



**FIRST AMENDMENT TO CONTRACTUAL  
SERVICES AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE CITY  
OF PEMBROKE PINES AND  
DBI SERVICES, LLC.**

**THIS IS AN AGREEMENT ("Agreement")**, dated this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2020, by and between:

**THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES**, a municipal corporation organized and operating under the laws of the State of Florida, with an address of 601 City Center Way, Pembroke Pines, FL 33025, hereinafter referred to as "CITY",

and

**DBI SERVICES, LLC**, a Limited Liability Company as listed with the Delaware Division of Corporations, authorized to do business in the State of Florida, and with a business address of **100 N. Conahan Drive, Hazelton, PA 18201**, hereinafter referred to as "CONTRACTOR". "CITY" and "CONTRACTOR" may hereafter be collectively referred to as the "Parties".

**WHEREAS**, on **June 26, 2018**, the CITY and CONTRACTOR entered into the Original Agreement ("Original Agreement") for an initial **two (2) year** period, commencing on **July 1, 2018** and expiring on **June 30, 2020**; and,

**WHEREAS**, the Original Agreement authorized the renewal of the Agreement at the expiration of the initial term for **two (2) additional two (2) year** terms evidenced by a written amendment to the Original Agreement; and,

**WHEREAS**, to date the Parties have been satisfied with the performance and execution of the Agreement and desire to amend the Original Agreement and renew the terms of their contractual relationship as set forth herein; and,

**WHEREAS**, the Parties desire to amend the Original Agreement to include an increase in the annual fee of two and eight tenths (2.8) percent, based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U), and certain provisions required by statutory amendments imposed since the Parties entered into the Original Agreement; and,

**WHEREAS**, the Parties further desire to execute the first **two (2) year** renewal option and amend the Original Agreement, in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth herein.

**W I T N E S S E T H**

**NOW, THEREFORE**, for and in consideration of the sum of the mutual covenants and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt of which are hereby acknowledged, the Parties hereto



agree as set forth below:

**SECTION 1.** The recitations set forth in the above "WHEREAS" clauses are true and correct and incorporated herein by this reference.

**SECTION 2.** Sections 4.2 and 4.4 of the Original Agreement are hereby amended as set forth below:

4.2 The initial annual payment amount shall not exceed **THREE HUNDRED TWENTY EIGHT THOUSAND SIX HUNDRED AND FOURTEEN DOLLARS (\$328,614.00)** which includes an owner's contingency fee of **TWENTY NINE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-FOUR DOLLARS (\$29,874.00)** payable in monthly payments for actual services performed for maintenance services. Future price adjustments, up or down for all subsequent contract years for the entire term of the Agreement, including any renewal periods will be adjusted from the annual amount in the Original Agreement, using the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for the U.S. City Average, for Services less energy services, (1982-84=100), as published by the U.S. Department of Labor Statistics or its successor agency for the twelve (12) months ending March of each year, to be effective for the next engagement.

4.2.1 The annual payment amount for the first two (2) year renewal term shall not exceed **THREE HUNDRED THIRTYSEVEN THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED AND FIFTEEN DOLLARS WITH NINETEEN CENTS (\$337,815.19)** which includes an owner's contingency fee of **THIRTY THOUSAND SEVEN HUNDRED AND TEN DOLLARS WITH FORTY-SEVEN CENTS (\$30,710.47)** payable in monthly payments for actual services performed for maintenance services.

4.4 All payments shall be governed by the ~~Florida~~-Local Government Prompt Payment Act, as set forth in Part VII, Chapter 218, Florida Statutes.

**SECTION 3.** Section 8.7.5 of the Original Agreement is hereby deleted in its entirety as set forth below:

~~8.7.5 Sexual Abuse may not be excluded from any policy.~~

**SECTION 4.** Article 20 of the Original Agreement, entitled "**Miscellaneous**" is hereby amended by the addition of Section 20.18, as set forth below:

**20.18 Scrutinized Companies.** CONTRACTOR, its principals or owners, certify that they are not listed on the Scrutinized Companies that Boycott Israel List, Scrutinized Companies with Activities in Sudan List, Scrutinized Companies with Activities in the Iran Petroleum Energy Sector List, or is engaged in business operations with Syria. In accordance with Section 287.135, Florida Statutes, as amended, a company is ineligible to, and may not, bid on, submit a proposal for, or enter into or renew a contract with any agency or local governmental entity for goods or services if:



20.18.1 Any amount of, at the time bidding on, submitting a proposal for, or entering into or renewing such contract, the company is on the Scrutinized Companies that Boycott Israel List, created pursuant to Section 215.4725, Florida Statutes, or is engaged in a boycott of Israel; or

20.18.2 One million dollars or more if, at the time of bidding on, submitting a proposal for, or entering into or renewing such contract, the company:

20.18.2.1 Is on the Scrutinized Companies with Activities in Sudan List or the Scrutinized Companies with Activities in the Iran Petroleum Energy Sector List, created pursuant to Section 215.473, Florida Statutes; or

20.18.2.2 Is engaged in business operations in Syria.

**SECTION 5.** The Original Agreement, is hereby renewed for the first **two (2) year** renewal period commencing on **July 1, 2020** and terminating on **June 30, 2022**.

**SECTION 6.** In the event of any conflict or ambiguity by and between the terms and provisions of this First Amendment, and the Original Agreement, the terms and provisions of this First Amendment shall control to the extent of any such conflict or ambiguity.

**SECTION 7.** The Parties agree that in all other respects the Original Agreement, as amended by this First Amendment, shall remain in full force and effect, except as specifically modified herein.

**SECTION 8.** Each exhibit referred to in the Original Agreement, except as repealed herein, forms an essential part of this Agreement. The exhibits, if not physically attached, should be treated as part of this Agreement and are incorporated herein by reference.

**THE REMAINDER OF THIS PAGE**

**HAS BEEN INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK**



IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, the Parties have set their hands and seals the day and year first written above.

ATTEST:

**CITY:**

CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES

BY: \_\_\_\_\_

MARLENE D. GRAHAM,  
CITY CLERK

CHARLES F. DODGE  
CITY MANAGER

APPROVED AS TO FORM

Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY

**CONTRACTOR:**

**DBI SERVICES, LLC**

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Joseph G. Ferguson  
Secretary

STATE OF Pennsylvania )  
 ) ss:  
COUNTY OF Luzerne )

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me by means of ☐ physical presence or ☐ online notarization, this 11<sup>th</sup> day of May, 2020, by Joseph G. Ferguson, of **DBI SERVICES, LLC**, a Delaware, Limited Liability Company on behalf of the limited liability company. He/she ☒ is personally known to me or ☐ has produced \_\_\_\_\_ as identification.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania - Notary Seal  
Elizabeth Rashell Smyer, Notary Public  
Luzerne County  
My commission expires April 29, 2023  
Commission number 1350199  
Member, Pennsylvania Association of Notaries

Elizabeth Rashell Smyer  
NOTARY PUBLIC

ELIZABETH RASHELL SMYER  
(Name of Notary Typed, Printed or Stamped)

ASST. OFFICE MANAGER  
Title or Rank

Serial Number, if any



# NEWS RELEASE

## BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

U. S. D E P A R T M E N T O F L A B O R



**Transmission of material in this release is embargoed until  
8:30 a.m. (EDT) April 10, 2020**

USDL-20-0568

Technical information: (202) 691-7000 • [cpi\\_info@bls.gov](mailto:cpi_info@bls.gov) • [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi)  
Media Contact: (202) 691-5902 • [PressOffice@bls.gov](mailto:PressOffice@bls.gov)

### CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – MARCH 2020

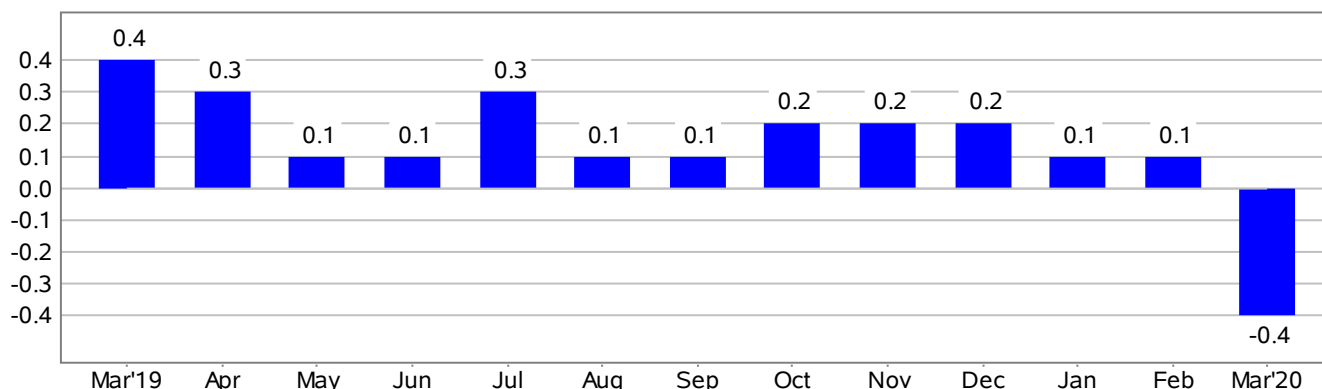
The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) declined 0.4 percent in March on a seasonally adjusted basis, the largest monthly decline since January 2015, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index increased 1.5 percent before seasonal adjustment.

A sharp decline in the gasoline index was a major cause of the monthly decrease in the seasonally adjusted all items index, with decreases in the indexes for airline fares, lodging away from home, and apparel also contributing. The energy index fell 5.8 percent as the gasoline index decreased 10.5 percent. The food index rose in March, increasing 0.3 percent as the food at home index rose 0.5 percent.

The index for all items less food and energy fell 0.1 percent in March, its first monthly decline since January 2010. Along with the indexes for airline fares, lodging away from home, and apparel, the index for new vehicles declined in March. The index for shelter was unchanged, with increases in the indexes for rent and for owners' equivalent rent offsetting the aforementioned decline in the index for lodging away from home. Indexes that increased in March include medical care, used cars and trucks, motor vehicle insurance, and education.

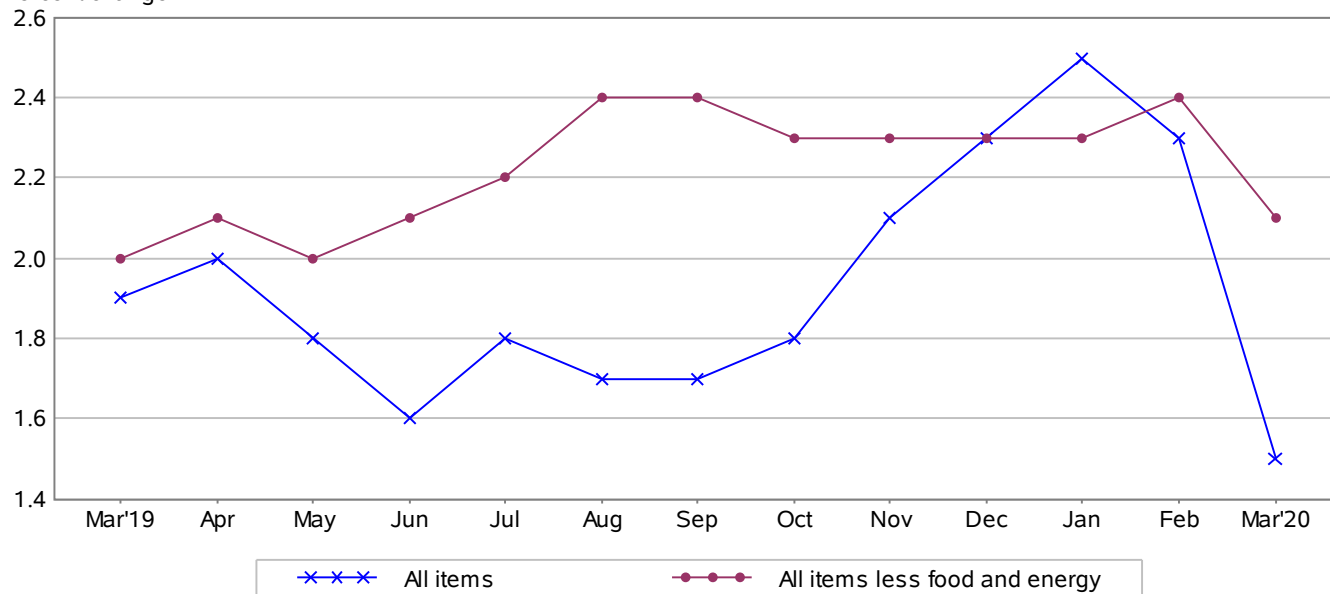
The all items index increased 1.5 percent for the 12 months ending March, a notably smaller increase than the 2.3-percent increase for the period ending February. The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.1 percent over the last 12 months. The food index rose 1.9 percent over the last 12 months, while the energy index declined 5.7 percent.

**Chart 1. One-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), seasonally adjusted, Mar. 2019 - Mar. 2020**  
Percent change



**Chart 2. 12-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted, Mar. 2019 - Mar. 2020**

Percent change



**Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average**

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un-adjusted 12-mos. ended Mar. 2020
	Sep. 2019	Oct. 2019	Nov. 2019	Dec. 2019	Jan. 2020	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	
All items.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.4	1.5
Food.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.9
Food at home.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.1
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.0
Energy.....	-0.8	1.7	0.8	1.6	-0.7	-2.0	-5.8	-5.7
Energy commodities.....	-1.5	2.6	1.2	3.0	-1.6	-3.5	-10.4	-10.4
Gasoline (all types).....	-1.5	2.7	1.2	3.1	-1.6	-3.4	-10.5	-10.2
Fuel oil.....	-0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	-0.4	-8.5	-13.7	-20.1
Energy services.....	0.1	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5
Electricity.....	0.2	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	-0.2	1.2	0.5	-0.5	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-2.9
All items less food and energy.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1	2.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.2
New vehicles.....	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.4
Used cars and trucks.....	0.6	-1.2	-0.7	-0.4	-1.2	0.4	0.8	0.1
Apparel.....	-0.3	-1.7	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4	-2.0	-1.6
Medical care commodities.....	-0.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	1.3
Services less energy services.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	2.8
Shelter.....	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	3.0
Transportation services.....	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	-1.9	-0.7
Medical care services.....	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	5.5

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

## **Food**

The food index increased 0.3 percent in March, after rising 0.4 percent in February. The index for food at home increased 0.5 percent in March, the same increase as the prior month. All six major grocery store food group indexes increased in March. The index for nonalcoholic beverages rose 0.9 percent, its third consecutive increase. The index for fruits and vegetables rose 0.8 percent in March after being unchanged in February.

The index for dairy and related products continued to rise, increasing 0.6 percent in March after a 1.1-percent increase in February. The index for other food at home also rose 0.6 percent over the month, and the indexes for cereals and bakery products and for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs each increased 0.1 percent.

The index for food away from home rose 0.2 percent in March, the same increase as the prior month. The index for limited service meals rose 0.4 percent, while the index for full service meals was unchanged in March.

The food at home index increased 1.1 percent over the last 12 months. The index for dairy and related products increased 3.7 percent over the last year. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs rose 2.3 percent, with the beef index increasing 3.8 percent. The indexes for nonalcoholic beverages and for other food at home both rose 1.4 percent over the last 12 months, while the index for cereals and bakery products increased slightly, rising 0.1 percent. The fruits and vegetables index declined 1.9 percent, with the fresh fruits index falling 3.5 percent. The index for food away from home rose 3.0 percent over the last year. The index for full service meals increased 3.2 percent and the index for limited service meals rose 2.8 percent over the last 12 months.

## **Energy**

The energy index declined 5.8 percent in March, its largest monthly decrease since January 2015. The gasoline index fell for the third month in a row, declining 10.5 percent; before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices fell 7.4 percent. The other major energy component indexes also declined in March. The index for fuel oil declined sharply, falling 13.7 percent. The index for natural gas fell 1.4 percent, and the electricity index decreased 0.2 percent.

The energy index fell 5.7 percent over the past 12 months, its largest 12-month decline since the period ending August 2016. The gasoline index decreased 10.2 percent, while the fuel oil index fell 20.1 percent. The index for natural gas declined more modestly, falling 2.9 percent. The electricity index increased slightly over the last 12 months, rising 0.2 percent.

## **All items less food and energy**

The index for all items less food and energy decreased 0.1 percent in March. The shelter index was unchanged in March. The indexes for rent and owners' equivalent rent both increased 0.3 percent, but were offset by a 6.8-percent decline in the index for lodging away from home. The airline fares index declined sharply in March, falling 12.6 percent following a 0.3-percent decline in February. The apparel index fell 2.0 percent in March after rising in each of the prior 4 months. The index for new vehicles fell 0.4 percent in March after rising in February.

The medical care index rose 0.4 percent in March, though its component indexes were mixed. The index for physicians' services rose 0.3 percent, and the index for hospital services increased 0.4 percent. The prescription drugs index, however, decreased 0.2 percent. The index for used cars and trucks increased 0.8 percent in March, and the index for motor vehicle insurance rose 0.6 percent. The indexes for education, recreation, tobacco, alcoholic beverages, and personal care all also increased in March.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.1 percent over the past 12 months. The shelter index rose 3.0 percent over the 12-month span, and the medical care index rose 4.7 percent. Indexes that declined over the past 12 months include airline fares (-10.6 percent), apparel (-1.6 percent), and new vehicles (-0.4 percent).

### **Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures**

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 1.5 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 258.115 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index decreased 0.2 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 1.5 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 251.375 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index decreased 0.2 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 1.3 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index decreased 0.3 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

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**The Consumer Price Index for April 2020 is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, May 12, 2020 at 8:30 a.m. (EDT).**

#### **Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on March 2020 Consumer Price Index Data**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) program suspended data collection by personal visit on March 16, 2020. When possible, data normally collected by personal visit were collected either online or by phone. Additionally, data collection in March was affected by the temporary closing or limited operations of certain types of establishments. These factors resulted in an increase in the number of prices being considered temporarily unavailable and imputed. While the CPI program attempted to collect as much data as possible, many indexes are based on smaller amounts of collected prices than usual, and a small number of indexes that are normally published were not published this month. Additional information is available at [www.bls.gov/bls/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-on-bls-price-indexes.htm#CPI](http://www.bls.gov/bls/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-on-bls-price-indexes.htm#CPI).

Specific information about the impact of COVID-19 on March 2020 CPI data collection is available at [www.bls.gov/cpi/additional-resources/covid19-statement-march-2020.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/additional-resources/covid19-statement-march-2020.htm).



## **Technical Note**

### **Brief Explanation of the CPI**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change in prices paid by consumers for goods and services. The CPI reflects spending patterns for each of two population groups: all urban consumers and urban wage earners and clerical workers. The all urban consumer group represents about 93 percent of the total U.S. population. It is based on the expenditures of almost all residents of urban or metropolitan areas, including professionals, the self-employed, the poor, the unemployed, and retired people, as well as urban wage earners and clerical workers. Not included in the CPI are the spending patterns of people living in rural nonmetropolitan areas, farming families, people in the Armed Forces, and those in institutions, such as prisons and mental hospitals. Consumer inflation for all urban consumers is measured by two indexes, namely, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U).

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is based on the expenditures of households included in the CPI-U definition that meet two requirements: more than one-half of the household's income must come from clerical or wage occupations, and at least one of the household's earners must have been employed for at least 37 weeks during the previous 12 months. The CPI-W population represents about 29 percent of the total U.S. population and is a subset of the CPI-U population.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation, doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 75 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 22,000 retail establishments (department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments). All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 75 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits or telephone calls by the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are aggregated using weights, which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 23 selected local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. The CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and subject to three subsequent quarterly revisions.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date. For most of the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999 equals 100. An increase of 7 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 107.000. Alternatively, that relationship can also be expressed as the price of a base period market basket of goods and services rising from \$100 to \$107.

### **Sampling Error in the CPI**

The CPI is a statistical estimate that is subject to sampling error because it is based upon a sample of retail prices and not the complete universe of all prices. BLS calculates and publishes estimates of the 1-month, 2-month, 6-month, and 12-month percent change standard errors annually for the CPI-U. These standard error estimates can be used to construct confidence intervals for hypothesis testing. For

example, the estimated standard error of the 1-month percent change is 0.03 percent for the U.S. all items CPI. This means that if we repeatedly sample from the universe of all retail prices using the same methodology, and estimate a percentage change for each sample, then 95 percent of these estimates will be within 0.06 percent of the 1-month percentage change based on all retail prices. For example, for a 1-month change of 0.2 percent in the all items CPI-U, we are 95 percent confident that the actual percent change based on all retail prices would fall between 0.14 and 0.26 percent. For the latest data, including information on how to use the estimates of standard error, see <https://www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/variance-estimates/home.htm>.

### Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from 1 month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The following table shows an example of using index values to calculate percent changes:

	Item A	Item B	Item C
<b>Year I</b>	112.500	225.000	110.000
<b>Year II</b>	121.500	243.000	128.000
<b>Change in index points</b>	9.000	18.000	18.000
<b>Percent change</b>	$9.0/112.500 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/225.000 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/110.000 \times 100 = 16.4$

### Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous 5 years of seasonally adjusted data. The factors are available at [www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2020.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2020.pdf). For more information on data revision scheduling, please see the Factsheet on Seasonal Adjustment at [www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm) and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes at [www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm).

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from weather events, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year. The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually.

### *Intervention Analysis*

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses intervention analysis seasonal adjustment for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention analysis seasonal adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

For example, this procedure was used for the motor fuel series to offset the effects of the 2009 return to normal pricing after the worldwide economic downturn in 2008. Retaining this outlier data during seasonal factor calculation would distort the computation of the seasonal portion of the time series data for motor fuel, so it was estimated and removed from the data prior to seasonal adjustment. Following that, seasonal factors were calculated based on this “prior adjusted” data. These seasonal factors represent a clearer picture of the seasonal pattern in the data. The last step is for motor fuel seasonal factors to be applied to the unadjusted data.

For the seasonal factors introduced for January 2020, BLS adjusted 53 series using intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels, electricity, and vehicles.

#### *Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes*

Seasonally adjusted data, including the U.S. city average all items index levels, are subject to revision for up to 5 years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last 5 years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last 5 years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. For January 2020, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2015 to 2019 were calculated and published. For series which are directly adjusted using the Census X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment software, the seasonal factors for 2019 will be applied to data for 2020 to produce the seasonally adjusted 2020 indexes. Series which are indirectly seasonally adjusted by summing seasonally adjusted component series have seasonal factors which are derived and are therefore not available in advance.

