media ^{1 2}	55.958	51.710	51.151	47.868	43.108	40.382	41.884	38.276	40.337
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1 2}	100.789	102.103	117.446	116.812	116.060	117.684	121.019	125.528	125.553
Audio equipment	48.213	46.261	43.415	40.689	39.128	36.267	35.416	33.137	33.127
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	95.165	92.277	89.448	88.664	90.758	87.473	87.462	83.266	84.688
Pets, pet products and services ¹	152.943	154.783	160.427	162.915	164.992	166.919	167.652	169.853	170.166
Pets and pet products	193.281	191.867	197.465	199.510	200.117	200.634	196.952	198.403	197.672
Pet food ^{1 2}	142.867	142.663	147.809	152.099	153.766	154.418	152.068	151.947	152.094
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	118.375	115.550	118.038	115.223	114.391	114.795	112.096	113.832	112.833
Pet services including veterinary ¹	185.234	193.868	203.330	208.260	214.295	220.099	229.342	234.492	236.988
Pet services ^{1 2}	155.941	159.003	166.151	169.767	174.785	177.896	183.447	185.895	186.239
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	192.436	201.702	211.015	216.164	223.093	229.527	239.985	245.496	248.398
Sporting goods	118.314	117.671	117.640	118.800	117.054	114.470	113.421	111.806	111.796
Sports vehicles including bicycles	139.648	142.569	147.899	150.199	149.239	147.635	146.192	147.732	146.684
Sports equipment	98.056	94.616	90.352	90.681	88.429	85.645	84.918	81.335	82.001
Photography ¹	80.606	77.780	79.602	76.774	76.067	76.457	74.457	76.051	76.153
Photographic equipment and supplies	72.637	65.128	65.107	60.142	57.776	56.477	52.972	55.292	55.573
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	89.475	88.957	95.798	100.568	104.095	128.412	123.120	NA	NA
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	33.844	29.258	28.774	26.206	24.736	23.233	21.729	22.631	22.754
Photographers and film processing ¹	111.306	112.976	117.366	117.674	119.636	122.229	124.360	124.945	124.744
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	120.763	118.872	124.788	124.739	126.977	128.388	129.775	128.427	127.112
Film processing ^{1 2}	105.993	109.581	113.184	113.484	115.099	119.462	122.366	123.314	123.024
Other recreational goods ¹	58.316	56.206	54.431	52.194	49.846	47.935	45.215	41.914	42.459
Toys	59.985	57.098	54.433	51.207	48.515	45.908	42.338	38.674	39.240
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	62.449	59.454	58.505	56.911	55.683	54.053	51.259	47.172	48.378
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	92.515	94.105	97.989	100.910	96.491	96.552	98.454	96.713	95.468
Music instruments and accessories ¹	97.671	96.452	95.271	95.987	97.431	99.802	98.885	100.430	102.214
Other recreation services ¹	144.023	145.282	146.309	149.746	151.385	152.622	156.831	160.069	163.460
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ¹	122.918	123.325	125.494	125.963	127.923	128.377	129.040	133.083	134.398
Admissions	319.307	323.606	322.494	335.936	340.305	342.560	357.606	364.303	375.921

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	153.725	156.175	156.006	161.796	163.864	164.586	171.884	176.238	177.391
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	174.389	175.814	174.767	185.548	189.859	195.071	204.856	210.057	226.329
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁷	264.055	266.872	268.184	277.304	278.052	283.713	292.809	294.285	299.476
Recreational reading materials	221.333	220.181	221.146	226.532	233.323	238.568	243.123	244.969	242.769
Newspapers and magazines ¹	134.986	135.196	139.136	147.729	155.909	163.421	164.262	170.606	170.971
Recreational books ¹	106.493	105.098	102.471	100.332	100.051	99.132	102.841	99.481	97.043
Education and communication ¹	128.883	130.548	132.728	134.694	136.857	137.410	139.388	139.076	138.796
Education ¹	195.672	203.343	212.745	220.818	228.578	236.066	244.777	251.466	251.356
Educational books and supplies	496.580	513.904	540.742	578.816	607.855	635.884	664.102	700.386	696.371
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	562.610	584.840	611.633	633.523	655.130	676.032	700.650	718.785	718.677
College tuition and fees	627.061	652.495	691.768	719.677	747.746	773.407	800.690	819.362	815.947
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	613.370	637.450	661.200	684.254	710.442	738.567	766.179	792.861	792.814
Child care and nursery school ⁹	235.532	244.308	249.713	256.385	261.922	267.799	278.668	286.699	289.136
Technical and business school tuition and fees ¹	196.480	204.472	215.928	222.158	228.799	232.899	235.670	239.625	243.665
Communication ¹	84.809	83.913	82.990	82.496	82.344	80.681	80.227	78.135	77.874
Postage and delivery services ¹	143.156	146.000	152.285	158.134	167.946	174.356	174.496	175.035	180.649
Postage	226.626	229.846	238.782	247.741	263.671	274.517	274.517	275.718	284.320
Delivery services ¹	202.732	228.422	254.464	267.265	275.890	279.056	281.351	275.589	288.967
Information and information processing ¹	81.728	80.730	79.599	78.975	78.607	76.846	76.393	74.321	73.974
Telephone services ¹	102.707	101.739	101.397	101.654	101.636	99.484	100.228	97.441	96.765
Wireless telephone services ¹	63.629	61.339	59.931	59.447	58.249	55.894	55.883	53.522	52.679
Land-line telephone services ¹²	100.000	102.225	104.131	106.131	109.350	111.372	113.862	114.835	116.453
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁴	9.423	9.232	8.818	8.528	8.392	8.182	7.896	7.693	7.694
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ³	77.960	73.559	64.348	58.764	54.869	49.089	45.997	43.377	43.369
Computer software and accessories ¹	48.930	43.791	43.187	40.079	37.237	36.807	36.369	32.375	32.928
Internet services and electronic information providers ¹	75.642	76.396	75.987	75.797	76.922	78.188	76.988	77.090	76.901
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ¹	34.994	33.708	31.733	30.246	28.704	25.867	21.947	20.848	20.959
Other goods and services	377.330	384.502	391.043	396.814	404.097	410.642	418.298	427.159	427.992
Tobacco and smoking products	783.794	827.680	847.063	862.945	890.438	916.707	949.439	983.271	984.756
Cigarettes ¹	319.378	337.573	345.001	351.585	362.727	373.859	387.794	401.738	402.159
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	210.845	219.980	229.262	232.482	240.420	243.854	247.490	255.680	257.682
Personal care	205.823	207.196	210.257	213.099	216.109	218.850	221.928	225.796	226.263
Personal care products	162.275	160.656	160.825	161.147	162.399	162.901	163.026	162.566	162.497
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	104.825	103.631	101.995	102.435	103.244	102.898	102.948	102.507	103.396
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	183.917	182.363	185.648	185.555	186.989	188.856	189.053	188.833	186.781
Personal care services	228.343	230.159	232.302	236.460	240.709	244.345	250.213	255.036	255.781
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	139.326	140.435	141.742	144.279	146.872	149.091	152.671	155.614	156.068
Miscellaneous personal services	348.697	356.475	367.912	375.951	384.416	392.415	403.190	417.622	419.936
Legal services ⁷	283.418	292.614	300.480	306.049	314.281	318.795	327.925	341.357	345.769
Funeral expenses ⁷	278.644	284.595	291.088	297.379	305.028	308.825	316.127	321.925	323.838
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	140.340	143.423	145.339	148.520	150.331	153.625	158.222	162.291	162.656
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	155.624	159.478	167.815	169.959	175.850	179.051	183.034	186.420	187.593
Financial services ⁷	262.572	264.654	283.390	290.867	298.333	308.869	317.151	334.625	335.866
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	124.260	126.498	135.703	141.021	147.674	147.782	148.495	156.103	156.498
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	173.992	177.595	187.775	191.202	197.658	209.768	217.516	229.305	229.868
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	89.262	87.660	86.792	86.228	84.333	83.865	79.927	79.219	78.396
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	157.926	156.653	157.573	157.618	155.801	155.753	151.121	153.788	151.047
Infants' equipment ^{2 4}	NA	95.827	92.346	88.974	87.757	87.101	83.978	77.976	76.575
Special aggregate indexes									
Commodities	172.572	176.015	183.345	185.204	185.620	181.926	178.016	178.700	180.607
Commodities less food and beverages	148.441	151.854	157.921	158.782	158.269	149.965	143.787	144.851	146.864
Nondurables less food and beverages	185.689	193.856	204.529	207.019	206.868	191.838	179.800	185.035	188.358
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	231.169	245.458	259.668	262.409	261.666	238.493	219.395	228.046	231.377

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
									Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Special aggregate indexes									
Durables	111.477	110.512	112.277	111.563	110.704	108.500	107.599	105.431	106.326
Services	259.055	262.074	267.737	273.694	280.102	287.129	294.263	303.272	305.710
Rent of shelter ⁶	258.303	259.418	264.341	270.122	276.978	284.934	294.137	304.892	306.821
Transportation services	256.014	263.264	269.858	276.982	281.680	286.585	294.081	302.410	306.221
Other services	306.436	310.824	318.043	324.870	331.067	335.162	342.517	347.337	349.503
All items less food	215.703	218.921	224.805	228.709	232.314	233.079	234.758	240.513	242.791
All items less shelter	205.888	209.996	217.260	220.582	222.834	222.267	221.203	224.099	226.424
All items less medical care	207.860	210.712	216.875	220.408	223.631	224.921	226.213	230.494	232.526
Commodities less food	151.052	154.443	160.453	161.405	161.014	152.990	146.994	148.119	150.122
Nondurables less food	187.864	195.703	205.966	208.549	208.623	194.603	183.309	188.440	191.649
Nondurables less food and apparel	229.250	242.401	255.567	258.414	258.079	237.355	220.164	228.307	231.437
Nondurables	202.064	208.028	218.411	221.668	222.790	218.358	212.773	215.401	217.861
Apparel less footwear	112.993	111.887	117.890	119.237	120.472	116.574	115.521	114.878	119.376
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	279.896	285.481	292.487	299.113	305.482	311.948	317.175	324.846	328.065
Services less medical care services	247.793	250.191	255.271	260.580	266.629	273.341	280.013	288.309	290.543
Energy	202.301	217.953	232.300	233.473	234.542	209.785	183.378	193.306	198.195
All items less energy	219.048	221.045	226.795	231.043	234.768	239.186	243.711	248.172	250.097
All items less food and energy	220.025	221.795	226.740	231.033	235.000	238.775	243.779	249.134	251.143
Commodities less food and energy commodities ..	143.383	142.830	145.929	146.387	146.277	145.127	144.522	143.668	145.140
Energy commodities	228.186	259.903	287.363	291.815	289.461	230.195	184.048	200.633	206.984
Services less energy services	266.237	269.572	275.643	282.400	289.001	296.021	304.699	314.190	316.506
Domestically produced farm food	218.813	223.186	236.613	240.239	241.358	251.370	250.262	244.411	245.365
Utilities and public transportation	199.834	201.759	205.245	207.478	211.039	213.925	212.126	214.037	216.950