#### *Determining Seasonal Status*

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last 5 years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. Twenty-eight of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index are not seasonally adjusted for 2020.

#### **Contact Information**

For additional information about the CPI visit [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) or contact the CPI Information and Analysis Section at 202-691-7000 or [cpi\\_info@bls.gov](mailto:cpi_info@bls.gov).

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI visit [www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm) or contact the CPI seasonal adjustment section at 202-691-6968 or [cpiseas@bls.gov](mailto:cpiseas@bls.gov).

Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339.

**Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Mar. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Jan. 2020- Feb. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020
All items.....	100.000	254.202	258.678	258.115	1.5	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.4
Food.....	13.788	257.724	261.876	262.708	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Food at home.....	7.601	242.555	244.054	245.163	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.983	277.275	276.641	277.646	0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.5	0.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.675	249.062	253.396	254.724	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1
Dairy and related products.....	0.772	217.531	224.443	225.627	3.7	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.6
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.321	305.399	299.817	299.641	-1.9	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.914	172.060	173.194	174.454	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9
Other food at home.....	1.937	211.550	213.215	214.565	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	6.187	281.887	289.781	290.216	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Energy.....	6.517	211.724	208.354	199.573	-5.7	-4.2	-0.7	-2.0	-5.8
Energy commodities.....	3.422	231.228	223.913	207.215	-10.4	-7.5	-1.6	-3.5	-10.4
Fuel oil.....	0.098	287.496	268.835	229.794	-20.1	-14.5	-0.4	-8.5	-13.7
Motor fuel.....	3.261	226.616	219.677	203.512	-10.2	-7.4	-1.6	-3.3	-10.4
Gasoline (all types).....	3.186	225.282	218.373	202.205	-10.2	-7.4	-1.6	-3.4	-10.5
Energy services.....	3.095	202.461	202.712	201.439	-0.5	-0.6	0.6	-0.3	-0.5
Electricity.....	2.417	210.937	212.180	211.332	0.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.678	174.089	171.469	168.994	-2.9	-1.4	1.0	-0.9	-1.4
All items less food and energy.....	79.695	261.836	267.268	267.312	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.240	144.994	144.605	144.718	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.3
Apparel.....	2.916	125.785	124.438	123.815	-1.6	-0.5	0.7	0.4	-2.0
New vehicles.....	3.750	147.788	147.803	147.124	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.4
Used cars and trucks.....	2.522	140.513	137.452	140.689	0.1	2.4	-1.2	0.4	0.8
Medical care commodities.....	1.620	379.568	384.701	384.498	1.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.0
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.026	252.087	254.831	255.660	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.586	1,103.240	1,148.752	1,162.660	5.4	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.0
Services less energy services.....	59.455	334.518	344.006	343.990	2.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Shelter.....	33.194	315.135	324.254	324.615	3.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0
Rent of primary residence.....	7.782	327.513	338.616	339.519	3.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>2</sup> .....	24.032	322.482	332.177	332.864	3.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Medical care services.....	7.228	528.575	555.597	557.889	5.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Physicians' services.....	1.804	381.045	386.202	386.483	1.4	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.3
Hospital services <sup>3</sup> .....	2.208	336.648	350.635	351.350	4.4	0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.4
Transportation services.....	5.418	323.982	327.466	321.610	-0.7	-1.8	0.3	0.3	-1.9
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair <sup>1</sup> .....	1.079	294.226	302.220	304.131	3.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6
Motor vehicle insurance.....	1.700	573.087	576.450	579.462	1.1	0.5	-0.2	0.5	0.6
Airline fares.....	0.820	259.698	265.142	232.113	-10.6	-12.5	0.7	-0.3	-12.6

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, March 2020**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Jan. 2020- Feb. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020
All items.....	100.000	1.5	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.4
Food.....	13.788	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Food at home.....	7.601	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.983	0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.5	0.1
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.301	-1.0	0.8	0.1	-0.2	0.7
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.042	-0.7	0.8	-0.5	-0.6	1.0
Breakfast cereal <sup>1</sup> .....	0.137	-1.2	1.8	-1.0	-0.8	1.8
Rice, pasta, cornmeal <sup>1</sup> .....	0.123	-1.0	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2
Rice <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-2.3	-0.2	1.0	0.1	-0.2
Bakery products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.682	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
Bread <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.195	2.3	0.3	-0.8	0.9	0.3
White bread <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		4.0	0.8	-0.4	0.8	0.8
Bread other than white <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		0.7	0.5	-1.0	0.8	0.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins <sup>2</sup> .....	0.098	-1.4	-0.1	-1.1	0.9	-0.5
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.174	0.8	1.5	0.6	-1.2	1.8
Cookies <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		1.4	1.4	1.3	-1.3	1.4
Fresh cakes and cupcakes <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-0.5	0.8	1.2	-0.9	0.8
Other bakery products.....	0.214	0.0	-1.0	-1.8	2.1	-1.0
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-1.4	-2.3	-1.1	1.2	-2.3
Crackers, bread, and cracker products <sup>3</sup> .....		1.8	0.3	-3.1	2.7	0.1
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers <sup>3</sup> .....		-1.3	-1.5	-0.4	2.2	-1.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.675	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.576	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0
Meats.....	0.989	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.3
Beef and veal.....	0.451	3.8	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Uncooked ground beef <sup>1</sup> .....	0.166	5.9	1.4	0.6	-0.4	1.4
Uncooked beef roasts <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.070	3.6	0.0	-0.7	1.2	0.0
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>2</sup> .....	0.174	2.1	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-1.1
Uncooked other beef and veal <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.041	2.7	-0.7	0.2	0.8	-0.7
Pork.....	0.313	3.5	0.2	0.2	1.1	-0.6
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products <sup>2</sup> .....	0.129	1.8	-0.4	0.2	-0.6	-1.0
Bacon and related products <sup>3</sup> .....		-1.1	-2.4	-0.1	0.0	-3.1
Breakfast sausage and related products <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		6.4	2.6	1.1	-1.1	3.1
Ham.....	0.065	8.2	4.9	1.9	3.2	1.2
Ham, excluding canned <sup>3</sup> .....		7.7	5.0	1.8	4.1	0.2
Pork chops <sup>1</sup> .....	0.048	3.2	-1.3	-1.7	2.4	-1.3
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs <sup>2</sup> .....	0.071	2.3	-2.1	-0.9	1.9	-1.9
Other meats.....	0.225	1.9	0.3	1.2	-0.2	-0.2
Frankfurters <sup>3</sup> .....		1.9	2.7	4.8	-3.4	1.6
Lunchmeats <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		1.9	-0.2	0.9	-0.4	-0.3
Lamb and organ meats <sup>1, 3</sup> .....						
Lamb and mutton <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....						
Poultry <sup>1</sup> .....	0.319	2.2	1.3	-1.2	0.4	1.3
Chicken <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.259	1.2	1.3	-1.7	0.0	1.3
Fresh whole chicken <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		1.5	1.2	-2.1	-0.9	1.2
Fresh and frozen chicken parts <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		1.1	1.2	-1.6	0.5	1.2
Other uncooked poultry including turkey <sup>2</sup> .....	0.060	7.1	1.3	0.1	1.9	1.6
Fish and seafood.....	0.267	0.1	-0.4	0.7	0.0	-0.5
Fresh fish and seafood <sup>2</sup> .....	0.136	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1
Processed fish and seafood <sup>2</sup> .....	0.131	-1.2	-1.3	0.9	-0.5	-0.5
Shelf stable fish and seafood <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		0.9	-0.6	0.7	-1.4	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, March 2020 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Jan. 2020- Feb. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020
Frozen fish and seafood <sup>3</sup> .....		-2.1	-2.5	0.0	0.1	-2.0
Eggs.....	0.099	-1.6	1.7	-1.4	-0.8	2.8
Dairy and related products.....	0.772	3.7	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.6
Milk <sup>2</sup> .....	0.209	4.9	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.2
Fresh whole milk <sup>3</sup> .....		5.1	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.1
Fresh milk other than whole <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		4.2	0.0	2.1	-0.1	0.1
Cheese and related products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.261	5.0	0.0	-0.2	1.1	0.0
Ice cream and related products.....	0.108	2.6	1.1	0.5	-0.6	2.2
Other dairy and related products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.194	1.4	1.4	0.2	1.5	1.4
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.321	-1.9	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.040	-2.4	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7
Fresh fruits.....	0.530	-3.5	0.6	-1.4	0.1	1.0
Apples.....	0.074	-8.8	-1.4	-0.9	-1.6	-1.9
Bananas <sup>1</sup> .....	0.077	-1.4	0.3	-0.8	-0.4	0.3
Citrus fruits <sup>2</sup> .....	0.128	-9.5	0.0	-0.2	-2.7	-1.1
Oranges, including tangerines <sup>3</sup> .....		-10.8	-1.4	-0.2	-3.7	-0.7
Other fresh fruits <sup>2</sup> .....	0.251	1.0	1.5	-3.6	3.0	4.6
Fresh vegetables.....	0.510	-1.3	-1.0	2.0	0.0	0.3
Potatoes.....	0.080	4.1	0.8	1.0	-0.9	2.5
Lettuce <sup>1</sup> .....	0.061	-4.2	-0.5	0.5	-3.6	-0.5
Tomatoes.....	0.084	7.8	2.1	5.1	3.2	4.5
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.285	-4.7	-2.5	1.3	-0.5	-1.8
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	0.280	0.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	1.1
Canned fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	0.146	-0.7	0.3	-1.0	-0.3	1.1
Canned fruits <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		-1.9	-0.7	-1.4	0.7	-0.4
Canned vegetables <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		0.4	1.3	-0.4	-0.8	1.8
Frozen fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	0.084	0.8	0.7	1.6	-1.0	0.3
Frozen vegetables <sup>3</sup> .....		0.9	-0.2	1.5	0.2	-0.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried <sup>2</sup> .....	0.051	2.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	1.8
Dried beans, peas, and lentils <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		1.8	1.1	-0.2	-0.5	1.1
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.914	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>2</sup> .....	0.650	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1
Carbonated drinks.....	0.273	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.3
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.006	-4.1	0.3	0.2	-1.1	0.3
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>2</sup> .....	0.372	1.6	0.5	0.3	-0.2	0.9
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>2</sup> .....	0.264	1.1	0.7	-0.6	1.1	1.1
Coffee.....	0.169	0.3	1.1	-0.5	0.9	1.0
Roasted coffee <sup>3</sup> .....		0.8	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.3
Instant coffee <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-3.1	-0.6	-1.3	1.5	-0.6
Other beverage materials including tea <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.094	2.4	0.1	-0.7	1.6	0.1
Other food at home.....	1.937	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6
Sugar and sweets <sup>1</sup> .....	0.265	2.6	0.6	2.6	-0.6	0.6
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.036	5.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.7
Candy and chewing gum <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.176	3.2	0.6	2.4	-0.7	0.6
Other sweets <sup>2</sup> .....	0.053	-1.6	0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7
Fats and oils.....	0.213	-0.3	0.7	1.2	-0.4	1.1
Butter and margarine <sup>2</sup> .....	0.064	0.2	2.5	2.0	-1.2	3.1
Butter <sup>3</sup> .....		0.7	2.4	1.7	-0.6	2.6
Margarine <sup>3</sup> .....		2.0	2.1	2.2	-1.0	2.7
Salad dressing <sup>2</sup> .....	0.051	2.7	1.4	1.4	-1.0	1.8
Other fats and oils including peanut butter <sup>2</sup> .....	0.098	-2.2	-0.8	0.5	0.4	-0.6
Peanut butter <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-1.9	-0.2	-3.6	4.2	-0.2
Other foods.....	1.459	1.5	0.6	-0.4	1.3	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, March 2020 — Continued**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Jan. 2020- Feb. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020
Soups.....	0.087	3.2	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.4
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.252	1.6	-0.1	1.1	1.0	-0.1
Snacks <sup>1</sup> .....	0.332	-0.3	0.5	-0.7	2.5	0.5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.290	1.8	1.6	-0.7	1.5	1.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		1.6	1.2	0.1	-0.9	2.2
Olives, pickles, relishes <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....			0.9	4.0	0.1	0.9
Sauces and gravies <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		2.3	2.3	-0.9	3.0	1.7
Other condiments <sup>3</sup> .....		-0.1	1.9	-0.8	-0.6	1.8
Baby food <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.042	3.6	0.2	-1.2	3.7	0.2
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>2</sup> .....	0.455	2.1	0.3	-1.0	1.0	0.0
Prepared salads <sup>1, 3, 4</sup> .....		5.4	0.0	-0.5	0.3	0.0
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	6.187	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Full service meals and snacks <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	3.124	3.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	2.666	2.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>2</sup> .....	0.145	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
Food at elementary and secondary schools <sup>1, 3, 5</sup> .....		2.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.080	3.6	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.2
Other food away from home <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.172	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Energy.....	6.517	-5.7	-4.2	-0.7	-2.0	-5.8
Energy commodities.....	3.422	-10.4	-7.5	-1.6	-3.5	-10.4
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.161	-14.2	-9.5	-1.4	-5.7	-8.9
Fuel oil.....	0.098	-20.1	-14.5	-0.4	-8.5	-13.7
Propane, kerosene, and firewood <sup>6</sup> .....	0.062	-4.6	-1.5	-3.0	-0.1	-0.7
Motor fuel.....	3.261	-10.2	-7.4	-1.6	-3.3	-10.4
Gasoline (all types).....	3.186	-10.2	-7.4	-1.6	-3.4	-10.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular <sup>3</sup> .....		-11.0	-7.8	-1.5	-3.7	-10.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade <sup>3, 7</sup> .....		-6.9	-5.7	-1.0	-3.6	-8.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium <sup>3</sup> .....		-5.6	-5.3	-1.3	-2.9	-7.2
Other motor fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	0.075	-8.1	-5.4	0.4	-2.0	-6.3
Energy services.....	3.095	-0.5	-0.6	0.6	-0.3	-0.5
Electricity.....	2.417	0.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.678	-2.9	-1.4	1.0	-0.9	-1.4
All items less food and energy.....	79.695	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.240	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.3
Household furnishings and supplies <sup>8</sup> .....	3.737	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.293	0.7	-0.7	4.4	1.2	-0.7
Floor coverings <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.064	-1.2	-0.4	0.8	0.2	-0.4
Window coverings <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.061	7.1	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.4
Other linens <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.169	-0.3	-1.6	6.6	1.5	-1.6
Furniture and bedding <sup>1</sup> .....	0.940	-0.5	-1.1	0.2	0.9	-1.1
Bedroom furniture <sup>1</sup> .....	0.333	-0.8	-2.0	0.6	-0.8	-2.0
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.454	1.0	-0.6	-0.5	1.9	-0.6
Other furniture <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.144	-5.2	-0.9	1.7	1.6	-0.9
Infants' furniture <sup>1, 3, 5</sup> .....			-6.6	1.0	0.0	-6.6
Appliances <sup>2</sup> .....	0.211	-0.3	0.0	-0.8	0.0	0.4
Major appliances <sup>2</sup> .....	0.071	-1.9	0.2	-0.4	4.3	0.2
Laundry equipment <sup>3</sup> .....		-1.4	5.4	-1.6	0.6	4.1
Other appliances <sup>2</sup> .....	0.138	0.9	-0.1	-1.2	-1.8	0.2
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>2</sup> .....	0.535	-2.9	0.0	-0.4	-1.8	0.0
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items <sup>1</sup> .....	0.310	-4.8	-0.6	0.3	-0.6	-0.6
Indoor plants and flowers <sup>9</sup> .....	0.090	-0.2	2.0	-1.6	-1.6	2.1
Dishes and flatware <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.055	9.5	1.0	5.1	-1.5	1.0
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>2</sup> .....	0.080	-6.5	-0.4	1.1	-2.0	-1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, March 2020 — Continued**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Jan. 2020- Feb. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>2</sup> ...	0.874	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Tools, hardware and supplies <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.241	-0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>2</sup> .....	0.447	0.8	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1
Housekeeping supplies <sup>1</sup> .....	0.882	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.4
Household cleaning products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.347	0.2	1.1	-0.1	-0.7	1.1
Household paper products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.218	1.2	0.1	-0.8	0.3	0.1
Miscellaneous household products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.318	-1.6	-0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Apparel.....	2.916	-1.6	-0.5	0.7	0.4	-2.0
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.740	-0.8	-0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.2
Men's apparel.....	0.601	0.1	-1.3	2.3	-0.7	0.0
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.113	-4.1	-1.5	1.5	1.0	-0.8
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>1</sup> .....	0.166	3.9	-0.7	4.2	3.4	-0.7
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>2</sup> .....	0.169	-3.9	-0.5	-1.0	-1.9	1.0
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.146	4.2	-2.7	6.2	-2.5	0.5
Boys' apparel.....	0.139	-5.2	1.3	-5.8	-0.1	3.2
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.203	-2.6	0.5	0.2	1.4	-3.0
Women's apparel.....	1.000	-3.5	0.6	-0.1	1.2	-3.1
Women's outerwear.....	0.067	-8.0	0.0	-5.5	4.2	-1.1
Women's dresses.....	0.110	-10.0	1.1	-2.3	0.9	-5.7
Women's suits and separates <sup>2</sup> .....	0.513	-4.3	1.3	-0.7	-0.7	-2.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>2</sup> .....	0.300	1.9	-0.5	3.5	2.4	-2.5
Girls' apparel.....	0.203	3.3	0.1	1.8	2.6	-2.4
Footwear.....	0.678	-0.2	-1.2	1.3	0.1	-2.8
Men's footwear <sup>1</sup> .....	0.235	-1.3	-2.2	1.3	0.5	-2.2
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.143	-0.4	-1.2	1.3	2.9	-3.6
Women's footwear.....	0.300	0.8	-0.5	1.7	-0.7	-1.9
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.133	-8.0	-3.6	1.2	-0.9	-4.3
Jewelry and watches <sup>6</sup> .....	0.162	2.0	-1.1	2.0	-1.2	0.1
Watches <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.039	2.9	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.2
Jewelry <sup>6</sup> .....	0.123	1.1	-1.8	2.7	-3.0	-0.8
Transportation commodities less motor fuel <sup>8</sup> .....	6.903	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.2	0.1
New vehicles.....	3.750	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.4
New cars and trucks <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		-0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.4
New cars <sup>3</sup> .....		0.0	-0.5	0.2	0.4	-0.5
New trucks <sup>3, 10</sup> .....		-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	-0.6
Used cars and trucks.....	2.522	0.1	2.4	-1.2	0.4	0.8
Motor vehicle parts and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	0.396	1.6	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2
Tires <sup>1</sup> .....	0.251	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.146	3.5	-0.2	1.4	-0.2	-0.2
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires <sup>1, 3</sup> ...		4.1	0.1	1.8	-0.3	0.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-1.2	-3.7	-3.0	3.4	-3.7
Medical care commodities.....	1.620	1.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.0
Medicinal drugs <sup>8</sup> .....	1.547	1.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	0.1
Prescription drugs.....	1.171	1.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2
Nonprescription drugs <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	0.376	0.6	0.8	-1.3	-0.3	0.8
Medical equipment and supplies <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	0.072	1.3	-0.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2
Recreation commodities <sup>8</sup> .....	2.038	-1.1	-0.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.8
Video and audio products <sup>8</sup> .....	0.273	-7.9	0.3	-0.9	-0.3	0.3
Televisions.....	0.096	-16.8	-0.6	-1.7	-1.6	-0.2
Other video equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	0.042	-2.2	0.2	-1.4	0.4	-0.7
Audio equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	0.079	0.1	1.3	0.2	1.1	1.3
Recorded music and music subscriptions <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.045	-4.2	0.8	-0.7	-0.6	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, March 2020 — Continued**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Jan. 2020- Feb. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020
Pets and pet products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.651	1.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.5	-0.6
Pet food <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		1.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.7	-0.3
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		1.3	-1.0	0.2	0.3	-1.0
Sporting goods.....	0.594	-0.3	-1.5	0.6	-0.4	-2.0
Sports vehicles including bicycles <sup>1</sup> .....	0.357	-0.5	-2.1	0.6	-1.1	-2.1
Sports equipment.....	0.227	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	1.4	-0.9
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.027	9.8	0.8	2.4	4.9	0.0
Film and photographic supplies <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....						
Photographic equipment <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		9.1	0.6	2.6	5.2	-0.1
Recreational reading materials <sup>1</sup> .....	0.118	5.8	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2
Newspapers and magazines <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.066	8.5	0.7	2.4	-1.6	0.7
Recreational books <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.050	1.4	-1.4	-0.1	3.0	-1.4
Other recreational goods <sup>2</sup> .....	0.375	-6.1	-1.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.7
Toys.....	0.290	-7.3	-1.1	-0.3	-1.6	-0.4
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-8.0	-0.6	-0.4	-2.4	-0.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.022	-11.2	-7.1	0.4	2.7	-7.1
Music instruments and accessories <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.047	5.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.1
Education and communication commodities <sup>8</sup> .....	0.516	-4.7	0.4	-1.2	0.6	0.4
Educational books and supplies.....	0.107	-2.7	0.1	-1.7	0.1	0.2
College textbooks <sup>1, 3, 11</sup> .....		-2.9	0.1	-2.7	0.9	0.1
Information technology commodities <sup>8</sup> .....	0.409	-5.5	0.5	-1.1	0.7	0.4
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants <sup>4</sup> .....	0.298	-3.0	1.2	-1.1	1.5	0.8
Computer software and accessories <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.019	-10.9	-1.2	-1.2	0.5	-1.2
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items <sup>2</sup> .....	0.091	-13.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.9	-0.4
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.026	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.575	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.221	3.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.093	-1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1
Whiskey at home <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-1.1	-0.9	1.5	1.0	-0.9
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-0.3	0.5	1.0	-0.1	0.5
Wine at home.....	0.261	0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.9
Alcoholic beverages away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	0.451	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		0.0	-0.2	0.5	0.1	-0.2
Wine away from home <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		1.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Distilled spirits away from home <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		3.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
Other goods <sup>8</sup> .....	1.484	3.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.586	5.4	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.0
Cigarettes <sup>2</sup> .....	0.509	5.8	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.0
Tobacco products other than cigarettes <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.059	1.3	0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.3
Personal care products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.693	0.5	-0.1	0.1	1.1	-0.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.372	1.4	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	-0.3
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements <sup>1</sup> .....	0.313	-0.7	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.2
Miscellaneous personal goods <sup>2</sup> .....	0.205	4.2	-0.3	2.9	-1.2	-0.5
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap <sup>3</sup> .....		5.0	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.6
Infants' equipment <sup>1, 3, 5</sup> .....		11.6	2.4	16.1	-2.8	2.4
Services less energy services.....	59.455	2.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Shelter.....	33.194	3.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0
Rent of shelter <sup>12</sup> .....	32.825	3.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, March 2020 — Continued**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Jan. 2020- Feb. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020
Rent of primary residence.....	7.782	3.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Lodging away from home <sup>2</sup> .....	1.011	-6.4	-3.1	0.2	2.0	-6.8
Housing at school, excluding board <sup>12</sup> .....	0.117	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.894	-7.5	-3.5	0.1	2.3	-7.7
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>12</sup> .....	24.032	3.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>12</sup> ..	22.826	3.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.369	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	-0.6
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>2</sup> .....	1.086	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.795	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4
Garbage and trash collection <sup>1, 10</sup> .....	0.291	3.5	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.2
Household operations <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.877	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
Domestic services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.290	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Gardening and lawn care services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....					1.7	
Moving, storage, freight expense <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.088	2.3	-0.4	1.3	0.9	-0.4
Repair of household items <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.116	5.7	0.1	0.5	-0.3	0.1
Medical care services.....	7.228	5.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Professional services.....	3.630	1.6	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.3
Physicians' services.....	1.804	1.4	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.3
Dental services.....	0.988	2.8	0.7	-0.3	-0.1	0.4
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.366	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Services by other medical professionals <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.472	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Hospital and related services.....	2.400	4.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.4
Hospital services <sup>13</sup> .....	2.208	4.4	0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.4
Inpatient hospital services <sup>13, 3</sup> .....		4.0	0.2	0.6	-0.7	0.6
Outpatient hospital services <sup>3, 6</sup> .....		3.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2
Nursing homes and adult day services <sup>13</sup> .....	0.123	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
Care of invalids and elderly at home <sup>1, 5</sup> .....	0.069	3.1	1.7	0.0	0.7	1.7
Health insurance <sup>1, 5</sup> .....	1.199	20.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3
Transportation services.....	5.418	-0.7	-1.8	0.3	0.3	-1.9
Leased cars and trucks <sup>1, 11</sup> .....	0.642	-3.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.6
Car and truck rental <sup>2</sup> .....	0.120	3.6	-2.8	1.2	-2.2	-6.9
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair <sup>1</sup> .....	1.079	3.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6
Motor vehicle body work <sup>1</sup> .....	0.057	3.8	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing <sup>1</sup> .....	0.625	3.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.8
Motor vehicle repair <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.338	3.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.4
Motor vehicle insurance.....	1.700	1.1	0.5	-0.2	0.5	0.6
Motor vehicle fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.572	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
State motor vehicle registration and license fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.297	2.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Parking and other fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.260	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Parking fees and tolls <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		2.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
Automobile service clubs <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....			1.2	0.2	0.1	1.2
Public transportation.....	1.305	-7.2	-8.2	0.2	0.2	-8.5
Airline fares.....	0.820	-10.6	-12.5	0.7	-0.3	-12.6
Other intercity transportation.....	0.177	-6.1	-2.7	0.3	-0.2	-4.0
Intercity bus fare <sup>1, 3, 4</sup> .....		-5.2	-2.1	-16.3	-0.6	-2.1
Intercity train fare <sup>1, 3, 4</sup> .....						
Ship fare <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-7.7	-1.4	0.2	-0.8	-1.4
Intracity transportation <sup>1</sup> .....	0.304	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Intracity mass transit <sup>1, 3, 8</sup> .....		1.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Recreation services <sup>8</sup> .....	3.769	2.4	0.7	0.3	-0.5	0.6
Video and audio services <sup>8</sup> .....	1.243	2.6	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.1
Cable and satellite television service <sup>10</sup> .....	1.162	3.4	0.4	0.7	-0.6	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, March 2020 — Continued**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Jan. 2020- Feb. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020
Video discs and other media, including rental of video <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.081	-9.6	0.5	-2.4	-0.6	0.5
Video discs and other media <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-16.0	0.9	-4.1	-1.1	0.9
Rental of video discs and other media <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		2.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.8
Pet services including veterinary <sup>2</sup> .....	0.548	3.1	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.3
Pet services <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		3.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1
Veterinarian services <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		3.3	0.4	0.2	-0.7	0.4
Photographers and photo processing <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.045	0.5	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.2
Photographer fees <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		2.9	0.0	-0.3	2.4	0.0
Photo processing <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-3.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Other recreation services <sup>2</sup> .....	1.932	2.2	1.0	0.2	-0.4	1.1
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.698	2.8	0.8	0.5	-0.3	0.8
Admissions.....	0.700	2.4	1.3	-0.1	-0.8	1.7
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		3.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
Admission to sporting events <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		2.7	2.2	0.4	-4.0	2.2
Fees for lessons or instructions <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.212	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Education and communication services <sup>8</sup> .....	6.230	2.1	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.912	2.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
College tuition and fees.....	1.569	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.424	2.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Day care and preschool <sup>9</sup> .....	0.764	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2
Technical and business school tuition and fees <sup>2</sup> .....	0.036	2.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
Postage and delivery services <sup>2</sup> .....	0.112	4.1	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2
Postage.....	0.102	4.3	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.2
Delivery services <sup>2</sup> .....	0.010	1.3	-0.6	-1.4	0.1	-0.4
Telephone services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	2.293	1.8	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.0
Wireless telephone services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	1.891	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0
Land-line telephone services <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	0.402	7.9	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.1
Internet services and electronic information providers <sup>2</sup> .....	0.901	2.1	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.3
Other personal services <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	1.654	2.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2
Personal care services <sup>1</sup> .....	0.669	3.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.669	3.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.986	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1
Legal services <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.251	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
Funeral expenses <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.140	1.6	0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.0
Laundry and dry cleaning services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.219	3.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.030	5.4	1.6	0.2	0.8	1.6
Financial services <sup>6</sup> .....	0.233	4.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.0
Checking account and other bank services <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		2.2	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.2
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		7.4	0.5	2.0	0.1	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

<sup>6</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

<sup>9</sup> Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

<sup>10</sup> Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

<sup>11</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>12</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>13</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.



**Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, special aggregate indexes, March 2020**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Special aggregate indexes	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Mar. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Jan. 2020- Feb. 2020	Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020
All items less food.....	86.212	253.643	258.165	257.382	1.5	-0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.5
All items less shelter.....	66.806	233.290	236.084	235.184	0.8	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.7
All items less food and shelter.....	53.018	226.909	229.390	228.099	0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.9
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.501	232.222	235.659	235.539	1.4	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.979	237.836	241.844	241.387	1.5	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.3
All items less medical care.....	91.152	242.776	246.445	245.778	1.2	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.5
All items less energy.....	93.483	260.505	265.734	265.896	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Commodities.....	37.450	184.993	185.331	184.364	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-1.0
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.718	146.120	146.126	145.767	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.5
Commodities less food.....	23.662	152.742	151.792	150.257	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4	-1.9
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.636	149.344	148.304	146.714	-1.8	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4	-2.0
Services.....	62.550	322.456	331.139	331.021	2.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	-0.1
Services less rent of shelter <sup>1</sup> .....	29.724	340.396	348.701	347.979	2.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2
Services less medical care services.....	55.322	306.807	314.141	313.845	2.3	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.1
Durables.....	10.683	105.379	104.421	104.703	-0.6	0.3	-0.4	0.2	-0.1
Nondurables.....	26.767	225.714	227.015	225.113	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	-1.3
Nondurables less food.....	12.979	198.584	197.680	193.597	-2.5	-2.1	-0.5	-0.6	-3.0
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	11.953	195.255	194.122	189.714	-2.8	-2.3	-0.6	-0.6	-3.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.037	242.842	241.692	234.822	-3.3	-2.8	-1.0	-0.9	-3.7
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.063	242.500	241.755	235.665	-2.8	-2.5	-0.9	-0.7	-3.3
Housing.....	42.149	263.886	270.281	270.273	2.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Education and communication <sup>2</sup> .....	6.746	137.082	139.256	139.199	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Education <sup>2</sup> .....	3.019	263.905	269.360	269.450	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Communication <sup>2</sup> .....	3.726	72.943	73.793	73.719	1.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Information and information processing <sup>2</sup> ....	3.614	68.950	69.693	69.622	1.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Information technology, hardware and services <sup>3</sup> .....	1.321	7.390	7.375	7.354	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1
Recreation <sup>2</sup> .....	5.807	120.743	122.067	122.265	1.3	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.1
Video and audio <sup>2</sup> .....	1.517	105.119	106.034	106.466	1.3	0.4	0.3	-0.6	0.1
Pets, pet products and services <sup>2</sup> .....	1.199	176.496	180.819	180.452	2.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.2
Photography <sup>2</sup> .....	0.073	73.161	75.996	76.305	4.3	0.4	0.9	3.6	0.1
Food and beverages.....	14.814	257.430	261.487	262.320	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.343	250.216	251.833	252.974	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5
Other services.....	11.653	357.332	364.767	365.516	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
Apparel less footwear.....	2.238	118.637	116.710	116.390	-1.9	-0.3	0.5	0.5	-1.8
Fuels and utilities.....	4.341	241.550	242.951	241.160	-0.2	-0.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.6
Household energy.....	3.255	199.429	199.117	196.998	-1.2	-1.1	0.5	-0.6	-0.9
Medical care.....	8.848	492.306	513.923	515.605	4.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
Transportation.....	15.582	208.836	207.772	203.854	-2.4	-1.9	-0.6	-0.5	-2.9
Private transportation.....	14.277	204.680	203.291	200.626	-2.0	-1.3	-0.7	-0.6	-2.4
New and used motor vehicles <sup>2</sup> .....	7.268	99.975	99.028	99.527	-0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.2	-0.1
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.941	216.735	219.886	216.968	0.1	-1.3	0.2	0.2	-1.2
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.613	123.746	124.636	124.469	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
Other goods and services.....	3.139	448.471	460.144	461.495	2.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
Personal care.....	2.552	232.888	237.978	238.175	2.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

**Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index, March 2020**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Area	Pricing Schedule <sup>1</sup>	Percent change to Mar. 2020 from:			Percent change to Feb. 2020 from:		
		Mar. 2019	Jan. 2020	Feb. 2020	Feb. 2019	Dec. 2019	Jan. 2020
U.S. city average.....	M	1.5	0.1	-0.2	2.3	0.7	0.3
<b>Region and area size<sup>2</sup></b>							
Northeast.....	M	1.7	0.1	-0.2	2.4	1.0	0.3
Northeast - Size Class A.....	M	1.9	0.1	-0.1	2.5	1.0	0.3
Northeast - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	1.4	0.0	-0.3	2.2	1.0	0.3
New England <sup>4</sup> .....	M	1.5	0.0	-0.2	2.5	0.9	0.2
Middle Atlantic <sup>4</sup> .....	M	1.8	0.1	-0.2	2.3	1.0	0.3
Midwest.....	M	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	2.1	0.7	0.3
Midwest - Size Class A.....	M	1.3	-0.3	-0.5	2.3	0.7	0.2
Midwest - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	0.8	-0.2	-0.5	2.0	0.7	0.4
East North Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	1.0	-0.4	-0.6	2.0	0.6	0.1
West North Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	1.0	0.3	-0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7
South.....	M	1.1	0.1	-0.1	1.9	0.5	0.2
South - Size Class A.....	M	1.1	0.0	-0.2	1.9	0.5	0.2
South - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	1.0	0.1	-0.1	1.9	0.4	0.1
South Atlantic <sup>4</sup> .....	M	1.3	0.1	-0.2	2.2	0.6	0.2
East South Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0
West South Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	0.9	0.0	-0.1	1.6	0.3	0.1
West.....	M	2.5	0.2	-0.2	3.1	0.7	0.4
West - Size Class A.....	M	2.4	0.2	-0.3	3.2	0.9	0.4
West - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	2.5	0.3	0.0	2.9	0.4	0.4
Mountain <sup>4</sup> .....	M	3.2	0.0	-0.1	4.0	0.3	0.2
Pacific <sup>4</sup> .....	M	2.2	0.3	-0.2	2.8	0.8	0.5
<b>Size classes</b>							
Size Class A <sup>5</sup> .....	M	1.7	0.1	-0.2	2.5	0.8	0.3
Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	1.4	0.1	-0.2	2.2	0.6	0.3
<b>Selected local areas</b>							
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	M	1.1	-0.7	-0.7	2.0	1.0	0.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	M	1.9	-0.4	-0.7	3.4	1.1	0.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	M	2.0	0.0	-0.2	2.4	1.0	0.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	2				2.9	0.8	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD <sup>6</sup> .....	2				1.8	0.5	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	2				2.6	0.5	
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	2				1.5	0.6	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	2				1.4	0.4	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	2				2.6	1.0	
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ <sup>7</sup> .....	2				4.4	0.6	
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA.....	2				2.9	0.9	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2				2.5	1.0	
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	2				2.1	0.8	
Urban Alaska.....	2				-0.3	0.0	
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	1	1.8	0.1				
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	1	1.0	0.0				
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	1	2.2	-0.3				
Minneapolis-St.Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	1	1.2	-0.3				
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA <sup>4</sup> .....	1	2.3	0.0				
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA.....	1	1.8	0.0				
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL <sup>8</sup> .....	1	2.1	0.2				
Urban Hawaii.....	1	1.8	0.6				
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV <sup>6</sup> .....	1	0.4	-0.4				

<sup>1</sup> Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced every month in all areas. Most other goods and services are priced as indicated: M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November. 2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

<sup>2</sup> Regions defined as the four Census regions.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 2017=100 base.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>6</sup> 1998 - 2017 indexes based on substantially smaller sample.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a 1987=100 base.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

**Table 5. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, all items index, March 2020**  
[Percent changes]

Month Year	Unadjusted 1-month percent change		Unadjusted 12-month percent change	
	C-CPI-U <sup>1</sup>	CPI-U	C-CPI-U <sup>1</sup>	CPI-U
December 2000.....			2.6	3.4
December 2001.....			1.3	1.6
December 2002.....			2.0	2.4
December 2003.....			1.7	1.9
December 2004.....			3.2	3.3
December 2005.....			2.9	3.4
December 2006.....			2.3	2.5
December 2007.....			3.7	4.1
December 2008.....			0.2	0.1
December 2009.....			2.5	2.7
December 2010.....			1.3	1.5
December 2011.....			2.9	3.0
December 2012.....			1.5	1.7
December 2013.....			1.3	1.5
December 2014.....			0.5	0.8
December 2015.....			0.4	0.7
December 2016.....			1.8	2.1
December 2017.....			1.7	2.1
January 2018.....	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.1
February 2018.....	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.2
March 2018.....	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.4
April 2018.....	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.5
May 2018.....	0.3	0.4	2.3	2.8
June 2018.....	0.1	0.2	2.4	2.9
July 2018.....	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
August 2018.....	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.7
September 2018.....	0.1	0.1	1.9	2.3
October 2018.....	0.1	0.2	2.1	2.5
November 2018.....	-0.3	-0.3	1.8	2.2
December 2018.....	-0.4	-0.3	1.5	1.9
January 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.6
February 2019.....	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.5
March 2019.....	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.9
April 2019.....	0.5	0.5	1.7	2.0
May 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.8
June 2019.....	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6
July 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.8
August 2019.....	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.7
September 2019.....	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.7
October 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.8
November 2019.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.8	2.1
December 2019.....	-0.1	-0.1	2.1	2.3
January 2020.....	0.4	0.4	2.3	2.5
February 2020.....	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.3
March 2020.....	-0.3	-0.2	1.3	1.5