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
All items	2.7	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.7	2.1	0.9
Food and beverages	-4	1.5	4.5	1.8	1.1	3.3	.8	-.1	.6
Food	-5	1.5	4.7	1.8	1.1	3.4	.8	-.2	.6
Food at home	-2.4	1.7	6.0	1.3	.4	3.7	-.4	-2.0	.6
Cereals and bakery products	-.8	-.2	6.1	.8	.5	.5	1.0	-.7	.1
Cereals and cereal products	-1.4	-.8	7.2	-.7	-.3	-.3	.8	-1.6	.3
Flour and prepared flour mixes	-4.2	-1.4	12.0	2.3	-2.6	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	3.9
Breakfast cereal	.1	-1.3	6.5	-.8	.2	1.3	.2	-1.5	-.7
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	-2.9	.2	6.9	-1.5	-.6	-2.1	2.7	-1.6	.7
Rice ^{1 2}	-8.8	2.2	5.6	.0	2.1	-2.8	-1.3	-2.2	.8
Bakery products	-.5	.1	5.6	1.7	.9	.9	1.1	-.2	.0
Bread ²	-3.5	1.1	6.7	1.5	.7	1.2	.6	-.9	.3
White bread ¹	-3.4	.8	5.8	2.3	-.4	.9	1.0	-.4	.4
Bread other than white ¹	-3.7	2.1	9.3	-.2	2.0	.8	.2	-1.0	.2
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	-2.6	2.0	6.4	1.3	.5	1.9	1.6	-.1	-2.3
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	2.7	-.4	4.4	1.3	1.7	.6	2.3	.6	-.3
Cookies ¹	4.3	-1.0	3.2	1.8	2.4	-.2	.4	.3	-1.1
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ¹	1.0	.4	5.8	1.5	.7	1.5	4.6	1.0	.8
Other bakery products	.7	-1.2	5.4	2.3	.7	.4	.3	-.3	1.1
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ¹	.5	.6	6.2	5.4	2.4	.6	-.7	1.5	.0
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ¹	1.1	-2.8	7.1	1.4	.3	1.0	.8	-1.3	1.4
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ¹	2.4	-1.2	4.4	.3	1.1	-.5	.2	-.7	.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	-3.8	5.5	7.9	1.5	2.9	9.2	-2.2	-5.4	.6
Meats, poultry, and fish	-3.6	5.4	8.0	1.5	2.8	9.1	-3.4	-2.8	.4
Meats	-5.2	7.2	9.4	.8	2.2	12.7	-3.8	-4.2	.2
Beef and veal	-4.7	6.1	11.5	4.6	1.7	18.7	-4.3	-5.6	.2
Uncooked ground beef	-6.1	6.2	11.9	5.6	1.7	19.2	-5.3	-8.1	-.5
Uncooked beef roasts ²	-2.5	4.9	13.0	3.2	3.1	20.6	-7.1	-4.9	.5
Uncooked beef steaks ²	-5.1	5.4	11.0	4.1	1.1	16.0	-2.2	-4.2	1.1
Uncooked other beef and veal ²	-.8	10.8	8.7	4.2	2.2	24.0	-3.5	-.8	-.5
Pork	-7.8	11.2	8.1	-3.3	4.5	8.2	-7.1	-4.2	1.8
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	-5.2	12.0	8.2	-2.4	8.2	2.4	-3.7	-3.8	4.0
Bacon and related products ¹	-3.7	13.7	12.4	-1.8	9.6	-1.0	-.5	-4.1	3.9
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	-5.5	8.4	5.7	-4.1	7.4	7.3	-8.0	-2.8	4.8
Ham	-8.5	11.3	5.7	-2.3	2.1	13.1	-10.5	-5.0	.8
Ham, excluding canned ¹	-8.8	11.4	5.9	-2.8	1.9	14.4	-11.9	-5.5	.8
Pork chops	-8.0	7.6	8.6	-3.7	3.1	10.1	-7.2	-6.6	.3
Other pork including roasts and picnics ²	-11.0	12.8	9.7	-5.4	1.9	12.5	-9.5	-2.4	-.3
Other meats	-2.4	3.9	6.7	-1.2	.2	7.4	1.8	-1.8	-1.8
Frankfurters ¹	-5.0	7.5	8.0	-1.2	-1.8	12.1	4.6	-4.6	-2.8
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	-.5	1.6	5.3	-.5	1.0	5.8	2.4	-1.7	-1.5
Lamb and organ meats ¹	1.7	16.2	9.5	-7.8	-.3	8.8	-1.2	.1	-2.3
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	-.8	15.9	20.1	-16.5	-5.4	3.2	-1.8	-2.9	-3.4
Poultry	-1.5	1.3	4.8	5.7	3.0	1.6	-2.2	-1.7	.3
Chicken ²	-2.1	1.4	2.9	6.0	3.5	2.1	-3.1	-1.7	-.1
Fresh whole chicken ¹	-4.4	5.0	4.0	3.6	5.3	3.0	-3.6	1.0	-2.4
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ¹	-.4	-.1	2.3	7.1	2.1	1.6	-3.2	-2.8	.7
Other poultry including turkey ²	1.2	.9	12.4	4.6	1.0	-.5	2.0	-1.8	2.3
Fish and seafood	.0	4.2	6.8	-.1	4.6	4.3	-3.4	1.5	1.1
Fresh fish and seafood ²	-1.4	7.8	5.9	-1.5	6.4	5.6	-3.5	3.7	1.8
Processed fish and seafood ²	1.5	.4	7.9	1.4	2.7	3.0	-3.3	-.9	.4
Shelf stable fish and seafood ¹	3.4	-.9	6.7	6.9	-.6	1.3	1.3	-1.3	-1.7
Frozen fish and seafood ¹	2.1	2.7	8.3	-2.2	6.4	5.2	-7.2	-.5	2.5
Eggs	-6.6	6.1	6.4	1.1	5.8	10.7	14.8	-33.8	4.1
Dairy and related products	-7.6	3.7	8.1	.5	-.5	5.3	-3.9	-1.3	1.2
Milk ²	-10.6	5.1	9.2	1.9	.1	4.3	-7.9	-1.6	-.8
Fresh whole milk ¹	-12.8	5.6	9.5	2.9	-.2	5.2	-9.0	-1.2	-.6
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	-.8	4.7	9.0	1.0	.3	4.1	-7.2	-2.0	-1.1
Cheese and related products	-9.3	4.3	7.8	.1	-1.0	8.2	-3.7	-2.8	2.6
Ice cream and related products	-2.1	2.6	9.0	-1.3	.6	3.5	-.9	.8	1.5
Other dairy and related products ²	-3.8	1.4	6.0	.1	-1.5	3.7	-.6	-.3	1.6
Fruits and vegetables	-3.0	1.4	2.3	1.8	-.1	3.2	.6	-2.4	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Fresh fruits and vegetables	-3.9	2.2	0.9	2.3	-0.3	4.1	0.8	-3.0	-0.2
Fresh fruits	-3.7	3.1	-.5	5.5	-2.0	3.6	1.1	-1.3	-1.0
Apples	-9.9	3.8	7.1	13.3	-6.1	-2.3	5.7	.9	-1.5
Bananas	-8.4	1.9	3.6	.0	-1.1	-.7	.6	-1.4	-.1
Citrus fruits ²	.1	9.1	-3.8	3.2	2.8	5.4	1.5	2.0	1.5
Oranges, including tangerines ¹	4.3	4.5	.2	3.3	4.6	3.7	2.4	.5	1.9
Other fresh fruits ²	-1.3	1.3	-3.0	5.7	-2.9	6.2	-.5	-3.8	-2.7
Fresh vegetables	-4.0	1.2	2.4	-1.2	1.7	4.6	.4	-5.0	.9
Potatoes	-16.9	5.4	7.4	-7.4	7.2	-1.8	-.1	5.2	4.5
Lettuce	9.8	-7.4	.0	-3.2	2.0	4.4	8.6	-16.9	1.2
Tomatoes	3.2	-10.5	1.3	4.8	-.2	16.5	-10.3	-4.7	-1.5
Other fresh vegetables	-5.5	6.9	1.9	-.7	.6	2.3	2.6	-4.6	.5
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	-.3	-1.0	7.0	.1	.3	.4	-.2	.1	1.0
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	1.0	-1.7	5.7	.5	2.2	-.2	-.5	.4	1.0
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	.6	-2.6	8.3	1.6	1.2	.5	1.6	.9	1.4
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	1.6	-1.4	4.9	-.5	2.8	.0	-2.0	.5	.6
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	-3.3	.2	9.8	-1.4	-2.4	1.5	-.4	.6	1.1
Frozen vegetables ¹	-3.5	.0	9.1	-2.2	-2.2	.9	-.8	1.1	1.4
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	.5	-.7	6.0	1.6	.0	.2	1.1	-1.7	.6
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	.1	-2.5	13.8	1.1	-1.0	4.6	-.2	-3.7	-.8
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	-.9	-1.2	5.8	-.2	-1.4	.7	.3	-.9	2.1
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	-1.2	-1.9	4.3	.7	-.5	.1	.7	-.5	1.9
Carbonated drinks	.5	-1.5	6.3	.0	-2.2	1.4	.3	.2	3.6
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	.8	-.3	13.1	-1.0	2.9	2.3	.3	.9	.9
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	-3.0	-2.2	2.5	1.2	.5	-1.0	1.0	-.9	.7
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	-.4	.8	10.5	-2.7	-4.3	2.6	-.7	-2.0	2.7
Coffee	-2.8	2.5	19.3	-4.3	-7.6	3.6	-1.5	-3.1	3.3
Roasted coffee ¹	-2.1	3.4	20.9	-4.5	-9.0	4.2	-.3	-3.4	3.6
Instant and freeze dried coffee ¹	-5.0	1.1	10.1	-3.9	-1.5	.2	-4.7	-2.0	2.9
Other beverage materials including tea ²	.9	-.7	2.2	-.1	.6	1.0	.5	-.1	1.6
Other food at home	-.1	.1	5.5	2.0	-.4	1.5	1.0	-.3	.3
Sugar and sweets	2.8	2.2	3.8	1.1	-2.6	1.1	2.6	-.7	-.1
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	3.8	6.8	3.9	-1.3	-9.2	.2	3.1	-2.5	3.5
Candy and chewing gum ²	2.8	1.3	3.1	1.5	-.6	1.8	2.9	-.6	-1.4
Other sweets ²	1.8	.9	6.2	2.3	-2.0	-.2	1.2	.7	1.3
Fats and oils	-4.5	1.6	13.5	1.7	-2.4	1.0	-.6	-1.8	1.4
Butter and margarine ²	-7.7	9.3	11.1	-.5	-.6	11.6	.3	-3.7	3.7
Butter ¹	-11.5	21.9	1.9	-2.6	.9	22.5	-.5	-6.3	4.4
Margarine ¹	-4.8	1.2	20.3	1.6	-2.5	2.6	1.7	.4	1.9
Salad dressing ²	.6	1.8	7.9	.2	-1.7	-4.3	1.6	-2.1	.3
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	-5.5	-3.0	18.5	4.0	-3.8	-2.5	-2.5	-.4	.6
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	-1.0	-4.1	27.2	13.8	-7.5	-3.6	-3.7	-1.4	-1.5
Other foods	.0	-.5	4.5	2.2	.2	1.7	1.0	.0	.2
Soups	-2.2	-1.5	2.5	.4	.0	-.6	1.5	4.2	.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	-.8	-1.3	3.0	.2	-1.0	1.9	-.3	-.6	-1.3
Snacks	1.5	.3	7.4	3.7	.9	1.8	1.9	-.9	.2
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	2.0	-1.0	5.1	2.6	.2	2.2	1.4	1.0	2.9
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	3.2	-.3	9.6	.8	.7	4.8	2.7	2.8	2.0
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	-1.4	-2.6	.4	6.5	-1.8	.2	2.5	-4.5	2.5
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	3.6	-.6	2.9	3.1	.4	1.7	1.2	-.1	1.7
Other condiments ¹	-2.0	7.7	10.2	2.0	-2.8	1.8	2.8	-1.7	6.5
Baby food ²	-1.2	-.9	7.3	2.6	.1	2.1	-.5	1.6	1.2
Other miscellaneous foods ²	-1.1	.0	3.2	2.5	.5	1.6	.8	-.5	-.7
Prepared salads ^{1 3}	1.6	-.1	3.1	2.2	3.0	3.9	3.8	2.3	-.6
Food away from home	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	.6
Full service meals and snacks ²	1.8	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.4	.6
Limited service meals and snacks ²	1.8	1.0	3.1	2.6	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.4	.6
Food at employee sites and schools ²	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.4	2.5	1.8	5.0	2.5	.3
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1 4}	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.6	2.1	2.3	4.6	2.1	-.1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ²	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.6	1.2	.5	2.2	3.8	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Other food away from home ²	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.1	0.4	0.3
Alcoholic beverages	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.3	.5	1.4	.5
Alcoholic beverages at home	1.5	.1	.3	1.1	1.5	.7	-.1	.8	.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.3	.7	1.1	1.9	.0
Distilled spirits at home	1.8	-.5	.1	.2	1.6	.9	-.4	.3	.5
Whiskey at home ¹	2.6	-1.3	3.2	.0	2.6	1.5	.0	-.4	.7
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ¹	2.1	.1	-1.0	.5	1.1	.8	-.7	1.2	-.2
Wine at home	.0	-1.2	-1.2	.8	.5	.6	-1.2	-.3	1.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.4	2.3	.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.3	.7
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	2.5	1.6	1.3	3.2	2.4	2.0	.8	2.2	.2
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	1.7	1.1	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.6	.2
Housing	-.3	.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.1	3.0	.8
Shelter	.3	.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	.6
Rent of primary residence ⁵	.7	.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.0	.5
Lodging away from home ²	-5.0	2.5	2.0	.7	1.2	6.3	1.9	3.3	7.9
Housing at school, excluding board ^{5 6}	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	.1
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	-5.7	2.0	1.5	-.2	.6	7.3	1.6	3.3	9.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	.7	.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.6	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	.7	.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.6	.4
Tenants' and household insurance ²	3.2	1.9	2.6	3.4	2.6	5.6	1.9	.0	.0
Fuels and utilities	-3.0	1.8	2.4	.4	2.7	3.0	-3.3	2.7	1.8
Household energy	-4.9	.8	1.8	-1.1	2.4	2.5	-5.4	2.5	2.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	2.5	13.5	14.3	-1.4	2.9	-13.7	-23.2	7.9	4.5
Fuel oil	6.5	16.5	18.0	3.6	-1.8	-19.1	-31.4	12.7	3.1
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁷	-4.2	7.9	6.8	-11.7	14.0	-4.6	-11.6	2.8	6.0
Energy services ⁵	-5.4	-.1	.8	-1.1	2.4	3.7	-4.3	2.2	1.9
Electricity ⁵	-.5	.7	2.2	-.5	3.2	3.1	-1.2	.7	1.6
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	-18.1	-2.8	-3.7	-2.9	-.1	5.8	-14.9	7.8	3.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	5.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	3.6	4.6	3.8	3.4	1.1
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁵	6.9	6.8	5.3	6.7	3.8	5.6	4.3	3.9	1.3
Garbage and trash collection ⁸	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	.7
Household furnishings and operations	-1.1	-2.5	1.0	.0	-1.4	-.9	-.1	-1.1	.7
Window and floor coverings and other linens ²	-3.2	-7.0	.3	-3.9	-3.6	-3.6	-.5	-5.1	2.2
Floor coverings ²	-2.7	-3.6	1.3	-3.8	-2.9	.8	.9	1.4	-1.5
Window coverings ²	-6.2	-8.2	.8	1.1	-1.1	-2.3	-4.0	.8	-.9
Other linens ²	-1.5	-7.4	-.3	-6.3	-5.0	-5.2	.3	-9.6	5.0
Furniture and bedding	.0	-4.5	2.0	-.4	-2.3	-1.6	-.8	-2.8	.8
Bedroom furniture	-2.4	-1.7	2.2	-2.9	-.9	-2.4	.4	-3.6	.3
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ²	1.9	-3.6	1.9	.1	-.7	-1.9	-2.3	-.6	1.0
Other furniture ²	-.8	-11.4	2.0	2.9	-8.7	.8	.9	-7.2	1.3
Infants' furniture ^{1 4}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Appliances ²	-2.6	-4.1	1.5	1.9	-3.8	-5.2	-3.4	-4.4	2.7
Major appliances ²	-2.9	-4.7	3.2	3.9	-5.8	-6.9	-4.1	-5.9	1.3
Laundry equipment ¹	-3.3	-6.1	4.0	7.8	-9.1	-7.4	-4.3	-4.9	2.5
Other appliances ²	-2.1	-3.2	-1.0	-.8	-.9	-3.1	-2.6	-3.7	3.4
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	-3.5	-4.7	-3.9	-2.4	-4.5	-3.9	-2.5	-3.7	2.1
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	-5.1	-6.8	-6.7	-3.7	-7.1	-5.8	-4.5	-5.2	.6
Indoor plants and flowers ⁹	-2.9	-1.0	1.3	-.5	-.7	1.9	1.7	-1.1	3.5
Dishes and flatware ²	-2.3	-7.6	-6.6	-3.5	-3.2	-6.7	3.3	-7.2	7.3
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	.3	.7	.6	.1	-2.2	-3.7	-5.0	.1	1.2
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ²	-1.5	-2.1	.7	.3	-.7	.1	-.8	-.4	.2
Tools, hardware and supplies ²	-2.5	-.9	2.6	1.0	.4	.8	-2.5	-1.1	.5
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	-1.1	-2.7	.0	-.1	-1.1	-.3	.0	.0	.0
Housekeeping supplies	.3	.2	3.2	.4	-1.0	-.8	.0	-.7	-.1
Household cleaning products ²	1.4	-1.6	3.2	-.8	-2.3	-.9	.0	.3	-.6
Household paper products ²	.7	3.3	2.7	2.3	.6	-.7	.5	-.3	-.2
Miscellaneous household products ²	-1.4	.0	3.6	.2	-.7	-.7	-.3	-2.1	.4
Household operations ²	-.3	.3	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.4	2.9	.1
Domestic services ²	.4	1.0	.1	1.7	3.2	1.2	.8	1.1	-
Gardening and lawn care services ²	-	-.6	1.5	1.9	.9	4.4	2.5	2.6	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	-2.2	-0.2	0.7	2.9	0.2	2.1	12.9	6.6	-4.2
Repair of household items ²	3.3	-	-	4.3	3.5	4.0	2.3	5.0	.1
Apparel	1.9	-1.1	4.6	1.8	.6	-2.0	-.9	-.1	2.8
Men's and boys' apparel	-.1	-.8	5.7	2.2	.9	-3.0	1.2	-2.9	6.2
Men's apparel	.5	-.7	5.6	1.2	.7	-3.0	1.1	-3.2	8.0
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	-2.0	.0	.0	-1.2	2.5	-7.1	-4.0	.4	9.7
Men's furnishings	1.6	1.2	6.9	4.3	1.7	-2.4	2.8	-6.4	6.6
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	1.8	-3.6	7.5	-1.0	.0	-4.5	.3	-.8	6.6
Men's pants and shorts	-.4	.8	5.9	2.5	-.9	1.1	3.6	-4.1	10.8
Boys' apparel	-2.3	-1.4	6.4	6.1	1.6	-2.7	1.3	-1.8	-1.1
Women's and girls' apparel	2.7	-2.4	4.9	1.0	1.8	-3.6	-2.2	.3	2.3
Women's apparel	2.9	-2.1	4.0	1.1	3.2	-3.5	-2.2	.3	3.0
Women's outerwear	4.8	-1.6	4.2	3.1	6.9	3.6	-6.2	-4.8	2.3
Women's dresses	1.3	-5.3	3.9	2.2	7.1	1.6	-9.5	3.9	5.9
Women's suits and separates ²	1.6	-3.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	-8.2	-1.5	-.1	4.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ²	5.4	1.7	8.3	-1.0	1.9	-.3	1.0	.5	.2
Girls' apparel	1.6	-3.6	9.3	.3	-5.1	-4.0	-2.4	.5	-1.1
Footwear	3.5	-1.5	1.3	4.4	-1.0	2.8	-1.0	1.4	-.9
Men's footwear	1.7	-.8	2.7	4.0	-.6	1.8	-1.4	1.3	1.9
Boys' and girls' footwear	1.6	.6	1.6	3.3	1.8	6.1	-2.6	2.6	-2.0
Women's footwear	5.8	-2.9	.1	5.3	-2.6	1.7	.1	.7	-2.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	.1	-.1	4.9	1.4	-1.7	.4	.1	-2.5	.1
Jewelry and watches ⁷	1.9	5.4	7.0	-.9	-.3	-4.3	-.7	4.6	8.1
Watches ⁷	-2.7	-.7	1.3	4.6	.6	-1.0	.8	2.5	6.9
Jewelry ⁷	2.6	6.5	7.8	-2.9	-.7	-5.1	-1.0	5.8	8.7
Transportation	14.4	5.3	5.2	1.6	.5	-6.2	-4.1	2.5	1.5
Private transportation	15.3	5.3	5.3	1.5	.5	-6.4	-4.4	2.8	1.4
New and used motor vehicles ²	5.5	.6	2.8	-.1	.7	-.9	.1	-1.0	.8
New vehicles	4.9	-.2	3.2	1.6	.4	.5	.2	.3	1.2
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	4.9	-.2	3.2	1.6	.4	.6	.2	.3	1.1
New cars ¹	3.6	-1.1	4.0	1.1	-.6	-.1	-.4	-.2	1.3
New trucks ^{1 8}	6.6	1.0	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.3	.7	.6	.9
Used cars and trucks	9.2	3.7	4.0	-2.0	2.0	-4.2	.4	-3.5	.3
Leased cars and trucks ¹⁰	.0	-4.3	-2.9	-4.0	-3.2	-.1	.3	-2.8	1.8
Car and truck rental ²	6.3	-.7	-.5	.9	1.0	.0	-8.5	10.5	-5.1
Motor fuel	50.7	13.9	10.3	1.7	-1.0	-20.8	-19.9	9.1	3.1
Gasoline (all types)	53.5	13.8	9.9	1.7	-1.0	-21.0	-19.7	9.1	3.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ¹	55.2	14.1	10.0	1.6	-1.2	-21.6	-20.6	9.5	3.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{1 11}	50.9	13.4	9.9	1.8	-.8	-19.6	-17.0	9.1	3.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ¹	47.5	12.8	9.9	2.3	-.1	-18.3	-14.5	7.1	3.5
Other motor fuels ²	9.2	15.7	19.3	1.6	-2.1	-11.9	-30.4	4.7	3.5
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	1.3	3.3	5.9	.9	-2.1	-.7	-.3	-1.0	.4
Tires	1.3	4.1	6.5	.2	-3.7	-1.9	-.6	-1.9	.7
Vehicle accessories other than tires ²	1.3	1.9	5.0	2.3	1.4	1.7	.3	.3	-.1
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ¹	1.8	.7	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.5	.7	.1	.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ¹	-1.9	6.4	13.9	2.8	-.2	2.4	-.7	1.2	-2.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	.6
Motor vehicle body work	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.9	.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	2.3	.9	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.2	.8	1.5	1.0
Motor vehicle repair ²	2.7	2.7	2.2	.7	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.2	.0
Motor vehicle insurance	4.7	4.4	3.4	4.7	3.3	4.7	5.7	7.0	1.2
Motor vehicle fees ²	10.9	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.6	.3	2.4	1.9	.3
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{2 5}	14.2	1.4	1.3	-.5	1.1	-1.0	3.0	1.3	.8
Parking and other fees ²	5.4	1.4	3.0	6.4	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.6	-.4
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	6.4	1.4	3.8	8.4	2.8	2.7	2.1	3.2	.5
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	.3	-.4	.6	-2.1	-3.5
Public transportation	3.2	4.9	3.8	2.4	-.1	-2.9	-1.0	-2.3	3.0
Airline fares	4.3	5.8	4.5	2.1	-1.4	-4.7	-3.0	-4.7	5.7
Other intercity transportation	-4.1	3.0	-.5	1.3	.8	-.7	2.2	1.9	-2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Intercity bus fare ^{1 3}	0.4	6.1	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Intercity train fare ^{1 3}	-2.3	8.9	-6.7	9.4	-3.9	3.8	-3.7	6.5	-3.8
Ship fare ^{1 2}	-3.5	-3.3	1.1	-3.1	1.7	-1.9	6.2	2.7	-2.3
Intracity transportation	5.0	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.4	1.1	2.5	.9	.3
Intracity mass transit ^{1 12}	-	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.9	1.1	2.8	.9	.4
Medical care	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	1.1
Medical care commodities	3.3	2.9	3.2	1.7	.3	4.8	1.5	4.7	1.2
Medicinal drugs ¹²	-	3.1	3.4	1.6	.4	5.0	1.7	4.8	1.2
Prescription drugs ⁵	4.4	4.1	4.1	1.9	.8	6.4	2.4	6.2	1.5
Nonprescription drugs ¹²	-	-1.0	.1	.7	-1.3	-2	-1.3	-.6	.3
Medical equipment and supplies ¹²	-	-.1	-.4	1.9	-1.6	.9	-1.8	.3	.8
Medical care services	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.9	1.1
Professional services	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.1	.4
Physicians' services ⁵	2.5	3.4	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.4	3.8	.2
Dental services ⁵	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.8	2.7	.4
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁷	1.7	.3	.7	.3	1.2	2.6	-.6	1.4	.6
Services by other medical professionals ^{5 7}	1.8	1.8	1.3	.8	2.1	2.0	-.3	2.2	1.0
Hospital and related services	7.1	6.7	5.3	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.3	2.0
Hospital services ^{5 13}	7.7	7.6	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.4	2.1
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 5 13}	7.7	9.2	6.2	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.2	4.9	1.8
Outpatient hospital services ^{1 5 7}	8.2	5.1	5.0	5.5	3.8	4.5	3.4	3.3	2.1
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{5 13}	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	1.2
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁴	1.6	1.5	1.9	.9	.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	-.5
Health insurance ⁴	-3.0	-4.0	6.1	9.9	.9	-.5	3.8	5.6	.8
Recreation ²	-.4	-.8	1.0	.8	.4	.0	.7	.8	1.6
Video and audio ²	-1.7	-2.7	1.1	.3	.5	-.3	.5	1.5	2.4
Televisions	-27.4	-19.1	-17.1	-17.5	-13.9	-16.7	-13.8	-24.5	4.3
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁸	2.3	.3	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.2	1.8	4.7	2.4
Other video equipment ²	-10.0	-13.5	-10.9	-12.0	-7.1	-.8	-4.0	-3.0	2.2
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ²	-3.3	-2.7	7.1	-3.4	-5.3	-3.0	3.5	-3.2	2.4
Video discs and other media ^{1 2}	-8.3	-7.6	-1.1	-6.4	-9.9	-6.3	3.7	-8.6	5.4
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1 2}	-.7	1.3	15.0	-.5	-.6	1.4	2.8	3.7	.0
Audio equipment	-4.8	-4.0	-6.2	-6.3	-3.8	-7.3	-2.3	-6.4	.0
Audio discs, tapes and other media ²	-9.0	-3.0	-3.1	-.9	2.4	-3.6	.0	-4.8	1.7
Pets, pet products and services ²	1.8	1.2	3.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	.4	1.3	.2
Pets and pet products	.9	-.7	2.9	1.0	.3	.3	-1.8	.7	-.4
Pet food ^{1 2}	1.0	-.1	3.6	2.9	1.1	.4	-1.5	-.1	.1
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	.6	-2.4	2.2	-2.4	-.7	.4	-2.4	1.5	-.9
Pet services including veterinary ²	3.1	4.7	4.9	2.4	2.9	2.7	4.2	2.2	1.1
Pet services ^{1 2}	1.3	2.0	4.5	2.2	3.0	1.8	3.1	1.3	.2
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	3.9	4.8	4.6	2.4	3.2	2.9	4.6	2.3	1.2
Sporting goods	-1.1	-.5	.0	1.0	-1.5	-2.2	-.9	-1.4	.0
Sports vehicles including bicycles	-.2	2.1	3.7	1.6	-.6	-1.1	-1.0	1.1	-.7
Sports equipment	-2.3	-3.5	-4.5	.4	-2.5	-3.1	-.8	-4.2	.8
Photography ²	.5	-3.5	2.3	-3.6	-.9	.0	-2.1	2.1	.1
Photographic equipment and supplies	-2.2	-10.3	.0	-7.6	-3.9	-2.2	-6.2	4.4	.5
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	2.9	-.6	7.7	5.0	3.5	23.4	-4.1	-	-
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	-3.8	-13.6	-1.7	-8.9	-5.6	-6.1	-6.5	4.2	.5
Photographers and film processing ²	2.7	1.5	3.9	.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	.5	-.2
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	2.5	-1.6	5.0	.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	-1.0	-1.0
Film processing ^{1 2}	3.9	3.4	3.3	.3	1.4	3.8	2.4	.8	-.2
Other recreational goods ²	-3.2	-3.6	-3.2	-4.1	-4.5	-3.8	-5.7	-7.3	1.3
Toys	-6.2	-4.8	-4.7	-5.9	-5.3	-5.4	-7.8	-8.7	1.5
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2} ..	-2.9	-4.8	-1.6	-2.7	-2.2	-2.9	-5.2	-8.0	2.6
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ²	4.6	1.7	4.1	3.0	-4.4	.1	2.0	-1.8	-1.3
Music instruments and accessories ²	1.0	-1.2	-1.2	.8	1.5	2.4	-.9	1.6	1.8
Other recreation services ²	.2	.9	.7	2.3	1.1	.8	2.8	2.1	2.1
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ²	-1.7	.3	1.8	.4	1.6	.4	.5	3.1	1.0
Admissions	.9	1.3	-.3	4.2	1.3	.7	4.4	1.9	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	0.8	1.6	-0.1	3.7	1.3	0.4	4.4	2.5	0.7
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	1.0	.8	-.6	6.2	2.3	2.7	5.0	2.5	7.7
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁷	2.7	1.1	.5	3.4	.3	2.0	3.2	.5	1.8
Recreational reading materials	2.8	-.5	.4	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.9	.8	-.9
Newspapers and magazines ²	4.9	-.2	2.9	6.2	5.5	4.8	.5	3.9	.2
Recreational books ²	.2	-1.3	-2.5	-2.1	-.3	-.9	3.7	-3.3	-2.5
Education and communication ²	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	.4	1.4	-.2	-.2
Education ²	4.7	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.7	.0
Educational books and supplies	6.9	3.5	5.2	7.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	5.5	-.6
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	4.5	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.6	.0
College tuition and fees	6.0	4.1	6.0	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.3	-.4
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	.0
Child care and nursery school ⁹	2.3	3.7	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	4.1	2.9	.9
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	3.8	4.1	5.6	2.9	3.0	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.7
Communication ²	.1	-1.1	-1.1	-.6	-.2	-2.0	-.6	-2.6	-.3
Postage and delivery services ²	5.0	2.0	4.3	3.8	6.2	3.8	.1	.3	3.2
Postage	5.2	1.4	3.9	3.8	6.4	4.1	.0	.4	3.1
Delivery services ²	1.6	12.7	11.4	5.0	3.2	1.1	.8	-2.0	4.9
Information and information processing ²	-.2	-1.2	-1.4	-.8	-.5	-2.2	-.6	-2.7	-.5
Telephone services ²	1.0	-.9	-.3	.3	.0	-2.1	.7	-2.8	-.7
Wireless telephone services ²	-1.1	-3.6	-2.3	-.8	-2.0	-4.0	.0	-4.2	-1.6
Land-line telephone services ¹²	-	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.2	.9	1.4
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁴	-4.9	-2.0	-4.5	-3.3	-1.6	-2.5	-3.5	-2.6	.0
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ³	-11.9	-5.6	-12.5	-8.7	-6.6	-10.5	-6.3	-5.7	.0
Computer software and accessories ²	-2.5	-10.5	-1.4	-7.2	-7.1	-1.2	-1.2	-11.0	1.7
Internet services and electronic information providers ²	-.3	1.0	-.5	-.3	1.5	1.6	-1.5	.1	-.2
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ²	-3.4	-3.7	-5.9	-4.7	-5.1	-9.9	-15.2	-5.0	.5
Other goods and services	8.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	.2
Tobacco and smoking products	30.1	5.6	2.3	1.9	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.6	.2
Cigarettes ²	30.5	5.7	2.2	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6	.1
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ²	22.1	4.3	4.2	1.4	3.4	1.4	1.5	3.3	.8
Personal care	1.5	.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	.2
Personal care products	.5	-1.0	.1	.2	.8	.3	.1	-.3	.0
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ²	-.1	-1.1	-1.6	.4	.8	-.3	.0	-.4	.9
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	1.2	-.8	1.8	-.1	.8	1.0	.1	-.1	-1.1
Personal care services	.9	.8	.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.9	.3
Haircuts and other personal care services ²	.9	.8	.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.9	.3
Miscellaneous personal services	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.6	.6
Legal services ⁷	3.1	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.7	1.4	2.9	4.1	1.3
Funeral expenses ⁷	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.2	2.4	1.8	.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services ²	2.3	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.2	2.2	3.0	2.6	.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ²	4.1	2.5	5.2	1.3	3.5	1.8	2.2	1.8	.6
Financial services ⁷	1.7	.8	7.1	2.6	2.6	3.5	2.7	5.5	.4
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	1.6	1.8	7.3	3.9	4.7	.1	.5	5.1	.3
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	1.6	2.1	5.7	1.8	3.4	6.1	3.7	5.4	.2
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	.6	-1.8	-1.0	-.6	-2.2	-.6	-4.7	-.9	-1.0
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ¹	1.7	-.8	.6	.0	-1.2	.0	-3.0	1.8	-1.8
Infants' equipment ^{1 4}	-	-	-3.6	-3.7	-1.4	-.7	-3.6	-7.1	-1.8
Special aggregate indexes									
Commodities	5.5	2.0	4.2	1.0	.2	-2.0	-2.1	.4	1.1
Commodities less food and beverages	9.4	2.3	4.0	.5	-.3	-5.2	-4.1	.7	1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	14.8	4.4	5.5	1.2	-.1	-7.3	-6.3	2.9	1.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	19.8	6.2	5.8	1.1	-.3	-8.9	-8.0	3.9	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Feb. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Special aggregate indexes									
Durables	2.5	-0.9	1.6	-0.6	-0.8	-2.0	-0.8	-2.0	0.8
Services	.9	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.1	.8
Rent of shelter ⁶	.3	.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	.6
Transportation services	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.8	1.3
Other services	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.4	.6
All items less food	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	.3	.7	2.5	.9
All items less shelter	3.9	2.0	3.5	1.5	1.0	-.3	-.5	1.3	1.0
All items less medical care	2.7	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.5	.6	.6	1.9	.9
Commodities less food	9.0	2.2	3.9	.6	-.2	-5.0	-3.9	.8	1.4
Nondurables less food	13.8	4.2	5.2	1.3	.0	-6.7	-5.8	2.8	1.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	17.9	5.7	5.4	1.1	-.1	-8.0	-7.2	3.7	1.4
Nondurables	6.6	3.0	5.0	1.5	.5	-2.0	-2.6	1.2	1.1
Apparel less footwear	1.6	-1.0	5.4	1.1	1.0	-3.2	-.9	-.6	3.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.0
Services less medical care services	.7	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.0	.8
Energy	18.2	7.7	6.6	.5	.5	-10.6	-12.6	5.4	2.5
All items less energy	1.4	.9	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	.8
All items less food and energy	1.8	.8	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	.8
Commodities less food and energy commodities	3.0	-.4	2.2	.3	-.1	-.8	-.4	-.6	1.0
Energy commodities	46.5	13.9	10.6	1.5	-.8	-20.5	-20.0	9.0	3.2
Services less energy services	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.1	.7
Domestically produced farm food	-2.7	2.0	6.0	1.5	.5	4.1	-.4	-2.3	.4
Utilities and public transportation	-.8	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	-.8	.9	1.4

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator.

All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1913	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1
1914	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2
1915	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4
1916	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6
1917	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.8
1918	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6
1919	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.0
1920	19.4	19.6	19.8	20.4	20.7	21.0	20.9	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.5
1921	19.1	18.5	18.4	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4
1922	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.0
1923	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4
1924	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4
1925	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.1	18.0
1926	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8
1927	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4
1928	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2
1929	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3
1930	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.2
1931	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.7
1932	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2
1933	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2
1934	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.5
1935	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9
1936	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
1937	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5
1938	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1
1939	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0
1940	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2
1941	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.5
1942	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.0
1943	17.0	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
1944	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9
1945	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3
1946	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.9	20.3	20.5	20.9	21.5	21.6
1947	21.6	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.6	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.6
1948	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.2
1949	24.2	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.9	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.8
1950	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.1
1951	25.5	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6
1952	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9
1953	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.1	27.0
1954	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9	27.0	26.9
1955	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.0
1956	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.8
1957	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.6
1958	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1
1959	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.5
1960	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0
1961	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2
1962	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6
1963	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.1
1964	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4
1965	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.9	32.0
1966	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.1
1967	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.1
1968	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.6	35.7
1969	35.8	36.0	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
	1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	-	-	10.0	-	-
1914	-	-	10.1	1.0	1.0
1915	-	-	10.2	2.0	1.0
1916	-	-	11.0	11.5	7.8
1917	-	-	12.9	19.0	17.3
1918	-	-	15.1	20.3	17.1
1919	-	-	17.4	14.5	15.2
1920	-	-	20.1	2.6	15.5
1921	-	-	18.0	-10.8	-10.4
1922	-	-	16.9	-2.3	-6.1
1923	-	-	17.2	2.4	1.8
1924	-	-	17.2	.0	.0
1925	-	-	17.6	3.4	2.3
1926	-	-	17.8	-1.1	1.1
1927	-	-	17.5	-2.2	-1.7
1928	-	-	17.2	-1.1	-1.7
1929	-	-	17.2	.6	.0
1930	-	-	16.8	-6.4	-2.3
1931	-	-	15.3	-9.3	-8.9
1932	-	-	13.7	-10.2	-10.5
1933	-	-	13.0	.0	-5.1
1934	-	-	13.5	2.3	3.8
1935	-	-	13.8	3.0	2.2
1936	-	-	13.9	1.4	.7
1937	-	-	14.4	2.8	3.6
1938	-	-	14.2	-2.8	-1.4
1939	-	-	14.0	-.7	-1.4
1940	-	-	14.1	1.4	.7
1941	-	-	14.8	9.2	5.0
1942	-	-	16.4	9.7	10.8
1943	-	-	17.4	2.9	6.1
1944	-	-	17.7	2.3	1.7
1945	-	-	18.1	2.2	2.3
1946	-	-	19.6	18.0	8.3
1947	-	-	22.5	9.3	14.8
1948	-	-	24.2	2.5	7.6
1949	-	-	24.0	-1.7	-.8
1950	-	-	24.2	5.5	.8
1951	-	-	26.1	6.0	7.9
1952	-	-	26.7	1.1	2.3
1953	-	-	26.9	.4	.7
1954	-	-	27.0	-.4	.4
1955	-	-	26.9	.4	-.4
1956	-	-	27.3	3.0	1.5
1957	-	-	28.3	2.9	3.7
1958	-	-	29.1	1.7	2.8
1959	-	-	29.3	1.4	.7
1960	-	-	29.8	1.7	1.7
1961	-	-	30.1	.7	1.0
1962	-	-	30.4	1.3	1.0
1963	-	-	30.8	1.6	1.3
1964	-	-	31.2	1.0	1.3
1965	-	-	31.7	1.9	1.6
1966	-	-	32.6	3.4	2.8
1967	-	-	33.6	3.0	3.1
1968	-	-	35.0	4.7	4.2
1969	-	-	36.9	6.2	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1970	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.0
1971	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3
1972	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7
1973	42.9	43.2	43.6	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.5	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.2	46.5
1974	46.9	47.5	48.0	48.3	48.8	49.3	49.7	50.3	50.9	51.4	51.8	52.2
1975	52.4	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.5	53.9	54.5	54.7	54.9	55.3	55.6	55.8
1976	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.7	57.9	58.2	58.3	58.5
1977	58.9	59.5	59.8	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.8	61.9	62.2	62.5
1978	62.8	63.2	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.6	66.0	66.4	66.8	67.4	67.7	68.1
1979	68.7	69.5	70.3	71.1	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.4	75.1	75.7	76.4	77.2
1980	78.3	79.4	80.5	81.4	82.3	83.2	83.3	83.8	84.6	85.3	86.1	86.9
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.4
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.6	135.2	135.4	135.8	135.9
1992	136.0	136.4	137.0	137.3	137.6	138.1	138.4	138.8	139.1	139.6	139.8	139.8
1993	140.3	140.7	141.1	141.6	141.9	142.0	142.1	142.4	142.6	143.3	143.4	143.3
1994	143.6	144.0	144.4	144.7	144.9	145.4	145.8	146.5	146.9	147.0	147.3	147.2
1995	147.8	148.3	148.7	149.3	149.6	149.9	149.9	150.2	150.6	151.0	150.9	150.9
1996	151.7	152.2	152.9	153.6	154.0	154.1	154.3	154.5	155.1	155.5	155.9	155.9
1997	156.3	156.8	157.0	157.2	157.2	157.4	157.5	157.8	158.3	158.5	158.5	158.2
1998	158.4	158.5	158.7	159.1	159.5	159.7	159.8	160.0	160.2	160.6	160.7	160.7
1999	161.0	161.1	161.4	162.7	162.8	162.8	163.3	163.8	164.7	165.0	165.1	165.1
2000	165.6	166.5	167.9	168.0	168.2	169.2	169.4	169.3	170.4	170.6	170.9	170.7
2001	171.7	172.4	172.6	173.5	174.4	174.6	173.8	173.8	174.8	174.0	173.7	172.9
2002	173.2	173.7	174.7	175.8	175.8	175.9	176.1	176.6	177.0	177.3	177.4	177.0
2003	177.7	179.2	180.3	179.8	179.4	179.6	179.6	180.3	181.0	180.7	180.2	179.9
2004	180.9	181.9	182.9	183.5	184.7	185.3	184.9	185.0	185.4	186.5	186.8	186.0
2005	186.3	187.3	188.6	190.2	190.0	190.1	191.0	192.1	195.0	195.2	193.4	192.5
2006	194.0	194.2	195.3	197.2	198.2	198.6	199.2	199.6	198.4	197.0	196.8	197.2
2007	197.559	198.544	200.612	202.130	203.661	203.906	203.700	203.199	203.889	204.338	205.891	205.777
2008	206.744	207.254	209.147	210.698	212.788	215.223	216.304	215.247	214.935	212.182	207.296	204.813
2009	205.700	206.708	207.218	207.925	208.774	210.972	210.526	211.156	211.322	211.549	212.003	211.703
2010	212.568	212.544	213.525	213.958	214.124	213.839	213.898	214.205	214.306	214.623	214.750	215.262
2011	216.400	217.535	220.024	221.743	222.954	222.522	222.686	223.326	223.688	223.043	222.813	222.166
2012	223.216	224.317	226.304	227.012	226.600	226.036	225.568	227.056	228.184	227.974	226.595	225.889
2013	226.520	228.677	229.323	228.949	229.399	230.002	230.084	230.359	230.537	229.735	229.133	229.174
2014	230.040	230.871	232.560	233.443	234.216	234.702	234.525	234.030	234.170	233.229	231.551	229.909
2015	228.294	229.421	231.055	231.520	232.908	233.804	233.806	233.366	232.661	232.373	231.721	230.791
2016	231.061	230.972	232.209	233.438	234.436	235.289	234.771	234.904	235.495	235.732	235.215	235.390
2017	236.854	237.477	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
	1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	-	-	39.0	5.5	5.7
1971	-	-	40.7	3.3	4.4
1972	-	-	42.1	3.4	3.4
1973	-	-	44.7	8.9	6.2
1974	-	-	49.6	12.3	11.0
1975	-	-	54.1	6.9	9.1
1976	-	-	57.2	4.8	5.7
1977	-	-	60.9	6.8	6.5
1978	-	-	65.6	9.0	7.7
1979	-	-	73.1	13.4	11.4
1980	-	-	82.9	12.6	13.4
1981	-	-	91.4	8.6	10.3
1982	-	-	96.9	3.8	6.0
1983	-	-	99.8	3.3	3.0
1984	102.1	104.4	103.3	3.6	3.5
1985	106.0	107.8	106.9	3.6	3.5
1986	108.2	109.0	108.6	.6	1.6
1987	111.2	113.7	112.5	4.5	3.6
1988	115.5	118.4	117.0	4.4	4.0
1989	121.3	123.9	122.6	4.5	4.8
1990	127.1	131.0	129.0	6.1	5.2
1991	133.3	135.2	134.3	2.8	4.1
1992	137.1	139.3	138.2	2.9	2.9
1993	141.3	142.9	142.1	2.5	2.8
1994	144.5	146.8	145.6	2.7	2.5
1995	148.9	150.6	149.8	2.5	2.9
1996	153.1	155.2	154.1	3.3	2.9
1997	157.0	158.1	157.6	1.5	2.3
1998	159.0	160.3	159.7	1.6	1.3
1999	162.0	164.5	163.2	2.7	2.2
2000	167.6	170.2	168.9	3.4	3.5
2001	173.2	173.8	173.5	1.3	2.7
2002	174.9	176.9	175.9	2.4	1.4
2003	179.3	180.3	179.8	1.6	2.2
2004	183.2	185.8	184.5	3.4	2.6
2005	188.8	193.2	191.0	3.5	3.5
2006	196.3	198.0	197.1	2.4	3.2
2007	201.069	204.466	202.767	4.3	2.9
2008	210.309	211.796	211.053	-.5	4.1
2009	207.883	211.377	209.630	3.4	-.7
2010	213.426	214.507	213.967	1.7	2.1
2011	220.196	222.954	221.575	3.2	3.6
2012	225.581	226.878	226.229	1.7	2.1
2013	228.812	229.837	229.324	1.5	1.4
2014	232.639	232.902	232.771	.3	1.5
2015	231.167	232.453	231.810	.4	-.4
2016	232.901	235.251	234.076	2.0	1.0
2017	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
All items	211.703	215.262	222.166	225.889	229.174	229.909	230.791	235.390	237.477
All items (1967=100)	630.600	641.200	661.766	672.854	682.639	684.828	687.456	701.154	707.371
Food and beverages	217.186	220.508	230.642	234.618	237.159	245.124	246.807	246.200	247.585
Food	216.679	220.062	230.624	234.563	236.986	245.277	246.953	246.081	247.498
Food at home	212.041	215.748	228.925	231.803	232.795	241.683	240.433	235.574	236.915
Cereals and bakery products	251.570	251.419	266.752	268.730	270.252	271.629	274.477	272.668	272.837
Cereals and cereal products	220.044	217.960	233.774	232.390	231.576	230.665	233.179	229.721	229.915
Flour and prepared flour mixes	218.595	216.090	242.361	247.489	240.702	237.336	231.783	227.370	235.533
Breakfast cereal	218.580	215.560	229.605	228.020	228.527	231.348	232.589	229.830	227.588
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	226.081	225.782	241.336	237.827	236.516	230.829	238.048	233.883	234.913
Bakery products	268.885	269.887	284.843	289.468	292.823	295.666	298.705	297.989	298.141
Bread ¹	160.563	162.997	173.485	176.421	178.121	180.437	181.353	180.010	180.834
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	155.735	158.627	168.910	171.077	171.941	175.492	178.512	178.377	174.038
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	254.648	253.730	265.148	267.573	273.187	275.230	281.133	282.695	281.687
Other bakery products	244.918	242.901	255.346	261.202	263.552	264.438	265.235	264.084	267.121
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	200.623	211.858	228.845	232.186	238.792	261.393	255.597	241.972	243.144
Meats, poultry, and fish	200.836	212.009	229.209	232.678	238.877	261.293	252.359	245.321	245.983
Meats	196.375	210.850	231.020	232.491	237.970	268.934	258.566	247.752	248.346
Beef and veal	216.156	229.728	256.334	268.107	272.763	324.641	310.246	293.071	293.703
Uncooked ground beef	194.559	206.820	232.246	245.269	249.429	297.779	281.531	259.493	258.526
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	157.240	165.223	186.482	192.911	198.711	238.855	222.049	210.103	211.329
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	148.214	156.178	172.906	179.664	181.311	212.144	206.894	198.750	200.834
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	154.481	171.694	187.851	196.242	201.840	249.027	240.020	237.402	236.134
Pork	172.260	191.689	207.457	200.699	209.586	226.887	210.605	202.380	206.046
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	121.794	136.610	148.085	144.686	156.556	160.773	154.258	148.561	154.727
Ham	171.729	192.294	202.592	197.115	201.065	227.233	202.788	193.024	194.599
Pork chops	163.913	176.129	191.845	185.916	190.988	209.588	196.411	184.060	184.846
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹ ..	104.617	118.084	129.836	122.970	125.345	140.864	127.307	125.069	124.501
Other meats	193.620	201.515	215.574	212.346	213.609	229.562	233.890	229.525	225.380
Poultry	202.388	204.468	213.483	226.209	232.134	236.400	231.022	228.128	227.875
Chicken ¹	132.050	133.549	137.294	145.913	150.253	153.544	148.798	146.909	146.050
Other poultry including turkey ¹	124.030	124.644	140.081	146.708	148.495	148.486	151.579	149.803	153.106
Fish and seafood	239.238	249.371	266.290	266.388	277.170	289.026	280.491	284.546	287.301
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	137.987	148.706	158.079	156.030	164.751	174.169	168.902	175.484	177.743
Processed fish and seafood ¹	127.997	128.635	138.066	139.863	143.529	147.750	143.487	141.781	142.642
Eggs	198.504	210.890	224.323	225.725	238.598	263.969	303.670	200.424	208.531
Dairy and related products	193.546	200.958	217.503	218.289	217.377	228.845	219.432	216.617	218.924
Milk ¹	128.979	135.635	148.167	150.914	151.035	157.596	144.989	142.598	141.328
Cheese and related products	196.937	205.729	222.204	221.845	219.459	237.541	228.552	222.355	228.273
Ice cream and related products	195.768	200.811	218.938	215.808	216.838	224.677	222.855	225.336	228.056
Other dairy and related products ¹	134.414	136.060	144.184	144.064	142.755	148.249	147.172	146.660	148.901
Fruits and vegetables	270.279	273.977	280.711	285.426	284.878	294.154	295.505	289.409	289.627
Fresh fruits and vegetables	311.627	318.535	321.559	328.790	327.744	341.236	343.427	334.204	333.665
Fresh fruits	319.843	331.197	329.693	348.347	340.760	351.893	356.714	353.626	350.027
Apples	275.345	286.422	305.927	347.452	324.578	315.081	333.679	336.695	332.941
Bananas	194.027	197.763	206.769	207.308	203.683	202.555	203.962	201.211	201.020
Citrus fruits ¹	182.025	199.921	191.842	199.529	204.682	215.593	219.164	223.734	226.171
Other fresh fruits ¹	119.566	121.370	117.671	124.514	120.704	128.108	127.852	123.787	120.287
Fresh vegetables	302.178	304.975	312.122	308.054	313.466	329.457	328.839	313.310	315.928
Potatoes	276.458	292.452	314.226	290.893	311.670	305.645	303.556	319.438	335.114
Lettuce	318.530	296.068	293.170	283.580	288.781	302.841	329.264	273.056	274.682
Tomatoes	342.058	305.839	309.725	325.170	325.830	380.425	337.569	322.836	317.892
Other fresh vegetables	296.805	316.814	322.774	319.611	321.349	329.820	338.104	324.308	325.635
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	144.715	143.046	153.196	153.165	153.460	154.262	154.043	154.114	155.432
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	149.616	146.637	155.090	155.509	158.742	158.743	157.984	158.499	160.006
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	133.373	133.137	146.424	144.290	140.690	142.873	142.163	143.252	144.129
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	148.254	147.658	156.566	158.799	158.021	158.851	160.947	158.112	159.596
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	160.745	158.654	167.577	167.396	165.279	166.368	167.068	165.614	169.054
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	125.475	123.140	128.539	129.305	128.563	128.699	129.768	129.002	131.455
Carbonated drinks	153.097	151.169	160.314	160.021	156.585	158.557	159.518	159.364	165.156
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	151.411	150.567	169.736	166.765	170.817	173.843	174.095	176.421	177.625
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	116.782	114.010	117.202	118.654	119.206	118.247	119.461	118.272	119.078