<sup>1</sup> The C-CPI-U is designed to be a closer approximation to a cost-of-living index in that it, in its final form, accounts for any substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices. Since the expenditure data required for the calculation of the C-CPI-U are available only with a time lag, the C-CPI-U is issued first in preliminary form using the latest available expenditure data at that time and is subject to four revisions.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 1-month analysis table**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	-0.4		0.04	S-Jan.2015	-0.6
Food.....	13.788	0.3	0.047	0.07	S-Jan.2020	0.2
Food at home.....	7.601	0.5	0.038	0.12	—	—
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.983	0.1	0.001	0.30	S-Jan.2020	-0.4
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.301	0.7	0.002	0.54	L-Mar.2019	1.4
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.042	1.0	0.000	0.83	L-Mar.2019	1.1
Breakfast cereal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.137	1.8	0.002	0.74	L-Oct.2015	2.4
Rice, pasta, cornmeal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.123	-0.2	0.000	0.98	S-Dec.2019	-1.8
Rice <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.2		1.14	S-Dec.2019	-2.1
Bakery products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.682	0.2	0.001	0.36	S-Jan.2020	0.1
Bread <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.195	0.3	0.001	0.74	S-Jan.2020	-0.8
White bread <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		0.8		1.01	—	—
Bread other than white <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		0.5		0.77	S-Jan.2020	-1.0
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins <sup>5</sup> .....	0.098	-0.5	-0.001	0.96	S-Jan.2020	-1.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.174	1.8	0.003	0.71	L-Jun.2018	2.3
Cookies <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		1.4		1.07	L-Jun.2018	3.7
Fresh cakes and cupcakes <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		0.8		0.78	L-Jan.2020	1.2
Other bakery products.....	0.214	-1.0	-0.002	0.52	S-Jan.2020	-1.8
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-2.3		0.83	S-Oct.2016	-2.7
Crackers, bread, and cracker products <sup>6</sup> .....		0.1		0.94	S-Jan.2020	-3.1
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers <sup>6</sup> .....		-1.7		0.75	S-Aug.2014	-1.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.675	0.1	0.002	0.23	S-Jan.2020	0.0
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.576	0.0	0.000	0.24	S-Aug.2019	-0.4
Meats.....	0.989	-0.3	-0.003	0.29	S-Aug.2019	-0.7
Beef and veal.....	0.451	-0.1	-0.001	0.45	—	—
Uncooked ground beef <sup>4</sup> .....	0.166	1.4	0.002	0.75	L-Jul.2017	1.8
Uncooked beef roasts <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.070	0.0	0.000	1.31	S-Jan.2020	-0.7
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>5</sup> .....	0.174	-1.1	-0.002	0.70	S-Jun.2019	-1.5
Uncooked other beef and veal <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.041	-0.7	0.000	0.75	S-Aug.2019	-1.0
Pork.....	0.313	-0.6	-0.002	0.61	S-Aug.2019	-1.8
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products <sup>5</sup> .....	0.129	-1.0	-0.001	0.83	S-Aug.2019	-2.7
Bacon and related products <sup>6</sup> .....		-3.1		0.99	S-Aug.2019	-4.7
Breakfast sausage and related products <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		3.1		1.20	L-Dec.2013	4.6
Ham.....	0.065	1.2	0.001	1.81	S-Dec.2019	-1.1
Ham, excluding canned <sup>6</sup> .....		0.2		1.73	S-Dec.2019	-1.1
Pork chops <sup>4</sup> .....	0.048	-1.3	-0.001	1.57	S-Jan.2020	-1.7
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs <sup>5</sup> .....	0.071	-1.9	-0.001	1.30	S-Aug.2019	-2.4
Other meats.....	0.225	-0.2	0.000	0.54	—	—
Frankfurters <sup>6</sup> .....		1.6		1.31	L-Jan.2020	4.8
Lunchmeats <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-0.3		0.59	L-Jan.2020	0.9
Lamb and organ meats <sup>4, 6</sup> .....						
Lamb and mutton <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....						
Poultry <sup>4</sup> .....	0.319	1.3	0.004	0.63	L-Dec.2019	1.7
Chicken <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.259	1.3	0.003	0.70	L-Dec.2019	1.8
Fresh whole chicken <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		1.2		1.43	L-Dec.2019	3.3
Fresh and frozen chicken parts <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		1.2		0.77	L-Dec.2019	1.2
Other uncooked poultry including turkey <sup>5</sup> .....	0.060	1.6	0.001	1.43	S-Jan.2020	0.1
Fish and seafood.....	0.267	-0.5	-0.001	0.47	S-Jun.2019	-0.6
Fresh fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....	0.136	0.1	0.000	0.71	S-Nov.2019	-0.6
Processed fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....	0.131	-0.5	-0.001	0.65	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Feb. 2020-Mar. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2020-Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Shelf stable fish and seafood <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-0.6		0.97	L-Jan.2020	0.7
Frozen fish and seafood <sup>6</sup> .....		-2.0		0.84	S-Oct.2016	-2.2
Eggs.....	0.099	2.8	0.003	0.98	L-Sep.2019	6.0
Dairy and related products.....	0.772	0.6	0.004	0.31	S-Jan.2020	0.2
Milk <sup>5</sup> .....	0.209	0.2	0.000	0.48	L-Jan.2020	2.1
Fresh whole milk <sup>6</sup> .....		0.1		0.70	S-Sep.2019	0.0
Fresh milk other than whole <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.1		0.52	L-Jan.2020	2.1
Cheese and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.261	0.0	0.000	0.55	S-Jan.2020	-0.2
Ice cream and related products.....	0.108	2.2	0.002	0.86	L-Jan.2013	2.4
Other dairy and related products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.194	1.4	0.003	0.56	S-Jan.2020	0.2
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.321	0.8	0.010	0.35	L-Mar.2019	1.1
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.040	0.7	0.007	0.41	L-Mar.2019	1.0
Fresh fruits.....	0.530	1.0	0.005	0.56	L-Dec.2018	1.3
Apples.....	0.074	-1.9	-0.001	1.21	S-Nov.2019	-2.1
Bananas <sup>4</sup> .....	0.077	0.3	0.000	0.80	L-Nov.2019	0.8
Citrus fruits <sup>5</sup> .....	0.128	-1.1	-0.002	0.97	L-Jan.2020	-0.2
Oranges, including tangerines <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.7		1.35	L-Jan.2020	-0.2
Other fresh fruits <sup>5</sup> .....	0.251	4.6	0.011	0.97	L-Mar.2017	5.7
Fresh vegetables.....	0.510	0.3	0.001	0.59	L-Jan.2020	2.0
Potatoes.....	0.080	2.5	0.002	1.57	L-Jul.2019	2.6
Lettuce <sup>4</sup> .....	0.061	-0.5	0.000	2.16	L-Jan.2020	0.5
Tomatoes.....	0.084	4.5	0.004	1.38	L-Jan.2020	5.1
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.285	-1.8	-0.005	0.74	S-May 2016	-2.7
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....	0.280	1.1	0.003	0.49	L-Mar.2019	1.4
Canned fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....	0.146	1.1	0.002	0.69	L-Mar.2019	1.8
Canned fruits <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-0.4		0.88	S-Jan.2020	-1.4
Canned vegetables <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		1.8		0.98	L-Feb.2019	1.8
Frozen fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....	0.084	0.3	0.000	0.94	L-Jan.2020	1.6
Frozen vegetables <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.5		1.21	S-Dec.2019	-1.3
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried <sup>5</sup> .....	0.051	1.8	0.001	0.79	L-Aug.2018	1.9
Dried beans, peas, and lentils <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		1.1		1.47	L-Oct.2019	2.9
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.914	0.9	0.009	0.38	L-May 2019	0.9
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>5</sup> .....	0.650	1.1	0.007	0.45	L-Jan.2019	1.4
Carbonated drinks.....	0.273	1.3	0.004	0.83	L-Aug.2018	1.4
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.006	0.3	0.000	0.65	L-Dec.2019	1.0
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>5</sup> .....	0.372	0.9	0.003	0.54	L-May 2019	0.9
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>5</sup> .....	0.264	1.1	0.003	0.63	—	—
Coffee.....	0.169	1.0	0.002	0.90	L-Nov.2019	1.6
Roasted coffee <sup>6</sup> .....		1.3		0.99	L-Nov.2019	1.3
Instant coffee <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-0.6		1.15	S-Jan.2020	-1.3
Other beverage materials including tea <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.094	0.1	0.000	0.74	S-Jan.2020	-0.7
Other food at home.....	1.937	0.6	0.011	0.24	S-Jan.2020	0.2
Sugar and sweets <sup>4</sup> .....	0.265	0.6	0.002	0.64	L-Jan.2020	2.6
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.036	1.7	0.001	0.84	L-May 2017	1.7
Candy and chewing gum <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.176	0.6	0.001	0.90	L-Jan.2020	2.4
Other sweets <sup>5</sup> .....	0.053	0.7	0.000	0.79	L-Oct.2019	0.8
Fats and oils.....	0.213	1.1	0.002	0.51	L-Jan.2020	1.2
Butter and margarine <sup>5</sup> .....	0.064	3.1	0.002	0.97	L-Oct.2015	4.1
Butter <sup>6</sup> .....		2.6		1.57	L-Apr.2018	3.6
Margarine <sup>6</sup> .....		2.7		0.92	L-Jul.2011	2.7
Salad dressing <sup>5</sup> .....	0.051	1.8	0.001	0.93	L-May 2019	1.9
Other fats and oils including peanut butter <sup>5</sup> .....	0.098	-0.6	-0.001	0.87	S-Dec.2019	-1.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Feb. 2020-Mar. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2020-Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Peanut butter <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.2		1.28	S-Jan.2020	-3.6
Other foods.....	1.459	0.5	0.007	0.25	S-Jan.2020	-0.4
Soups.....	0.087	0.4	0.000	1.06	S-Dec.2019	-0.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.252	-0.1	0.000	0.69	S-Dec.2019	-1.1
Snacks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.332	0.5	0.002	0.66	S-Jan.2020	-0.7
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.290	1.6	0.005	0.51	L-May 2014	1.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		2.2		1.05	L-Nov.2014	2.4
Olives, pickles, relishes <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.9		0.63	L-Jan.2020	4.0
Sauces and gravies <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		1.7		0.87	S-Jan.2020	-0.9
Other condiments <sup>6</sup> .....		1.8		1.12	L-Sep.2019	3.2
Baby food <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.042	0.2	0.000	0.78	S-Jan.2020	-1.2
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>5</sup> .....	0.455	0.0	0.000	0.58	S-Jan.2020	-1.0
Prepared salads <sup>4, 7, 6</sup> .....		0.0		0.87	S-Jan.2020	-0.5
Food away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	6.187	0.2	0.009	0.05	—	—
Full service meals and snacks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	3.124	0.0	-0.001	0.06	S-Oct.2016	0.0
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	2.666	0.4	0.010	0.10	L-Jan.2020	0.4
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>5</sup> .....	0.145	0.4	0.001	0.11	L-Jul.2019	0.6
Food at elementary and secondary schools <sup>4, 8, 6</sup> .....		0.0		0.06	L-Jan.2020	0.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>4, 5</sup> ...	0.080	0.2	0.000	0.25	L-Jan.2020	0.3
Other food away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.172	0.1	0.000	0.09	—	—
Energy.....	6.517	-5.8	-0.388	0.16	S-Jan.2015	-8.5
Energy commodities.....	3.422	-10.4	-0.373	0.20	S-Jan.2015	-15.8
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.161	-8.9	-0.014	0.43	S-Dec.2008	-9.1
Fuel oil.....	0.098	-13.7	-0.013	0.52	S-Nov.2008	-15.0
Propane, kerosene, and firewood <sup>9</sup> .....	0.062	-0.7	0.000	0.60	S-Jan.2020	-3.0
Motor fuel.....	3.261	-10.4	-0.359	0.21	S-Feb.2016	-10.5
Gasoline (all types).....	3.186	-10.5	-0.355	0.21	S-Feb.2016	-10.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular <sup>6</sup> .....		-10.9		0.68	S-Feb.2016	-10.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade <sup>10, 6</sup> .....		-8.2		0.73	S-Feb.2016	-10.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium <sup>6</sup> .....		-7.2		0.76	S-Feb.2016	-9.1
Other motor fuels <sup>5</sup> .....	0.075	-6.3	-0.005	0.24	S-Feb.2016	-6.6
Energy services.....	3.095	-0.5	-0.015	0.19	S-May 2019	-0.5
Electricity.....	2.417	-0.2	-0.006	0.20	S-Dec.2019	-0.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.678	-1.4	-0.010	0.31	S-Feb.2019	-2.2
All items less food and energy.....	79.695	-0.1	-0.082	0.04	S-Jan.2010	-0.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.240	-0.3	-0.067	0.11	S-Oct.2019	-0.4
Household furnishings and supplies <sup>11</sup> .....	3.737	-0.3	-0.010	0.22	S-Oct.2019	-0.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.293	-0.7	-0.002	1.10	S-Nov.2019	-2.4
Floor coverings <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.064	-0.4	0.000	0.91	S-Nov.2019	-0.7
Window coverings <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.061	1.4	0.001	1.47	—	—
Other linens <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.169	-1.6	-0.003	1.72	S-Nov.2019	-3.9
Furniture and bedding <sup>4</sup> .....	0.940	-1.1	-0.011	0.49	S-Aug.2019	-1.7
Bedroom furniture <sup>4</sup> .....	0.333	-2.0	-0.007	0.62	S-Sep.2013	-2.0
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>4, 5</sup> ...	0.454	-0.6	-0.003	0.86	S-Dec.2019	-1.0
Other furniture <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.144	-0.9	-0.001	0.99	S-Nov.2019	-1.5
Infants' furniture <sup>4, 8, 6</sup> .....		-6.6		0.37	S-EVER	—
Appliances <sup>5</sup> .....	0.211	0.4	0.001	0.58	L-Nov.2019	0.9
Major appliances <sup>5</sup> .....	0.071	0.2	0.000	0.98	S-Jan.2020	-0.4
Laundry equipment <sup>6</sup> .....		4.1		1.42	L-May 2018	4.5
Other appliances <sup>5</sup> .....	0.138	0.2	0.000	0.70	L-Dec.2019	0.8
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>5</sup> .....	0.535	0.0	0.000	0.59	L-Aug.2019	0.3
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items <sup>4</sup> .....	0.310	-0.6	-0.002	0.93	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Indoor plants and flowers <sup>12</sup> .....	0.090	2.1	0.002	0.64	L-Feb.2001	2.4
Dishes and flatware <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.055	1.0	0.001	1.39	L-Jan.2020	5.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>5</sup> .....	0.080	-1.6	-0.001	0.96	L-Jan.2020	1.1
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>5</sup> ....	0.874	0.1	0.001	0.43	L-Dec.2019	0.3
Tools, hardware and supplies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.241	0.6	0.002	0.60	—	—
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>5</sup> .....	0.447	-0.1	0.000	0.52	S-Jan.2020	-0.2
Housekeeping supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.882	0.4	0.003	0.31	L-Mar.2019	0.7
Household cleaning products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.347	1.1	0.004	0.34	L-Sep.2011	1.1
Household paper products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.218	0.1	0.000	0.59	S-Jan.2020	-0.8
Miscellaneous household products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.318	-0.3	-0.001	0.66	S-Dec.2019	-0.5
Apparel.....	2.916	-2.0	-0.059	0.52	S-EVER	—
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.740	0.2	0.001	0.66	L-Jan.2020	0.6
Men's apparel.....	0.601	0.0	0.000	0.74	L-Jan.2020	2.3
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.113	-0.8	-0.001	2.12	S-Dec.2019	-5.1
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.166	-0.7	-0.001	1.11	S-Dec.2019	-2.6
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>5</sup> .....	0.169	1.0	0.002	1.15	L-Dec.2019	1.2
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.146	0.5	0.001	1.22	L-Jan.2020	6.2
Boys' apparel.....	0.139	3.2	0.004	1.46	L-Sep.2018	3.4
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.203	-3.0	-0.036	0.93	S-EVER	—
Women's apparel.....	1.000	-3.1	-0.031	1.09	S-EVER	—
Women's outerwear.....	0.067	-1.1	-0.001	1.87	S-Jan.2020	-5.5
Women's dresses.....	0.110	-5.7	-0.006	1.58	S-Mar.2009	-6.2
Women's suits and separates <sup>5</sup> .....	0.513	-2.5	-0.013	1.54	S-Oct.2019	-4.7
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>5</sup> .....	0.300	-2.5	-0.008	1.38	S-Nov.2017	-2.5
Girls' apparel.....	0.203	-2.4	-0.005	1.95	S-Oct.2019	-3.1
Footwear.....	0.678	-2.8	-0.019	0.71	S-EVER	—
Men's footwear <sup>4</sup> .....	0.235	-2.2	-0.005	0.99	S-Dec.2017	-3.6
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.143	-3.6	-0.005	1.31	S-Jul.2002	-4.5
Women's footwear.....	0.300	-1.9	-0.006	0.91	S-Apr.2018	-2.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.133	-4.3	-0.006	1.21	S-EVER	—
Jewelry and watches <sup>9</sup> .....	0.162	0.1	0.000	2.07	L-Jan.2020	2.0
Watches <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.039	1.2	0.000	1.91	L-Jan.2020	2.4
Jewelry <sup>9</sup> .....	0.123	-0.8	-0.001	2.46	L-Jan.2020	2.7
Transportation commodities less motor fuel <sup>11</sup> .....	6.903	0.1	0.006	0.11	S-Jan.2020	-0.4
New vehicles.....	3.750	-0.4	-0.015	0.19	S-Apr.2018	-0.4
New cars and trucks <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-0.4		0.17	S-Apr.2018	-0.4
New cars <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.5		0.17	S-Jul.2017	-0.8
New trucks <sup>13, 6</sup> .....		-0.6		0.20	S-Aug.2009	-0.8
Used cars and trucks.....	2.522	0.8	0.021	0.02	L-Jun.2019	1.3
Motor vehicle parts and equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	0.396	-0.2	-0.001	0.36	S-Oct.2019	-0.2
Tires <sup>4</sup> .....	0.251	-0.2	0.000	0.35	S-Jan.2020	-0.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.146	-0.2	0.000	0.62	—	—
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires <sup>4, 6</sup> ....		0.1		0.47	L-Jan.2020	1.8
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-3.7		1.56	S-Apr.2019	-5.2
Medical care commodities.....	1.620	0.0	0.000	0.30	L-Dec.2019	1.0
Medicinal drugs <sup>11</sup> .....	1.547	0.1	0.001	0.31	L-Dec.2019	1.3
Prescription drugs.....	1.171	-0.2	-0.002	0.32	L-Dec.2019	1.5
Nonprescription drugs <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	0.376	0.8	0.003	0.53	L-Aug.2019	1.6
Medical equipment and supplies <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	0.072	-0.2	0.000	0.59	L-Nov.2019	1.0
Recreation commodities <sup>11</sup> .....	2.038	-0.8	-0.017	0.22	S-Feb.2019	-0.8
Video and audio products <sup>11</sup> .....	0.273	0.3	0.001	0.38	L-Apr.2019	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Feb. 2020-Mar. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2020-Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Televisions.....	0.096	-0.2	0.000	0.68	L-Jun.2017	1.8
Other video equipment <sup>5</sup> .....	0.042	-0.7	0.000	0.88	S-Jan.2020	-1.4
Audio equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	0.079	1.3	0.001	0.84	L-Apr.2019	4.2
Recorded music and music subscriptions <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.045	0.8	0.000	0.67	L-Oct.2019	0.8
Pets and pet products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.651	-0.6	-0.004	0.24	S-Nov.2017	-0.7
Pet food <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.3		0.26	S-Jan.2020	-0.3
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-1.0		0.45	S-Nov.2015	-1.7
Sporting goods.....	0.594	-2.0	-0.012	0.56	S-Nov.1982	-2.0
Sports vehicles including bicycles <sup>4</sup> .....	0.357	-2.1	-0.008	0.79	S-May 2019	-2.3
Sports equipment.....	0.227	-0.9	-0.002	0.53	S-Jul.2019	-1.4
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.027	0.0	0.000	0.88	S-Dec.2019	-1.1
Film and photographic supplies <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....						
Photographic equipment <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-0.1		1.01	S-Dec.2019	-1.8
Recreational reading materials <sup>4</sup> .....	0.118	-0.2	0.000	1.00	S-Dec.2019	-1.1
Newspapers and magazines <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.066	0.7	0.000	1.26	L-Jan.2020	2.4
Recreational books <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.050	-1.4	-0.001	1.25	S-Jun.2019	-1.6
Other recreational goods <sup>5</sup> .....	0.375	-0.7	-0.002	0.48	L-Jan.2020	-0.2
Toys.....	0.290	-0.4	-0.001	0.50	L-Jan.2020	-0.3
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-0.4		0.68	L-Jan.2020	-0.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.022	-7.1	-0.002	1.24	S-EVER	—
Music instruments and accessories <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.047	1.1	0.001	0.64	L-Nov.2019	2.0
Education and communication commodities <sup>11</sup> .....	0.516	0.4	0.002	0.46	S-Jan.2020	-1.2
Educational books and supplies.....	0.107	0.2	0.000	0.76	L-Nov.2019	0.2
College textbooks <sup>4, 14, 6</sup> .....		0.1		0.84	S-Jan.2020	-2.7
Information technology commodities <sup>11</sup> .....	0.409	0.4	0.002	0.53	S-Jan.2020	-1.1
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants <sup>7</sup> .....	0.298	0.8	0.002	0.68	S-Jan.2020	-1.1
Computer software and accessories <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.019	-1.2	0.000	1.50	S-Jan.2020	-1.2
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items <sup>5</sup> .....	0.091	-0.4	0.000	0.81	L-Jul.2018	1.2
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.026	0.5	0.005	0.18	L-Nov.2014	0.7
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.575	0.7	0.004	0.27	L-May 2019	0.7
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.221	0.8	0.002	0.34	—	—
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.093	-0.1	0.000	0.44	S-Nov.2019	-0.2
Whiskey at home <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-0.9		0.90	S-Oct.2019	-1.8
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		0.5		0.62	L-Jan.2020	1.0
Wine at home.....	0.261	0.9	0.002	0.47	L-May 2019	0.9
Alcoholic beverages away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.451	0.0	0.000	0.22	S-Nov.2019	0.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.2		0.25	S-Oct.2019	-0.2
Wine away from home <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.1		0.17	—	—
Distilled spirits away from home <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.3		0.25	S-Jan.2020	0.2
Other goods <sup>11</sup> .....	1.484	0.3	0.004	0.21	S-Dec.2019	-0.4
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.586	1.0	0.006	0.13	L-Mar.2019	1.2
Cigarettes <sup>5</sup> .....	0.509	1.0	0.005	0.13	L-Mar.2019	1.3
Tobacco products other than cigarettes <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.059	0.3	0.000	0.39	—	—
Personal care products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.693	-0.1	-0.001	0.28	S-Dec.2019	-1.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.372	-0.3	-0.001	0.37	S-Dec.2019	-0.6
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements <sup>4</sup> .....	0.313	0.2	0.000	0.44	S-Dec.2019	-1.9
Miscellaneous personal goods <sup>5</sup> .....	0.205	-0.5	-0.001	1.05	L-Jan.2020	2.9
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.6		1.05	S-May 2019	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Infants' equipment <sup>4, 8, 6</sup> .....		2.4		1.19	L-Jan.2020	16.1
Services less energy services.....	59.455	0.0	-0.019	0.04	S-Mar.2017	0.0
Shelter.....	33.194	0.0	0.013	0.05	S-Oct.2010	0.0
Rent of shelter <sup>15</sup> .....	32.825	0.1	0.030	0.06	S-Oct.2019	0.1
Rent of primary residence.....	7.782	0.3	0.023	0.04	—	—
Lodging away from home <sup>5</sup> .....	1.011	-6.8	-0.070	1.55	S-EVER	—
Housing at school, excluding board <sup>15</sup> .....	0.117	0.2	0.000	0.04	—	—
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.894	-7.7	-0.070	1.76	S-EVER	—
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>15</sup> .....	24.032	0.3	0.063	0.04	L-Jan.2020	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>15</sup> ..	22.826	0.3	0.059	0.04	L-Jan.2020	0.3
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.369	-0.6	-0.002	0.07	S-Apr.2013	-1.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>5</sup> .....	1.086	0.3	0.003	0.08	—	—
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.795	0.4	0.003	0.09	L-Oct.2019	0.4
Garbage and trash collection <sup>4, 13</sup> .....	0.291	0.2	0.001	0.15	S-Dec.2019	0.0
Household operations <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.877	0.1	0.001	0.21	S-Jan.2020	0.1
Domestic services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.290	0.0	0.000	0.29	—	—
Gardening and lawncare services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....						
Moving, storage, freight expense <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.088	-0.4	0.000	0.60	S-Nov.2019	-2.4
Repair of household items <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.116	0.1	0.000	0.22	L-Jan.2020	0.5
Medical care services.....	7.228	0.5	0.037	0.17	L-Oct.2019	0.8
Professional services.....	3.630	0.3	0.012	0.13	L-Jun.2019	0.3
Physicians' services.....	1.804	0.3	0.006	0.17	L-Sep.2019	0.3
Dental services.....	0.988	0.4	0.004	0.10	L-Jun.2019	1.0
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.366	0.0	0.000	0.24	—	—
Services by other medical professionals <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.472	0.0	0.000	0.14	—	—
Hospital and related services.....	2.400	0.4	0.009	0.21	L-Jan.2020	0.7
Hospital services <sup>16</sup> .....	2.208	0.4	0.009	0.24	L-Jan.2020	0.8
Inpatient hospital services <sup>16, 6</sup> .....		0.6		0.32	L-Jan.2020	0.6
Outpatient hospital services <sup>9, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.25	L-Jan.2020	1.0
Nursing homes and adult day services <sup>16</sup> .....	0.123	0.3	0.000	0.13	L-Dec.2019	0.3
Care of invalids and elderly at home <sup>4, 8</sup> .....	0.069	1.7	0.001	0.11	L-Dec.2007	3.0
Health insurance <sup>4, 8</sup> .....	1.199	1.3	0.015	0.20	S-Jun.2019	1.3
Transportation services.....	5.418	-1.9	-0.105	0.11	S-EVER	—
Leased cars and trucks <sup>4, 14</sup> .....	0.642	-0.6	-0.004	0.37	S-Dec.2019	-0.7
Car and truck rental <sup>5</sup> .....	0.120	-6.9	-0.009	1.64	S-EVER	—
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair <sup>4</sup> .....	1.079	0.6	0.007	0.19	S-Jan.2020	0.2
Motor vehicle body work <sup>4</sup> .....	0.057	0.0	0.000	0.25	S-Jan.2020	-0.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing <sup>4</sup> .....	0.625	0.8	0.005	0.23	L-Aug.2019	1.2
Motor vehicle repair <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.338	0.4	0.001	0.26	S-Dec.2019	0.0
Motor vehicle insurance.....	1.700	0.6	0.011	0.11	L-Sep.2018	0.6
Motor vehicle fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.572	0.2	0.001	0.13	—	—
State motor vehicle registration and license fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.297	0.1	0.000	0.11	—	—
Parking and other fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.260	0.3	0.001	0.25	—	—
Parking fees and tolls <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.3		0.26	—	—
Automobile service clubs <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		1.2		0.31	L-Nov.2016	9.9
Public transportation.....	1.305	-8.5	-0.111	0.37	S-EVER	—
Airline fares.....	0.820	-12.6	-0.104	0.57	S-EVER	—
Other intercity transportation.....	0.177	-4.0	-0.007	0.70	S-EVER	—
Intercity bus fare <sup>4, 7, 6</sup> .....		-2.1		1.47	S-Jan.2020	-16.3
Intercity train fare <sup>4, 7, 6</sup> .....						
Ship fare <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-1.4		0.75	S-Oct.2019	-1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Intracity transportation <sup>4</sup> .....	0.304	0.2	0.001	0.35	S-Dec.2019	-1.1
Intracity mass transit <sup>4, 11, 6</sup> .....		0.0		0.13	S-Dec.2019	0.0
Recreation services <sup>11</sup> .....	3.769	0.6	0.024	0.17	L-Oct.2019	0.7
Video and audio services <sup>11</sup> .....	1.243	0.1	0.001	0.17	L-Jan.2020	0.4
Cable and satellite television service <sup>13</sup> .....	1.162	0.1	0.001	0.19	L-Jan.2020	0.7
Video discs and other media, including rental of video <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.081	0.5	0.000	0.95	L-Sep.2019	0.8
Video discs and other media <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.9		1.68	L-Jun.2019	1.3
Rental of video discs and other media <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.8		0.76	L-Jun.2019	2.2
Pet services including veterinary <sup>5</sup> .....	0.548	0.3	0.002	0.16	L-Jan.2020	0.3
Pet services <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.1		0.24	S-Aug.2019	-0.4
Veterinarian services <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.4		0.25	L-Dec.2019	0.5
Photographers and photo processing <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.045	0.2	0.000	0.46	S-Jan.2020	0.2
Photographer fees <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.0		0.62	S-Jan.2020	-0.3
Photo processing <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.5		0.62	S-Dec.2019	-0.6
Other recreation services <sup>5</sup> .....	1.932	1.1	0.022	0.31	L-Oct.2019	1.1
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.698	0.8	0.006	0.35	L-Nov.2019	1.1
Admissions.....	0.700	1.7	0.012	0.69	L-Mar.2019	2.3
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.5		0.54	S-Jan.2020	0.3
Admission to sporting events <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		2.2		2.10	L-Nov.2019	3.7
Fees for lessons or instructions <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.212	0.0	0.000	0.43	S-Dec.2019	0.0
Education and communication services <sup>11</sup> .....	6.230	0.1	0.005	0.07	—	—
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.912	0.3	0.008	0.10	—	—
College tuition and fees.....	1.569	0.2	0.004	0.16	—	—
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.424	0.4	0.002	0.06	L-Oct.2019	0.5
Day care and preschool <sup>12</sup> .....	0.764	0.2	0.001	0.13	S-Jan.2020	0.1
Technical and business school tuition and fees <sup>5</sup> .....	0.036	0.2	0.000	0.12	—	—
Postage and delivery services <sup>5</sup> .....	0.112	0.2	0.000	0.03	S-Dec.2019	0.2
Postage.....	0.102	0.2	0.000	0.00	S-Dec.2019	0.1
Delivery services <sup>5</sup> .....	0.010	-0.4	0.000	0.27	S-Jan.2020	-1.4
Telephone services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	2.293	0.0	0.000	0.10	L-Jan.2020	0.3
Wireless telephone services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	1.891	0.0	0.000	0.05	L-Jan.2020	0.0
Land-line telephone services <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	0.402	0.1	0.000	0.36	S-Apr.2019	0.1
Internet services and electronic information providers <sup>5</sup> .....	0.901	-0.3	-0.003	0.22	S-Sep.2019	-0.6
Other personal services <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	1.654	0.2	0.003	0.13	S-Nov.2019	0.1
Personal care services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.669	0.1	0.001	0.14	S-Sep.2019	0.1
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.669	0.1	0.001	0.14	S-Sep.2019	0.1
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.986	0.1	0.001	0.15	S-Nov.2019	0.0
Legal services <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.251	0.0	0.000	0.12	S-Dec.2019	0.0
Funeral expenses <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.140	0.0	0.000	0.19	L-Jan.2020	0.3
Laundry and dry cleaning services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.219	0.1	0.000	0.22	S-Nov.2019	0.1
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.030	1.6	0.000	0.36	L-Mar.2005	2.4
Financial services <sup>9</sup> .....	0.233	0.0	0.000	0.20	S-Nov.2019	0.0
Checking account and other bank services <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		1.2		0.00	L-Mar.2018	4.7
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.5		0.31	L-Jan.2020	2.0
<b>Special aggregate indexes</b>						