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	112.401	113.213	124.511	121.371	116.867	119.747	118.687	116.643	119.696
Coffee	180.716	185.246	221.033	212.347	196.492	203.453	199.919	194.193	200.904
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	124.344	123.445	126.128	125.194	126.305	127.608	127.958	127.853	129.704
Other food at home	189.197	189.176	199.694	203.881	202.913	205.682	207.544	207.004	207.559
Sugar and sweets	197.258	202.206	209.639	212.131	206.322	208.545	213.934	211.845	211.829
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	179.629	191.871	199.828	197.773	179.489	179.356	185.366	180.115	186.461
Candy and chewing gum ¹	131.090	133.051	136.786	139.034	138.303	141.052	145.031	143.754	141.702
Other sweets ¹	141.020	142.247	151.007	154.507	151.325	150.815	152.326	153.100	154.998
Fats and oils	198.165	200.925	229.065	233.357	227.606	229.186	227.557	223.733	226.690
Butter and margarine ¹	151.702	165.597	183.995	182.772	181.154	202.599	202.912	195.018	202.564
Salad dressing ¹	126.582	128.929	139.419	139.494	137.087	131.192	133.195	130.868	130.783
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	143.034	139.055	165.720	173.291	166.643	162.750	158.842	158.366	159.252
Other foods	203.972	202.520	211.835	216.706	217.259	220.591	222.491	222.748	223.074
Soups	226.023	222.929	229.725	229.998	229.301	227.653	231.345	239.976	240.579
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	163.260	160.963	165.710	166.019	164.578	167.149	166.562	165.484	163.125
Snacks	214.567	215.459	231.495	241.521	243.527	247.961	252.697	250.792	251.302
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	210.137	207.755	218.360	224.118	224.567	229.257	231.977	234.410	240.720
Baby food ¹	141.182	139.234	149.514	153.985	154.084	157.110	156.503	157.898	160.551
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	122.796	122.267	126.235	129.351	130.253	131.976	132.985	132.714	131.552
Food away from home	224.940	227.871	234.666	240.460	245.364	252.709	259.283	265.188	266.740
Full service meals and snacks ¹	139.929	141.699	145.855	149.405	152.513	157.194	160.820	164.619	165.680
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	143.384	144.718	149.167	152.935	155.947	160.896	164.911	168.734	169.718
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	139.721	143.615	148.670	153.352	157.024	160.202	168.592	173.012	173.371
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	131.785	134.439	137.958	141.612	143.035	143.566	146.439	150.944	151.355
Other food away from home ¹	156.830	161.657	165.205	167.933	171.872	175.700	183.048	183.730	184.708
Alcoholic beverages	223.168	225.592	229.467	234.059	238.636	241.499	243.298	247.187	248.034
Alcoholic beverages at home	194.523	195.108	196.850	199.561	203.001	204.122	204.749	207.207	207.930
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	201.688	203.522	206.608	210.453	215.373	216.793	218.931	223.398	223.316
Distilled spirits at home	185.979	185.610	185.703	185.723	188.044	189.974	188.568	189.269	190.109
Wine at home	166.961	164.394	163.011	164.352	165.131	165.305	163.653	163.351	165.197
Alcoholic beverages away from home	287.621	294.090	302.665	311.529	318.677	325.490	329.946	337.350	338.472
Housing	212.142	212.861	217.009	220.750	225.647	231.419	235.946	243.031	244.847
Shelter	241.991	243.120	247.858	253.331	259.780	267.261	275.852	285.760	287.340
Rent of primary residence ²	247.465	249.246	255.322	262.037	269.395	278.363	288.460	299.598	301.058
Lodging away from home ¹	124.222	127.369	129.754	131.370	133.711	142.462	145.821	150.047	162.239
Housing at school, excluding board ^{2 3}	427.153	444.580	462.442	482.179	498.200	511.922	526.566	542.324	543.313
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	253.210	258.522	261.773	262.676	266.106	285.742	292.179	300.613	327.824
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{2 3}	232.603	233.278	237.350	242.165	248.091	254.402	262.178	271.386	272.491
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2 3}	232.603	233.278	237.342	242.160	248.086	254.395	262.163	271.386	272.494
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	124.415	127.674	130.695	135.258	138.778	146.673	149.551	149.993	149.962
Fuels and utilities	207.329	210.860	216.074	216.708	222.515	229.818	222.445	227.921	232.210
Household energy	182.701	184.079	187.586	185.467	189.929	195.457	185.214	189.283	193.264
Fuel oil and other fuels	265.130	299.558	340.375	333.782	344.361	296.616	226.035	242.888	255.207
Fuel oil	270.525	314.253	371.715	385.437	378.045	305.725	209.115	239.085	246.548
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁴	312.422	338.476	359.883	317.315	360.734	339.531	293.276	300.358	320.388
Energy services ²	187.125	187.077	189.060	187.022	191.430	198.850	190.190	193.933	197.748
Electricity ²	185.190	186.549	190.926	189.893	195.707	202.296	199.413	200.509	203.806
Utility (piped) gas service ²	190.227	185.089	178.374	173.314	173.306	183.348	155.577	167.692	173.061
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	165.808	175.008	183.178	193.651	200.734	209.939	217.937	225.298	227.833
Water and sewerage maintenance ²	360.749	384.093	404.155	430.358	446.991	471.450	491.621	510.763	517.174
Garbage and trash collection ⁵	379.734	388.794	399.257	411.626	423.660	430.085	439.202	446.619	449.700
Household furnishings and operations	123.187	120.007	121.409	121.283	119.432	117.760	117.120	115.505	116.309
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	74.826	68.986	68.578	65.830	63.580	61.126	60.668	57.413	58.821
Floor coverings ¹	116.767	112.792	113.079	110.176	107.239	108.580	109.051	109.536	108.588
Window coverings ¹	83.394	74.553	73.257	74.438	73.687	71.021	68.946	69.128	68.342
Other linens ¹	62.293	57.344	57.069	53.619	51.269	48.768	48.588	44.419	46.447
Furniture and bedding	119.684	113.905	116.870	116.053	114.412	112.381	111.448	109.010	109.790
Bedroom furniture	137.094	135.266	137.962	133.688	132.421	128.775	128.742	124.395	124.364
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	89.881	86.544	88.849	89.193	89.050	87.178	85.553	86.178	87.204
Other furniture ¹	87.092	74.938	77.694	78.645	73.398	74.514	75.005	68.285	69.060
Appliances ¹	88.684	85.043	86.302	88.123	84.433	80.111	77.142	73.735	75.177
Major appliances ¹	99.788	95.256	98.223	102.015	95.826	89.711	85.913	81.386	81.448

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Feb. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Other appliances ¹	74.250	71.729	70.945	70.614	69.702	67.288	65.239	62.753	64.754
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	73.849	70.769	67.548	66.052	63.253	60.401	58.339	56.157	57.591
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	63.889	60.220	55.990	53.992	50.295	47.172	44.681	42.293	42.592
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶	130.327	130.226	130.374	131.156	130.545	132.605	134.518	131.847	136.556
Dishes and flatware ¹	70.705	66.020	61.710	59.364	57.899	53.899	56.040	52.794	57.766
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	96.138	95.861	96.983	96.436	94.410	91.055	86.088	86.257	87.295
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	93.468	91.606	92.382	92.850	92.197	92.758	91.720	91.418	91.624
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	98.773	97.267	99.580	100.652	100.585	101.836	99.371	98.049	98.572
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	88.575	86.502	86.533	86.734	85.653	85.855	85.785	86.325	86.350
Housekeeping supplies	184.503	185.068	190.869	191.530	189.509	187.896	187.947	187.083	186.789
Household cleaning products ¹	123.214	121.391	125.476	124.326	121.372	120.421	120.639	121.226	120.527
Household paper products ¹	155.385	160.635	164.494	168.218	169.187	167.988	168.098	167.676	167.501
Miscellaneous household products ¹	115.123	115.257	119.293	119.762	118.902	117.573	117.269	114.950	115.415
Household operations ¹	152.486	153.116	155.744	159.460	162.758	167.868	176.670	182.539	182.283
Domestic services ¹	142.901	144.039	144.146	146.659	151.029	153.429	154.925	157.621	159.169
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	157.991	156.985	159.594	161.968	163.036	170.046	173.352	177.644	179.192
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	125.137	126.254	126.708	130.234	131.426	134.592	155.023	163.338	157.295
Repair of household items ¹	184.346	NA	197.981	206.664	216.498	225.332	230.004	242.156	242.668
Apparel	118.984	117.127	123.203	125.454	125.821	123.453	122.267	121.697	125.172
Men's and boys' apparel	110.856	109.849	116.906	119.468	120.321	116.990	118.111	114.013	120.508
Men's apparel	116.346	115.252	122.518	123.899	124.601	121.365	123.138	118.315	127.460
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	113.420	113.644	114.208	113.572	116.115	109.360	103.833	104.941	115.136
Men's furnishings	137.577	138.695	149.608	156.217	158.356	153.758	157.971	146.377	154.225
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	81.777	78.513	85.095	82.591	82.882	79.075	79.216	78.700	83.920
Men's pants and shorts	104.078	104.704	110.321	114.187	112.972	114.763	120.056	114.236	126.563
Boys' apparel	94.354	93.592	99.951	105.502	106.727	103.202	102.573	100.517	99.682
Women's and girls' apparel	107.819	104.988	110.883	111.676	112.722	108.356	105.767	106.333	109.398
Women's apparel	109.343	106.528	111.341	112.474	115.265	111.044	108.468	108.945	113.290
Women's outerwear	107.200	103.647	106.156	109.952	118.764	120.323	110.813	105.412	112.265
Women's dresses	111.348	103.242	109.415	110.425	112.715	113.327	105.432	110.106	114.939
Women's suits and separates ¹	84.982	81.794	83.250	85.161	87.077	80.111	78.413	78.075	82.011
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	92.768	94.399	103.121	101.779	103.401	103.895	105.466	106.062	107.861
Girls' apparel	101.628	98.760	108.542	108.217	103.558	98.648	96.004	96.854	95.750
Footwear	128.637	125.691	128.560	134.278	133.714	137.819	135.988	137.535	137.095
Men's footwear	126.388	124.766	128.460	134.411	134.390	136.398	134.758	134.182	136.650
Boys' and girls' footwear	134.149	131.865	137.414	142.642	145.532	155.872	149.302	152.245	150.095
Women's footwear	126.162	121.689	122.180	127.988	124.836	127.130	127.937	130.276	128.614
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	115.754	115.832	121.842	123.242	120.627	120.454	122.033	117.199	118.366
Jewelry and watches ⁴	145.122	150.868	161.509	159.686	160.117	153.399	152.230	157.746	167.857
Watches ⁴	109.437	106.991	108.763	107.962	114.775	111.967	112.202	112.404	117.440
Jewelry ⁴	155.325	164.140	177.987	175.761	172.921	163.579	161.200	169.966	182.500
Transportation	186.839	197.832	209.013	212.070	213.156	198.296	189.302	194.494	197.287
Private transportation	183.565	194.477	205.607	208.476	209.564	194.522	185.273	190.770	193.388
New and used motor vehicles ¹	95.072	96.151	99.250	98.959	99.868	98.300	98.617	97.270	97.958
New vehicles	139.962	139.567	143.994	146.219	146.806	147.539	148.029	148.659	150.296
Used cars and trucks	138.242	143.377	149.207	146.317	149.178	142.918	143.497	138.481	138.903
Leased cars and trucks ⁷	97.929	92.908	90.697	87.133	84.695	84.008	84.641	82.803	84.121
Car and truck rental ¹	122.965	120.895	121.654	121.420	123.002	121.597	110.461	123.962	117.016
Motor fuel	225.584	257.025	283.528	288.453	285.377	225.866	181.068	197.432	203.527
Gasoline (all types)	225.223	256.443	281.852	286.748	283.805	224.107	180.216	196.621	202.686
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	224.201	255.858	281.233	285.776	282.336	221.375	175.934	192.542	198.355
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 9}	231.652	262.812	288.814	293.989	291.449	234.295	194.654	212.417	219.335
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	219.433	247.524	271.822	278.009	277.569	226.490	193.998	207.710	214.929
Other motor fuels ¹	203.701	235.625	281.127	286.017	279.755	246.724	170.347	177.849	183.696
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	134.892	139.150	147.223	148.644	146.075	145.589	145.128	144.028	144.541
Tires	120.562	125.379	133.406	133.645	128.653	126.464	125.615	123.614	124.503
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	146.242	149.090	156.424	160.049	162.694	165.620	165.979	166.643	166.416
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	247.812	252.759	258.355	261.517	265.939	271.386	275.709	281.029	282.782
Motor vehicle body work	253.026	259.776	264.310	270.079	276.669	283.309	285.402	294.431	295.380
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	226.521	228.471	233.972	238.035	240.268	245.819	247.601	251.579	254.177
Motor vehicle repair ¹	150.646	154.769	158.097	159.279	162.789	165.758	169.759	173.690	173.721
Motor vehicle insurance	368.294	384.794	398.980	416.914	430.911	451.553	477.339	511.584	517.442
Motor vehicle fees ¹	163.758	165.875	168.751	171.480	174.293	174.509	179.089	182.186	182.727

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 2}	163.318	165.445	167.414	166.357	168.311	166.473	171.820	173.948	175.218
Parking and other fees ¹	164.530	166.619	171.584	182.567	187.287	191.743	194.938	199.875	199.084
Public transportation	243.453	254.312	264.424	271.949	272.819	266.443	266.850	262.417	269.634
Airline fares	267.543	282.542	295.413	302.491	297.096	283.384	277.444	265.072	280.698
Other intercity transportation	150.317	153.250	152.731	156.258	156.079	155.073	160.952	164.663	161.374
Intracity transportation	253.521	261.427	272.673	282.912	293.952	297.170	305.126	307.974	308.578
Medical care	380.302	393.616	407.909	421.774	430.057	442.519	454.393	473.676	479.287
Medical care commodities	299.777	308.823	319.396	324.420	324.734	340.402	345.422	361.059	365.163
Medicinal drugs ¹⁰	100.000	103.126	106.778	108.432	108.602	113.985	115.795	121.176	122.569
Prescription drugs ²	394.125	410.486	428.440	436.159	438.412	465.855	476.193	505.341	512.490
Nonprescription drugs ¹⁰	100.000	99.020	99.051	99.604	98.342	98.263	97.276	96.675	96.807
Medical equipment and supplies ¹⁰	100.000	99.968	99.995	102.240	100.627	101.612	99.590	100.298	101.036
Medical care services	403.791	418.568	434.051	451.266	462.685	473.556	487.930	508.266	514.353
Professional services	324.763	334.032	341.593	348.168	355.070	360.632	368.124	379.851	381.276
Physicians' services ²	325.735	337.087	346.237	353.026	359.118	363.617	372.807	387.685	388.503
Dental services ²	392.030	403.376	412.575	424.076	435.608	443.297	456.008	467.327	468.541
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁴	176.615	177.187	178.336	178.863	181.076	185.300	184.948	187.605	189.047
Services by other medical professionals ^{2 4}	217.072	221.017	223.998	225.783	230.404	234.905	233.789	239.257	242.177
Hospital and related services	580.567	623.692	657.440	689.796	718.020	752.437	783.654	819.240	838.428
Hospital services ^{2 11}	215.857	232.665	245.658	257.993	268.750	282.029	294.007	307.548	314.876
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 8 11}	207.169	226.697	240.648	250.652	261.634	276.273	288.122	302.541	308.941
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 4 8}	508.210	534.517	559.297	590.889	613.222	640.889	662.232	686.174	702.049
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{2 11}	184.933	190.137	196.059	202.666	208.456	214.665	221.253	228.943	233.128
Care of invalids and elderly at home ¹²	108.693	110.740	113.375	114.126	114.753	115.962	117.168	118.848	117.921
Health insurance ¹²	109.521	105.123	111.005	122.724	123.855	122.848	127.371	135.178	136.412
Recreation ¹	109.851	108.561	109.959	110.783	111.250	110.966	111.379	112.036	113.830
Video and audio ¹	100.400	97.753	99.028	99.477	100.078	99.899	100.486	102.249	104.685
Televisions	9.042	7.312	6.047	4.980	4.276	3.542	3.080	2.313	2.411
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁵	368.818	369.397	382.673	396.328	407.508	416.156	423.571	443.622	454.067
Other video equipment ¹	16.618	14.479	12.813	11.244	10.447	10.399	10.049	9.723	9.949
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ¹	77.205	74.383	79.480	76.976	72.373	70.096	73.021	70.301	71.820
Audio equipment	46.754	44.935	42.512	40.089	38.748	36.814	36.176	34.152	34.373
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	94.647	92.164	89.832	88.991	90.431	87.274	86.128	80.505	81.488
Pets, pet products and services ¹	150.801	151.332	157.946	160.225	162.636	164.467	164.274	166.455	166.599
Pets and pet products	193.575	191.884	198.072	200.306	201.443	202.503	198.591	200.479	199.676
Pet services including veterinary ¹	185.861	191.992	205.461	209.841	217.255	222.944	232.545	237.789	240.807
Sporting goods	115.762	115.448	116.884	119.081	117.888	114.157	113.082	109.957	110.392
Sports vehicles including bicycles	134.293	137.409	143.744	147.682	147.209	141.717	140.844	141.745	141.499
Sports equipment	95.519	91.413	87.436	87.841	85.921	83.717	82.689	77.697	78.466
Photography ¹	82.229	79.880	81.293	78.739	78.336	79.005	77.760	78.967	78.973
Photographic equipment and supplies	73.771	66.393	65.317	60.328	58.140	57.131	53.178	54.975	54.937
Photographers and film processing ¹	112.134	113.202	117.021	116.764	118.349	121.232	123.084	124.117	124.164
Other recreational goods ¹	56.790	54.150	52.681	50.054	47.888	46.095	43.315	40.031	40.581
Toys	61.607	58.186	55.967	52.488	49.756	47.192	43.543	39.724	40.364
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	91.721	92.296	96.366	98.032	96.455	97.613	99.460	98.523	96.141
Music instruments and accessories ¹	98.929	95.980	94.720	94.780	96.703	100.124	96.873	98.553	100.363
Other recreation services ¹	145.317	146.787	147.246	151.218	153.105	153.851	158.836	162.127	165.564
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ¹	121.825	121.987	124.845	125.395	127.529	127.323	127.691	131.828	133.347
Admissions	315.568	320.241	318.783	331.892	336.535	337.709	355.366	364.887	374.483
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴	263.880	267.011	267.538	276.754	277.791	283.088	293.846	295.223	299.235
Recreational reading materials	224.023	223.311	225.053	230.198	237.481	242.625	247.120	248.442	247.217
Newspapers and magazines ¹	134.522	134.872	138.937	147.467	155.725	163.028	164.309	170.434	170.812
Recreational books ¹	106.442	105.328	103.141	100.921	101.042	100.072	103.324	99.760	98.312
Education and communication ¹	124.156	125.089	126.413	127.902	129.396	129.062	130.334	129.319	128.932
Education ¹	192.760	200.496	209.452	217.437	224.921	232.183	240.751	247.686	247.797
Educational books and supplies	499.478	515.937	547.576	585.752	613.336	644.947	671.149	709.283	705.833
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	542.036	564.149	588.489	609.318	629.602	648.905	672.642	690.709	691.281
College tuition and fees	630.503	657.115	697.509	725.823	754.074	780.101	806.841	824.735	820.424