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Feb. 2020- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
All items less food.....	86.212	-0.5	-0.470	0.04	S-Jan.2015	-0.7
All items less shelter.....	66.806	-0.7	-0.437	0.05	S-Jan.2015	-1.1
All items less food and shelter.....	53.018	-0.9	-0.484	0.06	S-Jan.2015	-1.4
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.501	-0.2	-0.095	0.06	S-Mar.2017	-0.2
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.979	-0.3	-0.116	0.07	S-EVER	—
All items less medical care.....	91.152	-0.5	-0.460	0.04	S-Jan.2015	-0.7
All items less energy.....	93.483	0.0	-0.035	0.04	S-Mar.2017	0.0
Commodities.....	37.450	-1.0	-0.394	0.07	S-Sep.2015	-1.0
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.718	-0.5	-0.088	0.12	S-Aug.2001	-0.5
Commodities less food.....	23.662	-1.9	-0.441	0.09	S-Jan.2015	-3.2
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.636	-2.0	-0.445	0.10	S-Jan.2015	-3.3
Services.....	62.550	-0.1	-0.034	0.04	S-Jan.2010	-0.2
Services less rent of shelter <sup>15</sup> .....	29.724	-0.2	-0.048	0.06	S-Mar.2017	-0.3
Services less medical care services.....	55.322	-0.1	-0.059	0.04	S-Mar.2017	-0.1
Durables.....	10.683	-0.1	-0.009	0.12	S-Jan.2020	-0.4
Nondurables.....	26.767	-1.3	-0.356	0.08	S-Jan.2015	-2.5
Nondurables less food.....	12.979	-3.0	-0.396	0.15	S-Jan.2015	-4.9
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	11.953	-3.3	-0.397	0.16	S-Jan.2015	-5.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.037	-3.7	-0.337	0.13	S-Sep.2015	-3.8
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.063	-3.3	-0.335	0.12	S-Sep.2015	-3.4
Housing.....	42.149	0.0	-0.017	0.05	S-Apr.2014	0.0
Education and communication <sup>5</sup> .....	6.746	0.1	0.007	0.07	—	—
Education <sup>5</sup> .....	3.019	0.3	0.008	0.10	—	—
Communication <sup>5</sup> .....	3.726	0.0	-0.001	0.10	—	—
Information and information processing <sup>5</sup> .....	3.614	0.0	-0.001	0.11	—	—
Information technology, hardware and services <sup>17</sup> .....	1.321	-0.1	-0.001	0.24	S-Dec.2019	-0.3
Recreation <sup>5</sup> .....	5.807	0.1	0.007	0.15	L-Jan.2020	0.3
Video and audio <sup>5</sup> .....	1.517	0.1	0.002	0.17	L-Jan.2020	0.3
Pets, pet products and services <sup>5</sup> .....	1.199	-0.2	-0.002	0.16	S-Aug.2019	-0.2
Photography <sup>5</sup> .....	0.073	0.1	0.000	0.53	S-Dec.2019	-0.7
Food and beverages.....	14.814	0.3	0.052	0.07	S-Jan.2020	0.2
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.343	0.5	0.034	0.13	L-Mar.2017	0.5
Other services.....	11.653	0.3	0.031	0.07	L-Jan.2020	0.4
Apparel less footwear.....	2.238	-1.8	-0.040	0.64	S-Oct.2019	-2.1
Fuels and utilities.....	4.341	-0.6	-0.026	0.14	S-Dec.2015	-0.8
Household energy.....	3.255	-0.9	-0.029	0.18	S-Dec.2015	-1.1
Medical care.....	8.848	0.4	0.037	0.18	L-Dec.2019	0.5
Transportation.....	15.582	-2.9	-0.458	0.08	S-Jan.2015	-4.5
Private transportation.....	14.277	-2.4	-0.347	0.09	S-Sep.2015	-2.8
New and used motor vehicles <sup>5</sup> .....	7.268	-0.1	-0.006	0.11	S-Jan.2020	-0.4
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.941	-1.2	-0.109	0.10	S-Jan.1966	-1.4
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.613	-0.1	-0.004	0.18	S-Jan.2020	-0.1
Other goods and services.....	3.139	0.3	0.008	0.12	S-Dec.2019	-0.1
Personal care <sup>4</sup> .....	2.552	0.1	0.002	0.15	S-Dec.2019	-0.2

<sup>1</sup> The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that month the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

<sup>2</sup> A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 0.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.15 percent, the margin of error on this item's 1-month percent change would be 0.6 percent, plus or minus 0.3 percent.



<sup>3</sup> If the current seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change is greater than the previous published 1-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 1-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 1-month change. If the current 1-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 1-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 1-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparisons are used. For example, 0.8% is greater than 0.6%, -0.4% is less than -0.2%, and -0.2% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

<sup>4</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>6</sup> Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

<sup>9</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>10</sup> Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

<sup>11</sup> Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

<sup>12</sup> Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

<sup>13</sup> Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

<sup>14</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>15</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>16</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

<sup>17</sup> Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 12-month analysis table**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	1.5		0.08	S-Feb.2019	1.5
Food.....	13.788	1.9	0.263	0.15	L-Nov.2019	2.0
Food at home.....	7.601	1.1	0.084	0.19	L-May 2019	1.2
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.983	0.1	0.002	0.44	S-May 2018	-0.2
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.301	-1.0	-0.003	0.80	S-Oct.2018	-1.2
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.042	-0.7	0.000	1.08	—	—
Breakfast cereal.....	0.137	-1.2	-0.002	1.01	L-Jan.2020	-0.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.123	-1.0	-0.001	1.35	S-Jan.2018	-2.0
Rice <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-2.3		1.84	S-Dec.2019	-2.9
Bakery products.....	0.682	0.7	0.005	0.55	L-Nov.2019	1.5
Bread <sup>4</sup> .....	0.195	2.3	0.004	0.98	L-Nov.2019	3.8
White bread <sup>5</sup> .....		4.0		1.32	L-Nov.2019	4.6
Bread other than white <sup>5</sup> .....		0.7		1.32	S-Jan.2020	0.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins <sup>4</sup> .....	0.098	-1.4	-0.001	1.35	S-Jan.2020	-2.0
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.174	0.8	0.002	1.01	L-Jan.2020	1.0
Cookies <sup>5</sup> .....		1.4		1.31	L-Oct.2019	1.5
Fresh cakes and cupcakes <sup>5</sup> .....		-0.5		1.09	S-Dec.2019	-1.8
Other bakery products.....	0.214	0.0	0.000	0.89	S-Jan.2020	-0.5
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts <sup>5</sup> .....		-1.4		1.97	S-Nov.2016	-2.1
Crackers, bread, and cracker products <sup>5</sup> .....		1.8		1.60	L-Dec.2019	2.3
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers <sup>5</sup> .....		-1.3		0.81	S-Dec.2019	-1.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.675	2.3	0.037	0.33	L-Dec.2019	2.3
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.576	2.5	0.038	0.35	L-Dec.2019	2.6
Meats.....	0.989	3.3	0.031	0.44	S-Nov.2019	2.5
Beef and veal.....	0.451	3.8	0.016	0.59	S-Nov.2019	2.6
Uncooked ground beef.....	0.166	5.9	0.010	0.86	L-Jul.2015	9.4
Uncooked beef roasts <sup>4</sup> .....	0.070	3.6	0.002	1.62	S-Oct.2019	3.1
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.174	2.1	0.003	0.93	S-Oct.2019	1.8
Uncooked other beef and veal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.041	2.7	0.001	1.19	S-Oct.2019	1.8
Pork.....	0.313	3.5	0.010	0.91	S-Jan.2020	3.2
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.129	1.8	0.002	1.14	S-Sep.2019	1.2
Bacon and related products <sup>5</sup> .....		-1.1		1.48	S-Feb.2019	-1.9
Breakfast sausage and related products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		6.4		1.62	L-Dec.2014	7.3
Ham.....	0.065	8.2	0.005	3.14	S-Jan.2020	4.6
Ham, excluding canned <sup>5</sup> .....		7.7		3.40	S-Jan.2020	4.3
Pork chops.....	0.048	3.2	0.001	2.19	S-Dec.2019	1.8
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs <sup>4</sup> .....	0.071	2.3	0.001	2.01	S-Jan.2020	1.6
Other meats.....	0.225	1.9	0.004	0.72	L-Jan.2020	2.5
Frankfurters <sup>5</sup> .....		1.9		1.91	L-Jan.2020	4.2
Lunchmeats <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.9		0.88	L-Jan.2020	2.9
Lamb and organ meats <sup>5</sup> .....						
Lamb and mutton <sup>4, 5</sup> .....						
Poultry.....	0.319	2.2	0.007	0.77	L-Dec.2017	2.5
Chicken <sup>4</sup> .....	0.259	1.2	0.003	0.91	L-Dec.2019	1.4
Fresh whole chicken <sup>5</sup> .....		1.5		1.77	L-Jan.2020	2.2
Fresh and frozen chicken parts <sup>5</sup> .....		1.1		1.08	L-Jan.2019	1.3
Other uncooked poultry including turkey <sup>4</sup> .....	0.060	7.1	0.004	2.42	L-Jul.2012	8.2
Fish and seafood.....	0.267	0.1	0.000	0.76	—	—
Fresh fish and seafood <sup>4</sup> .....	0.136	1.4	0.002	1.11	L-Oct.2019	1.4
Processed fish and seafood <sup>4</sup> .....	0.131	-1.2	-0.002	1.15	S-Feb.2018	-1.9
Shelf stable fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....		0.9		1.59	L-Oct.2019	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Frozen fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....		-2.1		1.70	S-Feb.2018	-3.5
Eggs.....	0.099	-1.6	-0.001	1.58	L-Nov.2018	3.6
Dairy and related products.....	0.772	3.7	0.028	0.43	L-Jan.2015	3.8
Milk <sup>4</sup> .....	0.209	4.9	0.010	0.78	S-Nov.2019	3.9
Fresh whole milk <sup>5</sup> .....		5.1		1.41	S-Nov.2019	4.4
Fresh milk other than whole <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		4.2		1.25	S-Dec.2019	3.8
Cheese and related products.....	0.261	5.0	0.012	0.71	S-Jan.2020	3.5
Ice cream and related products.....	0.108	2.6	0.003	1.16	L-Apr.2015	2.7
Other dairy and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.194	1.4	0.003	0.87	L-Jul.2019	1.6
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.321	-1.9	-0.024	0.58	S-Feb.2017	-4.7
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.040	-2.4	-0.025	0.61	S-Feb.2017	-5.7
Fresh fruits.....	0.530	-3.5	-0.019	0.64	L-Dec.2019	-2.4
Apples.....	0.074	-8.8	-0.007	1.68	S-Aug.2015	-9.7
Bananas.....	0.077	-1.4	-0.001	1.27	S-Jul.2019	-1.6
Citrus fruits <sup>4</sup> .....	0.128	-9.5	-0.014	1.55	S-Mar.2009	-9.7
Oranges, including tangerines <sup>5</sup> .....		-10.8		2.14	S-Jun.2008	-11.3
Other fresh fruits <sup>4</sup> .....	0.251	1.0	0.003	1.12	L-Mar.2019	1.5
Fresh vegetables.....	0.510	-1.3	-0.006	0.97	S-Dec.2019	-1.8
Potatoes.....	0.080	4.1	0.003	2.45	L-Jan.2020	5.3
Lettuce.....	0.061	-4.2	-0.003	2.84	S-Jun.2018	-7.2
Tomatoes.....	0.084	7.8	0.006	2.00	L-Jan.2018	16.5
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.285	-4.7	-0.013	1.12	S-Feb.2017	-7.3
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....	0.280	0.2	0.001	0.94	S-Apr.2019	0.2
Canned fruits and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....	0.146	-0.7	-0.001	1.33	S-Mar.2018	-2.4
Canned fruits <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-1.9		1.81	S-Mar.2018	-5.5
Canned vegetables <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		0.4		1.74	L-Jan.2020	2.0
Frozen fruits and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....	0.084	0.8	0.001	1.57	S-Dec.2019	0.3
Frozen vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....		0.9		1.70	S-Dec.2019	0.3
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried <sup>4</sup> .....	0.051	2.6	0.001	1.31	L-Jul.2015	3.2
Dried beans, peas, and lentils <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.8		2.39	L-Jan.2020	2.0
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.914	1.4	0.013	0.56	L-Nov.2019	1.7
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.650	1.5	0.010	0.71	L-Dec.2019	1.9
Carbonated drinks.....	0.273	1.6	0.005	1.43	L-Nov.2019	2.8
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.006	-4.1	0.000	1.37	S-Jan.2005	-5.6
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.372	1.6	0.006	0.79	L-Dec.2019	2.3
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>4</sup> .....	0.264	1.1	0.003	0.82	L-Dec.2017	1.1
Coffee.....	0.169	0.3	0.001	1.08	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Roasted coffee <sup>5</sup> .....		0.8		1.05	L-Dec.2017	1.3
Instant coffee <sup>5</sup> .....		-3.1		2.32	S-Jan.2020	-3.4
Other beverage materials including tea <sup>4</sup> .....	0.094	2.4	0.002	1.16	L-Mar.2009	2.4
Other food at home.....	1.937	1.4	0.029	0.33	L-Nov.2015	1.5
Sugar and sweets.....	0.265	2.6	0.007	0.80	S-Dec.2019	2.6
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.036	5.9	0.002	1.49	L-Oct.2015	6.6
Candy and chewing gum <sup>4</sup> .....	0.176	3.2	0.006	1.07	S-Dec.2019	2.5
Other sweets <sup>4</sup> .....	0.053	-1.6	-0.001	1.22	S-Jan.2019	-2.1
Fats and oils.....	0.213	-0.3	0.000	0.77	L-Jun.2019	0.1
Butter and margarine <sup>4</sup> .....	0.064	0.2	0.000	1.23	L-Jan.2020	0.7
Butter <sup>5</sup> .....		0.7		1.96	L-Jan.2020	1.8
Margarine <sup>5</sup> .....		2.0		1.35	L-Oct.2017	2.3
Salad dressing <sup>4</sup> .....	0.051	2.7	0.001	1.42	L-Jun.2019	2.9
Other fats and oils including peanut butter <sup>4</sup> .....	0.098	-2.2	-0.002	1.19	S-Jan.2020	-2.6
Peanut butter <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-1.9		2.62	L-Jul.2019	0.8
Other foods.....	1.459	1.5	0.022	0.36	L-Nov.2015	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Soups.....	0.087	3.2	0.003	1.43	L-Sep.2017	3.5
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.252	1.6	0.004	0.81	L-Oct.2015	1.9
Snacks.....	0.332	-0.3	0.000	0.81	L-Jun.2019	0.5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.290	1.8	0.006	0.77	L-Apr.2016	2.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.6		1.22	L-Dec.2018	1.6
Olives, pickles, relishes <sup>4, 5</sup> .....				1.58	—	—
Sauces and gravies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.3		1.28	L-Jun.2018	3.7
Other condiments <sup>5</sup> .....		-0.1		1.77	L-Jan.2020	0.4
Baby food <sup>4</sup> .....	0.042	3.6	0.002	2.13	L-Oct.2019	4.3
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.455	2.1	0.008	0.74	S-Jan.2020	1.2
Prepared salads <sup>6, 5</sup> .....		5.4		1.29	S-Jan.2020	4.8
Food away from home.....	6.187	3.0	0.179	0.18	—	—
Full service meals and snacks <sup>4</sup> .....	3.124	3.2	0.096	0.39	S-Jul.2019	3.2
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>4</sup> .....	2.666	2.8	0.073	0.25	L-Jan.2020	2.9
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>4</sup> .....	0.145	1.9	0.003	0.45	L-Apr.2019	2.3
Food at elementary and secondary schools <sup>7, 5</sup> .....		2.2		0.39	—	—
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>4</sup> .....	0.080	3.6	0.003	1.05	S-Aug.2018	3.1
Other food away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.172	1.8	0.004	0.47	S-May 2019	1.3
Energy.....	6.517	-5.7	-0.382	0.28	S-Aug.2016	-9.2
Energy commodities.....	3.422	-10.4	-0.366	0.33	S-Aug.2016	-17.3
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.161	-14.2	-0.025	0.83	S-May 2016	-16.1
Fuel oil.....	0.098	-20.1	-0.021	1.02	S-May 2016	-23.6
Propane, kerosene, and firewood <sup>8</sup> .....	0.062	-4.6	-0.003	1.25	S-Nov.2019	-5.0
Motor fuel.....	3.261	-10.2	-0.341	0.34	S-Aug.2016	-17.8
Gasoline (all types).....	3.186	-10.2	-0.335	0.34	S-Aug.2016	-17.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular <sup>5</sup> .....		-11.0		1.01	S-Aug.2016	-18.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade <sup>9, 5</sup> .....		-6.9		1.02	S-Feb.2019	-7.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium <sup>5</sup> .....		-5.6		0.99	S-Feb.2019	-6.4
Other motor fuels <sup>4</sup> .....	0.075	-8.1	-0.006	0.49	S-Oct.2019	-8.4
Energy services.....	3.095	-0.5	-0.017	0.46	S-Dec.2019	-1.2
Electricity.....	2.417	0.2	0.004	0.50	S-Dec.2019	-0.4
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.678	-2.9	-0.021	0.70	S-Jan.2020	-3.2
All items less food and energy.....	79.695	2.1	1.659	0.09	S-Jun.2019	2.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.240	-0.2	-0.024	0.21	S-Jan.2020	-0.3
Household furnishings and supplies <sup>10</sup> .....	3.737	-0.4	-0.011	0.44	S-Aug.2018	-0.5
Window and floor coverings and other linens <sup>4</sup> .....	0.293	0.7	0.004	1.76	S-Jan.2020	-1.4
Floor coverings <sup>4</sup> .....	0.064	-1.2	-0.001	2.53	S-Nov.2019	-1.2
Window coverings <sup>4</sup> .....	0.061	7.1	0.004	3.82	L-EVER	—
Other linens <sup>4</sup> .....	0.169	-0.3	0.000	2.71	S-Jan.2020	-3.0
Furniture and bedding.....	0.940	-0.5	-0.005	0.94	S-Aug.2018	-0.7
Bedroom furniture.....	0.333	-0.8	-0.003	1.47	S-Sep.2018	-1.3
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>4</sup> .....	0.454	1.0	0.004	1.78	S-Jan.2020	0.7
Other furniture <sup>4</sup> .....	0.144	-5.2	-0.006	2.17	S-Dec.2016	-7.2
Infants' furniture <sup>7, 5</sup> .....				8.93	—	—
Appliances <sup>4</sup> .....	0.211	-0.3	-0.001	1.76	L-Dec.2019	0.2
Major appliances <sup>4</sup> .....	0.071	-1.9	-0.002	2.33	L-Sep.2019	-0.1
Laundry equipment <sup>5</sup> .....		-1.4		2.81	L-Apr.2019	3.0
Other appliances <sup>4</sup> .....	0.138	0.9	0.001	2.29	L-Jan.2020	1.4
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>4</sup> .....	0.535	-2.9	-0.014	1.43	L-Jan.2020	-1.6
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items.....	0.310	-4.8	-0.014	2.31	L-Jan.2020	-2.4
Indoor plants and flowers <sup>11</sup> .....	0.090	-0.2	0.000	1.94	L-Dec.2019	0.2
Dishes and flatware <sup>4</sup> .....	0.055	9.5	0.005	4.67	L-EVER	—
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>4</sup> .....	0.080	-6.5	-0.005	3.13	S-Oct.2019	-7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.874	0.4	0.006	0.81	L-Jan.2020	0.4
Tools, hardware and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.241	-0.4	0.000	1.49	L-Nov.2019	0.7
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.447	0.8	0.004	1.13	L-Jan.2020	1.6
Housekeeping supplies.....	0.882	-0.1	-0.001	0.51	S-May 2018	-0.3
Household cleaning products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.347	0.2	0.001	0.71	L-Jan.2020	0.8
Household paper products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.218	1.2	0.003	1.26	S-Oct.2018	0.6
Miscellaneous household products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.318	-1.6	-0.004	1.24	—	—
Apparel.....	2.916	-1.6	-0.050	0.86	S-Nov.2019	-1.6
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.740	-0.8	-0.007	1.76	L-Jan.2020	-0.5
Men's apparel.....	0.601	0.1	0.002	1.51	L-Jan.2020	2.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.113	-4.1	-0.004	3.69	S-Sep.2018	-4.7
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.166	3.9	0.007	3.27	—	—
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>4</sup> .....	0.169	-3.9	-0.006	2.43	L-Jan.2020	-2.0
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.146	4.2	0.005	2.31	L-Jan.2020	6.6
Boys' apparel.....	0.139	-5.2	-0.009	5.37	L-Dec.2019	-4.0
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.203	-2.6	-0.031	1.54	S-Jan.2020	-3.1
Women's apparel.....	1.000	-3.5	-0.038	1.74	S-Jan.2020	-4.0
Women's outerwear.....	0.067	-8.0	-0.006	4.11	L-Dec.2019	-6.7
Women's dresses.....	0.110	-10.0	-0.013	3.14	S-Sep.2019	-12.8
Women's suits and separates <sup>4</sup> .....	0.513	-4.3	-0.024	2.49	S-Jan.2020	-5.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.300	1.9	0.006	2.54	S-Dec.2019	-1.4
Girls' apparel.....	0.203	3.3	0.007	3.27	L-Jul.2019	4.0
Footwear.....	0.678	-0.2	-0.002	1.44	S-Jul.2019	-0.5
Men's footwear.....	0.235	-1.3	-0.003	1.93	S-Jan.2020	-1.7
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.143	-0.4	-0.001	3.23	S-Dec.2018	-1.9
Women's footwear.....	0.300	0.8	0.002	1.86	S-Oct.2019	0.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.133	-8.0	-0.011	2.75	S-Mar.1954	-10.0
Jewelry and watches <sup>8</sup> .....	0.162	2.0	0.001	3.57	S-Jan.2020	1.2
Watches <sup>8</sup> .....	0.039	2.9	0.000	5.88	S-Nov.2019	1.8
Jewelry <sup>8</sup> .....	0.123	1.1	0.000	4.18	L-Oct.2019	2.5
Transportation commodities less motor fuel <sup>10</sup> .....	6.903	-0.1	-0.001	0.25	L-Dec.2019	-0.1
New vehicles.....	3.750	-0.4	-0.016	0.43	S-Jun.2018	-0.5
New cars and trucks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-0.4		0.39	S-Jun.2018	-0.5
New cars <sup>5</sup> .....		0.0		0.52	S-Nov.2019	0.0
New trucks <sup>12, 5</sup> .....		-0.6		0.46	S-Dec.2018	-0.7
Used cars and trucks.....	2.522	0.1	0.009	0.06	L-Oct.2019	1.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	0.396	1.6	0.006	0.68	S-Jul.2019	1.4
Tires.....	0.251	0.4	0.001	0.83	S-Oct.2018	0.0
Vehicle accessories other than tires <sup>4</sup> .....	0.146	3.5	0.005	1.13	S-Dec.2019	2.6
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires <sup>5</sup> .....		4.1		1.17	L-Jan.2020	4.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids <sup>5</sup> .....		-1.2		1.97	S-Nov.2019	-2.3
Medical care commodities.....	1.620	1.3	0.023	0.79	S-Nov.2019	0.6
Medicinal drugs <sup>10</sup> .....	1.547	1.3	0.022	0.82	S-Nov.2019	0.6
Prescription drugs.....	1.171	1.5	0.020	0.95	S-Nov.2019	0.5
Nonprescription drugs <sup>10</sup> .....	0.376	0.6	0.002	1.00	L-Nov.2019	0.8
Medical equipment and supplies <sup>10</sup> .....	0.072	1.3	0.001	1.73	L-Dec.2019	1.3
Recreation commodities <sup>10</sup> .....	2.038	-1.1	-0.021	0.62	S-Jan.2020	-1.1
Video and audio products <sup>10</sup> .....	0.273	-7.9	-0.017	0.81	L-Dec.2017	-7.2
Televisions.....	0.096	-16.8	-0.016	1.38	L-Feb.2019	-16.8
Other video equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	0.042	-2.2	0.000	2.24	S-Jun.2019	-2.2
Audio equipment.....	0.079	0.1	0.001	2.28	L-Nov.2019	0.9
Recorded music and music subscriptions <sup>4</sup> .....	0.045	-4.2	-0.002	2.26	L-Jan.2020	-3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Pets and pet products.....	0.651	1.6	0.009	0.73	S-Oct.2018	0.9
Pet food <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.8		0.63	S-Feb.2019	1.7
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.3		1.18	S-Jul.2018	0.6
Sporting goods.....	0.594	-0.3	-0.003	1.48	S-Jul.2019	-1.1
Sports vehicles including bicycles.....	0.357	-0.5	-0.003	2.36	S-Jul.2019	-0.7
Sports equipment.....	0.227	-0.1	0.000	1.42	S-Jan.2020	-2.0
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.027	9.8	0.003	1.95	L-Dec.1980	11.3
Film and photographic supplies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....						
Photographic equipment <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		9.1		1.71	S-Jan.2020	1.9
Recreational reading materials.....	0.118	5.8	0.007	1.66	S-Jan.2020	2.8
Newspapers and magazines <sup>4</sup> .....	0.066	8.5	0.006	2.30	L-Jan.2019	10.5
Recreational books <sup>4</sup> .....	0.050	1.4	0.001	2.36	S-Jan.2020	-1.9
Other recreational goods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.375	-6.1	-0.020	1.29	S-Jul.2019	-6.5
Toys.....	0.290	-7.3	-0.018	1.49	L-Jan.2020	-7.3
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment <sup>1, 5</sup> .....		-8.0		2.03	S-Dec.2018	-8.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.022	-11.2	-0.003	2.89	S-EVER	—
Music instruments and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.047	5.1	0.002	2.82	L-EVER	—
Education and communication commodities <sup>10</sup> .....	0.516	-4.7	-0.025	1.05	L-Nov.2019	-4.2
Educational books and supplies.....	0.107	-2.7	-0.003	2.02	L-Dec.2019	-2.0
College textbooks <sup>13, 5</sup> .....		-2.9		1.97	L-Dec.2019	-1.7
Information technology commodities <sup>10</sup> .....	0.409	-5.5	-0.022	1.23	L-Nov.2019	-5.1
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants <sup>6</sup> .....	0.298	-3.0	-0.009	1.59	L-Nov.2019	-2.4
Computer software and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.019	-10.9	-0.003	2.89	S-Dec.2019	-11.2
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items <sup>4</sup> .....	0.091	-13.5	-0.010	1.92	L-Dec.2018	-11.2
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.026	1.4	0.015	0.38	L-Aug.2019	2.0
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.575	1.4	0.008	0.53	L-Sep.2019	1.5
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.221	3.4	0.008	0.72	L-Nov.2009	3.6
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.093	-1.0	-0.001	1.03	L-Jan.2020	-0.2
Whiskey at home <sup>5</sup> .....		-1.1		1.17	S-Nov.2018	-1.1
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home <sup>5</sup> .....		-0.3		1.46	L-Jan.2020	-0.1
Wine at home.....	0.261	0.2	0.001	0.98	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home.....	0.451	1.6	0.006	0.43	S-Jan.2020	1.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		0.0		0.82	S-Dec.2019	0.0
Wine away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.8		1.00	L-Jul.2019	2.4
Distilled spirits away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.5		0.60	S-Jan.2020	2.1
Other goods <sup>10</sup> .....	1.484	3.1	0.046	0.45	—	—
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.586	5.4	0.034	0.32	S-Jan.2020	5.4
Cigarettes <sup>4</sup> .....	0.509	5.8	0.033	0.33	S-Dec.2019	5.8
Tobacco products other than cigarettes <sup>4</sup> .....	0.059	1.3	0.001	1.18	L-Dec.2019	2.8
Personal care products.....	0.693	0.5	0.004	0.58	L-Aug.2016	0.9
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.372	1.4	0.005	0.77	L-Nov.2019	1.4
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements.....	0.313	-0.7	-0.002	1.01	L-Aug.2019	-0.7
Miscellaneous personal goods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.205	4.2	0.009	2.55	S-Sep.2019	0.0
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap <sup>5</sup> .....		5.0		2.41	S-Sep.2019	3.9
Infants' equipment <sup>7, 5</sup> .....		11.6		2.24	L-EVER	—
Services less energy services.....	59.455	2.8	1.682	0.11	S-Jul.2019	2.8
Shelter.....	33.194	3.0	0.996	0.15	S-Jun.2015	3.0
Rent of shelter <sup>14</sup> .....	32.825	3.0	0.998	0.15	S-Jun.2015	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Rent of primary residence.....	7.782	3.7	0.288	0.14	S-Dec.2019	3.7
Lodging away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	1.011	-6.4	-0.060	2.54	S-Sep.2009	-6.9
Housing at school, excluding board <sup>14</sup> .....	0.117	2.3	0.003	0.25	—	—
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.894	-7.5	-0.062	2.87	S-Sep.2009	-7.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>14</sup> .....	24.032	3.2	0.770	0.15	S-Jan.2019	3.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>14</sup> ..	22.826	3.2	0.729	0.15	S-Jan.2019	3.2
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>4</sup> .....	0.369	-0.5	-0.002	0.42	S-Nov.2007	-1.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.086	3.2	0.035	0.33	—	—
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.795	3.1	0.025	0.40	—	—
Garbage and trash collection <sup>12</sup> .....	0.291	3.5	0.010	0.66	S-Jan.2020	3.2
Household operations <sup>4</sup> .....	0.877	4.5	0.040	0.71	L-Nov.2019	5.4
Domestic services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.290	1.0	0.003	0.87	S-Jun.2019	0.8
Gardening and lawncare services <sup>4</sup> .....						
Moving, storage, freight expense <sup>4</sup> .....	0.088	2.3	0.002	2.20	S-Jan.2020	1.2
Repair of household items <sup>4</sup> .....	0.116	5.7	0.006	0.90	L-Dec.2019	6.2
Medical care services.....	7.228	5.5	0.387	0.53	L-Jan.2008	5.7
Professional services.....	3.630	1.6	0.054	0.83	L-Dec.2019	1.6
Physicians' services.....	1.804	1.4	0.025	1.55	L-Dec.2019	1.4
Dental services.....	0.988	2.8	0.024	0.76	L-Dec.2019	3.0
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>8</sup> .....	0.366	0.6	0.002	0.64	L-Jan.2020	0.8
Services by other medical professionals <sup>8</sup> .....	0.472	0.8	0.003	0.47	S-Dec.2019	0.8
Hospital and related services.....	2.400	4.2	0.105	0.52	L-Jul.2018	4.3
Hospital services <sup>15</sup> .....	2.208	4.4	0.098	0.58	L-Jul.2018	4.6
Inpatient hospital services <sup>15, 5</sup> .....		4.0		0.84	—	—
Outpatient hospital services <sup>8, 5</sup> .....		3.6		1.14	L-Dec.2018	4.0
Nursing homes and adult day services <sup>15</sup> .....	0.123	2.5	0.004	0.51	—	—
Care of invalids and elderly at home <sup>7</sup> .....	0.069	3.1	0.002	0.93	L-Jul.2019	3.4
Health insurance <sup>7</sup> .....	1.199	20.6	0.228	0.61	S-Jan.2020	20.5
Transportation services.....	5.418	-0.7	-0.040	0.33	S-Sep.1943	-0.8
Leased cars and trucks <sup>13</sup> .....	0.642	-3.6	-0.023	0.98	—	—
Car and truck rental <sup>4</sup> .....	0.120	3.6	0.003	2.41	S-Dec.2019	3.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	1.079	3.4	0.037	0.59	S-Jan.2020	3.2
Motor vehicle body work.....	0.057	3.8	0.002	0.88	—	—
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing.....	0.625	3.5	0.022	0.80	—	—
Motor vehicle repair <sup>4</sup> .....	0.338	3.2	0.011	0.93	S-Jan.2020	2.6
Motor vehicle insurance.....	1.700	1.1	0.019	0.59	L-Apr.2019	1.4
Motor vehicle fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.572	2.7	0.015	0.46	L-Jan.2020	2.7
State motor vehicle registration and license fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.297	2.8	0.008	0.32	L-Jun.2016	2.8
Parking and other fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.260	2.6	0.006	0.83	L-Jan.2020	2.6
Parking fees and tolls <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.5		0.74	L-Dec.2019	2.5
Automobile service clubs <sup>4, 5</sup> .....				0.97	—	—
Public transportation.....	1.305	-7.2	-0.091	0.71	S-Sep.2009	-8.2
Airline fares.....	0.820	-10.6	-0.083	1.04	S-Sep.2009	-11.6
Other intercity transportation.....	0.177	-6.1	-0.011	1.70	S-Nov.2009	-6.7
Intercity bus fare <sup>6, 5</sup> .....		-5.2		6.41	S-EVER	—
Intercity train fare <sup>6, 5</sup> .....						
Ship fare <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-7.7		1.95	S-Nov.2009	-8.1
Intracity transportation.....	0.304	1.1	0.003	0.64	S-Jan.2020	1.1
Intracity mass transit <sup>10, 5</sup> .....		1.8		1.11	S-Jan.2020	1.8
Recreation services <sup>10</sup> .....	3.769	2.4	0.093	0.56	L-Jan.2020	2.6
Video and audio services <sup>10</sup> .....	1.243	2.6	0.037	0.66	L-Jan.2020	2.9
Cable and satellite television service <sup>12</sup> .....	1.162	3.4	0.046	0.66	L-Jan.2020	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Video discs and other media, including rental of video <sup>4</sup> .....	0.081	-9.6	-0.009	2.85	S-EVER	—
Video discs and other media <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-16.0		5.58	L-Jan.2020	-12.6
Rental of video discs and other media <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.7		1.16	S-May 2019	2.0
Pet services including veterinary <sup>4</sup> .....	0.548	3.1	0.014	0.63	—	—
Pet services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.1		1.49	L-Aug.2019	3.3
Veterinarian services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.3		0.53	S-Jan.2019	2.5
Photographers and photo processing <sup>4</sup> .....	0.045	0.5	0.000	1.40	L-Mar.2019	1.1
Photographer fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.9		2.30	L-Aug.2016	3.0
Photo processing <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-3.1		1.42	S-Dec.2018	-3.2
Other recreation services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.932	2.2	0.042	1.03	L-Nov.2019	2.2
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.698	2.8	0.019	0.72	L-Jan.2020	3.0
Admissions.....	0.700	2.4	0.017	2.01	S-Jan.2020	1.6
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.1		1.29	—	—
Admission to sporting events <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.7		4.22	S-Jan.2020	2.3
Fees for lessons or instructions <sup>8</sup> .....	0.212	0.5	0.001	1.95	S-Oct.2019	0.3
Education and communication services <sup>10</sup> .....	6.230	2.1	0.126	0.22	—	—
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.912	2.3	0.067	0.33	S-Dec.2019	2.3
College tuition and fees.....	1.569	1.7	0.027	0.46	S-Dec.2019	1.7
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.424	2.7	0.009	0.49	L-Jan.2020	2.7
Day care and preschool <sup>11</sup> .....	0.764	3.5	0.027	0.46	—	—
Technical and business school tuition and fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.036	2.1	0.001	0.38	L-Dec.2018	2.1
Postage and delivery services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.112	4.1	0.004	0.23	S-Jan.2019	3.1
Postage.....	0.102	4.3	0.004	0.25	—	—
Delivery services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.010	1.3	0.000	0.84	S-Dec.2016	-2.0
Telephone services <sup>4</sup> .....	2.293	1.8	0.039	0.29	—	—
Wireless telephone services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.891	-0.1	-0.002	0.31	L-Jan.2020	-0.1
Land-line telephone services <sup>10</sup> .....	0.402	7.9	0.041	0.72	S-Dec.2019	6.9
Internet services and electronic information providers <sup>4</sup> .....	0.901	2.1	0.016	0.93	L-Jan.2020	2.2
Other personal services <sup>10</sup> .....	1.654	2.8	0.045	0.36	L-Mar.2019	3.0
Personal care services.....	0.669	3.3	0.021	0.48	—	—
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.669	3.3	0.021	0.48	—	—
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.986	2.4	0.024	0.47	L-Mar.2019	2.9
Legal services <sup>8</sup> .....	0.251	0.6	0.001	0.93	—	—
Funeral expenses <sup>8</sup> .....	0.140	1.6	0.002	0.63	S-Nov.2019	1.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.219	3.3	0.008	0.69	S-Sep.2018	3.0
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning <sup>4</sup> .....	0.030	5.4	0.002	1.68	L-Mar.2019	5.6
Financial services <sup>8</sup> .....	0.233	4.0	0.009	1.05	L-Feb.2019	9.1
Checking account and other bank services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.2		0.22	L-Feb.2019	5.4
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		7.4		1.83	L-Feb.2019	13.8
<b>Special aggregate indexes</b>						
All items less food.....	86.212	1.5	1.276	0.09	S-Feb.2019	1.5
All items less shelter.....	66.806	0.8	0.543	0.11	S-Sep.2019	0.8
All items less food and shelter.....	53.018	0.5	0.280	0.13	S-Jun.2019	0.5
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.501	1.4	0.663	0.14	S-Jul.2019	1.3
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.979	1.5	0.654	0.14	S-Sep.2019	1.5
All items less medical care.....	91.152	1.2	1.130	0.08	S-Sep.2016	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, March 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Feb. 2020	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2019- Mar. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
All items less energy.....	93.483	2.1	1.922	0.08	S-Jul.2019	2.1
Commodities.....	37.450	-0.3	-0.126	0.13	S-Jan.2019	-0.3
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.718	-0.2	-0.032	0.24	S-May 2019	-0.3
Commodities less food.....	23.662	-1.6	-0.389	0.19	S-Sep.2016	-1.6
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.636	-1.8	-0.404	0.20	S-Sep.2016	-1.8
Services.....	62.550	2.7	1.666	0.10	S-Aug.2019	2.7
Services less rent of shelter <sup>14</sup> .....	29.724	2.2	0.668	0.17	S-Dec.2019	2.2
Services less medical care services.....	55.322	2.3	1.279	0.11	S-Sep.2015	2.3
Durables.....	10.683	-0.6	-0.054	0.27	—	—
Nondurables.....	26.767	-0.3	-0.072	0.16	S-Sep.2019	-0.4
Nondurables less food.....	12.979	-2.5	-0.335	0.27	S-Feb.2019	-2.7
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	11.953	-2.8	-0.350	0.29	S-Feb.2019	-3.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.037	-3.3	-0.300	0.25	S-Sep.2019	-3.3
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.063	-2.8	-0.286	0.23	S-Sep.2019	-2.9
Housing.....	42.149	2.4	1.017	0.13	S-Jul.2016	2.4
Education and communication <sup>4</sup> .....	6.746	1.5	0.101	0.22	—	—
Education <sup>4</sup> .....	3.019	2.1	0.064	0.34	S-Dec.2019	2.1
Communication <sup>4</sup> .....	3.726	1.1	0.038	0.32	L-May 2009	1.3
Information and information processing <sup>4</sup> .....	3.614	1.0	0.033	0.33	L-May 2009	1.2
Information technology, hardware and services <sup>16</sup> .....	1.321	-0.5	-0.005	0.77	L-Apr.2019	-0.4
Recreation <sup>4</sup> .....	5.807	1.3	0.073	0.47	S-Sep.2019	1.0
Video and audio <sup>4</sup> .....	1.517	1.3	0.020	0.58	L-Dec.2019	1.6
Pets, pet products and services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.199	2.2	0.023	0.51	S-Nov.2018	2.2
Photography <sup>4</sup> .....	0.073	4.3	0.003	1.34	L-EVER	—
Food and beverages.....	14.814	1.9	0.278	0.14	L-Nov.2019	1.9
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.343	1.1	0.071	0.21	L-Oct.2019	1.1
Other services.....	11.653	2.3	0.265	0.23	L-Jan.2020	2.4
Apparel less footwear.....	2.238	-1.9	-0.048	1.05	S-Jan.2020	-1.9
Fuels and utilities.....	4.341	-0.2	-0.007	0.34	S-Dec.2019	-0.2
Household energy.....	3.255	-1.2	-0.042	0.43	S-Aug.2019	-1.2
Medical care.....	8.848	4.7	0.410	0.43	L-Sep.2016	4.9
Transportation.....	15.582	-2.4	-0.381	0.16	S-Aug.2016	-4.0
Private transportation.....	14.277	-2.0	-0.290	0.17	S-Aug.2016	-4.2
New and used motor vehicles <sup>4</sup> .....	7.268	-0.4	-0.026	0.26	L-Oct.2019	0.3
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.941	0.1	0.011	0.23	S-Jun.2019	0.1
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.613	0.6	0.028	0.37	S-Jun.2018	0.3
Other goods and services.....	3.139	2.9	0.092	0.30	L-Aug.2010	2.9
Personal care.....	2.552	2.3	0.058	0.37	L-May 2018	2.3

<sup>1</sup> The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that year the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

<sup>2</sup> A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 2.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.25 percent, the margin of error on this item's 12-month percent change would be 2.6 percent, plus or minus 0.5 percent.

<sup>3</sup> If the current 12-month percent change is greater than the previous published 12-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 12-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 12-month change. If the current 12-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 12-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 12-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparison is used. For example, 2.0% is greater than 0.6%, -4.4% is less than -2.0%, and -2.0% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>5</sup> Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

<sup>6</sup> Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>9</sup> Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

<sup>10</sup> Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

<sup>11</sup> Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

<sup>12</sup> Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

<sup>13</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>14</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>15</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

<sup>16</sup> Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.



**CONTRACTUAL SERVICES AGREEMENT**

THIS IS AN AGREEMENT, dated the 26<sup>th</sup> day of June, 2018, by and between:

**THE CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES**, a municipal corporation of the State of Florida with a business address of **601 City Center Way, Pembroke Pines, Florida 33025** (hereinafter referred to as the "CITY")

and

**DBI Services, LLC.**, a Company, authorized to do business in the State of Florida, with a business address of **100 North Conahan Drive, Hazelton, PA 18201** (hereinafter referred to as the "CONTRACTOR"). CITY and CONTRACTOR may hereinafter be referred to collectively as the "Parties."

**WITNESSETH:**

In consideration of the mutual terms and conditions, promises, covenants and payments hereinafter set forth, CITY and CONTRACTOR agree as follows:

**ARTICLE 1**  
**PREAMBLE**

In order to establish the background, context and form of reference for this Agreement, and to generally express the objectives and intentions of the respective parties herein, the following statements, representations, and explanations shall be accepted as predicates for the undertakings and commitments included within the provisions which follow, and may be relied upon by the parties as essential elements of the mutual considerations upon which this Agreement is based.