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	610.140	633.084	658.942	681.072	705.617	734.909	762.199	790.527	790.502
Child care and nursery school ⁶	234.217	243.495	248.912	255.477	260.938	266.701	277.867	286.686	289.644
Technical and business school tuition and fees	201.734	210.484	218.972	224.379	231.559	235.495	238.279	242.504	244.457
Communication ¹	87.541	86.472	85.510	85.047	84.724	82.861	82.362	80.135	79.742
Postage and delivery services ¹	142.984	145.409	151.799	157.662	167.398	173.572	173.805	173.791	179.494
Postage	227.304	230.143	239.476	248.442	264.453	274.836	274.836	275.694	284.475
Delivery services ¹	202.004	226.454	252.599	265.688	274.202	277.511	281.877	268.204	281.136
Information and information processing ¹	85.404	84.271	83.163	82.607	82.129	80.212	79.714	77.508	77.057
Telephone services ¹	102.585	101.327	100.764	100.931	100.616	98.095	98.651	95.641	94.868
Wireless telephone services ¹	64.593	62.283	60.811	60.329	59.144	56.747	56.717	54.359	53.528
Land-line telephone services ¹⁰	100.000	102.180	104.139	106.300	109.372	111.381	113.840	114.727	116.523
Information technology, hardware and services ¹³	9.935	9.767	9.371	9.079	8.953	8.783	8.464	8.291	8.289
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹⁴	77.821	73.078	64.421	58.734	54.606	48.820	45.700	42.947	42.798
Computer software and accessories ¹	48.219	43.346	42.524	39.363	36.724	36.005	35.569	31.563	32.228
Internet services and electronic information providers ¹	76.037	76.982	76.555	76.265	77.340	78.675	77.314	77.459	77.326
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ¹	38.567	37.132	35.220	33.292	31.360	28.533	22.948	22.323	22.578
Other goods and services	403.970	414.002	421.000	427.533	436.517	444.238	453.816	464.943	465.505
Tobacco and smoking products	789.173	832.741	852.435	869.714	898.280	923.918	958.022	993.076	994.998
Cigarettes ¹	320.486	338.393	345.948	353.055	364.724	375.736	390.017	404.057	404.680
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	211.734	221.471	231.217	234.830	241.672	242.147	246.510	257.881	259.916
Personal care	203.454	205.084	207.747	210.441	213.519	216.174	219.202	223.433	223.631
Personal care products	162.231	161.217	160.954	161.020	162.769	163.013	163.353	162.829	162.557
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	104.766	104.041	102.159	102.604	103.784	103.096	103.211	102.685	103.491
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	185.326	184.333	187.219	186.429	188.367	190.409	191.033	190.908	188.336
Personal care services	228.614	230.332	232.313	236.676	240.952	244.915	250.995	256.086	256.655
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	139.341	140.388	141.595	144.255	146.861	149.276	152.982	156.085	156.432
Miscellaneous personal services	349.851	358.380	368.816	376.644	384.975	393.245	404.224	420.692	422.361
Legal services ⁴	282.925	293.533	300.525	305.854	312.647	317.642	327.711	343.993	346.777
Funeral expenses ⁴	286.593	292.101	299.276	305.410	313.146	317.679	325.389	331.511	332.352
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	139.979	143.103	144.980	148.045	150.252	153.527	157.802	162.003	162.276
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	156.280	161.113	170.077	172.237	178.023	180.869	185.253	188.334	190.641
Financial services ⁴	272.967	274.102	294.095	301.827	311.338	321.879	329.878	351.790	352.860
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	89.309	87.264	86.704	86.231	84.203	83.831	79.752	79.003	78.151
Special aggregate indexes									
Commodities	175.127	179.331	187.472	189.367	189.841	184.849	180.133	180.847	182.787
Commodities less food and beverages	152.532	156.997	164.072	165.032	164.616	154.582	147.451	148.682	150.790
Nondurables less food and beverages	193.667	203.292	215.404	218.146	217.777	199.400	185.031	190.862	194.459
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	244.413	261.243	277.351	280.475	279.655	250.834	227.876	237.769	241.526
Durables	112.165	111.789	114.098	113.328	112.867	110.255	109.492	107.112	107.945
Services	254.519	257.382	262.954	268.661	274.948	281.800	288.663	297.480	299.758
Rent of shelter ³	233.241	234.278	238.834	244.077	250.288	257.423	265.732	275.362	276.898
Transportation services	256.007	263.648	271.174	278.708	284.399	291.035	300.836	311.717	315.199
Other services	293.470	296.508	302.364	308.227	313.439	315.838	321.875	325.355	327.031
All items less food	210.639	214.225	220.479	224.161	227.588	227.083	227.834	233.340	235.537
All items less shelter	202.951	207.428	215.189	218.292	220.414	218.665	216.709	219.429	221.721
All items less medical care	204.800	208.036	214.658	218.033	221.135	221.471	221.978	226.023	227.975
Commodities less food	154.918	159.342	166.354	167.402	167.098	157.329	150.381	151.678	153.769
Nondurables less food	195.487	204.737	216.421	219.251	219.105	201.761	188.177	193.926	197.398
Nondurables less food and apparel	241.513	257.051	272.053	275.260	274.829	248.674	227.802	237.188	240.704
Nondurables	205.823	212.541	223.793	227.126	228.110	221.881	214.895	217.673	220.225
Apparel less footwear	112.281	110.741	117.314	118.566	119.165	115.284	114.302	113.181	117.591
Services less rent of shelter ³	247.174	251.847	257.915	263.441	269.005	274.660	278.964	285.760	288.602

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Special aggregate indexes									
Services less medical care services	243.838	246.115	251.150	256.233	262.188	268.756	275.155	283.247	285.291
Energy	202.398	218.896	233.943	235.324	236.027	209.415	182.168	192.103	197.074
All items less energy	213.780	215.786	221.735	225.769	229.393	233.441	237.731	241.720	243.476
All items less food and energy	213.572	215.303	220.325	224.383	228.249	231.500	236.289	241.218	243.041
Commodities less food and energy commodities ..	145.253	145.037	148.692	149.112	149.236	147.715	147.224	146.078	147.510
Energy commodities	228.303	260.026	287.221	291.803	289.153	229.570	183.688	200.161	206.512
Services less energy services	261.871	265.062	271.036	277.649	284.142	290.913	299.582	308.975	311.068
Domestically produced farm food	217.384	221.962	235.646	239.198	240.474	250.864	249.436	243.617	244.428
Utilities and public transportation	196.776	197.935	201.072	203.016	206.445	209.412	207.698	209.405	211.948

- ¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.
⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
⁷ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
⁸ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

- ⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹⁰ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
NA Data not adequate for publication.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
All items	3.4	1.7	3.2	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.4	2.0	0.9
Food and beverages	-5	1.5	4.6	1.7	1.1	3.4	.7	-2	.6
Food	-7	1.6	4.8	1.7	1.0	3.5	.7	-4	.6
Food at home	-2.5	1.7	6.1	1.3	.4	3.8	-5	-2.0	.6
Cereals and bakery products	-9	-1	6.1	.7	.6	.5	1.0	-7	.1
Cereals and cereal products	-1.5	-9	7.3	-6	-4	-4	1.1	-1.5	.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes	-4.6	-1.1	12.2	2.1	-2.7	-1.4	-2.3	-1.9	3.6
Breakfast cereal	.1	-1.4	6.5	-7	.2	1.2	.5	-1.2	-1.0
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	-3.0	-1	6.9	-1.5	-6	-2.4	3.1	-1.7	.4
Bakery products	-5	.4	5.5	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	-2	.1
Bread	-3.5	1.5	6.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	.5	-7	.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins	-2.2	1.9	6.5	1.3	.5	2.1	1.7	-1	-2.4
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	2.8	-4	4.5	.9	2.1	.7	2.1	.6	-4
Other bakery products	.6	-8	5.1	2.3	.9	.3	.3	-4	1.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	-3.8	5.6	8.0	1.5	2.8	9.5	-2.2	-5.3	.5
Meats, poultry, and fish	-3.7	5.6	8.1	1.5	2.7	9.4	-3.4	-2.8	.3
Meats	-5.1	7.4	9.6	.6	2.4	13.0	-3.9	-4.2	.2
Beef and veal	-4.8	6.3	11.6	4.6	1.7	19.0	-4.4	-5.5	.2
Uncooked ground beef	-6.3	6.3	12.3	5.6	1.7	19.4	-5.5	-7.8	-.4
Uncooked beef roasts	-3.0	5.1	12.9	3.4	3.0	20.2	-7.0	-5.4	.6
Uncooked beef steaks	-4.7	5.4	10.7	3.9	.9	17.0	-2.5	-3.9	1.0
Uncooked other beef and veal	-1.5	11.1	9.4	4.5	2.9	23.4	-3.6	-1.1	-.5
Pork	-7.7	11.3	8.2	-3.3	4.4	8.3	-7.2	-3.9	1.8
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products	-5.5	12.2	8.4	-2.3	8.2	2.7	-4.1	-3.7	4.2
Ham	-7.9	12.0	5.4	-2.7	2.0	13.0	-10.8	-4.8	.8
Pork chops	-8.0	7.5	8.9	-3.1	2.7	9.7	-6.3	-6.3	.4
Other pork including roasts and picnics	-10.5	12.9	10.0	-5.3	1.9	12.4	-9.6	-1.8	-.5
Other meats	-2.0	4.1	7.0	-1.5	.6	7.5	1.9	-1.9	-1.8
Poultry	-1.5	1.0	4.4	6.0	2.6	1.8	-2.3	-1.3	-.1
Chicken	-2.1	1.1	2.8	6.3	3.0	2.2	-3.1	-1.3	-.6
Other poultry including turkey	1.2	.5	12.4	4.7	1.2	.0	2.1	-1.2	2.2
Fish and seafood	-.1	4.2	6.8	.0	4.0	4.3	-3.0	1.4	1.0
Fresh fish and seafood	-1.3	7.8	6.3	-1.3	5.6	5.7	-3.0	3.9	1.3
Processed fish and seafood	1.3	.5	7.3	1.3	2.6	2.9	-2.9	-1.2	.6
Eggs	-6.8	6.2	6.4	.6	5.7	10.6	15.0	-34.0	4.0
Dairy and related products	-7.8	3.8	8.2	.4	-.4	5.3	-4.1	-1.3	1.1
Milk	-10.5	5.2	9.2	1.9	.1	4.3	-8.0	-1.6	-.9
Cheese and related products	-9.4	4.5	8.0	-.2	-1.1	8.2	-3.8	-2.7	2.7
Ice cream and related products	-2.3	2.6	9.0	-1.4	.5	3.6	-.8	1.1	1.2
Other dairy and related products	-3.9	1.2	6.0	-.1	-.9	3.8	-.7	-.3	1.5
Fruits and vegetables	-3.1	1.4	2.5	1.7	-.2	3.3	.5	-2.1	.1
Fresh fruits and vegetables	-3.9	2.2	.9	2.2	-.3	4.1	.6	-2.7	-.2
Fresh fruits	-4.1	3.5	-.5	5.7	-2.2	3.3	1.4	-.9	-1.0
Apples	-9.6	4.0	6.8	13.6	-6.6	-2.9	5.9	.9	-1.1
Bananas	-8.6	1.9	4.6	.3	-1.7	-.6	.7	-1.3	-.1
Citrus fruits	.0	9.8	-4.0	4.0	2.6	5.3	1.7	2.1	1.1
Other fresh fruits	-1.9	1.5	-3.0	5.8	-3.1	6.1	-.2	-3.2	-2.8
Fresh vegetables	-3.7	.9	2.3	-1.3	1.8	5.1	-.2	-4.7	.8
Potatoes	-16.7	5.8	7.4	-7.4	7.1	-1.9	-.7	5.2	4.9
Lettuce	9.2	-7.1	-1.0	-3.3	1.8	4.9	8.7	-17.1	.6
Tomatoes	2.5	-10.6	1.3	5.0	.2	16.8	-11.3	-4.4	-1.5
Other fresh vegetables	-4.8	6.7	1.9	-1.0	.5	2.6	2.5	-4.1	.4
Processed fruits and vegetables	-.5	-1.2	7.1	.0	.2	.5	-.1	.0	.9
Canned fruits and vegetables	.9	-2.0	5.8	.3	2.1	.0	-.5	.3	1.0
Frozen fruits and vegetables	-3.5	-.2	10.0	-1.5	-2.5	1.6	-.5	.8	.6
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried	.5	-.4	6.0	1.4	-.5	.5	1.3	-1.8	.9
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	-.9	-1.3	5.6	-.1	-1.3	.7	.4	-.9	2.1
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks	-1.2	-1.9	4.4	.6	-.6	.1	.8	-.6	1.9
Carbonated drinks	.2	-1.3	6.0	-.2	-2.1	1.3	.6	-.1	3.6
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	1.1	-.6	12.7	-1.8	2.4	1.8	.1	1.3	.7
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	-2.9	-2.4	2.8	1.2	.5	-.8	1.0	-1.0	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Beverage materials including coffee and tea	-0.4	0.7	10.0	-2.5	-3.7	2.5	-0.9	-1.7	2.6
Coffee	-2.3	2.5	19.3	-3.9	-7.5	3.5	-1.7	-2.9	3.5
Other beverage materials including tea	.5	-7	2.2	-7	.9	1.0	.3	-1	1.4
Other food at home	-2	.0	5.6	2.1	-5	1.4	.9	-3	.3
Sugar and sweets	2.7	2.5	3.7	1.2	-2.7	1.1	2.6	-1.0	.0
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	3.9	6.8	4.1	-1.0	-9.2	-1	3.4	-2.8	3.5
Candy and chewing gum	2.6	1.5	2.8	1.6	-5	2.0	2.8	-9	-1.4
Other sweets	1.7	.9	6.2	2.3	-2.1	-3	1.0	.5	1.2
Fats and oils	-4.5	1.4	14.0	1.9	-2.5	.7	-7	-1.7	1.3
Butter and margarine	-7.6	9.2	11.1	-7	-9	11.8	.2	-3.9	3.9
Salad dressing	.4	1.9	8.1	.1	-1.7	-4.3	1.5	-1.7	-1
Other fats and oils including peanut butter	-5.6	-2.8	19.2	4.6	-3.8	-2.3	-2.4	-3	.6
Other foods	.0	-7	4.6	2.3	.3	1.5	.9	.1	.1
Soups	-1.3	-1.4	3.0	.1	-3	-7	1.6	3.7	.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	-1.0	-1.4	2.9	.2	-9	1.6	-4	-6	-1.4
Snacks	1.6	.4	7.4	4.3	.8	1.8	1.9	-8	.2
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	2.2	-1.1	5.1	2.6	.2	2.1	1.2	1.0	2.7
Baby food	-9	-1.4	7.4	3.0	.1	2.0	-4	.9	1.7
Other miscellaneous foods	-1.1	-4	3.2	2.5	.7	1.3	.8	-2	-9
Food away from home	1.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.6	2.3	.6
Full service meals and snacks	1.8	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.4	.6
Limited service meals and snacks	1.8	.9	3.1	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.3	.6
Food at employee sites and schools	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.0	5.2	2.6	.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.0	.4	2.0	3.1	.3
Other food away from home	2.1	3.1	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	4.2	.4	.5
Alcoholic beverages	2.2	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.2	.7	1.6	.3
Alcoholic beverages at home	2.1	.3	.9	1.4	1.7	.6	.3	1.2	.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	2.8	.9	1.5	1.9	2.3	.7	1.0	2.0	.0
Distilled spirits at home	1.9	-2	.1	.0	1.2	1.0	-7	.4	.4
Wine at home	-1	-1.5	-8	.8	.5	.1	-1.0	-2	1.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.2	.3
Housing	-1	.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	3.0	.7
Shelter	.5	.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	.6
Rent of primary residence ¹	.6	.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.9	.5
Lodging away from home	-4.4	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.8	6.5	2.4	2.9	8.1
Housing at school, excluding board ¹	5.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	-5.5	2.1	1.3	.3	1.3	7.4	2.3	2.9	9.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹	.7	.3	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.5	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹	.7	.3	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.5	.4
Tenants' and household insurance	3.4	2.6	2.4	3.5	2.6	5.7	2.0	.3	.0
Fuels and utilities	-3.1	1.7	2.5	.3	2.7	3.3	-3.2	2.5	1.9
Household energy	-4.9	.8	1.9	-1.1	2.4	2.9	-5.2	2.2	2.1
Fuel oil and other fuels	1.9	13.0	13.6	-1.9	3.2	-13.9	-23.8	7.5	5.1
Fuel oil	7.3	16.2	18.3	3.7	-1.9	-19.1	-31.6	14.3	3.1
Propane, kerosene, and firewood	-4.5	8.3	6.3	-11.8	13.7	-5.9	-13.6	2.4	6.7
Energy services ¹	-5.3	.0	1.1	-1.1	2.4	3.9	-4.4	2.0	2.0
Electricity ¹	-7	.7	2.3	-5	3.1	3.4	-1.4	.5	1.6
Utility (piped) gas service ¹	-18.1	-2.7	-3.6	-2.8	.0	5.8	-15.1	7.8	3.2
Water and sewer and trash collection services	5.7	5.5	4.7	5.7	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.4	1.1
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹	6.8	6.5	5.2	6.5	3.9	5.5	4.3	3.9	1.3
Garbage and trash collection	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.5	2.1	1.7	.7
Household furnishings and operations	-9	-2.6	1.2	-1	-1.5	-1.4	-5	-1.4	.7
Window and floor coverings and other linens	-3.0	-7.8	-6	-4.0	-3.4	-3.9	-7	-5.4	2.5
Floor coverings	-3.4	-3.4	.3	-2.6	-2.7	1.3	.4	.4	-9
Window coverings	-7.5	-10.6	-1.7	1.6	-1.0	-3.6	-2.9	.3	-1.1
Other linens	-1.2	-7.9	-5	-6.0	-4.4	-4.9	-4	-8.6	4.6
Furniture and bedding	-1	-4.8	2.6	-7	-1.4	-1.8	-8	-2.2	.7
Bedroom furniture	-2.7	-1.3	2.0	-3.1	-9	-2.8	.0	-3.4	.0
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture	2.1	-3.7	2.7	.4	-2	-2.1	-1.9	.7	1.2
Other furniture	-2	-14.0	3.7	1.2	-6.7	1.5	.7	-9.0	1.1
Appliances	-3.1	-4.1	1.5	2.1	-4.2	-5.1	-3.7	-4.4	2.0
Major appliances	-3.0	-4.5	3.1	3.9	-6.1	-6.4	-4.2	-5.3	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Other appliances	-3.2	-3.4	-1.1	-0.5	-1.3	-3.5	-3.0	-3.8	3.2
Other household equipment and furnishings	-2.9	-4.2	-4.6	-2.2	-4.2	-4.5	-3.4	-3.7	2.6
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	-3.8	-5.7	-7.0	-3.6	-6.8	-6.2	-5.3	-5.3	.7
Indoor plants and flowers	-3.1	-.1	.1	.6	-.5	1.6	1.4	-2.0	3.6
Dishes and flatware	-2.7	-6.6	-6.5	-3.8	-2.5	-6.9	4.0	-5.8	9.4
Nonelectric cookware and tableware	-.5	-.3	1.2	-.6	-2.1	-3.6	-5.5	.2	1.2
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies	-1.3	-2.0	.8	.5	-.7	.6	-1.1	-.3	.2
Tools, hardware and supplies	-2.8	-1.5	2.4	1.1	-.1	1.2	-2.4	-1.3	.5
Outdoor equipment and supplies	-.3	-2.3	.0	.2	-1.2	.2	-.1	.6	.0
Housekeeping supplies	.6	.3	3.1	.3	-1.1	-.9	.0	-.5	-.2
Household cleaning products	1.7	-1.5	3.4	-.9	-2.4	-.8	.2	.5	-.6
Household paper products	.9	3.4	2.4	2.3	.6	-.7	.1	-.3	-.1
Miscellaneous household products	-1.3	.1	3.5	.4	-.7	-1.1	-.3	-2.0	.4
Household operations	-.2	.4	1.7	2.4	2.1	3.1	5.2	3.3	-.1
Domestic services	.7	.8	.1	1.7	3.0	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.0
Gardening and lawn care services	-	-.6	1.7	1.5	.7	4.3	1.9	2.5	.9
Moving, storage, freight expense	-3.1	.9	.4	2.8	.9	2.4	15.2	5.4	-3.7
Repair of household items	3.8	-	-	4.4	4.8	4.1	2.1	5.3	.2
Apparel	1.7	-1.6	5.2	1.8	.3	-1.9	-1.0	-.5	2.9
Men's and boys' apparel	-.3	-.9	6.4	2.2	.7	-2.8	1.0	-3.5	5.7
Men's apparel	.4	-.9	6.3	1.1	.6	-2.6	1.5	-3.9	7.7
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	-1.7	.2	.5	-.6	2.2	-5.8	-5.1	1.1	9.7
Men's furnishings	1.3	.8	7.9	4.4	1.4	-2.9	2.7	-7.3	5.4
Men's shirts and sweaters	2.1	-4.0	8.4	-2.9	.4	-4.6	.2	-.7	6.6
Men's pants and shorts	-1.0	.6	5.4	3.5	-1.1	1.6	4.6	-4.8	10.8
Boys' apparel	-2.8	-.8	6.8	5.6	1.2	-3.3	-.6	-2.0	-.8
Women's and girls' apparel	2.3	-2.6	5.6	.7	.9	-3.9	-2.4	.5	2.9
Women's apparel	2.5	-2.6	4.5	1.0	2.5	-3.7	-2.3	.4	4.0
Women's outerwear	6.0	-3.3	2.4	3.6	8.0	1.3	-7.9	-4.9	6.5
Women's dresses	-3.0	-7.3	6.0	.9	2.1	.5	-7.0	4.4	4.4
Women's suits and separates	1.8	-3.8	1.8	2.3	2.2	-8.0	-2.1	-.4	5.0
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories	4.7	1.8	9.2	-1.3	1.6	.5	1.5	.6	1.7
Girls' apparel	1.5	-2.8	9.9	-.3	-4.3	-4.7	-2.7	.9	-1.1
Footwear	3.6	-2.3	2.3	4.4	-.4	3.1	-1.3	1.1	-.3
Men's footwear	2.0	-1.3	3.0	4.6	.0	1.5	-1.2	-.4	1.8
Boys' and girls' footwear	2.3	-1.7	4.2	3.8	2.0	7.1	-4.2	2.0	-1.4
Women's footwear	5.8	-3.5	.4	4.8	-2.5	1.8	.6	1.8	-1.3
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	.7	.1	5.2	1.1	-2.1	-.1	1.3	-4.0	1.0
Jewelry and watches	1.0	4.0	7.1	-1.1	.3	-4.2	-.8	3.6	6.4
Watches	-1.3	-2.2	1.7	-.7	6.3	-2.4	.2	.2	4.5
Jewelry	1.4	5.7	8.4	-1.3	-1.6	-5.4	-1.5	5.4	7.4
Transportation	16.1	5.9	5.7	1.5	.5	-7.0	-4.5	2.7	1.4
Private transportation	16.7	5.9	5.7	1.4	.5	-7.2	-4.8	3.0	1.4
New and used motor vehicles	6.2	1.1	3.2	-.3	.9	-1.6	.3	-1.4	.7
New vehicles	5.0	-.3	3.2	1.5	.4	.5	.3	.4	1.1
Used cars and trucks	9.3	3.7	4.1	-1.9	2.0	-4.2	.4	-3.5	.3
Leased cars and trucks	-.1	-5.1	-2.4	-3.9	-2.8	-.8	.8	-2.2	1.6
Car and truck rental	6.1	-1.7	.6	-.2	1.3	-1.1	-9.2	12.2	-5.6
Motor fuel	50.7	13.9	10.3	1.7	-1.1	-20.9	-19.8	9.0	3.1
Gasoline (all types)	53.6	13.9	9.9	1.7	-1.0	-21.0	-19.6	9.1	3.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	55.3	14.1	9.9	1.6	-1.2	-21.6	-20.5	9.4	3.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ²	51.0	13.5	9.9	1.8	-.9	-19.6	-16.9	9.1	3.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	47.6	12.8	9.8	2.3	-.2	-18.4	-14.3	7.1	3.5
Other motor fuels	9.2	15.7	19.3	1.7	-2.2	-11.8	-31.0	4.4	3.3
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	1.2	3.2	5.8	1.0	-1.7	-.3	-.3	-.8	.4
Tires	1.3	4.0	6.4	.2	-3.7	-1.7	-.7	-1.6	.7
Vehicle accessories other than tires	1.1	1.9	4.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	.2	.4	-.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.9	.6
Motor vehicle body work	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	.7	3.2	.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	2.2	.9	2.4	1.7	.9	2.3	.7	1.6	1.0
Motor vehicle repair	2.6	2.7	2.2	.7	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.3	.0
Motor vehicle insurance	4.7	4.5	3.7	4.5	3.4	4.8	5.7	7.2	1.1
Motor vehicle fees	10.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	.1	2.6	1.7	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ¹	13.4	1.3	1.2	-0.6	1.2	-1.1	3.2	1.2	0.7
Parking and other fees	5.6	1.3	3.0	6.4	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.5	-.4
Public transportation	3.5	4.5	4.0	2.8	.3	-2.3	.2	-1.7	2.8
Airline fares	4.2	5.6	4.6	2.4	-1.8	-4.6	-2.1	-4.5	5.9
Other intercity transportation	-3.5	2.0	-.3	2.3	-.1	-.6	3.8	2.3	-2.0
Intracity transportation	5.2	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.9	1.1	2.7	.9	.2
Medical care	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.0	2.9	2.7	4.2	1.2
Medical care commodities	3.3	3.0	3.4	1.6	.1	4.8	1.5	4.5	1.1
Medicinal drugs ³	-	3.1	3.5	1.5	.2	5.0	1.6	4.6	1.1
Prescription drugs ¹	4.4	4.2	4.4	1.8	.5	6.3	2.2	6.1	1.4
Nonprescription drugs ³	-	-1.0	.0	.6	-1.3	-.1	-1.0	-.6	.1
Medical equipment and supplies ³	-	.0	.0	2.2	-1.6	1.0	-2.0	.7	.7
Medical care services	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	4.2	1.2
Professional services	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.1	3.2	.4
Physicians' services ¹	2.6	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.5	4.0	.2
Dental services ¹	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.5	.3
Eyeglasses and eye care	1.5	.3	.6	.3	1.2	2.3	-.2	1.4	.8
Services by other medical professionals ¹	1.9	1.8	1.3	.8	2.0	2.0	-.5	2.3	1.2
Hospital and related services	7.5	7.4	5.4	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.5	2.3
Hospital services ¹	7.8	7.8	5.6	5.0	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.6	2.4
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 2}	7.8	9.4	6.2	4.2	4.4	5.6	4.3	5.0	2.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{1 2}	8.5	5.2	4.6	5.6	3.8	4.5	3.3	3.6	2.3
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	1.8
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁴	.8	1.9	2.4	.7	.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	-.8
Health insurance ⁴	-2.9	-4.0	5.6	10.6	.9	-.8	3.7	6.1	.9
Recreation	-.6	-1.2	1.3	.7	.4	-.3	.4	.6	1.6
Video and audio	-1.4	-2.6	1.3	.5	.6	-.2	.6	1.8	2.4
Televisions	-27.3	-19.1	-17.3	-17.6	-14.1	-17.2	-13.0	-24.9	4.2
Cable and satellite television and radio service	2.2	.2	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.1	1.8	4.7	2.4
Other video equipment	-9.5	-12.9	-11.5	-12.2	-7.1	-.5	-3.4	-3.2	2.3
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio	-3.7	-3.7	6.9	-3.2	-6.0	-3.1	4.2	-3.7	2.2
Audio equipment	-4.6	-3.9	-5.4	-5.7	-3.3	-5.0	-1.7	-5.6	.6
Audio discs, tapes and other media	-9.3	-2.6	-2.5	-.9	1.6	-3.5	-1.3	-6.5	1.2
Pets, pet products and services	1.5	.4	4.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	-.1	1.3	.1
Pets and pet products	.7	-.9	3.2	1.1	.6	.5	-1.9	1.0	-.4
Pet services including veterinary	3.2	3.3	7.0	2.1	3.5	2.6	4.3	2.3	1.3
Sporting goods	-1.6	-.3	1.2	1.9	-1.0	-3.2	-.9	-2.8	.4
Sports vehicles including bicycles	-2.0	2.3	4.6	2.7	-.3	-3.7	-.6	.6	-.2
Sports equipment	-1.4	-4.3	-4.4	.5	-2.2	-2.6	-1.2	-6.0	1.0
Photography	1.0	-2.9	1.8	-3.1	-.5	.9	-1.6	1.6	.0
Photographic equipment and supplies	-2.0	-10.0	-1.6	-7.6	-3.6	-1.7	-6.9	3.4	-.1
Photographers and film processing	3.2	1.0	3.4	-.2	1.4	2.4	1.5	.8	.0
Other recreational goods	-3.5	-4.6	-2.7	-5.0	-4.3	-3.7	-6.0	-7.6	1.4
Toys	-5.6	-5.6	-3.8	-6.2	-5.2	-5.2	-7.7	-8.8	1.6
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies	4.8	.6	4.4	1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	-.9	-2.4
Music instruments and accessories	.0	-3.0	-1.3	.1	2.0	3.5	-3.2	1.7	1.8
Other recreation services	.1	1.0	.3	2.7	1.2	.5	3.2	2.1	2.1
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees	-2.3	.1	2.3	.4	1.7	-.2	.3	3.2	1.2
Admissions	.6	1.5	-.5	4.1	1.4	.3	5.2	2.7	2.6
Fees for lessons or instructions	2.2	1.2	.2	3.4	.4	1.9	3.8	.5	1.4
Recreational reading materials	3.0	-.3	.8	2.3	3.2	2.2	1.9	.5	-.5
Newspapers and magazines	5.0	.3	3.0	6.1	5.6	4.7	.8	3.7	.2
Recreational books	.3	-1.0	-2.1	-2.2	.1	-1.0	3.2	-3.4	-1.5
Education and communication	1.9	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	-.3	1.0	-.8	-.3
Education	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.7	2.9	.0
Educational books and supplies	6.9	3.3	6.1	7.0	4.7	5.2	4.1	5.7	-.5
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.7	.1
College tuition and fees	6.0	4.2	6.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.2	-.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								Feb. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.7	0.0
Child care and nursery school	2.4	4.0	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.2	4.2	3.2	1.0
Technical and business school tuition and fees	4.1	4.3	4.0	2.5	3.2	1.7	1.2	1.8	4.8
Communication	.1	-1.2	-1.1	-.5	-.4	-2.2	-.6	-2.7	-.5
Postage and delivery services	4.9	1.7	4.4	3.9	6.2	3.7	.1	.0	3.3
Postage	5.1	1.2	4.1	3.7	6.4	3.9	.0	.3	3.2
Delivery services	1.8	12.1	11.5	5.2	3.2	1.2	1.6	-4.9	4.8
Information and information processing	-.1	-1.3	-1.3	-.7	-.6	-2.3	-.6	-2.8	-.6
Telephone services	.9	-1.2	-.6	.2	-.3	-2.5	.6	-3.1	-.8
Wireless telephone services	-1.1	-3.6	-2.4	-.8	-2.0	-4.1	-.1	-4.2	-1.5
Land-line telephone services ³	-	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.2	.8	1.6
Information technology, hardware and services	-4.5	-1.7	-4.1	-3.1	-1.4	-1.9	-3.6	-2.0	.0
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁵	-11.7	-6.1	-11.8	-8.8	-7.0	-10.6	-6.4	-6.0	-.3
Computer software and accessories	-2.2	-10.1	-1.9	-7.4	-6.7	-2.0	-1.2	-11.3	2.1
Internet services and electronic information providers	-.2	1.2	-.6	-.4	1.4	1.7	-1.7	.2	-.2
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items	-3.3	-3.7	-5.1	-5.5	-5.8	-9.0	-19.6	-2.7	1.1
Other goods and services	11.3	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.5	.1
Tobacco and smoking products	30.3	5.5	2.4	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.7	.2
Cigarettes	30.7	5.6	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.6	.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes	22.4	4.6	4.4	1.6	2.9	.2	1.8	4.6	.8
Personal care	1.3	.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.9	.1
Personal care products	.6	-.6	-.2	.0	1.1	.1	.2	-.3	-.2
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products	-.1	-.7	-1.8	.4	1.2	-.7	.1	-.5	.8
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	1.4	-.5	1.6	-.4	1.0	1.1	.3	-.1	-1.3
Personal care services	.9	.8	.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.0	.2
Haircuts and other personal care services	.9	.8	.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.0	.2
Miscellaneous personal services	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.8	4.1	.4
Legal services	1.8	3.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.6	3.2	5.0	.8
Funeral expenses	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.4	2.4	1.9	.3
Laundry and dry cleaning services	2.3	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.8	2.7	.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ..	4.2	3.1	5.6	1.3	3.4	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.2
Financial services	1.4	.4	7.3	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.5	6.6	.3
Miscellaneous personal goods	.5	-2.3	-.6	-.5	-2.4	-.4	-4.9	-.9	-1.1
Special aggregate indexes									
Commodities	6.6	2.4	4.5	1.0	.3	-2.6	-2.6	.4	1.1
Commodities less food and beverages	11.3	2.9	4.5	.6	-.3	-6.1	-4.6	.8	1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	17.5	5.0	6.0	1.3	-.2	-8.4	-7.2	3.2	1.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	23.4	6.9	6.2	1.1	-.3	-10.3	-9.2	4.3	1.6
Durables	3.3	-.3	2.1	-.7	-.4	-2.3	-.7	-2.2	.8
Services	.9	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.1	.8
Rent of shelter	.5	.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	.6
Transportation services	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.3	3.4	3.6	1.1
Other services	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	.8	1.9	1.1	.5
All items less food	4.1	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.5	-.2	.3	2.4	.9
All items less shelter	4.7	2.2	3.7	1.4	1.0	-.8	-.9	1.3	1.0
All items less medical care	3.4	1.6	3.2	1.6	1.4	.2	.2	1.8	.9
Commodities less food	11.0	2.9	4.4	.6	-.2	-5.8	-4.4	.9	1.4
Nondurables less food	16.4	4.7	5.7	1.3	-.1	-7.9	-6.7	3.1	1.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	21.4	6.4	5.8	1.2	-.2	-9.5	-8.4	4.1	1.5
Nondurables	7.8	3.3	5.3	1.5	.4	-2.7	-3.1	1.3	1.2
Apparel less footwear	1.2	-1.4	5.9	1.1	.5	-3.3	-.9	-1.0	3.9
Services less rent of shelter	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Feb. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Special aggregate indexes									
Services less medical care services	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	0.7
Energy	20.0	8.2	6.9	.6	.3	-11.3	-13.0	5.5	2.6
All items less energy	1.7	.9	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	.7
All items less food and energy	2.2	.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.1	.8
Commodities less food and energy commodities	4.0	-.1	2.5	.3	.1	-1.0	-.3	-.8	1.0
Energy commodities	47.5	13.9	10.5	1.6	-.9	-20.6	-20.0	9.0	3.2
Services less energy services	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.1	.7
Domestically produced farm food	-2.8	2.1	6.2	1.5	.5	4.3	-.6	-2.3	.3
Utilities and public transportation	-1.0	.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	-.8	.8	1.2

¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator.
All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table P2. Average residential unit prices and consumption ranges for utility (piped) gas and electricity for U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Average price per therm of utility (piped) gas		Range of therm consumption for Feb.2017		Average price per KWH of electricity		Range of KWH consumption for Feb.2017	
	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Low	High	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Low	High
U.S. city average	\$1.000	\$1.003	4	873	\$0.134	\$0.135	11	9,890
Region and area size ¹								
Northeast urban	1.095	1.109	4	873	.169	.172	129	4,762
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.100	1.122	4	873	.180	.183	129	4,706
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.080	1.076	25	422	.148	.153	233	4,762
Midwest urban	.818	.814	17	712	.132	.132	11	9,890
Size A - More than 1,500,000	.842	.842	17	581	.141	.140	11	9,890
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	.789	.773	18	712	.125	.125	70	3,932
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ²	.780	.788	25	323	.119	.118	230	3,529
South urban	1.178	1.194	7	522	.115	.116	164	8,744
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.214	1.222	7	522	.121	.121	244	8,744
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.149	1.172	11	298	.110	.112	225	5,000
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ²	1.157	1.175	29	364	.119	.119	164	4,883
West urban	1.150	1.141	7	369	.150	.150	153	5,467
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.214	1.201	7	369	.157	.157	153	5,467
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.067	1.067	8	270	.151	.151	236	4,232
Size classes								
A	1.031	1.035	4	873	.148	.148	11	9,890
B/C	.974	.972	8	712	.123	.125	70	5,000
D ²	.873	.881	19	364	.115	.115	163	4,883
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	.876	.885	17	581	.152	.152	11	2,751
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ³	1.216	1.182	19	287	.184	.184	267	4,444
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	1.101	1.130	4	873	.189	.194	129	4,706
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1.314	1.352	41	111	.201	.201	338	905
Cleveland-Akron, OH ²	.667	.714	19	410	.120	.120	48	3,300
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1.063	1.012	31	490	.112	.112	348	3,889
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁴	1.150	1.205	30	216	.128	.130	551	3,889
Atlanta, GA	1.592	1.556	15	308	.108	.108	244	4,110
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	.786	.784	34	509	.167	.161	94	2,833
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	.893	.936	17	230	.125	.117	438	4,494
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	1.500	1.500	7	522	.118	.119	373	5,813
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.006	1.006	37	752	.152	.151	430	3,810
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	1.424	1.414	19	55	.189	.189	295	851
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	1.122	1.122	33	93	.106	.106	556	1,518