1.1 On **April 25, 2018**, the CITY advertised its notice to bidders of the CITY's desire to hire a firm to supply all labor, equipment, and material to maintain designated lawn and landscape areas belonging to the City within City limits as more particularly described in **Exhibit "A"** attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof, for the said bid entitled:

**RFP #PSPW-17-07**  
**"City Wide Grounds Maintenance"**

1.2 On **May 22, 2018**, the bids were opened at the offices of the City Clerk.

1.3 On **June 6, 2018**, the CITY awarded the bid to CONTRACTOR and authorized the proper CITY officials to negotiate and enter into an agreement with CONTRACTOR to render the services more particularly described herein below.



1.4 Negotiations pertaining to the services to be performed by the CONTRACTOR were undertaken and this Agreement incorporates the results of such negotiation.

## **ARTICLE 2**

### **SERVICES AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

2.1 CONTRACTOR hereby agrees to perform the services for the **City Wide Grounds Maintenance, Litter Control and Debris Removal** as more particularly described in **Exhibit "A" Section 1.3(E)** attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof, ("Property") in accordance with the Scope of Services outlined in the specifications, "**RFP #PSPW-17-07**", attached hereto and made a part hereof as **Exhibit "A"** and CONTRACTOR's response thereto, attached hereto and made a part hereof as **Composite Exhibit "B"**. CONTRACTOR agrees to do everything required by this Agreement, the Sealed Bid Package, Addenda to this Agreement, and Commission award complete with proposal form.

2.2 CONTRACTOR shall furnish all services, labor, equipment, and materials necessary and as may be required in the performance of this Agreement, except as otherwise specifically provided for herein, and all work performed under this Agreement shall be done in a professional manner.

2.3 CONTRACTOR shall supervise the work force to ensure that all workers conduct themselves and perform their work in a safe and professional manner. CONTRACTOR shall comply with all OSHA safety rules and regulations in the operation of equipment and in the performance of the work. CONTRACTOR shall at all times have a competent field supervisor on the job site to enforce these policies and procedures at the CONTRACTOR'S expense.

2.4 CONTRACTOR shall schedule regular meetings with the CITY representatives at least once a month to discuss the progress of the work and maintenance of the **City Wide Grounds Maintenance**, as more specifically described in **Exhibit "A" Section 1.3(E)**.

2.5 CONTRACTOR hereby represents to CITY, with full knowledge that CITY is relying upon these representations when entering into this Agreement with CONTRACTOR, that CONTRACTOR has the professional expertise, experience and manpower to perform the services to be provided by CONTRACTOR pursuant to the terms of this Agreement.

2.6 CONTRACTOR hereby represents to CITY that CONTRACTOR is properly licensed by the applicable federal, state, and local agencies to provide the services under this Agreement. Furthermore, CONTRACTOR agrees to maintain such licenses during the term of this Agreement. If CONTRACTOR's license is revoked, suspended, or terminated for any reason by any governmental agency, CONTRACTOR shall notify the CITY immediately.

2.7 CONTRACTOR shall comply with any and all Federal, State, and local laws and regulations now in effect, or hereinafter enacted during the term of this Agreement, which are applicable to CONTRACTOR, its employees, agents or subcontractors, if any, with respect to the work and services described herein. A violation of any federal, state, or local law or regulation may be cause for breach, allowing the CITY to terminate this Agreement.



### **ARTICLE 3**

#### **TERM AND TERMINATION**

3.1 CONTRACTOR shall perform the maintenance services associated with the Property as identified in **Exhibit "A" Section 1.3(E)** attached hereto and made part hereof, for an initial **two (2) year** period commencing on **July 1, 2018** and ending on **June 30, 2020**.

3.2 This Agreement may be renewed for **two (2) additional two (2) year renewal terms** upon mutual consent, evidenced by a written Amendment to this Agreement extending the term thereof.

3.3 *Post Contractual Obligations:* In the event that the term of this agreement expires, the CONTRACTOR agrees to continue providing services, at the current rates, on a month to month basis until the CITY establishes a new contract for services.

3.4 *Termination for Convenience:* This Agreement may be terminated by CITY for convenience, upon **thirty (30) days** of written notice by the terminating party to the other party for such termination in which event CONTRACTOR shall be paid its compensation for services performed to termination date, including services reasonably related to termination. In the event that CONTRACTOR abandons this Agreement or causes it to be terminated, CONTRACTOR shall indemnify CITY against loss pertaining to this termination.

3.5 *Default by CONTRACTOR:* In addition to all other remedies available to CITY, this Agreement shall be subject to cancellation by CITY for cause, should CONTRACTOR neglect or fail to perform or observe any of the terms, provisions, conditions, or requirements herein contained, if such neglect or failure shall continue for a period of thirty (30) days after receipt by CONTRACTOR of written notice of such neglect or failure.

### **ARTICLE 4**

#### **COMPENSATION AND METHOD OF PAYMENT**

4.1 The CITY hereby agrees to compensate CONTRACTOR for all services performed by CONTRACTOR pursuant to the provisions of this Agreement.

4.2 Based on an annual amount **not to exceed THREE HUNDRED TWENTY EIGHT THOUSAND SIX HUNDRED AND FOURTEEN DOLLARS (\$328,614)** which includes an owner's contingency fee of **TWENTY NINE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED AND SEVENTY FOUR DOLLARS (\$29,874)** payable in monthly payments for actual services performed for maintenance services. Future price adjustments, up or down shall be based on a nationally recognized or published index, including fuel surcharge adjustments, relevant to providing these services.

4.3 The CITY shall within thirty (30) days, from the date the City's Public Service Director approves the Application for Payment, pay the CONTRACTOR the amount approved by the City Public Services Director or his or her assignees.



4.4 All payments shall be governed by the Florida Prompt Payment Act, as set forth in Part VII, Chapter 218, Florida Statutes.

## **ARTICLE 5**

### **CHANGES IN SCOPE OF WORK**

5.1 CITY or CONTRACTOR may request changes that would increase, decrease, or otherwise modify the Scope of Services, as described in **Exhibit "A,"** to be provided under this Agreement as described in Article 2 of this Agreement. These changes will affect the monthly compensation accordingly. Such changes or additional services must be in accordance with the provisions of the Code of Ordinances of the CITY, and must be contained in a written amendment, executed by the parties hereto, with the same formality, equality and dignity herewith prior to any deviation from the terms of this Agreement, including the initiation of any additional or extra work.

5.2 In no event will the CONTRACTOR be compensated for any work which has not been described in a separate written agreement executed by the parties hereto.

## **ARTICLE 6**

### **PERFORMANCE BOND**

6.1 Within fifteen (15) calendar days after Notice of Award and in any event prior to commencing Work, the Contractor shall execute and furnish to City a performance bond and a payment bond, each written by a corporate surety, having a resident agent in the State of Florida and having been in business with a record of successful continuous operation for at least five (5) years. The surety shall hold a current certificate of authority from the Secretary of Treasury of the United States as an acceptable surety on federal bonds in accordance with United States Department of the Bond exceeds the underwriting limitation set forth in the circular, in order to qualify, the net retention of the surety company shall not exceed the underwriting limitation in the circular and the excess risks must be protected by coinsurance, reinsurance, or other methods, in accordance with Treasury Circular 297, revised September 1, 1978 (31DFR, Section 223.10, Section 223.11). Further, the surety company shall provide City with evidence satisfactory to City, that such excess risk has been protected in an acceptable manner. The surety company shall have at least the following minimum qualification in accordance with the latest edition of A.M. Best's Insurance Guide, published by Alfred M. Best Company, Inc., Ambest Road, Oldwick, New Jersey 08858:

B+ to A+

6.2 Two (2) separate bonds are required and both must be approved by the City. **The penal sum stated in each bond shall be 100% of the contract price, not including contingency.** The performance bond shall be conditioned that the Contractor performs the contract in the time and manner prescribed in the contract. The payment bond shall be conditioned that the Contractor promptly make payments to all persons who supply the Contractor with labor, materials and supplies used directly or indirectly by the Contractor in the prosecution of the work provided for in the Contract and shall provide that the surety shall pay the same in the amount not exceeding the sum provided in such bonds, together with interest at the maximum rate allowed by law; and that they shall indemnify





and save harmless the City to the extent of any and all payments in connection with the carrying out of said Contract which the City may be required to make under the law. Pursuant to the requirements of Section 255.05(1)(a), Florida Statutes, it shall be the duty of the Contractor to record the aforesaid payment and performance bonds in the public records of Broward County, with the Contractor to pay all recording costs.

## **ARTICLE 7**

### **INDEMNIFICATION**

7.1 The CONTRACTOR shall indemnify and hold harmless the CITY, its trustees, elected and appointed officers, agents, servants, assigns and employees, from and against any and all claims, demands, or causes of action whatsoever, and the resulting losses, costs, expenses, reasonable attorneys' fees, including paralegal expenses, liabilities, damages, orders, judgments, or decrees, sustained by the CITY or any third party arising out of, by reason of, or resulting from the CONTRACTOR's acts, errors, or omissions or the failure of the CONTRACTOR to take out and maintain insurance as required under this Agreement.

7.2 Upon completion of all Services, obligations and duties provided for in this Agreement, or in the event of termination of this Agreement for any reason, the terms and conditions of this Article shall survive indefinitely.

7.3 CITY reserves the right to select its own legal counsel to conduct any defense in any such proceeding and all costs and fees associated therewith shall be the responsibility of CONTRACTOR.

7.4 Nothing contained herein is intended nor shall be construed to waive City's rights and immunities under the common law or §768.28, Florida Statutes, as may be amended from time to time.

## **ARTICLE 8**

### **INSURANCE**

8.1 The CONTRACTOR shall indemnify and hold harmless the CITY and its officers, employees, agents and instrumentalities from any and all liability, losses or damages, including attorneys' fees and costs of defense, which the CITY or its officers, employees, agents or instrumentalities may incur as a result of claims, demands, suits, causes of actions or proceedings of any kind or nature arising out of, relating to or resulting from the performance of this Agreement by the CONTRACTOR or its employees, agents, servants, partners principals or subcontractors. The CONTRACTOR shall pay all claims and losses in connection therewith and shall investigate and defend all claims, suits or actions of any kind or nature in the name of the CITY, where applicable, including appellate proceedings, and shall pay all costs, judgments, and attorney's fees which may issue thereon. The CONTRACTOR expressly understands and agrees that any insurance protection required by this Agreement or otherwise provided by the CONTRACTOR shall in no way limit the responsibility to indemnify, keep and save harmless and defend the CITY or its officers, employees, agents and instrumentalities as herein provided.



8.2 CONTRACTOR shall not commence work under this Agreement until it has obtained all insurance required under this paragraph and such insurance has been approved by the Risk Manager of the CITY nor shall the CONTRACTOR allow any subcontractor to commence work on his subcontract until all similar such insurance required of the subcontractor has been obtained and similarly approved.

8.3 Certificates of Insurance, reflecting evidence of the required insurance, shall be filed with the City's Risk Manager prior to the commencement of this Agreement. Policies shall be issued by companies authorized to do business under the laws of the State of Florida. The insurance company shall be rated no less than "A" as to management, and no less than "Class VI" as to financial strength according to the latest edition of Best's Insurance Guide published by A.M. Best Company.

8.4 Policies shall be endorsed to provide the CITY thirty (30) days notice of cancellation or the CONTRACTOR shall obtain written agreement from its Agent to provide the CITY thirty (30) days notice of cancellation.

8.5 Insurance shall be in force until all obligations required to be fulfilled under the terms of the Agreement are satisfactorily completed as evidenced by the formal acceptance by the CITY. In the event the insurance certificate provided indicates that the insurance shall terminate and lapse during the period of this Agreement, then in that event, the CONTRACTOR shall furnish, at least fifteen (15) days prior to the expiration of the date of such insurance, a renewed certificate of insurance as proof that equal and like coverage for the balance of the period of the Agreement and extension thereunder is in effect. The CONTRACTOR shall not commence nor continue to provide any services pursuant to this Agreement unless all required insurance remains in full force and effect. CONTRACTOR shall be liable to CITY for any lapses in service resulting from a gap in insurance coverage.

8.6 The insurance requirements specified in this Agreement are minimum requirements and in no way reduce any liability the CONTRACTOR has assumed in the indemnification/hold harmless section(s) of this Agreement.

#### 8.7 REQUIRED INSURANCE

8.7.1 Comprehensive General Liability Insurance written on an occurrence basis including, but not limited to: coverage for bodily injury and property damage, personal & advertising injury, products & completed operations, and contractual liability. Coverage must be written on an occurrence basis, with limits of liability no less than:

1. Each Occurrence Limit - \$1,000,000
2. Fire Damage Limit (Damage to rented premises) - \$100,000
3. Personal & Advertising Injury Limit - \$1,000,000
4. General Aggregate Limit - \$2,000,000
5. Products & Completed Operations Aggregate Limit - \$2,000,000
6. Environmental/Pollution Limit - \$1,000,000



Products & Completed Operations Coverage shall be maintained for two (2) years after the final payment under this contract.

**The City of Pembroke Pines must be shown as an additional insured with respect to this coverage.** City's Additional Insured status shall extend to any coverage beyond the minimum requirements for limits of liability found herein.

8.7.2 Worker's Compensation and Employers Liability Insurance covering all employees, and/or volunteers of the CONTRACTOR engaged in the performance of the scope of work associated with this Agreement. In the case any work is sublet, the CONTRACTOR shall require the subcontractors similarly to provide Workers Compensation Insurance for all the latter's employees unless such employees are covered by the protection afforded by the CONTRACTOR. Coverage for the CONTRACTOR and his subcontractors shall be in accordance with applicable state and/or federal laws that may apply to Workers' Compensation Insurance with limits of liability no less than:

1. Workers' Compensation: Coverage A – Statutory
2. Employers Liability: Coverage B \$500,000 Each Accident  
\$500,000 Disease – Policy Limit  
\$500,000 Disease – Each Employee

If CONTRACTOR claims to be exempt from this requirement, CONTRACTOR shall provide CITY proof of such exemption along with a written request for CITY to exempt CONTRACTOR, written on CONTRACTOR letterhead.

8.7.3 Comprehensive Auto Liability Insurance covering all owned, non-owned and hired vehicles used in connection with the performance of work under this Agreement, with a combined single limit of liability for bodily injury and property damage no less than:

1. Any Auto (Symbol 1)  
Combined Single Limit (Each Accident) - \$1,000,000
2. Hired Autos (Symbol 8)  
Combined Single Limit (Each Accident) - \$1,000,000
3. Non-Owned Autos (Symbol 9)  
Combined Single Limit (Each Accident) - \$1,000,000

8.7.4 Professional Liability/Errors & Omissions Insurance, when applicable, with a limit of liability no less than \$1,000,000 per wrongful act. This coverage shall be maintained for a period of no less than three (3) years after final payment of the contract.

8.7.5 Sexual Abuse may not be excluded from any policy.



## 8.8 REQUIRED ENDORSEMENTS

- 8.8.1 The City of Pembroke Pines shall be named as an Additional Insured on each of the General Liability policies required herein
- 8.8.2 Waiver of all Rights of Subrogation against the CITY
- 8.8.3 30 Day Notice of Cancellation or Non-Renewal to the CITY
- 8.8.4 CONTRACTORS' policies shall be Primary & Non-Contributory
- 8.8.5 All policies shall contain a "severability of interest" or "cross liability" liability clause without obligation for premium payment of the CITY
- 8.8.6 The City of Pembroke Pines shall be named as a Loss Payee on all Property and/or Inland Marine Policies as their interest may appear.

8.9 CONTRACTOR shall name the CITY, as an additional insured on each of the General Liability policies required herein and shall hold the CITY, its agents, officers and employees harmless on account of claims for damages to persons, property or premises arising out of the services provided hereunder.

8.10 Any insurance required of the CONTRACTOR pursuant to this Agreement must also be required by any subcontractor in the same limits and with all requirements as provided herein, including naming the CITY as an additional insured, in any work that is subcontracted unless such subcontractor is covered by the protection afforded by the CONTRACTOR and provided proof of such coverage is provided to CITY. The CONTRACTOR and any subcontractors shall maintain such policies during the term of this Agreement.

8.11 The City reserves the right to require any other additional types of insurance coverage and/or higher limits of liability it deems necessary based on the nature of work being performed under this Contract.

## ARTICLE 9

### **NON-DISCRIMINATION & EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYMENT**

9.1 During the performance of the Agreement, neither CONTRACTOR nor its subcontractors shall discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, religion, color, gender, national origin, sex, age, marital status, political affiliation, familial status, sexual orientation, or disability if qualified. CONTRACTOR will take affirmative action to ensure that employees are treated during employment, without regard to their race, religion, color, gender, national origin, sex, age, marital status, political affiliation, familial status, sexual orientation, or disability if qualified. Such actions must include, but not be limited to, the following: employment, promotion; demotion or transfer; recruitment or recruitment advertising, layoff or termination; rates of pay or other forms of compensation; and selection for training, including apprenticeship. CONTRACTOR shall agree to post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, notices to be provided by the contracting officer setting forth the provisions of this nondiscrimination clause. CONTRACTOR further agrees that he/she/it will ensure that subcontractors, if any, will be made aware of and will comply with this nondiscrimination clause.



## **ARTICLE 10**

### **INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR**

10.1 This Agreement does not create an employee/employer relationship between the parties. It is the intent of the parties that the CONTRACTOR is an independent contractor under this Agreement and not the CITY's employee for all purposes, including but not limited to, the application of the Fair Labor Standards Act minimum wage and overtime payments, Federal Insurance Contribution Act, the Social Security Act, the Federal Unemployment Tax Act, the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, the State Workers' Compensation Act, and the State unemployment insurance law. The CONTRACTOR shall retain sole and absolute discretion in the judgment of the manner and means of carrying out CONTRACTOR's activities and responsibilities hereunder provided, further that administrative procedures applicable to services rendered under this Agreement shall be those of CONTRACTOR, which policies of CONTRACTOR shall not conflict with CITY, State, H.U.D., or United States policies, rules or regulations relating to the use of CONTRACTOR's Funds provided for herein. The CONTRACTOR agrees that it is a separate and independent enterprise from the CITY, that it has full opportunity to find other business, that it has made its own investment in its business, and that it will utilize a high level of skill necessary to perform the work. This Agreement shall not be construed as creating any joint employment relationship between the CONTRACTOR and the CITY and the CITY will not be liable for any obligation incurred by CONTRACTOR, including but not limited to unpaid minimum wages and/or overtime premiums.

## **ARTICLE 11**

### **UNCONTROLLABLE FORCES**

11.1 Neither CITY nor CONTRACTOR shall be considered to be in default of this Agreement if delays in or failure of performance shall be due to Uncontrollable Forces, the effect of which, by the exercise of reasonable diligence, the non-performing party could not avoid. The term "Uncontrollable Forces" shall mean any event which results in the prevention or delay of performance by a party of its obligations under this Agreement and which is beyond the reasonable control of the nonperforming party. It includes, but is not limited to fire, flood, earthquakes, storms, lightning, epidemic, war, riot, civil disturbance, sabotage, and governmental actions.

11.2 Neither party shall, however, be excused from performance if nonperformance is due to forces, which are preventable, removable, or remediable, and which the nonperforming party could have, with the exercise of reasonable diligence, prevented, removed, or remedied with reasonable dispatch. The nonperforming party shall, within a reasonable time of being prevented or delayed from performance by an uncontrollable force, give written notice to the other party describing the circumstances and uncontrollable forces preventing continued performance of the obligations of this Agreement.

## **ARTICLE 12**

### **AGREEMENT SUBJECT TO FUNDING**

12.1 This agreement shall remain in full force and effect only as long as the expenditures provided for in the Agreement have been appropriated by the City Commission of the City of Pembroke Pines in the annual budget for each fiscal year of this Agreement, and is subject to termination based on



lack of funding.

### **ARTICLE 13**

#### **VENUE**

13.1 This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of Florida as now and hereafter in force. The venue for actions arising out of this agreement shall be in Broward County, Florida.

### **ARTICLE 14**

#### **SIGNATORY AUTHORITY**

14.1 CONTRACTOR shall provide CITY with copies of requisite documentation evidencing that the signator for CONTRACTOR has the authority to enter into this Agreement.

### **ARTICLE 15**

#### **MERGER; AMENDMENT**

15.1 This Agreement constitutes the entire Agreement between CONTRACTOR and CITY, and negotiations and oral understandings between the parties are merged herein. This Agreement can be supplemented or amended only by a written document executed by both CONTRACTOR and CITY with the same formality and equal dignity herewith.

### **ARTICLE 16**

#### **DEFAULT OF CONTRACT & REMEDIES**

16.1.1 **Damages.** CITY reserves the right to recover any ascertainable actual damages incurred as a result of the failure of CONTRACTOR to perform in accordance with the requirements of this Agreement, or for losses sustained by CITY resultant from CONTRACTOR's failure to perform in accordance with the requirements of this Agreement.

16.1.2 **Liquidated Damages.** As a breach of the service provided by this Agreement would cause serious and substantial damage to CITY Property, and the nature of this Agreement would render it impracticable or extremely difficult to fix the actual damage sustained by CITY by such breach, it is agreed that, in case of breach of service wherein CONTRACTOR fails to maintain the Property, leaving the said property in disrepair, CITY may elect to collect liquidated damages for each such breach, and CONTRACTOR will pay CITY as liquidated damages, and not as penalty, FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS (\$500.00) for every day of such malfunction. This sum is the agreed upon amount by which CITY will be damaged by the breach of such service. An election to seek such remedies shall not be construed as a waiver of any legal remedies CITY may have as to any subsequent breach of service under this Agreement.

16.1.3 **Correction of Work.** If, in the judgment of CITY, work provided by CONTRACTOR does not conform to the requirements of this Agreement, or if the work exhibits poor workmanship, CITY reserves the right to require that CONTRACTOR correct all deficiencies in the work to bring the work into conformance without additional cost to CITY, and / or replace any



personnel who fail to perform in accordance with the requirements of this Agreement. CITY shall be the sole judge of non-conformance and the quality of workmanship.

16.2 **Default of Contract.** The occurrence of any one or more of the following events shall constitute a default and breach of this Agreement by CONTRACTOR:

16.2.1. The abandonment of the Property by CONTRACTOR for a period of more than seven (7) business days.

16.2.2 The abandonment, unnecessary delay, refusal of, or failure to comply with any of the terms of this Agreement or neglect, or refusal to comply with the instructions of the Public Services Director relative thereto.

16.2.3. The failure by CONTRACTOR to observe or perform any of the terms, covenants, or conditions of this Agreement to be observed or performed by CONTRACTOR, where such failure shall continue for a period of seven (7) days after written notice thereof by CITY to CONTRACTOR; provided, however, that if the nature of CONTRACTOR's default is such that more than seven (7) days are reasonably required for its cure, then CONTRACTOR shall not be deemed to be in default if CONTRACTOR commences such cure within said seven (7) day period and thereafter diligently prosecutes such cure to completion.