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

³ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

Table P3. Average prices for gasoline, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Gasoline All types ¹		Gasoline Unleaded regular		Gasoline Unleaded midgrade		Gasoline Unleaded premium		Automotive Diesel fuel	
	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017
U.S. city average	\$2.409	\$2.360	\$2.351	\$2.299	\$2.616	\$2.561	\$2.815	\$2.793	\$2.547	\$2.537
Region and area size ²										
Northeast urban	2.525	2.461	2.469	2.402	2.746	2.683	2.921	2.870	2.733	2.696
Size A - More than 1,500,000	2.516	2.453	2.458	2.394	2.776	2.719	2.917	2.869	2.714	2.691
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	2.541	2.473	2.485	2.416	2.707	2.637	2.927	2.872	2.760	2.702
Midwest urban	2.396	2.292	2.330	2.223	2.645	2.541	2.916	2.851	2.459	2.431
Size A - More than 1,500,000	2.425	2.308	2.348	2.227	2.723	2.598	2.968	2.915	2.450	2.426
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	2.363	2.274	2.308	2.218	2.540	2.467	2.875	2.787	2.453	2.409
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ³	2.344	2.264	2.305	2.222	2.468	2.413	2.750	2.697	2.523	2.515
South urban	2.245	2.174	2.188	2.116	2.468	2.412	2.699	2.640	2.389	2.381
Size A - More than 1,500,000	2.293	2.216	2.241	2.162	2.519	2.464	2.738	2.676	2.421	2.417
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	2.215	2.143	2.156	2.082	2.437	2.373	2.675	2.615	2.373	2.364
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ³	2.256	2.206	2.197	2.145	2.501	2.470	2.709	2.664	2.393	2.380
West urban	2.587	2.633	2.543	2.588	2.696	2.736	2.826	2.877	2.762	2.777
Size A - More than 1,500,000	2.669	2.724	2.628	2.681	2.757	2.813	2.903	2.964	2.807	2.828
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	2.363	2.387	2.310	2.334	2.604	2.625	2.601	2.622	2.673	2.671
Size classes										
A	2.492	2.451	2.434	2.389	2.706	2.644	2.886	2.881	2.608	2.604
B/C	2.320	2.260	2.262	2.201	2.532	2.477	2.730	2.685	2.486	2.467
D ³	2.338	2.292	2.281	2.232	2.527	2.501	2.767	2.739	2.499	2.497
Selected local areas										
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	2.556	2.420	2.447	2.315	2.889	2.733	3.270	3.113	-	-
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ⁴	2.802	2.925	2.766	2.889	2.913	3.045	2.993	3.117	-	-
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	2.542	2.492	2.484	2.430	2.801	2.772	2.953	2.921	-	-
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	2.317	2.272	2.269	2.223	2.540	2.503	2.712	2.671	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH ³	2.251	2.098	2.234	2.050	2.592	2.404	2.247	2.670	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	2.165	2.066	2.125	2.028	2.355	2.263	2.574	2.451	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁵	2.416	2.337	2.361	2.280	2.748	2.678	2.905	2.848	-	-
Atlanta, GA	2.251	2.186	2.206	2.141	2.440	2.386	2.645	2.572	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2.512	2.358	2.417	2.254	2.776	2.645	3.093	2.988	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2.168	2.104	2.091	2.023	2.419	2.367	2.618	2.581	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2.413	2.378	2.363	2.324	2.689	2.699	2.832	2.828	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD ...	2.562	2.463	2.496	2.394	2.801	2.700	2.945	2.865	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2.848	2.906	2.811	2.868	2.980	3.037	3.045	3.104	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2.686	2.666	2.643	2.620	2.892	2.878	2.910	2.908	-	-

¹ Also includes types of gasoline not shown separately.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁴ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁵ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017
Cereals and bakery products:										
Flour, white, all purpose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	\$0.530	\$0.526	NA	NA	\$0.461	\$0.455	\$0.499	\$0.494	\$0.510	\$0.512
Rice, white, long grain, uncooked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.700	.695	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.594	.597
Spaghetti and macaroni, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.310	1.290	\$1.346	\$1.338	1.279	1.212	1.220	1.211	1.386	1.361
Bread, white, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.351	1.358	1.326	1.320	1.243	1.257	1.361	1.377	1.481	1.478
Bread, French, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bread, whole wheat, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.975	1.986	NA	NA	1.944	1.978	1.856	1.911	2.085	2.091
Cookies, chocolate chip, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.397	3.390	NA	NA	3.286	3.345	NA	NA	3.253	3.272
Crackers, soda, salted, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs:										
Meats:										
Beef and veal:										
Ground chuck, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.621	3.549	NA	NA	3.578	3.405	3.482	3.435	NA	NA
Ground beef, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.553	3.557	3.392	3.304	3.046	3.166	3.357	3.349	4.132	4.100
Ground beef, lean and extra lean, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.543	5.563	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.393	5.476	5.871	5.742
All uncooked ground beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.057	4.029	4.239	4.237	3.784	3.780	3.937	3.883	4.463	4.433
Chuck roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.516	4.265	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.828	4.496	NA	NA
Chuck roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.962	5.186	NA	NA	4.891	4.993	5.043	5.583	4.936	5.013
Round roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.934	5.088	5.136	5.145	4.974	4.867	4.860	5.284	4.758	4.958
Round roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Roasts, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.138	5.208	5.305	5.428	5.082	5.038	5.086	5.284	5.146	5.119
Steak, round, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.733	5.754	5.785	5.729	5.674	5.495	5.728	5.941	5.751	5.859
Steak, round, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.304	5.334	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.754	5.667	NA	NA
Steak, sirloin, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, sirloin, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	7.790	7.848	7.644	7.510	8.335	8.340	7.677	7.893	7.656	7.751
Short ribs, any primal source, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beef for stew, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.084	5.042	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Steaks, per lb. (453.6 gm)	7.094	7.154	7.215	7.338	6.889	6.683	7.115	7.262	7.146	7.259
All Uncooked Other Beef (Excluding Veal), per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.447	4.472	4.628	4.870	4.270	4.389	4.251	4.296	4.796	4.562
Pork:										
Bacon, sliced, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.180	5.334	5.652	5.748	4.682	4.739	5.409	5.663	5.139	5.296
Chops, center cut, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.639	3.625	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chops, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.727	3.814	3.371	3.594	3.803	3.689	3.982	4.026	3.547	3.798
All Pork Chops, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.354	3.450	3.173	3.426	3.432	3.336	3.369	3.502	3.429	3.483
Ham, rump or shank half, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ham, boneless, excluding canned, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.724	3.781	3.369	3.378	3.377	3.471	4.053	4.148	3.943	3.944
All Ham (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.822	2.863	2.741	2.781	2.728	2.769	2.695	2.765	3.314	3.291
Ham, canned, 3 or 5 lbs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shoulder picnic, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	-	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Other Pork (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.550	2.627	2.558	2.635	2.585	2.669	2.375	2.459	2.891	2.939
Sausage, fresh, loose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other meats:										
Frankfurters, all meat or all beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.036	2.958	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.603	2.437	3.416	3.805
Bologna, all beef or mixed, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.637	2.633	NA	NA	2.288	2.327	2.746	2.711	2.270	2.344
Lamb and mutton, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Poultry:										
Chicken, fresh, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.418	1.473	1.831	1.852	1.266	1.338	1.316	1.320	1.501	1.640
Chicken breast, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chicken breast, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.218	3.195	3.510	3.457	3.098	3.084	3.191	3.163	3.138	3.136
Chicken legs, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.462	1.484	NA	NA	1.349	1.433	1.531	1.559	1.452	1.505
Turkey, frozen, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.581	1.570	NA	NA	1.416	1.429	1.601	1.592	NA	NA
Fish and seafood:										
Tuna, light, chunk, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.092	3.023	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Eggs:										
Grade A, large, per doz.	1.599	1.464	1.881	1.963	1.519	1.290	1.565	1.436	NA	NA
Grade AA, large, per doz.	NA	NA	NA	NA	#### #	#### #	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per gal. (3.8 lit)	3.318	3.300	3.611	3.544	2.519	2.578	3.573	3.538	3.419	3.396
Milk, fresh, low fat, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions-Continued

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh, low fat, per gal. (3.8 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Butter, salted, grade AA, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
American processed cheese, per lb. (453.6 gm)	\$4.322	\$4.293	\$4.639	\$4.638	\$4.002	\$3.884	\$3.975	\$4.143	NA	NA
Cheddar cheese, natural, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.933	4.967	4.816	4.815	5.190	5.526	5.060	4.611	\$4.691	\$4.966
Ice cream, prepackaged, bulk, regular, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	4.834	4.870	4.894	5.050	4.659	4.559	4.726	4.683	5.136	5.339
Yogurt, natural, fruit flavored, per 8 oz. (226.8 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fruits and vegetables:										
Fresh fruits and vegetables:										
Apples, Red Delicious, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.247	1.200	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bananas, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.573	.573	.579	.587	.555	.557	.563	.553	.602	.611
Oranges, Navel, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.186	1.191	1.350	1.340	1.126	1.130	1.154	1.148	1.154	1.181
Oranges, Valencia, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cherries, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grapefruit, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.163	1.125	1.356	1.299	1.042	1.057	1.005	.982	1.335	1.228
Grapes, Thompson Seedless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.238	2.836	3.073	2.527	2.999	2.703	3.423	3.016	3.408	3.038
Lemons, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.937	1.970	1.982	2.141	1.709	1.695	2.048	2.049	1.916	1.946
Peaches, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pears, Anjou, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.577	1.570	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Strawberries, dry pint, per 12 oz. (340.2 gm)	2.612	2.367	2.765	2.480	2.361	2.244	2.605	2.241	2.718	2.532
Potatoes, white, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.696	.703	.750	.771	.689	.678	.729	.749	.596	.584
Lettuce, iceberg, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.985	1.045	NA	NA	1.080	1.119	1.013	1.041	NA	NA
Lettuce, romaine, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.802	1.944	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.595	1.614
Tomatoes, field grown, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.048	1.930	NA	NA	1.656	1.796	1.812	1.784	2.247	2.204
Broccoli, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.536	1.676	NA	NA	1.391	1.559	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cabbage, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Carrots, short trimmed and topped, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Celery, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Corn on the cob, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cucumbers, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Onions, dry yellow, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peppers, sweet, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.238	2.043	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Processed fruits and vegetables:										
Apple Sauce, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Orange juice, frozen concentrate, 12 oz. can, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml)	2.608	2.653	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peaches, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beans, dried, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.350	1.357	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.438	1.424	1.178	1.204
Corn, canned, any style, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Potatoes, frozen, French fried, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tomatoes, canned, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #
Tomatoes, canned, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other foods at home:										
Sugar and sweets:										
Sugar, white, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.632	.637	NA	NA	.557	.561	.651	.659	NA	NA
Sugar, white, 33-80 oz. pkg, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fats and oils:										
Margarine, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Margarine, soft, tubs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.771	1.820	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shortening, vegetable oil blends, per lb. (453.6 gm)	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #
Peanut butter, creamy, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.555	2.570	NA	NA	2.567	2.590	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nonalcoholic beverages:										
Cola, nondiet, cans, 72 oz. 6 pk., per 16 oz. (473.2 ml) ¹	NA	NA	#### #	#### #	-	-	#### #	#### #	NA	NA
Cola, nondiet, per 2 liters (67.6 oz) ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.468	4.583	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, 13.1-20 oz. can, per lb. (453.6 gm)	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #
Coffee, instant, plain, regular, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other prepared foods:										
Potato chips, per 16 oz. (453.6 gm)	4.390	4.334	4.582	4.452	4.430	4.384	4.488	4.488	4.061	3.986
Alcoholic beverages at home:										
Malt beverages, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml) ¹	1.363	1.355	1.362	1.364	1.303	1.279	1.368	1.360	1.424	1.424
Vodka, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wine, red and white table, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	12.391	12.363	12.841	12.843	10.536	10.524	12.059	12.101	13.650	13.523

¹ Deposit may be included in price.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

SOME DATA ARE MISSING

- Data not available.

Table 1C. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1999=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, 2013-2014	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Feb. 2017 from—	
		Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category					
All items	100.000	138.451	138.852	2.9	0.3
Food and beverages	14.606	142.354	142.649	.0	.2
Food	13.656	142.637	142.949	.0	.2
Food at home	8.128	131.347	131.647	-1.8	.2
Food away from home	5.527	159.419	159.745	2.4	.2
Alcoholic beverages	.951	139.598	139.647	1.0	.0
Housing	40.891	146.002	146.445	3.2	.3
Shelter	31.527	154.157	154.619	3.5	.3
Fuels and utilities	5.120	170.444	171.314	4.5	.5
Household furnishings and operations	4.244	88.789	88.857	-.9	.1
Apparel	3.245	91.544	93.832	.0	2.5
Transportation	17.232	136.638	136.391	7.5	-.2
Private transportation	16.025	138.646	138.126	8.2	-.4
Public transportation	1.207	121.441	124.359	-.4	2.4
Medical care	8.041	182.382	183.427	3.5	.6
Medical care commodities	1.742	155.364	156.113	3.8	.5
Medical care services	6.299	192.318	193.469	3.4	.6
Recreation	5.777	103.012	103.907	1.2	.9
Education and communication	7.112	116.912	116.671	-.5	-.2
Education	2.992	231.942	232.146	2.6	.1
Communication	4.120	64.488	64.208	-2.8	-.4
Other goods and services	3.096	159.339	159.463	2.1	.1
Commodity and service group					
Services	60.876	156.885	157.507	3.1	.4
Commodities	39.124	116.551	116.685	2.5	.1
Durables	10.035	75.031	75.155	-1.9	.2
Nondurables	29.089	137.578	137.712	4.1	.1
All items less food and energy	77.240	133.522	134.089	2.1	.4
Energy	9.104	168.181	166.726	17.2	-.9

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Table 24C. Historical Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items

(December 1999=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
														Dec.	Annual avg.
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
2000	100.3	100.9	101.6	101.6	101.7	102.1	102.3	102.3	102.8	102.9	102.8	102.6	102.0	2.6	-
2001	103.3	103.7	103.9	104.2	104.6	104.8	104.5	104.6	104.9	104.7	104.4	103.9	104.3	1.3	2.3
2002	104.2	104.5	105.1	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.7	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.3	106.0	105.6	2.0	1.2
2003	106.5	107.3	107.9	107.7	107.5	107.6	107.7	108.2	108.5	108.4	108.0	107.8	107.8	1.7	2.1
2004	108.5	109.1	109.7	110.0	110.6	110.8	110.7	110.7	111.0	111.6	111.6	111.2	110.5	3.2	2.5
2005	111.3	111.9	112.6	113.4	113.3	113.2	113.7	114.3	115.6	115.7	114.9	114.4	113.7	2.9	2.9
2006	115.2	115.4	116.0	116.9	117.5	117.7	118.1	118.3	117.8	117.1	116.9	117.0	117.0	2.3	2.9
2007	117.330	117.877	118.913	119.666	120.292	120.439	120.377	120.288	120.638	120.885	121.481	121.295	119.957	3.7	2.5
2008	121.867	122.250	123.323	124.116	125.171	126.307	126.918	126.594	126.551	125.500	123.044	121.557	124.433	.2	3.7
2009	122.095	122.598	122.803	123.053	123.427	124.485	124.293	124.620	124.706	124.791	124.788	124.544	123.850	2.5	-.5
2010	124.987	124.972	125.442	125.620	125.678	125.521	125.536	125.756	125.830	125.969	125.920	126.143	125.615	1.3	1.4
2011	126.778	127.363	128.585	129.483	129.999	129.846	129.983	130.351	130.635	130.373	130.196	129.844	129.453	2.9	3.1
2012	130.438	130.953	131.905	132.284	132.154	131.956	131.731	132.430	132.988	132.892	132.208	131.770	131.976	1.5	1.9
2013	132.137	133.204	133.558	133.421	133.626	133.900	133.919	134.098	134.255	133.876	133.596	133.509	-	1.3	-
2014	134.017	134.542	135.375	135.771	136.216	136.433	136.392	136.127	136.211	135.891	135.107	134.207	-	.5	-
2015	133.487	134.053	134.969	135.222	135.977	136.391	136.371	136.125	135.837	135.735	135.393	134.788	-	.4	-
2016	134.966	134.953	135.655	136.425	137.054	137.532	137.210	137.273	137.626	137.812	137.535	137.581	-	2.1	-
2017	138.451	138.852	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Table 25C. Historical Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(December 1999=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
											Feb. 2017
	December										
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category											
All items	121.295	121.557	124.544	126.143	129.844	131.770	133.509	134.207	134.788	137.581	138.852
Food and beverages	121.475	128.111	126.966	128.465	133.810	135.887	137.047	141.039	142.060	141.806	142.649
Food	121.531	128.286	126.936	128.467	134.126	136.182	137.252	141.433	142.509	142.095	142.949
Food at home	118.145	125.333	121.543	122.780	129.388	130.524	130.459	134.493	133.627	130.833	131.647
Food away from home	125.875	132.107	134.469	136.483	140.478	143.979	146.975	151.286	155.309	158.837	159.745
Alcoholic beverages	121.101	126.277	128.044	129.119	130.310	132.630	135.110	136.528	136.864	138.965	139.647
Housing	125.272	128.495	127.826	128.180	130.597	132.617	135.374	138.762	141.157	145.304	146.445
Shelter	127.742	130.352	130.869	131.421	133.931	136.748	140.069	143.923	148.400	153.650	154.619
Fuels and utilities	150.342	161.108	153.898	156.644	161.110	160.954	165.697	172.105	163.844	168.194	171.314
Household furnishings and operations	94.348	95.958	94.667	92.022	92.571	92.433	91.355	89.964	89.428	88.248	88.857
Apparel	87.875	87.730	89.988	89.133	92.354	93.200	94.197	91.945	92.188	91.220	93.832
Transportation	127.515	109.300	126.503	133.060	140.038	142.920	143.878	135.186	130.283	134.276	136.391
Private transportation	128.558	108.760	127.002	133.674	140.870	143.960	145.274	136.479	131.544	136.144	138.126
Public transportation	114.506	116.641	120.092	125.953	129.527	132.715	131.906	126.558	123.844	120.568	124.359
Medical care	139.266	142.786	147.227	151.479	156.849	162.074	165.341	169.993	174.500	181.530	183.427
Medical care commodities	124.391	126.200	130.060	133.390	137.439	139.411	139.428	145.763	147.925	154.291	156.113
Medical care services	144.675	148.866	153.523	158.117	163.977	170.395	174.862	178.971	184.243	191.540	193.469
Recreation	104.464	105.539	103.552	101.858	102.346	102.632	102.537	101.785	101.676	102.332	103.907
Education and communication	106.207	110.077	111.744	112.518	114.086	115.496	116.457	116.278	117.472	116.946	116.671
Education	163.716	172.978	180.752	187.549	197.361	204.638	211.302	218.348	226.231	232.272	232.146
Communication	73.258	73.930	73.056	71.831	70.413	69.601	68.911	67.011	66.299	64.449	64.208
Other goods and services	125.479	128.660	137.908	140.477	146.952	149.211	151.765	153.826	155.729	159.204	159.463
Commodity and service group											
Services	129.271	133.381	134.455	135.915	139.196	142.144	145.184	148.615	151.749	156.251	157.507
Commodities	111.498	107.102	112.588	114.336	118.699	119.658	119.816	117.213	114.698	115.391	116.685
Durables	83.597	80.520	81.325	79.980	80.484	79.664	79.121	76.976	76.153	74.522	75.155
Nondurables	125.732	120.876	128.755	132.078	138.305	139.983	140.410	137.560	133.948	136.059	137.712
All items less food and energy	115.627	117.623	119.451	120.171	122.811	124.781	126.668	128.166	130.385	133.014	134.089
Energy	185.912	146.392	172.282	184.714	195.662	195.336	195.825	175.541	152.684	162.541	166.726