16.2.4. The assignment and/or transfer of this Agreement or execution or attachment thereon by CONTRACTOR or any other party in a manner not expressly permitted hereunder.

16.2.5. The making by CONTRACTOR of any general assignment or general arrangement for the benefit of creditors, or the filing by or against CONTRACTOR of a petition to have CONTRACTOR adjudged a bankruptcy, or a petition for reorganization or arrangement under any law relating to bankruptcy (unless, in the case of a petition filed against CONTRACTOR, the same is dismissed within sixty (60) days); or the appointment of a trustee or a receiver to take possession of substantially all of CONTRACTOR's assets, or for CONTRACTOR's interest in this Agreement, where possession is not restored to CONTRACTOR within thirty (30) days; for attachment, execution or other judicial seizure of substantially all of CONTRACTOR's assets, or for CONTRACTOR's interest in this Agreement, where such seizure is not discharged within thirty (30) days.

16.3 **Remedies in Default.** In case of default by CONTRACTOR, CITY shall notify CONTRACTOR, in writing, of such abandonment, delay, refusal, failure, neglect, or default and direct him to comply with all provisions of the Agreement. A copy of such written notice shall be mailed to the Surety on the Performance Bond. If the abandonment, delay, refusal, failure, neglect or default is not cured within seven (7) days of when notice was sent by CITY, CITY may declare a default of the Agreement and notify CONTRACTOR of such declaration of default and terminate the Agreement. The Surety on the Performance Bond shall within ten (10) days of such declaration of default, rectify or cause to be rectified any mismanagement or breach of service in the Agreement and assume the work of CONTRACTOR and proceed to perform services under the Agreement, at its own cost and expense.





16.3.1. Upon such declaration of default, all payments remaining due CONTRACTOR at the time of default, less all sums due CITY for damages suffered, or expenses incurred by reason of default, shall be due and payable to Surety. Thereafter the Surety shall receive monthly payments equal to those that would have been paid by the CONTRACTOR had the CONTRACTOR continued to perform the services under the Agreement.

16.3.2. If such Surety fails to perform, the CITY may complete the Agreement, or any part thereof, either by day labor or re-letting a contract for the same, and procure the equipment and the facilities necessary for the completion of the Agreement, and charge the cost of same to CONTRACTOR and/or the Surety together with the costs incident thereto to such default.

16.3.3. In the event CITY completes the Agreement at a lesser cost than would have been payable to CONTRACTOR under this Agreement, if the same had been fulfilled by CONTRACTOR, CITY shall retain such differences. Should such cost to CITY be greater, CONTRACTOR shall pay the amount of such excess to the CITY.

## **ARTICLE 17** **BANKRUPTCY**

17.1 It is agreed that if CONTRACTOR is adjudged bankrupt, either voluntarily or involuntarily, then this Agreement shall terminate effective on the date and at the time the bankruptcy petition is filed.

## **ARTICLE 18** **DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

18.1 **Arbitration.** In addition to any other remedy provided hereunder, CITY, at its option, may use arbitration to resolve any controversy or claim arising out of or relating to this Agreement if arbitration is elected by CITY. Any controversy or claim arising out of or relating to this Agreement, or breach thereof, may be settled by arbitration in accordance with the rules of the American Arbitration Association and judgment upon the award rendered by the arbitrators may be entered into by any court having jurisdiction thereof. In the event arbitration is elected by CITY, such controversy or claim shall be submitted to one arbitrator selected from the National Panel of The American Arbitration Association.

### **18.2 Operations During Dispute.**

18.2.1 In the event that a dispute, if any, arises between CITY and CONTRACTOR relating to this Agreement, performance or compensation hereunder, CONTRACTOR shall continue to render service in full compliance with all terms and conditions of this Agreement as interpreted by CITY regardless of such dispute.

18.2.2 CONTRACTOR expressly recognizes the paramount right and duty of CITY to provide adequate maintenance of CITY's Property, and further agrees, in consideration for the execution of this Agreement, that in the event of such a dispute, if any, it will not seek injunctive relief



in any court, but will negotiate with CITY for an adjustment on the matter or matters in dispute and, upon failure of said negotiations to resolve the dispute, may present the matter to a court of competent jurisdiction in an appropriate suit therefore instituted by it or by CITY.

18.2.3 Notwithstanding the other provisions in this Section, CITY reserves the right to terminate the Agreement at any time, whenever the service provided by CONTRACTOR fails to meet reasonable standards of the trade after CITY gives written notice to the CONTRACTOR of the deficiencies as set forth in the written notice within fourteen calendar (14) days of the receipt by CONTRACTOR of such notice from CITY.

## **ARTICLE 19**

### **PUBLIC RECORDS**

19.1 The City of Pembroke Pines is public agency subject to Chapter 119, Florida Statutes. The Contractor shall comply with Florida's Public Records Law. Specifically, the Contractor shall:

19.1.1 Keep and maintain public records required by the CITY to perform the service;

19.1.2 Upon request from the CITY's custodian of public records, provide the CITY with a copy of the requested records or allow the records to be inspected or copied within a reasonable time at a cost that does not exceed the cost provided in chapter 119, Fla. Stat., or as otherwise provided by law;

19.1.3 Ensure that public records that are exempt or that are confidential and exempt from public record disclosure requirements are not disclosed except as authorized by law for the duration of the contract term and, following completion of the contract, CONTRACTOR shall destroy all copies of such confidential and exempt records remaining in its possession after the CONTRACTOR transfers the records in its possession to the CITY; and

19.1.4 Upon completion of the contract, CONTRACTOR shall transfer to the CITY, at no cost to the CITY, all public records in CONTRACTOR's possession. All records stored electronically by the CONTRACTOR must be provided to the CITY, upon request from the CITY's custodian of public records, in a format that is compatible with the information technology systems of the CITY.

19.2 The failure of Contractor to comply with the provisions set forth in this Article shall constitute a Default and Breach of this Agreement and the CITY shall enforce the Default in accordance with the provisions set forth in **Article 16**.

**IF THE CONTRACTOR HAS QUESTIONS REGARDING THE APPLICATION OF CHAPTER 119, FLORIDA STATUTES, TO THE CONTRACTOR'S DUTY TO PROVIDE PUBLIC RECORDS RELATING TO THIS CONTRACT, CONTACT THE CUSTODIAN OF PUBLIC RECORDS AT**



**CITY CLERK**  
**601 CITY CENTER WAY, 4<sup>th</sup> FLOOR**  
**PEMBROKE PINES, FL 33026**  
**(954) 450-1050**  
**[mgraham@ppines.com](mailto:mgraham@ppines.com)**

**ARTICLE 20**  
**MISCELLANEOUS**

20.1 **Ownership of Documents.** Reports, surveys, studies, and other data provided in connection with this Agreement are and shall remain the property of CITY, whether or not the project for which they are made is completed.

20.2 **Legal Representation.** It is acknowledged that each party to this agreement had the opportunity to be represented by counsel in the preparation of this Agreement, and accordingly, the rule that a contract shall be interpreted strictly against the party preparing same shall not apply herein due to the joint contributions of both parties.

20.3 **Records.** CONTRACTOR shall keep such records and accounts and require any and all subcontractors to keep records and accounts as may be necessary in order to record complete and correct entries as to personnel hours charged to this engagement, and any expenses for which CONTRACTOR expects to be reimbursed. Such books and records will be available at all reasonable times for examination and audit by CITY and shall be kept for a period of ten (10) years after the completion of all work to be performed pursuant to this Agreement. Incomplete or incorrect entries in such books and records will be grounds for disallowance by CITY of any fees or expenses based upon such entries.

20.4 **Assignments; Amendments.** This Agreement, and any interests herein, shall not be assigned, transferred or otherwise encumbered, under any circumstances, by CONTRACTOR without the prior written consent of CITY. For purposes of this Agreement, any change of ownership of CONTRACTOR shall constitute an assignment which requires CITY approval. However, this Agreement shall run to the benefit of CITY and its successors and assigns.

It is further agreed that no modification, amendment, or alteration in the terms or conditions contained herein shall be effective unless contained in a written document executed with the same formality and of equal dignity herewith.

20.5 **No Contingent Fees.** CONTRACTOR warrants that it has not employed or retained any company or person, other than a bona fide employee working solely for CONTRACTOR to solicit or secure this Agreement, and that it has not paid or agreed to pay any person, company, corporation, individual or firm, other than a bona fide employee working solely for CONTRACTOR any fee, commission, percentage, gift, or other consideration contingent upon or resulting from the award or making of this Agreement. For the breach or violation of this provision, CITY shall have the right to



terminate the Agreement without liability at its discretion, to deduct from the contract price, or otherwise recover the full amount of such fee, commission, percentage, gift or consideration.

20.6 **Notice.** Whenever any party desires to give notice unto any other party, it must be given by written notice, sent by certified United States mail, with return receipt requested, addressed to the party for whom it is intended and the remaining party, at the places last specified, and the places for giving of notice shall remain such until they shall have been changed by written notice in compliance with the provisions of this section. For the present, CONTRACTOR and CITY designate the following as the respective places for giving of notice:

CITY	Charles F. Dodge, City Manager City of Pembroke Pines 601 City Center Way Pembroke Pines, Florida 33025 Telephone No. (954) 450-1040
Copy To:	Samuel S. Goren, City Attorney Goren, Cherof, Doody & Ezrol, P.A. 3099 East Commercial Boulevard, Suite 200 Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33308 Telephone No. (954) 771-4500 Facsimile No. (954) 771-4923
Contractor	<b>Joseph G. Ferguson, Authorized Signer</b> <b>Wendy Yannuzzi, Procurement Director</b> <b>DBI Services, LLC.</b> <b>100 North Conahan Drive</b> <b>Hazleton, PA 18201</b> E-mail: <a href="mailto:wyannuzzi@dbiservices.com">wyannuzzi@dbiservices.com</a> Telephone No: (570) 459-1112 Facsimile No: (570) 459-0321

20.7 **Binding Authority.** Each person signing this Agreement on behalf of either party individually warrants that he or she has full legal power to execute this Agreement on behalf of the party for whom he or she is signing, and to bind and obligate such party with respect to all provisions contained in this Agreement.

20.8 **Headings.** Headings herein are for the convenience of reference only and shall not be considered in any interpretation of this Agreement.

20.9 **Exhibits.** Each Exhibit referred to in this Agreement forms an essential part of this Agreement. The exhibits if not physically attached should be treated as part of this Agreement and are incorporated herein by reference.



20.10 **Severability.** If any provision of this Agreement or application thereof to any person or situation shall to any extent, be held invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of this Agreement, and the application of such provisions to persons or situations other than those as to which it shall have been held invalid or unenforceable, shall not be affected thereby, and shall continue in full force and effect, and be enforced to the fullest extent permitted by law.

20.11 **Entire Agreement and Conflicts:** This Agreement is intended by the parties hereto to be final expression of this Agreement, and it constitutes the full and entire understanding between the parties with respect to the subject hereof, notwithstanding any representations, statements, or agreements to the contrary heretofore made. In the event of a conflict between this Agreement, the RFP and the CONTRACTOR's bid proposal, this Agreement shall govern, then the RFP, and then the bid proposal.

20.12 **Waiver.** Failure of CITY to insist upon strict performance of any provision or condition of this Agreement, or to execute any right therein contained, shall not be constructed as a waiver or relinquishment for the future of any such provision, condition, or right, but the same shall remain in full force and effect.

20.13 **Disputes.** Any claim, objection, or dispute arising out of the terms of this Agreement shall be litigated in the Seventeenth Judicial Circuit Court in and for Broward County.

20.14 **Attorney's Fees.** In the event that either party brings suit for enforcement of this Agreement, each party shall bear its own attorney's fees and court costs, except as otherwise provided under the indemnification provisions set forth herein above.

20.15 **Protection of City Property.** At all times during the performance of this Agreement, CONTRACTOR shall protect CITY's property from all damage whatsoever on account of the work being carried on under this Agreement.

20.16 **Counterparts and Execution.** This Agreement may be executed in multiple originals or counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original and together shall constitute one and the same agreement. Execution and delivery of this Agreement by the Parties shall be legally binding, valid and effective upon delivery of the executed documents to the other party through facsimile transmission, email, or other electronic delivery.

20.17 **Compliance with Statutes.** It shall be the Contractor's responsibility to be aware of and comply with all statutes, ordinances, rules, orders, regulations and requirements of all local, City, state, and federal agencies as applicable

**THE REMAINDER OF THIS PAGE**

**HAS BEEN INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK**





IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, the parties have set their hands and seals the day and year first written above.

**CITY:**

CITY OF PEMBROKE PINES, FLORIDA

ATTEST:

Marlene D. Graham  
MARLENE D. GRAHAM, CITY CLERK

By: Charles F. Dodge  
CHARLES F. DODGE, CITY MANAGER

6/26/18

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

DATA  
OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY



**CONTRACTOR:**

DBI SERVICES, LLC.

By: Joseph G. Ferguson  
Name: Joseph G. Ferguson  
Title: Secretary

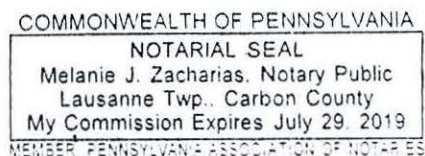
STATE OF Pennsylvania  
COUNTY OF Luzerne

BEFORE ME, an officer duly authorized by law to administer oaths and take acknowledgments, personally appeared Joseph G. Ferguson as Secretary of **DBI SERVICES, LLC.**, a company authorized to conduct business in the State of Florida, and acknowledged execution of the foregoing Agreement as the proper official of **DBI SERVICES, LLC.** for the use and purposes mentioned in it and affixed the official seal of the corporation, and that the instrument is the act and deed of that corporation.

IN WITNESS OF THE FOREGOING, I have set my hand and official seal at in the State and County aforesaid on this 14<sup>th</sup> day of June, 2018.

Melanie J. Zacharias  
NOTARY PUBLIC

Melanie J. Zacharias  
(Name of Notary Typed, Printed or Stamped)





# City of Pembroke Pines, FL

601 City Center Way  
Pembroke Pines, FL  
33025  
www.ppines.com

## Agenda Request Form

**Agenda Number: 13.**

**File ID:** 18-0590

**Type:** Bid

**Status:** Passed

**Version:** 1

**Agenda  
Section:**

**In Control:** City Commission

**File Created:** 05/30/2018

**Short Title:** Ground Maintenance

**Final Action:** 06/06/2018

**Title:** MOTION TO APPROVE THE FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATION OF THE EVALUATION COMMITTEE AND TO AWARD SECTIONS 1 - 5 OF PSPW-17-07 "CITY WIDE GROUNDS MAINTENANCE" TO ELAN LAWN AND LANDSCAPE SERVICES, INC. IN THE ANNUAL AMOUNT OF \$1,743,714.50 WHICH INCLUDES A 10% OWNER'S CONTINGENCY IN THE AMOUNT OF \$158,519.50, AND TO AWARD SECTION 6 TO DBI SERVICES, LLC IN THE ANNUAL AMOUNT OF \$328,614, WHICH INCLUDES A 10% OWNER'S CONTINGENCY IN THE AMOUNT OF \$29,874, FOR A TOTAL ANNUAL COST OF \$2,072,382.50 FOR AN INITIAL TWO YEAR PERIOD.

**\*Agenda Date:** 06/06/2018

**Agenda Number:** 13.

### Internal Notes:

**Attachments:** 1. 5-30-18 Meeting Minutes, Summary Rankings, and Score Sheets, 2. Specimen Agreement, 3. Proposal from Elan Lawn and Landscape Services, Inc., 4. Proposal from DBI Services, LLC, 5. PSPW-17-07 - Bid Tabulation, 6. PSPW-17-07- City Wide Grounds Maintenance

1 City Commission 06/06/2018 approve

Pass

**Action Text:** A motion was made to approve on the Consent Agenda

Aye: - 5 Mayor Ortis, Commissioner Castillo, Commissioner Schwartz,  
Commissioner Siple, and Vice Mayor Good Jr.

Nay: - 0



MOTION TO APPROVE THE FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATION OF THE EVALUATION COMMITTEE AND TO AWARD SECTIONS 1 - 5 OF PSPW-17-07 "CITY WIDE GROUNDS MAINTENANCE" TO ELAN LAWN AND LANDSCAPE SERVICES, INC. IN THE ANNUAL AMOUNT OF \$1,743,714.50 WHICH INCLUDES A 10% OWNER'S CONTINGENCY IN THE AMOUNT OF \$158,519.50, AND TO AWARD SECTION 6 TO DBI SERVICES, LLC IN THE ANNUAL AMOUNT OF \$328,614, WHICH INCLUDES A 10% OWNER'S CONTINGENCY IN THE AMOUNT OF \$29,874, FOR A TOTAL ANNUAL COST OF \$2,072,382.50 FOR AN INITIAL TWO YEAR PERIOD.

**SUMMARY EXPLANATION AND BACKGROUND:**

1. On March 21, 2018, the City Commission authorized the advertisement of PSPW-17-07 "City Wide Grounds Maintenance", which was advertised on April 25, 2018.

2. The purpose of this solicitation was to supply all labor, equipment, and material to maintain designated lawn and landscape areas belonging to the City within City limits. The solicitation divided into the following sections:

- Section 1 - East Properties
- Section 2 - East Streets
- Section 3 - West Properties
- Section 4 - West Streets
- Section 5 - Canal Cleaning
- Section 6 - Litter and Debris Control

3. On May 22, 2018, the City opened five (5) proposals and one (1) alternate proposal from the following vendors:

Vendor Name	Total Cost
DBI Services, LLC - Alt Proposal (Partial Bid)*	\$ 499,740
DBI Services, LLC - Main Proposal (Partial Bid)	\$ 548,532
Landscape Service Professionals, Inc. (Partial Bid)	\$1,777,874
Elan Lawn and Landscape Services , Inc.	\$1,793,195
DynaServ Florida LLC	\$2,527,411
Superior Landscaping & Lawn Service, Inc.	\$2,578,649

\*Please note that the alternate proposal submitted by DBI Services, LLC was contingent on being awarded both sections 5 and 6. Please refer to Exhibit 5 "PSPW-17-07 - Bid Tabulation," which includes a breakdown of the proposal for each proposer by each section and line item.

4. On May 30, 2018, the City convened an evaluation committee to evaluate the qualifications of the proposers based on the weighted criteria provided for in the bid documents and listed below:

- Experience and Ability (25%)
- Previous Experience (25%)

- Firm's Understanding and Approach to the Work (20%)
- Project Cost (25%)
- Local Vendor Preference/Veteran Owned Small Business Preference (5%)

5. At the May 30, 2018 meeting, the evaluation committee ranked the vendors as shown below:

Rank	Vendor Name
1	Elan Lawn and Landscape Services, Inc.
2	DBI Services, LLC
3	Superior Landscaping & Lawn Service, Inc.
4	DynaServ Florida LLC
5	Landscape Service Professionals, Inc.

6. Based on the scoring results, the evaluation committee unanimously approved a motion to recommend the City Commission to award sections 1 - 5 of PSPW-17-07 "City Wide Grounds Maintenance" to Elan Lawn and Landscape Services, Inc. and to award section 6 to DBI Services, LLC.

7. Below is a summary of Elan Lawn and Landscape Services, Inc.'s costs for sections 1 - 5 and DBI Services, LLC.'s cost for section 6, Proposal for each section, along with a 10% owner's contingency per section:

Section	Vendor	Annual Amount	W/ 10% Contingency
1 - East Properties	Elan Lawn & Landscape Services, Inc.	\$381,535	\$419,689
2 - East Streets	Elan Lawn & Landscape Services, Inc.	\$370,905	\$407,996
3 - West Properties	Elan Lawn & Landscape Services, Inc.	\$305,625	\$336,188
4 - West Streets	Elan Lawn & Landscape Services, Inc.	\$483,930	\$532,323
5 - Canal Cleaning	Elan Lawn & Landscape Services, Inc.	\$43,200	\$47,520
6 - Litter & Debris Control	DBI Services, LLC	\$298,740	\$328,614
Total		\$1,883,935	\$2,072,383

8. In addition, Elan Lawn and Landscape Services, Inc has also completed the Equal Benefits Certification Form and has utilized the following allowable exemption, stating that "the Contractor does not provide benefits to employees' spouses in traditional marriages." DBI Services, LLC has also completed the Equal Benefits Certification Form and has stated that the "Contractor currently complies with the requirements of this section."

9. Request Commission to approve the findings and recommendation of the evaluation committee and to award sections 1 - 5 of PSPW-17-07 "City Wide Grounds Maintenance" to Elan Lawn and Landscape Services, Inc. in the annual amount of \$1,743,714.50 which includes a 10% owner's contingency in the amount of \$158,519.50 and section 6 to DBI Services, LLC. in the annual amount of \$328,614, which includes a 10% owner's contingency in the amount of \$29,874, for a total annual cost of \$2,072,382.50 for an initial two year period.

#### FINANCIAL IMPACT DETAIL:

a) Initial Cost: \$2,072,382.50

**b) Amount budgeted for this item in Account No:** Funds are budgeted in the following "Contractual services- other" accounts:

**Account Summary**

100-541-6002-34990  
1-519-6001-34990  
1-519-6008-34990  
1-519-6008-55-34990  
1-539-6004-34990  
1-519-800-34990  
471-533-6031-34990  
471-535-6022-34990  
1-569-5002-203-34990  
170-569-5051-550-34990-7900-310  
172-569-5053-34990-7900-310  
173-569-5061-34990-7900-310  
1-569-5002-209-34990  
170-569-5051-552-34990-7900-310  
171-569-5052-554-34990-7900-310  
1-569-5002-208-34990  
170-569-5051-551-34990-7900-310  
171-569-5052-553-34990-7900-310

**c) Source of funding for difference, if not fully budgeted:** Not Applicable.

**d) 5 year projection of the operational cost of the project:** The contract with Elan Lawn and Landscape Services, Inc. has an annual cost of \$1,743,714.50 which includes a 10% owner's contingency in the amount of \$158,519.50. The contract with DBI Services, LLC. has an annual cost of \$328,614, which includes a 10% owner's contingency in the amount of \$29,874. The contracts shall commence on July 1, 2018, for an initial two year period, expiring on June 30, 2020. The agreement may also be renewed for two additional two-year terms upon mutual consent.

	Contract Year 1	Contract Year 2
Revenues	\$0	\$0
Expenditures	\$2,072,382.50	\$2,072,382.50
Net Cost	\$2,072,382.50	\$2,072,382.50

**e) Detail of additional staff requirements:** Not Applicable.