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

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Table 26C. Historical Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Feb. 2017
	December										
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category											
All items	3.7	0.2	2.5	1.3	2.9	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.4	2.1	0.9
Food and beverages	4.4	5.5	-9	1.2	4.2	1.6	.9	2.9	.7	-2	.6
Food	4.5	5.6	-1.1	1.2	4.4	1.5	.8	3.0	.8	-3	.6
Food at home	4.8	6.1	-3.0	1.0	5.4	.9	.0	3.1	-6	-2.1	.6
Food away from home	3.9	5.0	1.8	1.5	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	.6
Alcoholic beverages	4.0	4.3	1.4	.8	.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	.2	1.5	.5
Housing	2.6	2.6	-5	.3	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.9	.8
Shelter	2.9	2.0	.4	.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	.6
Fuels and utilities	5.3	7.2	-4.5	1.8	2.9	-1	2.9	3.9	-4.8	2.7	1.9
Household furnishings and operations	-1.8	1.7	-1.3	-2.8	.6	-1	-1.2	-1.5	-6	-1.3	.7
Apparel	-1.3	-2	2.6	-1.0	3.6	.9	1.1	-2.4	.3	-1.1	2.9
Transportation	9.0	-14.3	15.7	5.2	5.2	2.1	.7	-6.0	-3.6	3.1	1.6
Private transportation	9.1	-15.4	16.8	5.3	5.4	2.2	.9	-6.1	-3.6	3.5	1.5
Public transportation	7.2	1.9	3.0	4.9	2.8	2.5	-6	-4.1	-2.1	-2.6	3.1
Medical care	4.7	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.0	2.8	2.7	4.0	1.0
Medical care commodities	2.6	1.5	3.1	2.6	3.0	1.4	.0	4.5	1.5	4.3	1.2
Medical care services	5.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.9	2.6	2.3	2.9	4.0	1.0
Recreation	-3	1.0	-1.9	-1.6	.5	.3	-1	-7	-1	.6	1.5
Education and communication	1.9	3.6	1.5	.7	1.4	1.2	.8	-2	1.0	-.4	-.2
Education	5.3	5.7	4.5	3.8	5.2	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.7	-.1
Communication	-1.1	.9	-1.2	-1.7	-2.0	-1.2	-1.0	-2.8	-1.1	-2.8	-.4
Other goods and services	3.1	2.5	7.2	1.9	4.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.2	.2
Commodity and service group											
Services	3.2	3.2	.8	1.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	.8
Commodities	4.5	-3.9	5.1	1.6	3.8	.8	.1	-2.2	-2.1	.6	1.1
Durables	-2.2	-3.7	1.0	-1.7	.6	-1.0	-.7	-2.7	-1.1	-2.1	.8
Nondurables	7.1	-3.9	6.5	2.6	4.7	1.2	.3	-2.0	-2.6	1.6	1.2
All items less food and energy	2.0	1.7	1.6	.6	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.0	.8
Energy	17.6	-21.3	17.7	7.2	5.9	-.2	.3	-10.4	-13.0	6.5	2.6

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Technical Notes

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time of goods and services purchased by households. The U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) The CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), which covers households of wage earners and clerical workers that comprise approximately 28 percent of the total population and (2) the CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained CPI for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U), which covers approximately 89 percent of the total population and include, in addition to wage earner and clerical worker households, groups such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 87 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 23,000 retail establishments—department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 87 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained through personal visits or telephone calls by BLS trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes also are published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 27 local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they measure only the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. It is important to note that the CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and is subject to three quarterly revisions before the final version.

The index measures price change from a designated reference date. For the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982–84 = 100.0. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999=100.0. An increase of 16.5 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 116.5. This change also can be expressed in dollars as follows: the price of a base-period market basket of goods and services in the CPI has risen from \$10 in 1982–84 to \$11.65.

For further details, visit the CPI homepage on the Internet at <https://www.bls.gov/cpi> or contact our CPI Information and Analysis Section at (202) 691-7000.

Calculating index changes

Movements of the indexes from one month to another usually are expressed as percent changes, rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, whereas percent changes are not. The example shown in the box on this page illustrates the computation of index point and percent changes.

Index point change

CPI	202.416
Less previous index	201.800
Equals index point change	.616

Percent change

Index point difference	.616
Divided by the previous index	201.800
Equals	0.003
Results multiplied by one hundred	0.003 x 100
Equals percent change	0.3

Regions defined

The states in the four regions are listed below.

The Northeast--Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

The Midwest--Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

The South--Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia, and the District of Columbia.

The West--Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Energy prices

Prices usually are available for the U.S. city average, 13 large metropolitan areas, the 4 census regions, 3 size classifications, and 10 areas reflecting the 4 census regions cross-classified by the 3 population sizes. However, not all energy commodities and services are used in every area of the country. Fuel oil, for example, is not a common heating fuel in some urban areas, particularly in the South and West. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. This designation also appears if the data sufficiency criteria have not been met in any given month. For example, if there are fewer than five usable fuel oil prices for a published city or region size class, no fuel oil prices for the area will be published.

All prices are collected monthly by BLS representatives in the urban areas priced for the CPI. Prices for natural gas and electricity include fuel and purchased gas adjustments and all applicable taxes. Fuel oil and gasoline prices include applicable Federal, State, and local taxes.

Natural gas and electricity. Natural gas prices are reported in therms, which are a measure of heating value. Electricity prices are given in kilowatt hours (kwh). It should be noted that bills priced for the CPI not only are for different consumption amounts, but may also be calculated from different types of residential rate schedules. *The average prices per therm and per kilowatt hour are not, therefore, generally suitable for use in place-to-place price comparisons.*

Fuel oil. Only #2 fuel oil (home heating oil) is priced. Prices are collected, in most cases, for quantities greater than 1 gallon. These prices are converted to a gallon price for this program. Fuel oil prices reflect discounts for quantity or quick payment.

Gasoline and automotive diesel fuel. Gasoline and diesel prices, shown in table P3, are collected at the pump from a sample of full service, miniservice, and self-service gas stations. Approximate British Thermal Unit (BTU) values for some energy items are as follows, according to the source indicated:

- 1 therm = 100,000 BTUs (U.S. Department of Energy)
- 1 kwh = 3,412 BTUs (Edison Electric Institute)
- 1 gallon #2 fuel oil = 140,000 BTUs (U.S. Department of Energy)

Food and beverage prices

Actual weighted average prices for food and beverages are calculated each month at the national level and for the four census geographic regions, as shown in table P4. As a result of changes in price collection methodology and sample sizes, average prices for individual cities cannot, in general, be produced. It is hoped, however, that regional average prices will help to satisfy the need for local area data. It should be noted that the average prices for food in this report reflect variations in brand, quality, and size among geographic areas. Users of average food prices should be aware that these differences exist.

Because a number of food commodities are not available in all areas on a year-round basis, prices will not appear in some months for some regions or for the U.S. city average. In other instances, sufficient prices may not be available due to temporary disruptions in supplies. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. When a price is not available from an individual store in any month, an estimated price will be calculated for the missing item and used in computing the average price. For cases in which the proportion of estimated prices used to calculate the average is considered too high, the average price is not published, and NA appears for that item in the table.

Because of space limitations in the table, the description for each item is abbreviated. Detailed specifications are available from BLS information offices or from the Washington office, upon request.

A Note on the Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Introduction

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS Seasonal Adjustment Method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous five years of seasonally adjusted data. For more information on data revisions and exceptions to the usual revision schedule, please see the Fact Sheet on Seasonal Adjustment (<https://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpisaqanda.htm>) and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes (<https://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpiseastimeline.htm>).

How to Use Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually.

Intervention Analysis

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

2017 Series Adjusted Using Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment

For the seasonal factors introduced in January 2017, BLS adjusted 40 series using Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels and natural gas. For example, this procedure was used for the *Motor fuel* series to offset the effects of events such as the 2009 return to normal pricing after the worldwide economic downturn in 2008.

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes

Seasonally adjusted data, including the *U.S. city average All items* index levels, are subject to revision for up to five years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last five years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last five years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. In January 2017, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2012-2016 were calculated and published. For directly adjusted series, the seasonal factors for 2016 will be applied to data in 2017 to produce the seasonally adjusted 2017 indexes.

Determining Seasonal Status

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status: from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the *U.S. city average all items* index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last five years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. 27 of the 81 components of the *U.S. city average all items* index are not seasonally adjusted for 2017.

Contact Information

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI, please write to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, Washington, DC 20212 or contact us by email at cpiseas@bls.gov. If you have general questions about the CPI, please call our information staff at (202) 691-7000.

Metropolitan areas

BLS publishes price indexes for three major metropolitan areas monthly:

Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI

Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA

New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island,
NY-NJ-CT-PA

Data for an additional 11 metropolitan areas are published every other month [on an odd- (January, March, etc.) or even- (February, April, and so forth) month schedule] for the following areas:

Atlanta, GA	-even
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-	
NH -ME-CT	-odd
Cleveland-Akron, OH	-odd
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	-odd
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	-even
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	-even
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	-even
Philadelphia-Wilmington	
-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	-even
San Francisco-Oakland	
-San Jose, CA	-even
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	-even
Washington-Baltimore,	
DC-MD-VA-WV	-odd

(Note: The designation even or odd refers to the month during which the area's price change is measured. Due to the time needed for processing, data are released 2 to 3 weeks into the following month.)

Data are published for another group of 13 metropolitan areas on a semiannual basis. These indexes, which refer to the arithmetic average for the 6-month periods from January through June and July through December, are published with release of the CPI for July and January, respectively, in July and January for

Anchorage, AK
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO
Honolulu, HI
Kansas City, MO-KS
Milwaukee-Racine, WI
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ
Pittsburgh, PA
Portland-Salem, OR-WA
San Diego, CA
St. Louis, MO-IL
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

How to Obtain Consumer Price Index Information

CPI information is available from BLS electronically, through publication subscriptions, and via telephone and fax through automated recordings. Information specialists also are available in the national and information offices to provide help and to respond to questions.

Electronic access to CPI data

BLS on the Internet. Through the Internet, BLS provides free, continuous access to published CPI data and press releases. The most recent month's CPI is made available immediately at the time of release. Additionally, a database called LABSTAT, containing current and historical data for the CPI, is accessible.

World Wide Web. BLS maintains a Web site at <https://www.bls.gov> on the Internet. This BLS homepage provides access to LABSTAT, as well as links to program-specific homepages. The CPI homepage <https://www.bls.gov/cpi/> provides other CPI information, as well as indexes. This includes a brief explanation of methodology, frequently asked questions and answers, contacts for further information, and explanations of how the CPI program handles special items, such as medical care and housing. In addition, CPI press releases and historical data for metropolitan areas can be accessed by linking to the regional office home pages from the main BLS Web site listed above.

Recorded CPI data

Summary CPI data are provided on 24-hour recorded messages. Detailed CPI information may be obtained by calling (202) 691-5200. A touch-tone telephone is recommended, as this system allows the user to select specific indexes from lists of available data.

Recorded summaries of CPI data also may be obtained by calling any one of the metropolitan area CPI hotlines listed next. These hotline summaries typically include data for the U.S. city average, as well as for the specified area. The recordings are approximately 3 minutes in length, do not require a touch-tone telephone, and are available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

<i>Area</i>	<i>Hotline number</i>
Anchorage	(415)625-2270
Baltimore	(410)962-4898
Boston	(617)565-2327
Chicago	(312)353-1880
Dallas	(972)850-4800
Denver	(816)285-7000
Detroit	(312)353-1880
Honolulu	(415)625-2270
Houston	(972)850-4800
Kansas City	(816)285-7000
Los Angeles	(415)625-2270
Milwaukee	(312)353-1880
Minneapolis	(312)353-1880
New York	(646)264-3600
Philadelphia	(215)656-3948
Phoenix	(415)625-2270
Pittsburgh	(412)644-2900
Portland	(415)625-2270
San Diego	(415)625-2270
San Francisco	(415)625-2270
Seattle	(415)625-2270
St. Louis	(816)285-7000

Other sources of CPI data

Technical information may be obtained during normal working hours, Monday through Friday, by calling the Washington, DC national office at (202) 691-7000 or any of the information offices listed below.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Telephone</i>
Atlanta	(404)331-3415
Boston	(617)565-2327
Chicago	(312)353-1880
Dallas	(972)850-4800
Kansas City	(816)285-7000
New York	(646)264-3600
Philadelphia	(215)597-3282
San Francisco	(415)625-2270
Washington, DC	(202)691-7000

Historical tables. These include all published indexes for each of the detailed CPI components. These tables may be obtained via the Internet, by calling (202) 691-7000 in the national office, or by contacting any of the information offices just listed.

Descriptive publications. These publications describe the CPI and ways in which to use it. They include simple factsheets discussing specific topics about the CPI, a broader, non-technical overview of the CPI in a question-and-answer format, and a technical and thorough description of the CPI and its methodology. These publications may be obtained by calling (202) 691-7000, and many are included on the CPI homepage on the Internet.

Special publications. Also available are various special publications, such as *Relative Importance of Components in the Consumer Price Index* and materials describing the annual revisions of seasonally adjusted CPI data. For more information, call (202) 691-7000.

Further information can be obtained by writing the Office of Prices and Living Conditions, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE., Room 3615, Washington, DC 20212-0001, or by calling any of the information offices listed earlier.



CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

DATE(MM/DD/YYYY)
12/14/2017

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

IMPORTANT: If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must have ADDITIONAL INSURED provisions or be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

PRODUCER Aon Risk Services, Inc. of Maryland 500 East Pratt Street Baltimore MD 21202 USA	CONTACT NAME:		
	PHONE (A/C. No. Ext): (866) 283-7122	FAX (A/C. No.): 800-363-0105	
E-MAIL ADDRESS:			
INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE		NAIC #	
INSURED Dunbar Armored, Inc. 50 Schilling Road Hunt Valley MD 21031 USA	INSURER A: Hartford Fire Insurance Co.		19682
	INSURER B: Trumbull Insurance Company		27120
	INSURER C: Twin City Fire Insurance Company		29459
	INSURER D: Navigators Insurance Co		42307
	INSURER E: The Ohio Casualty Insurance Company		24074
	INSURER F:		

COVERAGES

CERTIFICATE NUMBER: 570069479203

REVISION NUMBER:

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES OF INSURANCE LISTED BELOW HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE INSURED NAMED ABOVE FOR THE POLICY PERIOD INDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION OF ANY CONTRACT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THIS CERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PERTAIN, THE INSURANCE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES DESCRIBED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS, EXCLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH POLICIES. LIMITS SHOWN MAY HAVE BEEN REDUCED BY PAID CLAIMS.

Limits shown are as requested

INSR LTR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	ADDL INSD	SUBR WVD	POLICY NUMBER	POLICY EFF (MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMITS	
A	☒ COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY			40CSES35403	04/01/2017	04/01/2018	EACH OCCURRENCE	\$1,000,000
	☐ CLAIMS-MADE ☒ OCCUR						DAMAGE TO RENTED PREMISES (Ea occurrence)	\$1,000,000
	☒ Contractual Liability						MED EXP (Any one person)	\$10,000
	GEN'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER:						PERSONAL & ADV INJURY	\$1,000,000
	☐ POLICY ☐ PRO-JECT ☒ LOC						GENERAL AGGREGATE	\$3,000,000
	OTHER:						PRODUCTS - COMP/OP AGG	\$3,000,000
A	AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY			40 CSE S35402	04/01/2017	04/01/2018	COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident)	\$1,000,000
	☒ ANY AUTO						BODILY INJURY (Per person)	
	☐ OWNED AUTOS ONLY ☐ SCHEDULED AUTOS ☒ NON-OWNED AUTOS ONLY						BODILY INJURY (Per accident)	
	☒ HIRED AUTOS ONLY						PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident)	
D	UMBRELLA LIAB ☒ EXCESS LIAB	☒ OCCUR		PT17EXR726520IV Lead \$5M	04/01/2017	04/01/2018	EACH OCCURRENCE	\$5,000,000
	☐ DED ☐ RETENTION	☐ CLAIMS-MADE					AGGREGATE	\$5,000,000
B	WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY			40WNS35400	04/01/2017	04/01/2018	☒ PER STATUTE ☐ OTH-ER	
C	ANY PROPRIETOR / PARTNER / EXECUTIVE OFFICER/MEMBER EXCLUDED? (Mandatory in NH) If yes, describe under DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below	Y/N ☒ N	N/A	AOS 40WBR35401 WI	04/01/2017	04/01/2018	E.L. EACH ACCIDENT	\$1,000,000
							E.L. DISEASE-EA EMPLOYEE	\$1,000,000
							E.L. DISEASE-POLICY LIMIT	\$1,000,000

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)

City of Pembroke Pines is included as Additional Insured in accordance with the policy provisions of the General Liability policy.

CERTIFICATE HOLDER**CANCELLATION**

City of Pembroke Pines 601 City Center Way Pembroke Pines, FL 33025 USA	SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS.
	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE <i>Aon Risk Services Inc., of Maryland</i>

Holder Identifier :

Certificate No : 570069479203



**THIS ADDITIONAL REMARKS FORM IS A SCHEDULE TO ACORD FORM,
FORM NUMBER: ACORD 25 FORM TITLE: Certificate of Liability Insurance**

ADDITIONAL POLICIES	If a policy below does not include limit information, refer to the corresponding policy on the ACORD certificate form for policy limits.
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Department	Location	Pick Up Days / Week	Cost Per Pick Up	Annual Cost	Department Subtotals
Parks & Recreation	Pembroke Lakes Golf Course	5	\$ 16.58	\$ 4,310.80	
Parks & Recreation	Pembroke Shores Park	2	\$ 19.02	\$ 1,978.08	
Parks & Recreation	Pines Recreation Center	1	\$ 27.98	\$ 1,454.96	
Parks & Recreation	Fletcher Art and Cultural	1	\$ 27.98	\$ 1,454.96	\$ 9,198.80
Community Services	Senior Center	1	\$ 3.01	\$ 156.52	
Community Services	Pines Point	1	\$ 27.98	\$ 1,454.96	
Community Services	Pines Place	2	\$ 19.53	\$ 2,031.12	\$ 3,642.60
Utilities	Utilities Administration	4	\$ 16.58	\$ 3,448.64	\$ 3,448.64
Police Department	Police Department	1	\$ 27.98	\$ 1,454.96	\$ 1,454.96
Fire Department	Fire Department	1	\$ 27.98	\$ 1,454.96	\$ 1,454.96
City Clerk	City Clerk's Office	4	\$ 16.58	\$ 3,448.64	\$ 3,448.64
Schools	East Elementary	5	\$ 9.58	\$ 2,490.80	
Schools	Central Campus	5	\$ 9.58	\$ 2,490.80	
Schools	Academic Village	5	\$ 9.58	\$ 2,490.80	
Schools	West Elementary/Middle	5	\$ 9.58	\$ 2,490.80	
Schools	FSU Charter Elementary	5	\$ 9.58	\$ 2,490.80	
Schools	West Preschool	5	\$ 9.58	\$ 2,490.80	
Schools	Central Preschool	1	\$ 9.58	\$ 498.16	
Schools	East Preschool	1	\$ 9.58	\$ 498.16	
Schools	Bright Beginnings PreK	2	\$ 9.58	\$ 996.32	\$ 16,937.44
				\$ 39,586.04	\$ 39,586.04